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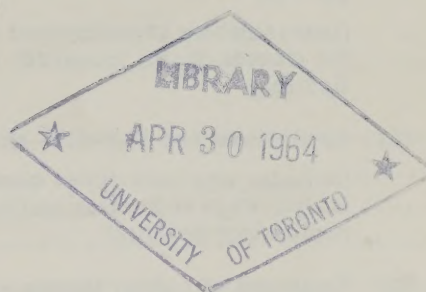




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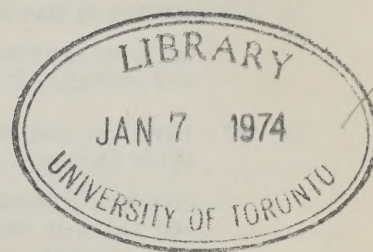
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(MONTHLY)



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of  
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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.  
JANUARY 1964



(Published by Authority of  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce)

(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)  
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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year**

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year**

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.



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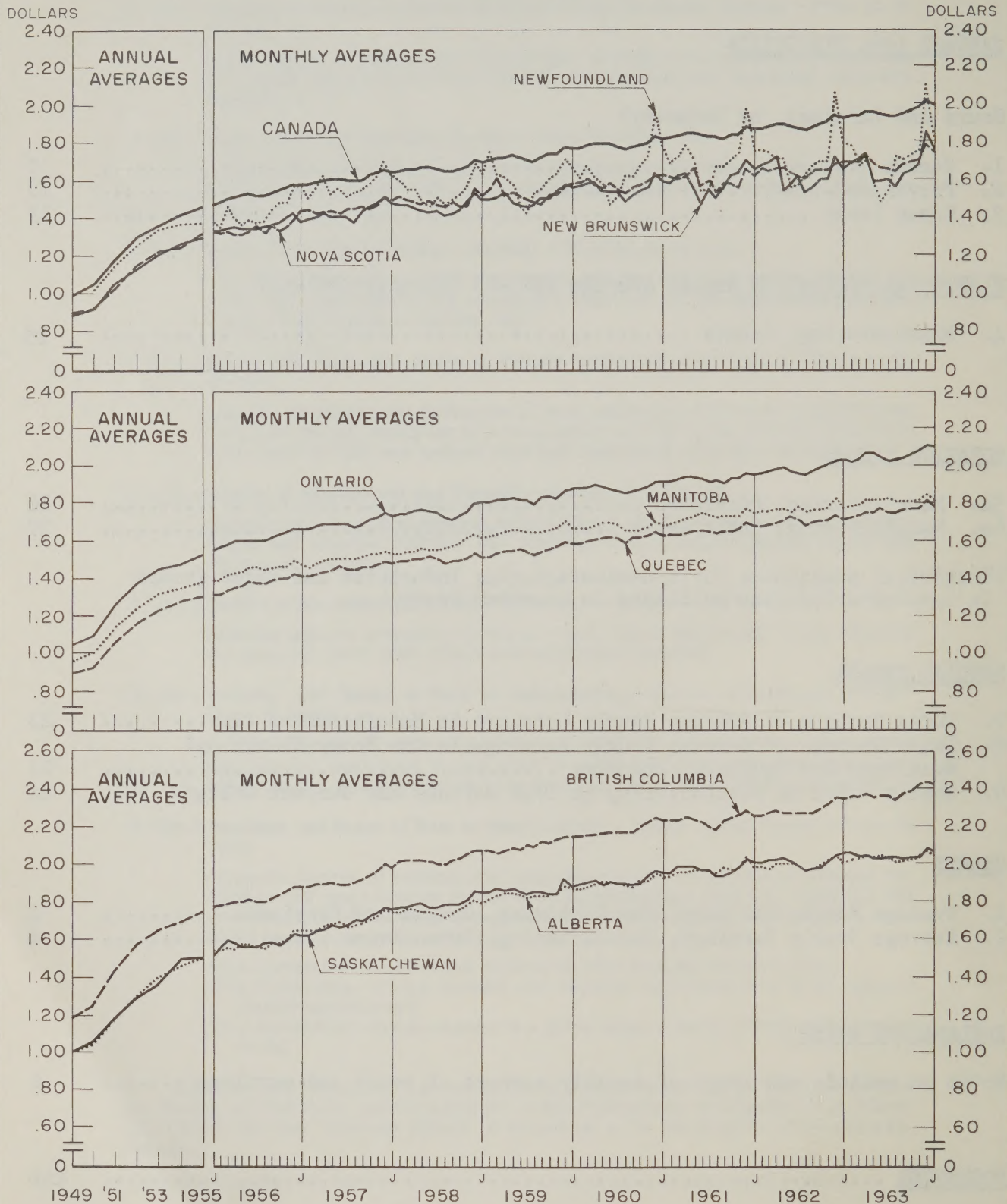
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JANUARY 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$1.99 in January, a decrease of 3 cents from December. This seasonal pattern, which has also been observed in previous years, is due primarily to premium pay during the Christmas holidays and to less employment and more absenteeism in industries paying below the general average towards the end of the year. The average hourly earnings were, however, one cent higher than in November and 7 cents higher than in January of last year, thus continuing the long-run upward trend of the post-war years. The average work week in manufacturing was 41.1 hours or 3.1 hours longer than in December, and average weekly wages, at \$81.91, were \$5.38 higher. In the year-to-year comparison, the work week was 0.4 hours longer and weekly wages were \$3.65 higher than in January, 1963.

In durable goods manufacturing average hourly earnings remained unchanged in January, at \$2.16. Wage increases and overtime in iron and steel products were offset by lower earnings in non-ferrous metals where some wage-earners had been paid double time for working on Christmas Day and by longer hours in wood and non-metallic mineral products where earnings are below the durables average. The average work week, at 41.7 hours, was 2.9 hours longer than in December, but 0.5 hours shorter than in November. Average weekly wages were \$90.03 or \$6.16 higher than in December, but \$0.84 lower than in November. As compared with January 1963, average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher, weekly wages \$4.02 higher and the average work week was 0.5 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were 5 cents lower in January while weekly wages were \$4.63 higher and the average work week was 3.4 hours longer. Following the holiday season a considerably longer work week was reported in the tobacco, leather, textiles and clothing industries where many women are employed and earnings are below the general average. Another factor reducing earnings below the December average was premium pay for work on Christmas Day in paper mills, petroleum refineries and chemical plants. This was offset, to some extent, by wage increases and overtime pay in printing and publishing. Average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher than in January, 1963, weekly wages were \$3.16 higher and the average work week was 0.4 hours longer.

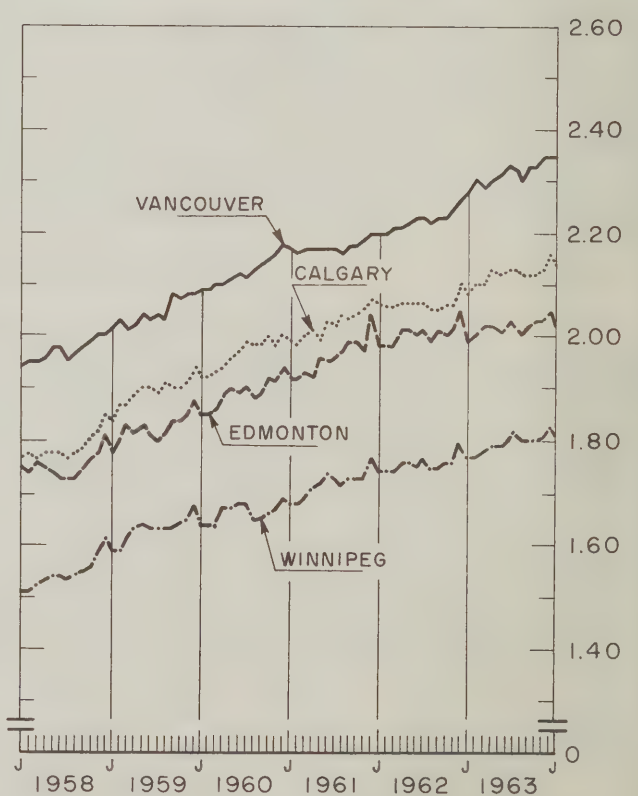
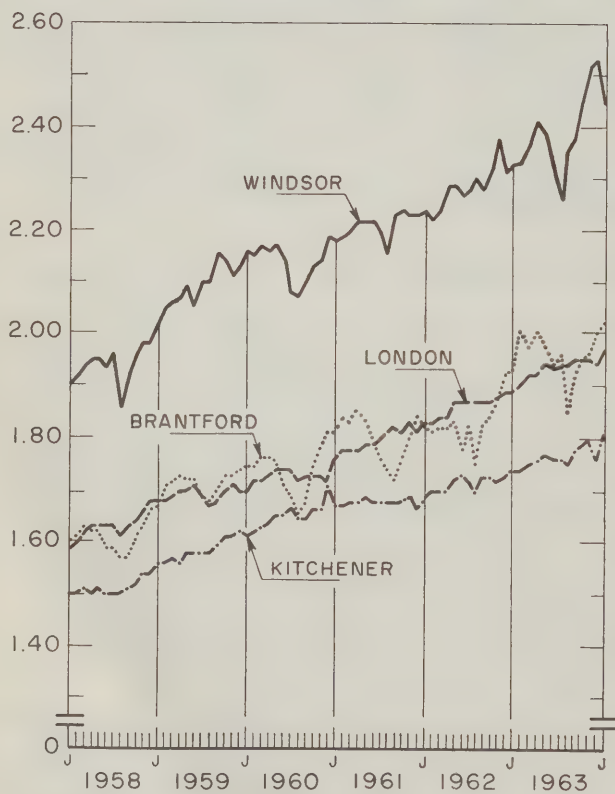
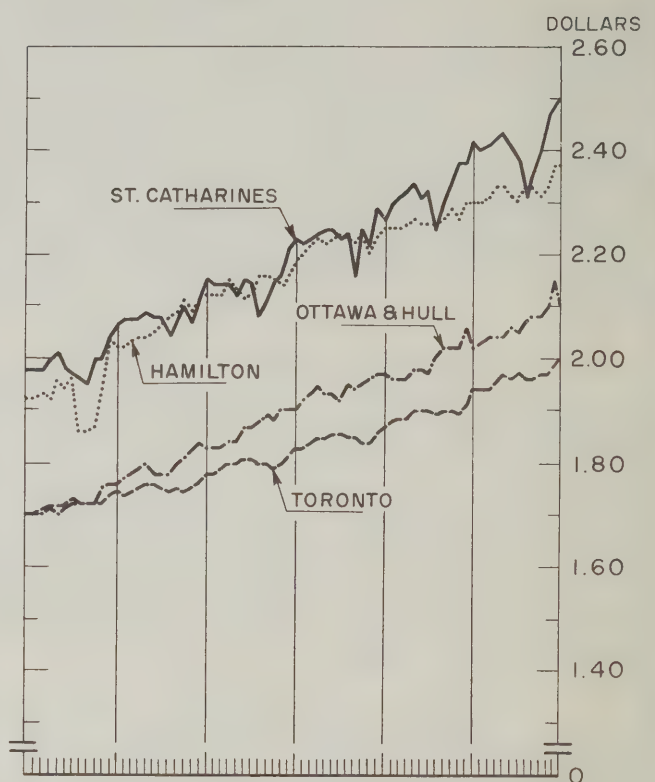
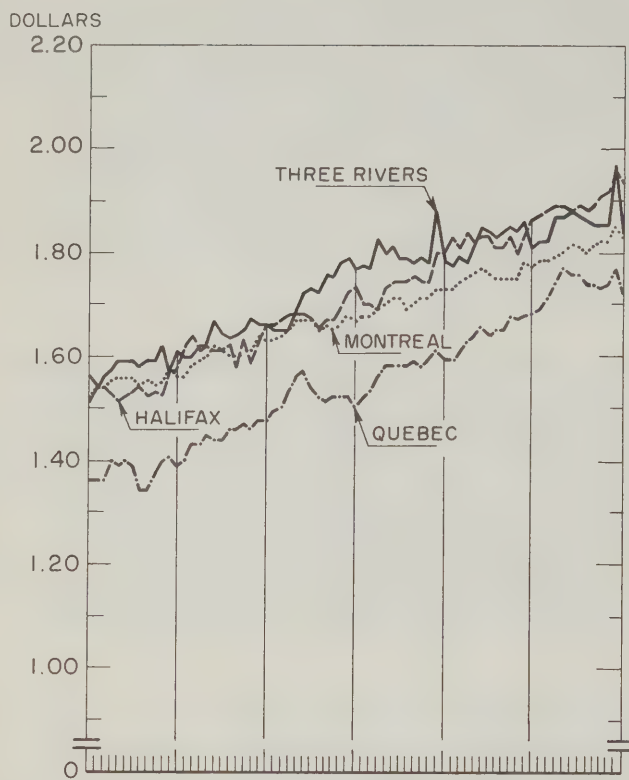
### Non-Manufacturing Industries

In metal mining, average weekly wages, at \$98.84, were \$2.50 higher than in December. Average hourly earnings were slightly lower but this was more than offset by a longer work week. In coal mining the average work week was seasonally longer and this together with wage rate increases in Nova Scotia, was mainly responsible for the gains in hourly and weekly earnings. In oil and natural gas, hourly earnings were 3 cents lower mainly due to lower bonuses, but average weekly wages were still \$6.51 higher because of a longer work week. Average hourly earnings in construction increased by 6 cents. This was the result of longer hours and increased employment in the highly paid building sector, wage increases in general engineering and lay-offs of lower-paid workers in highway construction. In electric and motor transportation a one cent rise in hourly earnings and a longer work week resulted in an increase of \$3.13 in average weekly wages.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS





### Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were down in all provinces. The average work week was, however, sufficiently longer to offset the lower hourly earnings with the result that average weekly wages were higher everywhere except in Newfoundland.

In Newfoundland, average weekly wages were \$6.61 lower although the average work week was 1.9 hours longer. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were reduced by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in fish processing. Double time for work during the Christmas holidays in newsprint was another factor causing lower hourly earnings in January.

In Nova Scotia, lower hourly earnings in manufacturing were caused mainly by longer hours of lower-paid workers in food and beverages, textiles and clothing.

Longer hours in food and beverages and less overtime and premium pay lowered average hourly earnings in New Brunswick's manufacturing. The work week was longer, however, and weekly wages were higher.

The small decline in hourly earnings in manufacturing in Quebec reflected a return to normal hours, from last month's short time work, in such industries as leather goods, textiles and clothing, in which many women are employed and where rates of pay are below the general average. Reduced premium pay in pulp and paper products, chemicals and non-ferrous metals also contributed to lower hourly earnings but the effect was minimized by wage increases and overtime in iron and steel and in some other industries.

A slight reduction in average hourly earnings in Ontario resulted from a variety of factors which tended to largely offset each other. Among the more significant ones were wage increases in leather goods, agricultural implements and sheet metal products and in non-ferrous metals. The main counter-balancing effect was exerted by double time for work during the Christmas holidays in paper products and non-ferrous metals which raised the December average above normal.

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were lower in Manitoba mainly because of longer hours at below-average rates of pay in the clothing and wood products industries.

In Saskatchewan and Alberta, average hourly earnings were lower in January due to the usual seasonal factors such as longer hours by workers receiving below-average rates of pay and a December average raised by premium pay. The work week was longer and weekly wages were higher in the two provinces.

In British Columbia, lower hourly earnings in manufacturing resulted from longer hours of lower-paid workers in the food processing industries and from double time for work during the Christmas holidays in the paper products industries. This was mostly offset, however, by longer hours and overtime pay in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were slightly lower, the work week was longer and weekly wages were appreciably higher than in December.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	January 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.7	40.2	42.6	2.27	2.28	2.21	97.15	91.67	94.16	71,468
Metal mining .....	42.4	41.0	42.5	2.33	2.35	2.25	98.84	96.34	95.84	46,847
Gold (a) .....	43.9	41.5	43.8	1.84	1.86	1.77	80.82	77.07	77.61	12,222
Other metal (b) .....	41.9	40.7	42.0	2.51	2.53	2.44	105.20	103.16	102.59	34,625
Copper-gold-silver .....	41.2	39.3	40.8	2.31	2.31	2.24	95.18	91.05	91.64	8,324
Iron .....	44.1	44.9	43.9	2.74	2.75	2.64	120.65	123.69	115.64	6,686
Uranium .....	40.6	41.2	41.1	2.77	2.80	2.75	112.61	115.14	112.96	3,129
Fuels .....	43.9	40.1	44.1	2.17	2.16	2.14	95.46	86.72	94.19	14,224
Coal .....	43.6	39.2	44.2	1.92	1.87	1.85	83.64	73.46	81.84	8,339
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	44.4	41.3	44.0	2.53	2.56	2.52	112.23	105.72	110.81	5,885
Non-metal (d) .....	42.5	37.2	41.3	2.16	2.10	2.09	91.86	77.95	86.31	10,397
Asbestos .....	42.0	33.6	41.0	2.40	2.33	2.32	101.00	78.18	95.21	5,616
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	38.0	40.7	1.99	2.02	1.92	81.91	76.53	78.26	889,149
Durable goods .....	41.7	38.8	41.2	2.16	2.16	2.09	90.03	83.87	86.01	440,380
Non-durable goods .....	40.6	37.2	40.2	1.82	1.87	1.76	73.94	69.31	70.78	448,769
Food and beverages .....	40.2	37.6	39.7	1.77	1.78	1.71	71.17	67.02	67.95	92,853
Meat products .....	39.7	38.5	39.5	2.01	2.02	1.97	79.60	77.72	77.69	21,241
Canned and cured fish .....	33.0	26.7	34.1	1.28	1.24	1.28	42.23	33.23	43.73	6,454
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.7	32.4	39.3	1.49	1.49	1.45	60.76	48.21	57.07	7,685
Grain mill products .....	42.7	41.4	40.5	1.92	1.91	1.84	81.84	79.19	74.44	5,379
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.0	41.0	40.9	1.65	1.67	1.58	67.72	68.55	64.53	11,674
Biscuits and crackers .....	42.5	30.5	39.9	1.54	1.54	1.46	65.44	47.09	58.09	4,929
Distilled liquors .....	40.7	40.1	40.2	2.36	2.28	2.28	96.16	91.67	91.68	2,532
Malt liquors .....	38.3	38.8	39.1	2.56	2.50	2.45	98.00	97.01	95.65	5,431
Confectionery .....	39.9	34.7	39.7	1.39	1.38	1.35	55.51	47.77	53.63	7,408
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.5	33.3	40.1	1.91	2.08	1.73	73.76	69.25	69.43	9,155
Rubber products .....	42.2	36.2	42.2	2.03	2.02	1.97	85.56	73.11	82.96	16,593
Rubber footwear .....	42.2	33.1	42.2	1.52	1.50	1.45	64.16	49.67	61.05	4,687
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.3	37.4	42.2	2.22	2.20	2.16	93.98	82.28	91.31	11,906
Leather products .....	41.5	35.0	41.3	1.36	1.35	1.31	56.23	47.42	53.94	24,704
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.6	34.5	41.4	1.32	1.30	1.26	54.79	45.02	52.10	16,892
Other leather products (f) .....	41.1	36.0	41.1	1.44	1.46	1.42	59.34	52.62	58.22	7,812
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	39.1	42.3	1.51	1.51	1.45	64.51	59.03	61.18	52,631
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.7	38.4	40.0	1.53	1.53	1.46	65.22	58.81	58.53	15,719
Woolen goods .....	42.4	38.6	42.9	1.39	1.38	1.34	59.00	53.18	57.38	8,111
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.6	40.5	44.0	1.61	1.64	1.54	70.18	66.31	67.88	13,651
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.0	39.8	42.2	1.95	2.02	1.87	81.86	80.41	78.80	6,130
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.8	41.1	45.5	1.35	1.34	1.29	60.66	54.97	58.68	7,521
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	32.5	38.7	1.30	1.28	1.25	50.80	41.52	48.45	83,815
Men's clothing .....	39.3	32.4	38.7	1.29	1.28	1.24	50.83	41.63	48.06	29,775
Women's clothing .....	37.4	29.8	37.1	1.39	1.35	1.35	52.14	40.25	49.97	22,503
Knit goods .....	41.4	35.7	41.2	1.21	1.20	1.17	49.97	42.74	48.15	14,648
*Wood products .....	41.2	37.1	40.8	1.75	1.75	1.69	72.18	65.12	69.08	74,924
Saw and planing mills .....	40.4	36.6	39.8	1.87	1.87	1.81	75.57	68.47	72.21	48,249
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.6	37.7	39.9	1.83	1.84	1.80	74.15	69.17	71.70	10,963
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.3	37.9	41.8	1.52	1.52	1.49	64.19	57.70	62.38	10,955
Sawmills .....	39.6	35.6	38.9	2.04	2.04	1.97	80.89	72.64	76.51	26,331
Furniture .....	42.5	38.2	42.6	1.60	1.60	1.53	67.98	61.05	62.36	19,855
Other wood products (g) .....	43.0	37.9	42.5	1.41	1.41	1.37	60.43	53.23	58.48	6,820
Paper products .....	41.3	39.4	40.5	2.32	2.42	2.25	95.92	95.51	91.24	74,035
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.4	40.7	40.4	2.51	2.62	2.44	103.74	106.78	98.56	53,758
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	35.7	40.7	1.84	1.81	1.76	75.19	64.67	71.80	20,277
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.9	34.9	40.5	1.83	1.80	1.76	74.81	62.64	71.19	12,466
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	37.5	38.4	2.46	2.41	2.36	95.01	90.52	90.66	32,471

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	January 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.6	38.6	41.2	2.28	2.27	2.22	95.07	87.55	91.51	134,922
Agricultural implements .....	41.9	37.0	41.8	2.40	2.36	2.36	100.62	87.06	98.47	8,949
Boilers and plate work .....	41.1	37.1	40.9	2.16	2.14	2.10	88.64	79.40	86.00	4,534
Fabricated and structural steel .....	41.5	39.0	40.4	2.21	2.18	2.18	91.69	85.03	88.00	6,944
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	40.2	42.7	1.93	1.88	1.85	83.33	75.68	78.80	9,622
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.3	36.1	40.0	1.94	1.92	1.88	78.32	69.28	75.39	5,855
Iron castings .....	42.3	36.5	41.6	2.19	2.17	2.11	92.43	79.05	87.57	15,955
Machinery (i) .....	42.2	38.8	41.7	2.16	2.13	2.09	91.06	82.78	87.01	23,667
Household, office and store .....	41.3	37.3	40.5	2.20	2.13	2.15	90.88	79.45	87.17	5,294
Industrial (j) .....	42.4	39.3	42.1	2.15	2.13	2.07	91.12	83.82	86.96	18,373
Primary iron and steel .....	40.8	40.0	40.4	2.68	2.68	2.63	109.45	107.38	106.55	32,619
Sheet metal products .....	40.9	36.9	40.9	2.19	2.15	2.12	89.47	79.32	86.59	13,291
Wire and wire products .....	42.7	40.9	41.7	2.21	2.20	2.18	94.64	89.85	90.97	7,548
*Transportation equipment .....	42.4	39.9	41.6	2.37	2.37	2.28	100.47	94.35	94.83	109,289
Aircraft and parts .....	42.3	40.1	41.7	2.31	2.28	2.19	97.76	91.23	91.48	17,441
Motor vehicles .....	44.1	42.1	44.3	2.64	2.67	2.56	116.57	112.44	113.58	30,944
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	43.4	39.7	42.1	2.34	2.31	2.23	101.70	91.70	93.70	21,567
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.4	40.1	39.2	2.20	2.19	2.13	88.91	87.74	83.57	19,012
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	35.4	39.7	2.24	2.24	2.19	89.53	79.37	86.97	17,760
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.3	39.8	40.7	2.26	2.31	2.18	93.44	91.90	88.78	38,741
Aluminum products .....	42.0	39.4	40.9	2.05	2.02	1.98	86.20	79.34	81.17	5,014
Brass and copper products .....	43.2	39.3	41.5	2.20	2.13	2.10	94.94	83.87	87.02	6,002
Smelting and refining .....	40.5	40.6	40.2	2.52	2.61	2.43	102.21	106.14	97.70	21,179
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.6	37.8	41.2	1.66	1.66	1.63	69.25	62.67	67.08	6,546
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	38.8	40.9	1.98	1.97	1.93	80.54	76.54	78.91	54,811
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.8	39.5	41.2	2.19	2.20	2.15	89.57	86.95	88.67	11,956
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.4	38.0	40.1	1.80	1.78	1.73	70.71	67.66	69.50	13,632
Batteries .....	41.6	41.3	41.9	1.91	1.93	1.97	79.20	79.58	82.29	1,548
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.5	37.8	40.7	2.01	2.03	2.00	81.32	76.62	81.35	7,148
Wire and cable .....	42.4	39.3	42.7	2.20	2.18	2.16	93.33	85.91	92.45	4,754
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.3	39.2	40.7	1.89	1.86	1.83	77.93	73.10	74.30	15,611
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.5	39.1	41.7	2.03	2.04	1.97	86.55	79.74	82.28	27,693
Clay products .....	41.9	38.4	41.8	1.82	1.80	1.81	76.36	68.95	75.41	3,331
Glass and glass products .....	41.7	39.9	41.2	2.07	2.07	1.99	86.44	82.64	81.93	7,762
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	41.8	41.7	2.78	2.84	2.72	115.16	118.67	113.36	6,929
Petroleum refining and products .....	41.5	41.8	41.7	2.80	2.87	2.74	116.20	119.89	114.49	6,644
Chemical products .....	40.9	40.2	40.9	2.22	2.23	2.13	90.97	89.74	87.34	29,113
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	40.0	38.8	39.8	1.74	1.72	1.67	69.64	66.54	66.24	2,935
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.9	40.6	41.3	2.54	2.62	2.45	103.87	106.31	101.00	6,612
Fertilizers .....	41.6	41.3	42.6	2.22	2.27	2.12	92.33	93.75	90.51	2,115
Paints and varnishes .....	41.0	38.9	40.4	2.05	2.02	1.97	83.86	78.70	79.56	2,571
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.5	38.4	41.4	1.64	1.64	1.58	68.15	62.95	65.60	26,470
Professional and scientific equipment .....	41.6	39.0	40.9	2.00	2.00	1.91	83.32	77.96	77.93	6,212
Construction .....	40.0	32.8	39.1	2.23	2.17	2.14	89.31	71.19	83.56	161,431
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	30.6	38.6	2.41	2.40	2.32	95.22	73.29	89.66	111,097
Building .....	39.4	29.7	38.2	2.43	2.42	2.33	95.68	72.03	89.25	95,993
General engineering .....	39.5	35.9	40.7	2.33	2.25	2.27	92.27	80.93	92.23	15,104
Highways, bridges and streets .....	41.3	37.1	40.1	1.85	1.81	1.79	76.27	67.09	71.60	50,334
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.6	42.2	43.2	2.06	2.05	1.99	89.68	86.55	85.99	36,168
Service (o) .....	37.0	36.5	37.5	1.18	1.18	1.13	43.72	43.17	42.40	61,750
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.6	36.6	37.4	1.15	1.16	1.09	42.19	42.29	40.62	40,374
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.4	37.3	39.2	1.11	1.10	1.06	43.57	41.22	41.75	13,323

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	January 1963
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.9	45.0	46.9	2.28	2.25	2.18	106.88	101.16	102.26	3,255
Manufacturing .....	38.0	36.1	37.9	1.82	2.10	1.79	69.29	75.90	67.87	6,836
Food and beverages .....	34.2	29.1	33.4	1.11	1.17	1.12	37.99	34.16	37.49	2,576
Canned and cured fish .....	31.4	23.8	28.9	0.97	1.00	0.97	30.34	23.73	28.16	1,990
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	40.0	40.4	2.67	3.25	2.61	106.01	130.13	105.54	2,258
Building and general engineering (m) .....	45.4	32.5	44.5	1.93	1.94	1.82	87.66	63.14	81.20	2,611
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	45.0	40.1	45.2	1.89	1.81	1.81	84.81	72.56	81.62	6,104
Manufacturing .....	40.0	36.2	40.1	1.74	1.78	1.69	69.66	64.40	67.75	20,335
Food and beverages .....	38.6	33.6	38.2	1.16	1.19	1.15	44.93	40.06	43.90	4,575
Canned and cured fish .....	33.9	29.9	34.5	1.22	1.22	1.19	41.17	36.37	40.88	2,272
Wood products .....	41.6	36.0	43.8	1.03	1.05	1.03	42.70	37.77	45.18	1,167
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	38.5	40.9	2.32	2.32	2.30	94.27	89.07	93.94	4,010
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	38.9	41.3	2.48	2.49	2.46	100.55	96.75	101.71	3,126
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	37.7	40.0	1.98	1.98	1.90	78.19	74.53	75.83	5,893
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.5	38.0	40.5	1.98	1.99	1.90	78.29	75.73	77.13	4,511
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.1	27.1	40.1	1.84	1.77	1.75	70.37	48.08	70.38	3,094
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	48.4	37.4	37.5	1.49	1.54	1.45	72.28	57.58	54.34	2,091
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.6	38.0	40.6	1.75	1.85	1.65	73.03	70.23	66.93	14,275
Food and beverages .....	43.3	38.1	44.3	1.33	1.37	1.31	57.65	52.34	57.96	3,004
Saw and planing mills .....	45.7	41.2	44.5	1.17	1.17	1.09	53.67	48.21	48.44	1,221
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	38.4	39.2	2.39	2.58	2.31	98.43	102.93	90.64	3,581
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	37.8	39.1	2.12	2.11	1.97	85.78	79.72	77.00	2,446
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.5	31.8	41.8	1.74	1.72	1.64	72.14	54.59	68.43	2,640
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.3	44.1	49.9	1.30	1.31	1.29	57.49	57.71	64.12	1,570
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.1	41.7	43.2	2.23	2.27	2.14	95.87	94.74	92.54	11,785
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.6	35.0	40.9	2.24	2.16	2.18	95.38	75.49	89.18	6,033
Manufacturing .....	42.0	38.0	41.6	1.78	1.81	1.71	74.58	68.95	71.16	283,102
Food and beverages .....	41.8	39.5	41.6	1.69	1.70	1.63	70.74	67.16	67.90	23,818
Tobacco .....	37.7	37.2	39.2	2.19	2.21	1.98	82.54	82.13	77.75	5,297
Rubber products .....	44.1	35.5	43.6	1.61	1.62	1.54	71.01	57.54	67.23	5,144
Leather products .....	41.5	33.8	41.3	1.28	1.29	1.23	53.19	43.54	50.95	11,898
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.8	33.7	41.3	1.29	1.29	1.23	53.79	43.44	51.05	9,159
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.9	40.0	43.6	1.46	1.45	1.39	63.95	58.13	60.62	31,419
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	43.1	38.6	40.6	1.58	1.59	1.50	67.97	61.30	60.92	10,871
Woollen goods .....	45.6	41.8	46.4	1.40	1.38	1.31	63.89	57.69	60.84	3,038
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	44.2	40.6	44.8	1.41	1.41	1.35	62.52	57.32	60.66	9,182
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	31.6	38.7	1.30	1.28	1.26	50.87	40.52	48.56	50,731
Men's clothing .....	39.4	30.9	38.9	1.29	1.28	1.23	50.79	39.66	47.88	16,449
Women's clothing .....	37.0	28.8	36.8	1.41	1.37	1.36	52.40	39.60	50.13	15,696
Knit goods .....	42.2	36.5	42.1	1.20	1.20	1.19	50.69	43.72	50.09	7,112
Wood products .....	45.7	39.8	45.5	1.33	1.33	1.29	60.69	52.82	58.54	16,988
Saw and planing mills .....	47.8	41.4	46.5	1.26	1.25	1.23	60.26	51.83	57.39	7,935
Furniture .....	43.1	37.7	44.3	1.46	1.47	1.39	62.91	55.20	61.61	6,861
Paper products .....	42.7	40.5	41.5	2.26	2.38	2.19	96.34	96.53	90.86	27,289
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.2	42.5	41.6	2.43	2.55	2.36	104.87	108.49	98.26	20,992
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	33.8	40.9	1.66	1.63	1.61	67.92	54.89	65.75	6,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	38.1	39.2	2.37	2.35	2.29	92.95	89.52	89.72	9,262
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	39.7	43.0	2.02	2.02	1.97	87.46	79.99	84.50	24,872
Machinery (i) .....	43.8	39.3	43.7	1.95	1.93	1.89	85.40	75.79	82.40	5,732
Transportation equipment .....	42.6	38.7	41.3	2.20	2.19	2.12	93.76	84.90	87.75	21,514
Aircraft and parts .....	44.0	41.4	43.6	2.31	2.29	2.19	101.65	94.98	95.43	7,542
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.9	40.4	39.7	2.21	2.20	2.13	90.25	88.91	84.48	7,093
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	29.5	39.2	2.28	2.30	2.20	93.29	67.87	86.31	5,004

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.2	41.1	41.2	2.30	2.33	2.21	97.20	95.69	91.10	12,586
Smelting and refining .....	41.3	41.9	40.7	2.56	2.58	2.50	105.83	108.43	101.77	8,395
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.8	40.2	41.3	1.96	1.95	1.91	81.91	78.48	78.91	14,192
Chemical products .....	40.9	41.2	40.9	2.13	2.14	1.98	87.06	88.27	81.00	9,196
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	31.7	40.1	2.31	2.31	2.20	91.38	73.30	88.32	34,971
Building .....	40.0	29.4	39.6	2.31	2.32	2.19	92.35	68.38	86.68	29,306
General engineering .....	35.9	42.2	42.7	2.34	2.27	2.25	86.36	96.03	96.29	5,665
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.7	34.1	39.4	1.77	1.59	1.70	75.67	57.61	67.05	12,364
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.9	42.9	44.0	1.89	1.90	1.86	84.90	81.39	81.68	10,119
Service (o) .....	40.2	39.0	40.3	1.07	1.08	1.04	42.93	41.96	42.06	12,281
Ontario										
Metal mining .....	41.8	40.6	41.5	2.29	2.30	2.23	95.75	93.43	92.38	22,642
Gold (a) .....	43.6	41.6	43.2	1.82	1.83	1.76	79.42	76.04	76.26	8,751
Other metal (b) .....	40.7	40.0	40.4	2.51	2.61	2.54	106.04	104.42	102.46	13,891
Manufacturing .....	41.3	38.4	40.9	2.10	2.11	2.03	86.93	81.00	83.00	437,138
Food and beverages .....	40.9	37.8	40.2	1.82	1.81	1.74	74.28	68.18	70.15	33,119
Meat products .....	40.7	38.7	40.6	1.96	1.97	1.91	79.68	76.15	77.71	8,285
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.0	32.6	39.7	1.72	1.64	1.64	68.63	53.47	65.00	4,568
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.3	42.1	40.0	1.62	1.62	1.54	66.97	68.07	61.70	4,791
Rubber products .....	41.4	36.4	41.6	2.22	2.19	2.16	91.93	79.61	89.60	11,098
Leather products .....	41.6	35.8	41.5	1.43	1.42	1.39	59.68	51.01	57.59	11,763
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.7	35.1	41.7	1.35	1.32	1.29	56.32	46.46	53.70	7,118
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.0	38.1	40.5	1.62	1.62	1.56	66.47	61.82	63.28	19,055
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.1	39.0	38.9	1.45	1.43	1.40	59.52	55.72	54.43	4,137
Woollen goods .....	40.6	37.0	41.0	1.39	1.39	1.36	56.63	51.35	55.76	4,733
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.1	40.3	42.1	2.04	2.10	1.97	86.02	84.55	83.13	4,274
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.6	34.4	38.6	1.34	1.33	1.29	53.21	45.60	49.93	23,116
Men's clothing .....	39.2	34.6	38.1	1.41	1.39	1.36	55.13	48.02	51.77	7,996
Knit goods .....	41.2	36.4	40.6	1.23	1.22	1.17	50.91	44.23	47.37	6,173
Wood products .....	43.0	39.2	42.3	1.57	1.56	1.53	67.39	61.33	64.56	21,608
Saw and planing mills .....	43.6	40.5	42.8	1.48	1.48	1.44	64.28	59.97	61.66	7,893
Furniture .....	42.9	38.8	42.2	1.67	1.66	1.61	71.70	64.60	68.00	10,269
Paper products .....	40.8	39.3	40.4	2.27	2.31	2.21	92.58	90.57	89.35	27,622
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	40.9	40.2	2.50	2.55	2.46	101.06	104.11	98.72	16,639
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	36.9	40.8	1.93	1.89	1.84	79.74	69.55	75.09	10,983
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.3	37.1	37.9	2.54	2.47	2.43	97.44	91.86	92.23	17,765
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	38.5	41.0	2.37	2.35	2.31	98.40	90.59	94.43	91,810
Agricultural implements .....	41.4	37.0	41.8	2.54	2.47	2.47	105.16	91.48	103.12	7,604
Iron castings .....	42.2	34.7	40.8	2.26	2.22	2.17	95.20	76.99	88.59	9,768
Machinery (i) .....	41.8	38.8	41.1	2.24	2.20	2.16	93.59	85.45	88.95	15,983
Primary iron and steel .....	40.7	40.2	40.3	2.77	2.76	2.71	112.49	111.12	109.22	25,046
Sheet metal products .....	41.2	37.7	41.2	2.18	2.12	2.12	89.76	79.86	87.27	7,940
Transportation equipment .....	43.3	40.8	42.6	2.50	2.50	2.40	108.06	101.89	102.45	63,933
Aircraft and parts .....	41.3	39.6	40.3	2.37	2.33	2.25	97.87	92.08	90.45	7,565
Motor vehicles .....	44.2	42.3	44.6	2.69	2.72	2.51	118.86	114.93	116.16	29,116
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	43.4	39.8	42.1	2.37	2.34	2.26	103.10	93.24	94.97	20,366
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.3	39.0	38.5	2.28	2.26	2.24	91.79	88.00	86.23	3,504
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	39.0	40.1	2.16	2.23	2.10	88.69	87.05	84.06	19,133
Brass and copper products .....	42.9	39.7	41.4	2.32	2.25	2.22	99.39	89.43	92.01	3,518
Smelting and refining .....	39.8	39.2	38.6	2.44	2.70	2.34	97.02	106.04	90.32	6,942
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	38.4	40.7	2.00	1.99	1.96	80.79	76.56	79.80	38,072
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.5	39.5	40.1	2.10	2.10	2.04	89.07	82.77	81.66	14,042
Chemical products .....	41.0	39.6	41.0	2.26	2.26	2.19	92.55	89.44	89.89	16,758
Building and general engineering (ni) .....	40.1	29.9	37.9	2.60	2.59	2.52	104.43	77.34	95.34	40,224
Building .....	39.9	29.9	37.8	2.60	2.59	2.51	103.84	77.40	94.65	37,193
General engineering .....	42.3	29.5	39.1	2.64	2.60	2.61	111.56	76.60	102.26	3,031
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.5	38.2	41.6	1.88	1.83	1.80	77.95	70.09	74.91	15,176
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.4	42.8	44.0	2.10	2.08	2.02	93.46	89.13	88.75	16,834
Service (o) .....	36.4	35.5	37.6	1.19	1.18	1.12	43.39	42.00	42.02	25,844
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.8	35.4	37.3	1.14	1.14	1.04	40.88	40.24	38.90	17,004

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	January 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.2	37.6	39.6	1.81	1.84	1.77	72.93	69.21	70.22	29,200
Food and beverages .....	38.5	38.5	38.1	2.00	2.00	1.93	77.08	77.09	73.50	5,077
Meat products .....	38.3	37.4	38.5	2.25	2.28	2.16	86.12	85.14	82.89	2,016
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	32.1	39.0	1.15	1.15	1.14	45.14	37.05	44.67	5,093
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	37.0	40.0	1.96	1.96	1.94	81.04	72.65	77.83	4,010
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	39.9	39.5	2.08	2.07	2.04	84.12	82.41	80.59	5,809
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	32.0	37.7	2.14	2.10	2.15	85.01	67.29	81.04	5,425
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.1	39.7	37.1	1.71	1.69	1.63	71.84	67.09	60.59	3,052
Service (o) .....	35.3	35.2	36.0	1.14	1.12	1.09	40.07	39.49	39.32	5,182
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	42.1	41.5	41.5	2.63	2.68	2.56	110.55	111.05	106.10	2,253
Manufacturing .....	38.8	37.6	37.6	2.06	2.08	2.05	80.10	78.47	76.84	6,505
Meat products .....	36.8	37.8	36.3	2.16	2.21	2.17	79.63	83.72	78.88	1,105
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	34.5	37.5	2.10	2.04	1.94	85.69	70.15	72.97	4,387
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.3	40.0	40.8	1.81	1.86	1.92	72.79	74.54	78.24	2,514
Service (o) .....	38.5	38.7	39.1	1.15	1.15	1.11	44.31	44.49	43.49	1,898
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	37.8	35.4	40.4	2.21	2.27	2.19	83.48	80.61	88.53	938
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	44.6	41.4	44.0	2.52	2.54	2.51	112.20	105.36	110.49	4,850
Manufacturing .....	39.8	38.6	39.2	2.04	2.06	2.00	81.14	79.52	78.50	22,944
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.5	38.0	2.08	2.03	2.05	81.34	79.91	78.08	5,930
Meat products .....	39.1	38.2	37.9	2.24	2.23	2.18	87.35	85.30	82.68	3,127
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	38.8	39.3	2.04	2.05	1.98	81.89	79.44	78.09	3,369
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.5	38.3	38.0	2.06	2.07	1.98	83.28	79.08	75.34	1,891
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.8	29.2	36.5	2.36	2.33	2.29	89.24	68.01	83.58	8,851
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.6	37.7	38.2	1.88	1.88	1.83	74.54	71.08	69.94	5,292
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.4	38.9	39.6	2.14	2.13	2.03	84.38	83.09	80.40	2,332
Service (o) .....	35.8	36.3	35.8	1.22	1.23	1.20	43.67	44.53	42.95	6,372
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	30.7	28.1	33.2	2.85	2.91	2.85	87.56	81.84	94.85	5,707
Metal mining .....	41.3	37.3	42.2	2.55	2.58	2.50	105.27	96.36	105.33	4,113
Manufacturing .....	37.8	35.4	37.7	2.42	2.43	2.34	91.47	86.31	88.38	68,190
Food and beverages .....	35.1	33.3	35.6	2.19	2.23	2.14	76.78	74.21	76.34	6,704
Canned and cured fish .....	29.6	20.9	30.8	2.18	2.25	2.16	64.62	46.98	66.48	1,223
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	32.4	23.0	31.4	1.68	1.73	1.71	54.46	39.71	53.61	793
Wood products .....	37.2	34.0	36.8	2.33	2.33	2.24	86.62	79.13	82.35	28,784
Saw and planing mills .....	37.2	33.9	36.8	2.34	2.34	2.25	86.91	79.26	82.63	27,485
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.2	37.9	38.2	2.83	2.86	2.71	110.99	108.37	103.60	8,053
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	35.6	38.7	2.53	2.50	2.46	96.77	89.00	95.36	5,164
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.7	37.9	40.0	2.63	2.59	2.60	101.62	97.94	103.77	4,357
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.7	39.8	40.5	2.62	2.63	2.55	106.66	104.57	103.12	4,392
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.2	28.5	35.3	3.00	3.01	2.92	105.55	85.79	102.99	8,502
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.9	35.9	37.5	2.28	2.26	2.18	84.04	80.94	81.79	7,600
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.6	39.1	39.0	2.51	2.52	2.47	97.04	98.68	96.10	3,511
Service (o) .....	34.3	34.8	34.0	1.45	1.47	1.39	49.85	51.06	47.31	7,933

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	39.7	37.9	39.9	1.93	1.96	1.86	76.75	74.32	74.21	6,916
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.2	38.6	40.4	1.87	1.95	1.79	76.85	75.38	72.41	3,957
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.1	37.8	40.2	1.72	1.77	1.68	70.69	66.97	67.49	14,203
Leather products .....	39.8	34.1	38.4	1.28	1.26	1.22	50.83	43.17	46.79	1,628
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.2	35.3	38.2	1.08	1.09	0.98	41.48	38.64	37.60	2,225
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	27.4	37.9	2.22	2.34	2.17	88.83	64.34	82.30	1,549
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	31.3	40.7	2.15	2.15	1.96	86.31	67.10	79.69	3,615
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.3	41.1	43.9	1.57	1.56	1.54	69.28	64.29	67.81	6,642
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.5	37.4	41.2	1.84	1.97	1.81	78.06	73.82	74.55	8,493
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	42.9	39.7	43.2	1.56	1.57	1.48	66.81	62.28	64.15	4,924
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	42.2	38.1	40.9	2.11	2.19	1.95	88.92	83.46	79.83	5,864
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.0	34.3	42.5	1.60	1.60	1.53	67.22	54.79	64.84	4,458
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.1	39.5	42.0	1.43	1.42	1.35	60.18	56.03	56.65	3,467
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	42.2	40.3	40.6	2.13	2.15	2.02	90.17	86.55	81.96	4,071
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	44.0	39.3	42.6	1.61	1.61	1.57	70.68	63.40	66.77	3,424
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.1	37.0	40.9	1.83	1.85	1.77	75.26	68.43	72.33	151,438
Food and beverages .....	41.0	38.6	41.1	1.85	1.87	1.78	75.97	72.10	73.09	15,641
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	37.1	38.9	2.22	2.22	2.02	82.83	82.31	78.69	3,972
Leather products .....	41.3	33.6	41.4	1.34	1.35	1.29	55.16	45.28	53.20	6,702
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.2	41.2	43.1	1.42	1.41	1.36	61.53	58.23	58.86	7,463
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	31.7	38.4	1.39	1.37	1.35	54.17	43.55	51.85	34,822
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.8	37.4	38.3	2.52	2.50	2.45	97.62	93.68	93.92	7,344
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	39.1	42.4	2.12	2.12	2.07	90.30	82.85	87.71	16,593
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	39.0	41.7	2.25	2.23	2.16	95.03	86.97	89.91	16,695
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.5	39.9	41.2	2.05	2.04	2.00	85.19	81.43	82.40	11,141
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	29.1	38.1	2.39	2.40	2.33	93.36	69.93	88.60	18,631
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.0	42.3	43.4	1.96	1.96	1.92	86.34	83.03	83.26	7,779
Service (o) .....	39.7	38.5	40.1	1.08	1.09	1.06	42.78	41.88	42.34	9,706
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	43.8	42.5	42.9	1.71	1.72	1.65	74.72	73.03	70.75	2,661
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.5	38.8	41.3	2.06	2.16	2.02	85.54	83.70	83.32	4,153
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.3	39.9	2.10	2.15	2.02	85.69	84.36	80.78	10,420
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.0	40.8	38.6	2.48	2.59	2.41	101.51	105.48	93.03	3,502
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	30.9	40.0	2.20	2.19	2.09	89.07	67.51	83.58	3,572
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.1	40.9	2.16	2.15	2.08	88.51	86.22	85.23	4,282
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.1	40.7	2.39	2.42	2.34	96.85	97.12	94.94	5,681
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	45.7	40.2	44.4	2.66	2.56	2.54	121.31	102.97	112.91	18,193
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.8	37.7	40.5	2.00	1.99	1.94	81.71	74.88	78.57	136,759
Food and beverages .....	40.1	38.3	40.2	1.88	1.88	1.81	75.59	71.80	72.84	15,373
Rubber products .....	42.0	39.8	40.8	2.36	2.34	2.26	99.27	93.11	92.45	3,050
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.7	34.3	38.3	1.41	1.40	1.36	56.11	47.98	52.30	13,013
Paper products .....	41.6	37.8	40.9	1.98	1.94	1.89	82.15	73.16	77.12	7,187
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.0	36.6	37.6	2.73	2.63	2.60	103.78	96.20	97.56	11,265
Iron and steel products .....	42.0	37.4	41.7	2.26	2.21	2.21	94.90	82.66	92.22	22,270
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	39.2	40.2	2.26	2.24	2.17	92.41	87.67	87.21	10,798
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.1	39.6	41.8	1.96	1.92	1.89	82.42	75.98	79.12	5,948
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	37.7	41.0	2.00	1.99	1.96	80.09	74.98	80.15	15,527
Chemical products .....	40.3	38.7	40.4	2.01	1.98	1.95	81.09	76.86	78.88	6,178
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	30.1	36.8	2.73	2.72	2.69	108.95	81.63	98.79	14,945
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.0	43.7	43.4	2.20	2.16	2.10	96.69	94.34	91.20	8,953
Service (o) .....	37.9	37.4	38.7	1.27	1.26	1.19	48.27	47.08	46.11	13,787
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.9	38.7	40.3	2.37	2.37	2.30	96.78	91.71	92.75	42,685
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	30.4	38.6	1.32	1.24	1.26	51.79	37.82	48.72	1,187
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	39.4	40.0	2.66	2.65	2.57	107.80	104.53	102.88	23,621
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	38.3	41.0	2.38	2.37	2.32	98.42	90.73	94.90	4,068
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	32.4	38.0	2.73	2.67	2.55	109.25	86.43	96.62	2,956

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	
		number				dollars				number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.4	37.5	40.9	2.50	2.49	2.42	105.92	93.48	98.78	22,657
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	40.7	39.3	2.49	2.53	2.44	102.81	102.86	95.67	2,913
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	34.4	40.6	2.56	2.53	2.52	107.75	86.87	102.10	6,596
Transportation equipment .....	44.1	38.1	43.2	2.75	2.73	2.67	121.60	103.89	115.54	7,868
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	39.4	40.3	2.28	2.30	2.18	94.33	90.76	87.84	3,358
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	37.6	40.0	2.02	2.00	1.93	81.86	75.22	77.18	7,616
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.2	34.2	37.7	1.80	1.82	1.75	72.49	62.22	66.00	996
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	39.7	41.5	2.41	2.37	2.30	98.66	93.95	95.49	3,041
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	37.7	40.0	1.88	1.88	1.79	75.89	70.68	71.85	5,470
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	37.7	41.3	1.76	1.75	1.70	72.38	65.80	70.38	81.48
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	37.0	41.6	1.81	1.76	1.74	75.57	65.06	72.19	17,067
Food and beverages .....	42.2	39.9	40.3	2.02	2.06	1.96	85.11	82.19	78.86	2,819
Rubber products .....	42.1	28.7	41.5	2.10	1.92	1.99	88.19	55.07	82.47	3,505
Wood products .....	43.5	38.5	42.8	1.68	1.68	1.64	73.02	64.69	70.44	1,799
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	38.1	39.8	1.90	1.89	1.83	77.05	72.02	72.96	3,399
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	35.9	39.6	1.97	1.94	1.89	81.37	69.64	74.90	12,913
Food and beverages .....	45.6	31.8	39.0	1.95	1.99	1.86	88.66	63.41	72.47	2,460
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	38.0	40.3	2.04	1.97	1.99	82.82	74.75	80.34	1,805
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	38.9	40.8	2.74	2.72	2.68	113.17	105.80	109.66	5,615
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.6	42.2	40.6	2.45	2.53	2.33	104.31	106.83	94.61	18,057
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	40.0	41.9	2.30	2.30	2.28	96.94	92.24	95.37	3,462
Transportation equipment .....	42.8	43.5	39.7	2.59	2.69	2.43	110.72	116.97	96.66	11,709
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	27.7	33.6	2.80	2.76	2.59	109.19	76.67	90.42	1,162
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.4	38.8	38.5	2.33	2.37	2.30	89.53	92.07	88.69	3,682
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	37.6	39.4	1.81	1.83	1.77	72.84	68.74	69.76	25,053
Food and beverages .....	39.1	39.3	38.5	2.05	2.05	1.97	80.28	80.42	75.68	4,595
Meat products .....	39.6	39.0	39.1	2.30	2.31	2.18	91.19	90.10	85.24	1,874
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	32.4	38.7	1.20	1.20	1.19	46.95	38.73	46.07	4,461
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	39.9	39.5	2.08	2.07	2.04	84.12	82.41	80.59	5,809
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	30.0	37.7	2.18	2.17	2.18	84.96	65.18	82.29	3,743
Service (o) .....	35.0	35.1	35.7	1.15	1.13	1.10	40.24	39.69	39.37	4,863
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	37.6	39.6	2.02	2.05	1.99	80.48	77.18	78.66	9,828
Food and beverages .....	38.9	37.9	37.9	2.15	2.14	2.11	83.87	81.02	80.19	2,611
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.8	27.4	36.7	2.39	2.36	2.36	87.98	64.54	86.61	2,912
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.7	38.9	38.4	2.14	2.16	2.08	85.00	84.05	79.65	6,988
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.6	35.4	37.6	2.35	2.35	2.28	88.32	83.12	85.90	32,414
Food and beverages .....	36.6	36.9	36.8	2.27	2.28	2.19	83.08	84.16	80.50	4,576
Wood products .....	37.4	35.2	37.3	2.36	2.35	2.27	88.41	82.44	84.49	12,501
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	35.6	38.8	2.55	2.51	2.49	97.61	89.58	96.67	4,709
Transportation equipment .....	38.7	36.7	38.7	2.52	2.51	2.56	97.64	92.06	98.91	2,335
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.0	27.6	34.0	3.03	3.02	2.94	102.88	83.27	99.86	5,672
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.7	39.6	39.4	2.57	2.56	2.49	99.41	101.44	98.06	2,240
Service (o) .....	34.4	35.4	34.2	1.47	1.49	1.41	50.50	52.54	48.12	5,083
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.9	37.7	38.9	2.52	2.47	2.46	95.36	93.21	95.63	5,430

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1945 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.54	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.13
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1955 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.54	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.56	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.54	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.58	67.37
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 - Average	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.5	1.84	74.56	40.3	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.55
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.59	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.79	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.1	1.99	81.91	41.7	2.16	90.03	40.6	1.82	73.94
February									
March									
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May									
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July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and Month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 - Average	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 - Average	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 - Average	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 - Average	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 - Average	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 - Average	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 - Average	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 - Average	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 - Average	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 - Average	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 - Average	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 - Average	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 - Average	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 - Average	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 - Average	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 - Average	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1961 - January	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
*December	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
*April	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.70	40.9	1.60	65.49
*December	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
*December	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.66	41.6	1.75	73.03
February									
March									
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November									
*December									

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Continued)

Year and Month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 - Average	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 - Average	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 - Average	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 - Average	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 - Average	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 - Average	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 - Average	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 - Average	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 - Average	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 - Average	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 - Average	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 - Average	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 - Average	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 - Average	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 - Average	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 - Average	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 - Average	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 - Average	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1961 - January	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
*December	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
*April	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
*December	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.79	71.66
April	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
*December	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January	42.0	1.78	74.58	41.3	2.10	86.93	40.2	1.81	72.93
February									
March									
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November									
December									

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Concluded)

Year and Month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 - Average	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 - Average	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.35	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 - Average	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 - Average	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.5	1.19	44.71
1950 - Average	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 - Average	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 - Average	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 - Average	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 - Average	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 - Average	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 - Average	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 - Average	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 - Average	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.15	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 - Average	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 - Average	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 - Average	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 - Average	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 - Average	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1961 - January	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June	39.6	1.96	77.55	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
*December	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	78.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
*April	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August	38.4	1.96	75.25	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
*December	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	91.39
April	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
*December	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January	38.8	2.06	80.10	39.8	2.04	81.14	37.8	2.42	91.47
February									
March									
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November									
December									

\* See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and Month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.59	30.61
1946 - Average	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 - Average	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 - Average	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 - Average	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 - Average	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 - Average	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 - Average	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 - Average	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.5	1.33	54.16
1955 - Average	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 - Average	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 - Average	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 - Average	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 - Average	41.1	1.51	56.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 - Average	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.50	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 - Average	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 - Average	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.54	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 - Average	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1961 - January	40.0	1.73	69.09	40.5	1.50	60.93	40.7	1.77	72.12	40.4	1.67	67.53
February	40.2	1.70	68.29	40.7	1.52	62.10	40.3	1.78	71.65	40.8	1.68	68.42
March	41.2	1.70	70.07	40.9	1.53	62.57	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.4	1.68	67.93
April	40.3	1.69	68.27	41.2	1.56	64.41	41.2	1.83	75.56	40.6	1.59	68.51
May	40.0	1.73	69.18	41.9	1.58	66.24	41.3	1.80	74.29	40.5	1.70	68.97
June	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.5	1.58	65.51	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.8	1.71	69.65
July	41.0	1.74	71.50	40.2	1.58	63.49	42.3	1.79	75.83	40.5	1.71	69.23
August	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.2	1.58	65.27	42.7	1.79	76.37	41.1	1.69	69.63
September	40.9	1.75	71.62	41.5	1.59	65.90	43.8	1.78	77.94	41.7	1.70	71.09
October	39.9	1.74	69.31	40.9	1.58	64.63	43.4	1.79	77.70	41.4	1.71	70.54
November	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.2	1.78	77.02	41.5	1.71	71.03
*December	38.6	1.80	69.60	38.7	1.61	62.43	38.0	1.88	71.55	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - January	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
February	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
March	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	75.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
*April	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
August	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
September	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
October	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
November	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.56	41.1	1.75	71.71
*December	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - January	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
February	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
March	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
April	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
August	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
September	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
October	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
November	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
*December	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - January	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.69	42.5	1.84	78.06	41.1	1.83	75.26
February												
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\*See footnotes on page 15.



Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Continued)

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 - Average	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 - Average	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 - Average	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 - Average	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 - Average	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 - Average	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 - Average	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 - Average	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 - Average	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 - Average	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 - Average	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 - Average	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 - Average	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 - Average	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 - Average	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 - Average	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 - Average	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1961 - January	39.4	1.90	74.91	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73	39.9	2.23	88.80
February	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48	40.1	2.22	88.83
March	39.6	1.93	76.69	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22	39.6	2.23	88.19
April	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.24	89.92
May	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09	40.4	2.25	90.75
June	40.4	1.93	77.93	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88	40.4	2.25	90.81
July	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22	39.7	2.23	88.45
August	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22	40.5	2.24	90.67
September	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68	40.6	2.16	87.57
October	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04	40.7	2.25	91.48
November	41.3	1.96	81.08	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45	39.4	2.22	87.34
*December	39.7	1.97	78.28	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03	38.7	2.29	88.73
1962 - January	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
February	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
March	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
*April	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
August	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
September	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
October	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
November	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
*December	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - January	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
February	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
March	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
April	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
August	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
September	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
October	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
November	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
*December	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - January	40.8	2.10	85.69	40.8	2.00	81.71	40.9	2.37	96.78	42.4	2.50	105.92
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\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Continued)

Year and Month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 - Average	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 - Average	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 - Average	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 - Average	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	38.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 - Average	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 - Average	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 - Average	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 - Average	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 - Average	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	65.96
1955 - Average	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 - Average	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 - Average	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 - Average	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 - Average	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 - Average	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 - Average	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 - Average	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 - Average	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1961 - January	39.3	1.81	71.05	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.1	1.76	68.63	37.2	2.18	81.11
February	39.7	1.84	73.17	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.0	1.78	69.31	38.5	2.19	84.14
March	39.4	1.83	72.24	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.2	1.78	69.82	40.2	2.20	88.29
April	39.8	1.85	73.51	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.6	1.78	70.58	39.7	2.22	88.24
May	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.9	1.69	68.94	39.6	1.79	70.99	40.6	2.21	89.83
June	39.4	1.80	70.97	41.8	1.68	70.16	40.3	1.79	72.36	41.2	2.21	91.03
July	40.5	1.76	71.18	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.2	1.80	72.15	38.9	2.20	85.63
August	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.8	1.68	70.26	40.9	1.81	73.95	40.7	2.16	88.08
September	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.9	1.68	70.38	42.1	1.82	76.63	40.7	2.23	90.66
October	40.2	1.77	71.17	42.5	1.68	71.56	40.6	1.81	73.58	40.8	2.24	91.26
November	39.8	1.80	71.78	42.3	1.69	71.43	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.9	2.23	91.17
*December	36.4	1.84	66.78	39.4	1.67	65.82	37.9	1.81	68.72	40.9	2.23	91.15
1962 - January	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
February	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
March	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
*April	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
August	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
September	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
October	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
November	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
*December	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - January	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
February	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
March	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
April	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
August	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
September	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
October	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
November	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
*December	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - January	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	41.3	1.97	81.37	42.6	2.45	104.31
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Concluded)

Year and Month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 - Average	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 - Average	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 - Average	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.3	1.08	40.61
1949 - Average	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 - Average	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.36	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 - Average	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 - Average	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 - Average	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 - Average	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 - Average	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 - Average	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 - Average	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 - Average	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 - Average	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 - Average	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 - Average	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 - Average	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 - Average	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1961 - January	39.4	1.68	66.03	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63
February	39.7	1.68	66.61	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83
March	40.0	1.69	67.48	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87
April	39.9	1.71	68.11	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81
May	39.8	1.72	68.42	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59
June	40.4	1.74	70.10	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88
July	40.3	1.73	69.81	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79
August	40.1	1.72	69.11	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85
September	40.1	1.73	69.14	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92
October	40.2	1.73	69.44	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57
November	39.8	1.73	68.94	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74
*December	37.9	1.77	67.10	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10
1962 - January	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
February	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
March	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
*April	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.55	38.0	2.23	84.63
July	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
August	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
September	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
October	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
November	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
*December	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - January	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.56	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
February	39.8	1.77	70.50	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
March	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
April	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
August	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
September	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.3	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
October	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
November	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
*December	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - January	40.3	1.81	72.84	39.9	2.02	80.48	39.7	2.14	85.00	37.6	2.35	88.32
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-1964.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.3
February	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	
March	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	
April	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.5	197.4	
May	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	
June	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	
July	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August	99.5	105.5	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
<u>(b) Durable Goods</u>																
January	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.5	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	
March	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	
April	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	
May	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	
June	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	
July	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	167.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.3
February	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.5	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	
March	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	
April	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	
May	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	
June	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	
July	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.3	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	
March	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	
April	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	
May	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	
June	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	
July	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

Table 9. - Average weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	37.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 - Average	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January	81.91	196.2	60.90	145.9
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.

FEBRUARY 1964

(*Published by Authority of*  
*The Minister of Trade and Commerce*)

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

**72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries**—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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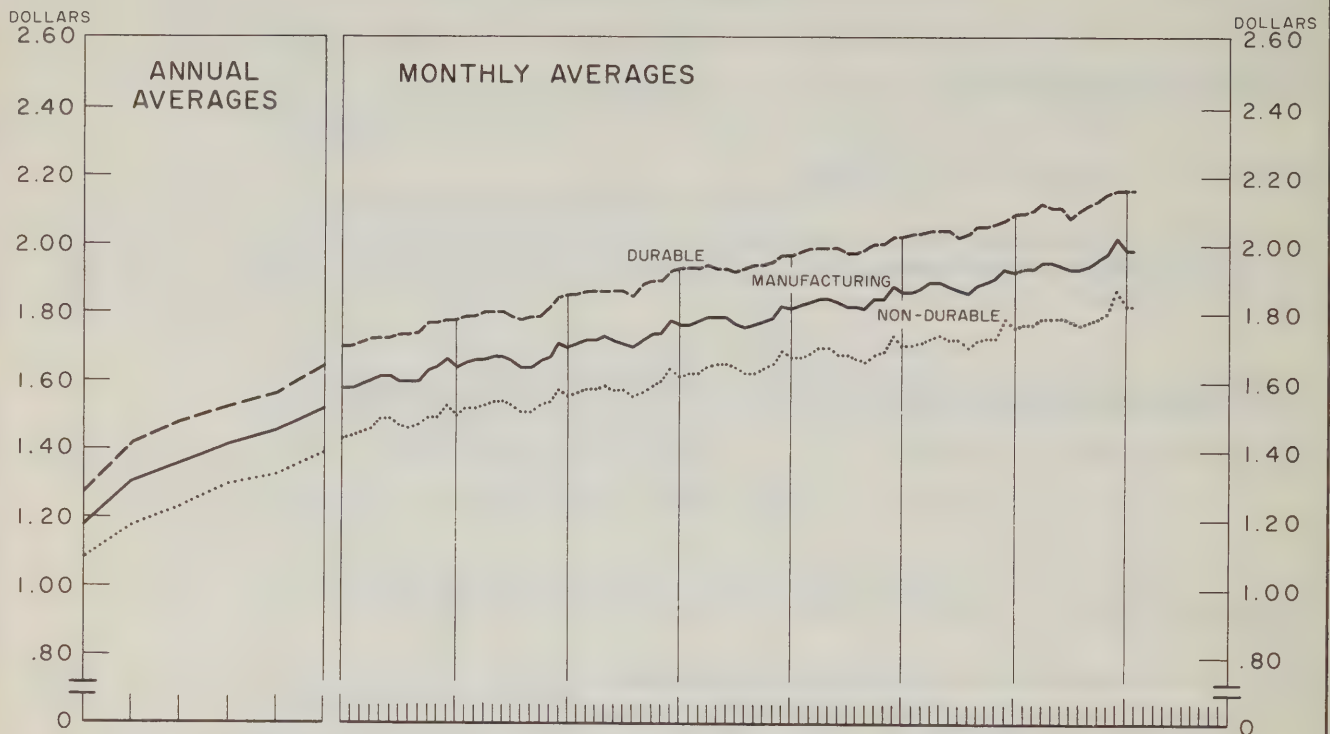
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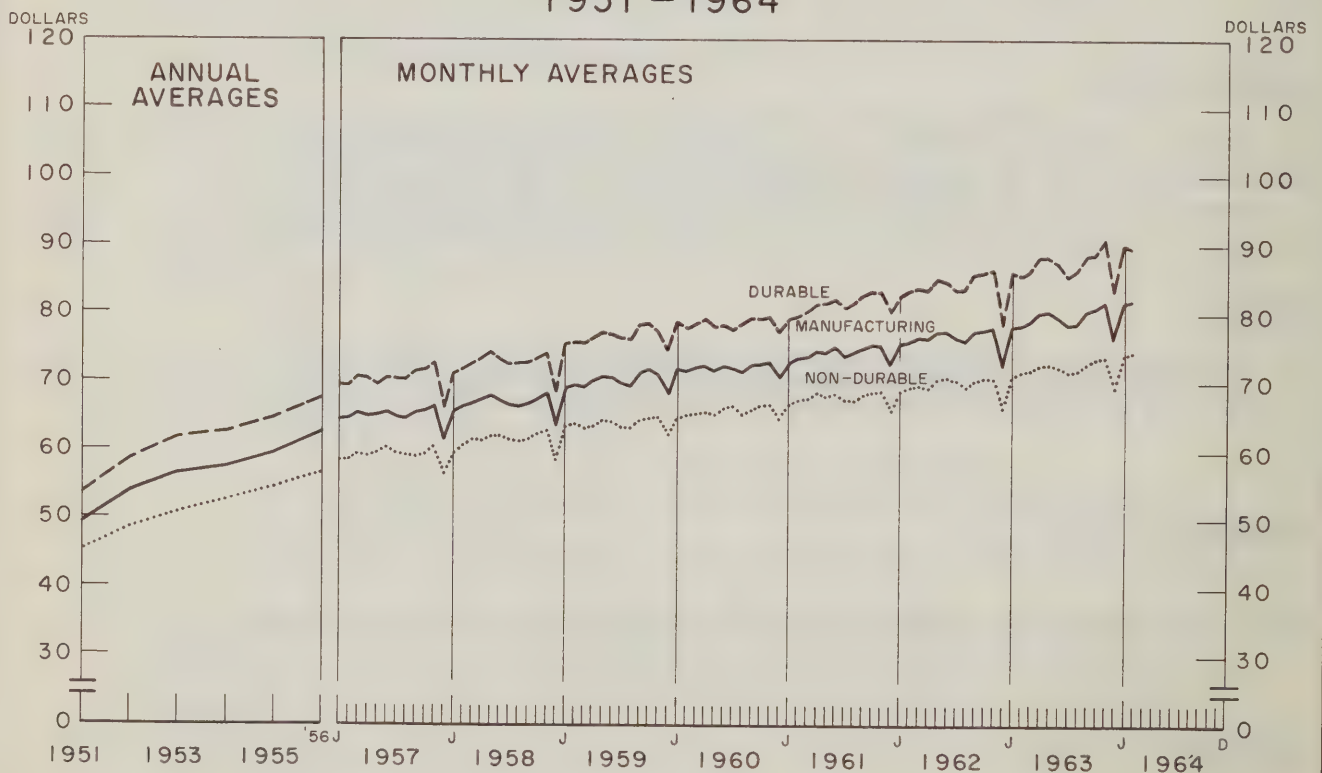
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING 1951 - 1964



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING 1951 - 1964



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, FEBRUARY 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing remained unchanged in February, at \$1.99. This conforms to February wage behaviour in recent years which were characterized either by very modest increases or no changes at all. Average weekly hours also remained at the January level of 41.2 hours. Average weekly wages rose by 2 cents in spite of hours and hourly earnings being unaltered, because figures are rounded off in deriving these averages. Compared with February, 1963 average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher, average weekly hours were 0.5 hours longer and average weekly wages were \$3.56 higher.

In durable goods manufacturing average hourly earnings of \$2.16 were the same as in January. Overtime and increased employment in iron and steel and in non-ferrous metals where wages are relatively high, and shorter hours and higher average hourly earnings in electrical apparatus and supplies where wage rates are below average, tended to increase earnings. This was offset by less overtime in motor vehicles and labour disputes in shipbuilding and repairing. Longer hours and increased employment at below-average rates in wood products and non-metallic minerals also had a depressing influence on average hourly earnings in durable goods as a whole. Average weekly hours, at 41.6, were slightly shorter than last month and average weekly wages were 27 cents lower. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher, average weekly hours were 0.4 longer, and average weekly wages were \$3.93 higher.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing, at \$1.82, also failed to deviate from the January level. Overtime in paper products and wage increases and overtime in printing and publishing were offset by reduced overtime in petroleum and coal products and by longer hours, or more employment, in textiles, clothing, and food and beverages where earnings are below the non-durable goods average. A strike in the chemical industry also lowered wages. Average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer and average weekly wages were 26 cents higher than in January. In comparison with February of last year, average hourly earnings were 5 cents higher, average weekly wages were \$3.06 higher and average weekly hours were 0.5 longer.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings in mining rose by 2 cents primarily due to higher bonuses in metal mining, shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in coal mining and longer hours at higher-pay rates in oil and natural gas. These increases were insufficient to outweigh generally shorter average weekly hours with the result that average weekly wages declined slightly.

### Provinces

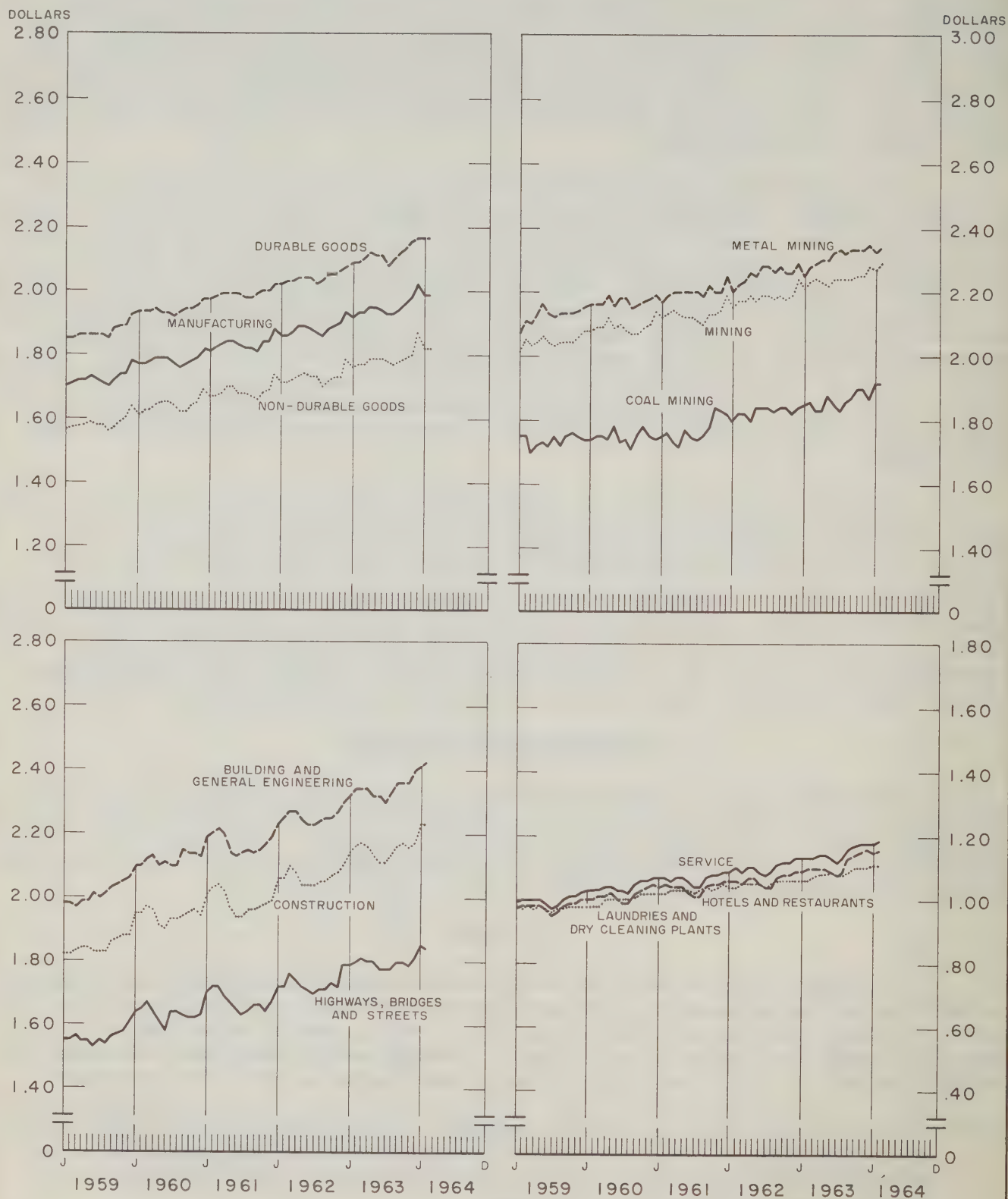
Average hourly earnings in manufacturing varied in February from increases in Manitoba and Saskatchewan to decreases in the Maritimes, and remained constant in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia. Average weekly wages were up in all provinces except New Brunswick and Ontario. Average weekly hours were unchanged in Quebec, shorter in New Brunswick and Ontario, and longer in the other provinces.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CANADA



In Newfoundland, average weekly hours in manufacturing were 1.9 longer and average weekly wages were \$1.94 higher than in January. Average hourly earnings, however, were 3 cents lower. This reduction resulted from longer hours at below-average rates in fish processing which was only partly offset by wage increases in transportation equipment.

A one-cent drop in average hourly earnings in Nova Scotia manufacturing was brought about by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in fish processing and wood products and by shorter hours in higher-paying industries such as pulp and paper mills and iron and steel. The effect of these wage-depressing factors was mitigated by longer hours at above-average rates in shipbuilding and repairing.

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings declined. Hours were shorter among lower-paid workers in fish processing, miscellaneous foods and saw mills, but there were sufficiently more employees in these industries to exert a downward pressure on wages. There were also more workers in clothing working longer hours at below-average rates of pay.

In Quebec, average hourly earnings were unchanged. This was not the result of a static situation in Quebec's manufacturing as a whole but rather of a great many relatively small and offsetting changes. Shorter hours and reduced employment in industries paying above-average wages such as tobacco, and electrical apparatus and supplies and longer hours and more wage-earners at below-average rates of pay in clothing and wood products reduced wages. This was neutralized by longer hours or more employment at higher rates of pay in printing and publishing, transportation equipment, chemicals, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products. In some of these industries overtime and high piece work earnings had an added expansionary effect on earnings.

A small reduction in average weekly wages in manufacturing in Ontario resulted from slightly shorter average weekly hours. Average hourly earnings were unchanged, at \$2.10. A variety of offsetting factors influenced hours and earnings. Among the more important ones were overtime in printing and publishing, together with some wage-increases. Earnings were reduced in chemicals by a strike and in transportation equipment, by less overtime.

In Manitoba's manufacturing there were wage increases, higher bonuses and more overtime in paper products and transportation equipment; there was also more employment in iron and steel. The effect of these factors was minimized by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in clothing and by shorter hours and less overtime in petroleum and coal. The net result of this was a slight increase in average hourly earnings.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings were higher. Overtime and wage increases in food and beverages were only partly offset by less overtime in oil refineries and some other industries.

In Alberta, wage increases and longer hours among higher-paid workers in transportation equipment and overtime in paper products were counter-balanced by less overtime and shorter hours at above-average rates of pay in chemicals and petroleum products, and by lower earnings in food and beverages.

In British Columbia, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were unchanged in February. The effects of longer hours at above-average rates of pay in paper products, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products were supported by overtime and wage increases. This was cancelled out by longer hours among lower-paid workers in food and beverages and wood products, and by labour disputes in shipbuilding and repairing.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.5	42.9	42.4	2.29	2.27	2.23	97.03	97.38	94.59	71,620
Metal mining .....	42.1	42.6	42.1	2.34	2.33	2.28	98.57	99.12	96.15	46,774
Gold (a) .....	43.1	43.9	42.9	1.87	1.84	1.80	80.65	80.82	77.28	12,223
Other metal (b) .....	41.7	42.2	41.9	2.51	2.50	2.46	104.91	105.60	103.11	34,551
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	41.2	40.6	2.31	2.30	2.26	94.60	94.53	91.76	8,261
Iron .....	43.9	44.1	43.8	2.74	2.74	2.65	120.13	120.65	115.94	6,794
Uranium .....	40.1	40.6	40.1	2.80	2.77	2.82	112.37	112.61	113.04	3,053
Fuels .....	43.9	44.0	43.3	2.18	2.17	2.16	95.74	95.66	93.66	14,242
Coal .....	42.8	43.6	42.4	1.92	1.92	1.86	82.07	83.64	78.66	8,286
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	45.4	44.7	44.7	2.53	2.53	2.56	114.77	112.75	114.26	5,956
Non-metal (d) .....	42.3	42.5	42.0	2.17	2.16	2.11	91.94	91.86	88.55	10,604
Asbestos .....	41.6	42.0	42.1	2.41	2.40	2.34	100.09	101.00	98.72	5,692
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.2	40.7	1.99	1.99	1.93	82.01	81.99	78.45	894,109
Durable goods .....	41.6	41.7	41.2	2.16	2.16	2.09	89.83	90.10	85.90	443,655
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.6	40.3	1.82	1.82	1.77	74.30	74.04	71.24	450,454
Food and beverages .....	40.0	40.0	39.7	1.77	1.78	1.72	71.04	70.99	68.51	93,204
Meat products .....	39.2	39.7	39.4	1.99	2.00	1.98	78.21	79.60	77.89	20,946
Canned and cured fish .....	37.4	33.0	33.4	1.28	1.28	1.34	47.97	42.23	44.72	7,036
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.5	40.6	39.9	1.53	1.50	1.46	61.83	60.96	58.09	7,740
Grain mill products .....	42.9	42.8	41.3	1.94	1.92	1.84	83.17	82.35	75.99	5,449
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.8	41.0	40.6	1.66	1.65	1.58	67.99	67.72	64.23	11,664
Biscuits and crackers .....	37.3	39.6	39.3	1.56	1.56	1.46	58.25	61.69	57.34	5,262
Distilled liquors .....	40.0	40.7	40.3	2.34	2.36	2.26	93.52	96.16	90.97	2,511
Malt liquors .....	39.1	38.4	39.0	2.58	2.56	2.45	100.91	98.53	95.71	5,481
Confectionery .....	39.3	39.7	39.6	1.42	1.40	1.35	55.85	55.64	53.47	7,024
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.9	38.6	41.7	1.91	1.91	1.73	72.39	73.83	72.13	8,429
Rubber products .....	42.0	42.1	42.2	2.04	2.04	1.97	85.48	85.76	83.09	17,036
Rubber footwear .....	42.0	42.2	42.2	1.50	1.52	1.46	63.11	64.13	61.36	4,768
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.0	42.0	42.3	2.24	2.24	2.16	94.17	94.11	91.40	12,268
Leather products .....	41.8	41.5	40.8	1.36	1.36	1.30	56.75	56.27	53.09	24,792
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.8	41.6	41.1	1.32	1.32	1.26	55.17	54.77	51.58	16,958
Other leather products (f) .....	41.6	41.1	40.3	1.45	1.45	1.40	60.18	59.50	56.61	7,834
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.6	42.9	42.0	1.51	1.51	1.46	64.53	64.79	61.24	53,025
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.0	42.5	40.2	1.54	1.53	1.49	64.56	65.22	59.91	15,894
Woolen goods .....	42.8	42.6	42.6	1.39	1.40	1.34	59.61	59.46	57.10	8,197
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.3	43.5	43.5	1.62	1.61	1.55	69.98	70.13	67.42	13,842
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.0	41.9	42.1	1.95	1.95	1.88	81.79	81.75	79.14	6,218
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.3	44.8	44.8	1.36	1.35	1.29	60.35	60.66	57.66	7,624
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.9	39.3	39.1	1.31	1.30	1.26	52.37	51.13	49.36	84,952
Men's clothing .....	39.7	39.6	39.4	1.31	1.30	1.25	51.92	51.40	49.14	30,224
Women's clothing .....	38.6	37.6	37.4	1.42	1.40	1.38	54.91	52.69	51.44	23,242
Knit goods .....	42.1	41.5	41.3	1.21	1.21	1.17	51.13	50.12	48.36	14,458
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.9	41.3	41.7	1.76	1.75	1.70	73.79	72.32	71.09	75,356
Saw and planing mills .....	41.4	40.6	41.2	1.88	1.87	1.82	77.86	75.88	75.17	48,525
Plywood and veneer mills .....	41.4	40.6	40.8	1.84	1.82	1.79	76.39	73.95	73.03	11,013
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.9	42.3	42.5	1.54	1.52	1.50	65.95	64.42	63.51	10,892
Sawmills .....	40.9	39.9	40.9	2.04	2.04	1.98	83.35	81.42	80.85	26,620
Furniture .....	42.7	42.5	42.6	1.60	1.60	1.53	68.28	67.80	65.34	19,863
Other wood products (g) .....	43.1	43.0	42.6	1.42	1.40	1.39	61.11	60.31	59.14	6,968
Paper products .....	41.5	41.3	40.5	2.33	2.32	2.26	96.56	95.98	91.53	74,013
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.5	40.5	2.51	2.50	2.45	104.28	103.87	99.11	53,517
Other paper products (h) .....	41.3	40.9	40.4	1.85	1.84	1.77	76.40	75.11	71.57	20,496
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.3	40.9	40.4	1.85	1.83	1.77	76.54	74.75	71.44	12,538
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	38.9	38.6	38.8	2.48	2.46	2.38	96.52	95.06	92.41	32,477

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.7	41.7	41.2	2.28	2.28	2.23	95.10	95.13	91.99	137,641
Agricultural implements .....	42.0	41.9	42.3	2.41	2.40	2.35	101.43	100.62	99.53	9,244
Boilers and plate work .....	41.4	41.5	41.0	2.16	2.16	2.11	89.44	89.41	86.65	4,694
Fabricated and structural steel.....	41.9	41.5	41.2	2.21	2.21	2.20	92.48	91.78	90.65	7,132
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	43.2	42.9	1.90	1.92	1.86	82.29	83.15	79.60	10,170
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.6	40.3	40.1	1.96	1.94	1.89	81.71	78.40	76.03	6,394
Iron castings.....	42.4	42.3	42.0	2.19	2.19	2.12	92.95	92.62	88.98	16,179
Machinery (i).....	42.1	42.2	41.7	2.15	2.16	2.10	90.55	91.15	87.78	23,881
Household, office and store .....	40.9	41.3	40.0	2.19	2.20	2.16	89.78	90.94	86.48	5,297
Industrial (j).....	42.4	42.5	42.3	2.14	2.15	2.09	90.76	91.21	88.18	18,584
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	40.9	40.2	2.68	2.68	2.63	108.74	109.51	105.73	32,896
Sheet metal products .....	41.2	41.0	40.8	2.18	2.19	2.13	89.61	89.65	87.00	13,194
Wire and wire products.....	42.7	42.7	41.1	2.23	2.21	2.17	95.22	94.48	89.03	7,698
*Transportation equipment .....	41.8	42.4	41.1	2.36	2.37	2.26	98.54	100.50	92.88	108,392
Aircraft and parts .....	41.9	42.4	41.8	2.31	2.31	2.22	96.86	97.75	92.62	17,481
Motor vehicles .....	42.8	44.1	42.1	2.63	2.64	2.50	112.82	116.57	105.16	30,967
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.9	43.5	41.9	2.31	2.34	2.19	96.73	101.75	91.61	21,740
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.0	40.4	40.0	2.21	2.20	2.16	90.60	88.92	86.22	19,346
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.2	39.9	39.3	2.19	2.24	2.19	88.14	89.52	86.08	16,379
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.1	41.3	40.5	2.25	2.26	2.18	92.67	93.44	88.51	39,482
Aluminum products .....	41.5	42.0	41.5	2.07	2.05	1.99	85.99	86.20	82.58	5,061
Brass and copper products .....	42.6	43.2	41.1	2.19	2.20	2.10	93.16	94.94	86.33	6,188
Smelting and refining .....	40.3	40.5	40.0	2.51	2.52	2.43	100.86	102.21	97.41	21,582
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	42.2	41.6	40.9	1.68	1.66	1.63	70.74	69.25	66.53	6,651
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.8	40.6	1.99	1.98	1.93	80.89	80.70	78.12	54,658
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.9	40.8	40.7	2.21	2.19	2.15	90.45	89.57	87.60	12,023
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.2	39.4	39.8	1.80	1.80	1.72	70.76	70.71	68.34	13,376
Batteries .....	40.8	41.6	40.7	1.94	1.91	1.96	79.19	79.20	79.80	1,573
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	40.1	40.8	40.3	2.04	2.02	2.02	81.75	82.50	81.41	6,918
Wire and cable .....	41.8	42.4	41.4	2.21	2.20	2.14	92.52	93.33	88.62	4,755
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.4	41.3	40.9	1.89	1.89	1.83	78.34	77.94	74.82	15,859
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.8	42.5	41.4	2.03	2.03	1.98	86.91	86.46	81.83	28,126
Clay products .....	42.5	41.9	41.2	1.83	1.82	1.82	77.54	76.36	75.03	3,427
Glass and glass products .....	41.2	41.7	40.8	2.06	2.07	1.98	84.84	86.47	81.03	7,957
Products of petroleum and coal .....	40.8	41.5	41.3	2.75	2.78	2.70	112.23	115.16	111.42	6,946
Petroleum refining and products.....	40.8	41.5	41.3	2.78	2.80	2.72	113.43	116.20	112.40	6,652
Chemical products.....	40.9	41.0	40.7	2.20	2.22	2.15	90.22	91.06	87.53	28,735
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.9	39.9	40.0	1.73	1.74	1.68	69.15	69.38	67.37	3,007
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.2	40.9	40.6	2.52	2.54	2.49	103.84	103.87	101.02	6,109
Fertilizers .....	40.2	41.6	41.3	2.17	2.22	2.13	87.32	92.43	87.85	2,129
Paints and varnishes .....	41.4	41.1	40.9	2.06	2.05	1.98	85.14	84.29	80.93	2,663
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.7	41.5	41.6	1.65	1.65	1.59	68.93	68.33	65.96	26,845
Professional and scientific equipment .....	41.3	41.6	40.8	2.00	2.00	1.92	82.51	83.32	78.45	6,350
Construction .....	41.2	40.1	40.1	2.24	2.24	2.16	92.11	89.99	86.60	157,943
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	39.6	39.5	2.43	2.42	2.34	98.25	96.03	92.59	108,003
Building .....	39.8	39.5	39.0	2.45	2.44	2.35	97.36	96.40	91.74	93,904
General engineering .....	44.7	40.2	42.7	2.33	2.33	2.29	104.14	93.61	97.71	14,099
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.8	41.2	41.3	1.84	1.85	1.80	78.83	76.41	74.57	49,940
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.8	43.6	43.4	2.06	2.06	2.00	90.35	89.71	86.74	36,304
Service (o) .....	37.4	37.0	37.6	1.19	1.18	1.13	44.46	43.72	42.51	61,985
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.9	36.6	37.7	1.16	1.15	1.10	42.76	42.17	41.30	40,456
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.8	39.4	39.0	1.11	1.11	1.06	44.21	43.61	41.21	13,460

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	45.2	46.9	46.9	2.28	2.28	2.22	102.88	106.88	104.27	3,348
Manufacturing .....	39.9	38.0	36.0	1.79	1.82	1.77	71.23	69.29	63.76	6,921
Food and beverages .....	38.7	34.2	31.5	1.10	1.11	1.14	42.43	37.99	35.84	2,644
Canned and cured fish .....	37.1	31.4	26.9	0.96	0.97	0.97	35.54	30.34	26.15	2,027
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.6	39.7	36.6	2.67	2.67	2.59	108.43	106.01	94.70	2,247
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.7	45.6	45.9	1.97	1.93	1.90	88.27	88.17	87.27	2,468
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	44.5	45.0	43.9	1.88	1.89	1.82	83.80	84.81	80.00	6,109
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.0	39.9	1.73	1.74	1.69	70.22	69.59	67.64	20,751
Food and beverages .....	41.4	38.6	38.3	1.19	1.16	1.17	49.27	44.93	44.66	4,689
Canned and cured fish .....	40.0	33.9	34.6	1.24	1.22	1.21	49.63	41.17	41.68	2,416
Wood products .....	43.4	42.7	45.1	1.01	1.02	1.03	43.75	43.34	46.41	1,184
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	40.5	40.1	2.30	2.32	2.28	89.35	94.27	91.54	4,112
Primary iron and steel .....	38.6	40.6	40.1	2.46	2.48	2.44	95.14	100.55	97.78	3,122
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	39.5	40.2	1.98	1.97	1.92	81.15	77.93	77.29	5,998
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	39.5	40.3	1.98	1.98	1.91	81.32	78.29	77.01	4,431
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	38.4	39.7	1.87	1.85	1.81	72.70	70.89	72.07	2,928
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	51.1	48.1	40.3	1.49	1.49	1.43	76.03	71.75	57.64	1,998
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	40.6	41.5	40.7	1.72	1.75	1.69	69.76	72.76	68.69	14,509
Food and beverages .....	39.9	42.6	42.0	1.30	1.33	1.32	52.03	56.72	55.53	3,509
Saw and planing mills .....	45.0	45.8	45.4	1.19	1.18	1.10	53.41	53.93	49.85	1,239
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	41.2	40.5	2.38	2.40	2.33	95.70	98.96	94.25	3,435
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	40.4	39.2	2.14	2.12	2.03	85.01	85.78	79.73	2,323
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.8	41.8	39.7	1.74	1.73	1.72	72.85	72.31	68.24	2,540
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	53.7	44.3	50.5	1.27	1.30	1.30	68.09	57.49	65.64	1,531
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.2	43.4	42.5	2.24	2.22	2.16	97.02	96.30	91.94	11,380
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.4	42.6	42.5	2.26	2.24	2.19	95.88	95.38	93.04	6,128
Manufacturing .....	42.1	42.1	41.5	1.78	1.78	1.72	74.91	74.69	71.55	284,605
Food and beverages .....	41.2	41.6	41.4	1.70	1.70	1.64	70.15	70.74	67.96	23,172
Tobacco .....	37.1	37.7	40.3	2.17	2.19	2.03	80.42	82.64	81.94	5,004
Rubber products .....	43.6	44.1	44.0	1.61	1.61	1.56	70.00	70.92	68.69	5,263
Leather products .....	41.6	41.5	40.8	1.28	1.28	1.23	53.35	53.28	50.39	11,959
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.7	41.8	40.8	1.29	1.29	1.23	53.67	53.79	50.39	9,255
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.8	44.0	43.1	1.47	1.46	1.40	64.37	64.42	60.44	31,477
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.9	42.9	40.4	1.59	1.58	1.53	68.08	67.97	61.93	10,947
Woollen goods .....	45.5	46.1	45.2	1.39	1.40	1.32	63.48	64.65	59.80	3,055
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.9	44.2	44.4	1.42	1.41	1.35	62.51	62.52	59.94	9,292
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.6	39.2	38.9	1.32	1.30	1.27	52.19	50.90	49.31	51,217
Men's clothing .....	39.4	39.4	39.2	1.32	1.29	1.23	51.87	50.82	48.41	16,575
Women's clothing .....	38.1	37.2	36.9	1.44	1.42	1.40	54.86	52.72	51.75	16,221
Knit goods .....	42.9	42.4	42.1	1.20	1.20	1.18	51.63	50.98	49.55	6,947
Wood products .....	46.5	45.8	45.6	1.33	1.33	1.29	61.99	60.86	58.81	17,315
Saw and planing mills .....	48.9	47.9	46.9	1.28	1.26	1.24	62.42	60.59	58.04	8,181
Furniture .....	43.4	43.1	44.1	1.46	1.46	1.40	63.39	63.10	61.84	6,876
Paper products .....	42.6	42.7	41.6	2.26	2.26	2.19	96.26	96.28	91.31	27,318
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.9	43.2	42.0	2.43	2.43	2.36	104.42	104.77	98.99	20,888
Other paper products (h) .....	41.7	40.9	40.6	1.67	1.66	1.62	69.78	67.92	65.51	6,430
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	39.3	39.8	2.39	2.37	2.31	95.11	93.08	91.76	9,264
Iron and steel products .....	43.5	43.4	43.1	2.02	2.02	1.97	87.76	87.79	84.99	25,617
Machinery (i) .....	43.6	43.9	43.4	1.94	1.95	1.89	84.41	85.59	81.95	5,843
Transportation equipment .....	41.8	42.5	41.1	2.20	2.20	2.13	92.13	93.66	87.61	22,058
Aircraft and parts .....	42.8	44.0	43.3	2.30	2.31	2.21	98.32	101.65	95.69	7,595
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.3	40.9	40.3	2.21	2.21	2.16	91.15	90.25	86.97	7,339
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.1	40.8	37.9	2.24	2.27	2.17	89.93	92.84	82.50	5,549

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.0	42.2	41.3	2.31	2.30	2.22	97.19	97.20	91.71	12,684
Smelting and refining .....	41.2	41.3	40.7	2.56	2.56	2.51	105.36	105.83	102.01	8,451
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.6	41.8	41.1	1.98	1.96	1.92	82.29	81.91	78.65	13,924
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.9	40.3	2.11	2.13	2.07	86.43	87.06	83.47	9,372
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.9	39.7	40.9	2.32	2.32	2.22	96.97	92.03	90.78	34,125
Building .....	40.5	39.9	39.8	2.32	2.32	2.21	93.87	92.57	87.87	28,507
General engineering .....	48.9	38.4	45.9	2.31	2.32	2.26	112.73	89.20	103.54	5,618
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.4	42.7	40.1	1.78	1.78	1.72	79.00	76.15	69.03	12,746
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.8	44.9	44.4	1.89	1.89	1.87	86.68	84.91	82.87	10,084
Service (o) .....	40.6	40.2	39.2	1.08	1.07	1.05	43.81	42.94	40.99	12,360
Ontario										
Metal mining .....	41.2	41.8	41.3	2.30	2.29	2.26	94.82	95.75	93.30	22,856
Gold (a) .....	42.9	43.6	42.7	1.85	1.82	1.79	79.23	79.42	76.33	8,724
Other metal (b) .....	40.2	40.7	40.4	2.60	2.61	2.57	104.45	106.04	103.95	14,132
Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.4	40.8	2.10	2.10	2.02	86.71	86.99	82.57	440,980
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.6	40.2	1.83	1.82	1.75	73.51	73.91	70.33	38,457
Meat products .....	40.1	40.7	40.3	1.95	1.96	1.92	78.33	79.68	77.51	8,243
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.2	40.0	39.1	1.73	1.72	1.64	69.43	68.69	64.37	4,666
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.0	41.3	39.8	1.63	1.62	1.55	66.98	66.97	61.60	4,822
Rubber products .....	41.3	41.2	41.5	2.24	2.24	2.15	92.25	92.14	89.24	11,426
Leather products .....	42.1	41.6	41.0	1.44	1.43	1.37	60.59	59.67	56.36	11,802
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	42.2	41.7	41.5	1.36	1.35	1.29	57.44	56.28	53.31	7,098
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.8	41.0	40.6	1.62	1.62	1.57	66.13	66.52	63.70	19,349
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.9	41.1	40.0	1.45	1.45	1.42	57.83	59.52	56.73	4,238
Woolen goods .....	41.2	40.6	41.1	1.41	1.40	1.36	57.99	56.95	55.86	4,783
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.9	42.1	41.8	2.03	2.04	2.00	85.36	86.02	83.35	4,361
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.6	40.0	39.5	1.36	1.35	1.30	55.16	54.19	51.22	23,425
Men's clothing .....	40.6	40.3	39.8	1.41	1.42	1.35	57.14	57.27	53.84	8,114
Knit goods .....	42.2	41.2	40.9	1.24	1.23	1.19	52.37	50.91	48.46	6,123
Wood products .....	43.0	42.9	42.5	1.58	1.57	1.53	67.98	67.29	64.98	21,618
Saw and planing mills .....	43.9	43.5	43.5	1.50	1.49	1.45	65.75	64.63	63.11	7,817
Furniture .....	42.8	42.7	42.2	1.68	1.67	1.61	71.75	71.22	67.81	10,324
Paper products .....	41.3	41.0	40.5	2.27	2.26	2.22	93.80	92.74	89.94	27,732
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.0	40.7	40.4	2.50	2.50	2.47	102.70	101.49	99.76	16,633
Other paper products (h) .....	41.6	41.4	40.7	1.93	1.92	1.84	80.46	79.59	74.95	11,099
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	38.3	38.3	2.58	2.54	2.46	99.32	97.50	94.26	17,701
Iron and steel products .....	41.6	41.6	41.0	2.37	2.37	2.31	98.46	98.38	94.86	93,448
Agricultural implements .....	41.7	41.4	42.4	2.55	2.54	2.48	106.48	105.16	105.11	7,818
Iron castings .....	42.2	42.2	41.4	2.27	2.26	2.19	95.57	95.21	90.74	9,831
Machinery (i) .....	41.8	41.8	41.3	2.23	2.24	2.18	93.40	93.64	90.02	16,088
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	40.7	39.9	2.77	2.77	2.71	112.25	112.54	107.88	25,197
Sheet metal products .....	41.5	41.5	41.0	2.16	2.16	2.12	89.42	89.72	86.78	7,855
Transportation equipment .....	42.2	43.3	41.7	2.48	2.50	2.36	104.92	108.16	98.22	64,490
Aircraft and parts .....	41.5	41.3	40.6	2.39	2.37	2.26	99.29	97.87	91.87	7,753
Motor vehicles .....	42.8	44.2	42.1	2.68	2.69	2.54	114.92	118.86	107.00	29,107
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.9	43.5	41.7	2.34	2.37	2.22	98.04	103.22	92.64	20,507
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.2	40.3	39.9	2.29	2.28	2.21	94.38	91.85	88.07	3,402
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.0	41.1	40.2	2.14	2.16	2.09	87.91	88.69	84.04	19,709
Brass and copper products .....	42.0	42.9	40.7	2.29	2.32	2.21	96.20	99.39	89.91	3,523
Smelting and refining .....	39.8	39.8	39.0	2.40	2.44	2.34	95.72	97.02	91.22	7,232
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.3	40.4	40.4	2.01	2.00	1.95	81.14	81.01	78.85	38,248
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.4	42.4	40.9	2.09	2.10	2.03	88.65	88.88	82.96	14,275
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.0	40.9	2.25	2.26	2.19	92.46	92.70	89.38	16,140
Building and general engineering (ni) .....	40.1	40.3	38.9	2.61	2.62	2.52	104.94	105.49	98.07	38,992
Building .....	39.9	40.1	38.8	2.61	2.62	2.51	104.11	104.90	97.43	36,191
General engineering .....	43.1	42.8	39.9	2.68	2.64	2.61	115.65	112.92	104.12	2,801
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.5	41.5	42.8	1.86	1.88	1.81	79.19	78.03	77.31	14,914
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	44.4	44.1	2.11	2.10	2.02	93.60	93.46	89.18	17,094
Service (o) .....	37.0	36.5	37.8	1.20	1.19	1.12	44.43	43.49	42.18	25,688
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.3	35.8	37.6	1.15	1.14	1.05	41.97	40.96	39.63	16,748

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.3	39.9	1.82	1.81	1.78	73.89	73.02	71.24	29,476
Food and beverages .....	39.3	38.8	38.6	1.98	1.99	1.93	78.00	77.29	74.46	5,058
Meat products .....	38.3	38.7	38.8	2.23	2.23	2.20	85.31	86.12	85.24	1,941
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	41.1	39.3	39.5	1.18	1.16	1.15	48.66	45.65	45.54	5,245
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	41.4	40.4	1.96	1.96	1.96	81.33	81.27	79.00	4,218
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	40.5	40.2	2.10	2.08	2.07	85.50	84.06	83.09	5,797
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	39.4	38.5	2.17	2.16	2.16	87.18	84.97	83.27	5,074
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.9	41.7	42.7	1.75	1.74	1.68	75.04	72.65	71.76	2,800
Service (o) .....	36.0	35.5	36.2	1.14	1.14	1.09	41.00	40.36	39.54	5,119
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	41.9	42.1	40.6	2.70	2.63	2.60	113.26	110.55	105.72	2,146
Manufacturing .....	38.8	38.6	38.2	2.08	2.07	2.05	80.69	79.94	78.20	6,459
Meat products .....	36.7	36.8	37.2	2.17	2.16	2.21	79.74	79.63	82.08	1,031
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	40.8	38.3	2.11	2.10	1.94	84.46	85.60	74.35	3,974
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.2	37.5	41.0	1.84	1.86	1.95	74.21	69.69	79.82	2,206
Service (o) .....	38.7	38.5	40.9	1.15	1.15	1.10	44.51	44.31	44.83	1,952
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	32.5	37.3	33.7	2.29	2.24	2.17	74.50	83.51	73.02	892
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	45.4	44.7	44.8	2.52	2.51	2.55	114.66	112.35	114.16	4,984
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.8	39.8	2.04	2.04	2.01	81.25	81.20	80.12	23,152
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.2	38.7	2.05	2.08	2.07	80.24	81.30	79.95	5,992
Meat products .....	38.0	39.1	38.4	2.22	2.24	2.20	84.18	87.35	84.55	3,108
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.1	40.3	2.05	2.04	2.03	83.48	81.89	81.90	3,430
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.8	40.5	39.4	2.07	2.06	1.99	82.46	83.28	78.29	1,945
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	38.0	38.8	2.37	2.36	2.29	91.30	89.78	88.99	8,409
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.5	39.7	40.9	1.87	1.88	1.84	77.48	74.65	75.42	5,443
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.6	39.4	40.5	2.13	2.14	2.05	84.34	84.38	83.04	2,331
Service (o) .....	36.1	35.8	36.4	1.23	1.22	1.21	44.26	43.67	43.85	6,470
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	37.6	30.3	37.6	2.92	2.85	2.84	109.60	86.46	106.74	6,530
Metal mining .....	41.0	41.3	40.9	2.57	2.55	2.53	105.45	105.27	103.37	4,088
Manufacturing .....	38.4	37.8	38.6	2.42	2.42	2.35	92.91	91.59	90.62	66,621
Food and beverages .....	36.4	35.1	37.0	2.20	2.19	2.15	80.19	76.78	79.40	6,705
Canned and cured fish .....	35.5	29.6	35.9	2.23	2.18	2.19	79.26	64.62	78.42	1,187
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	31.7	32.4	35.4	1.72	1.68	1.67	54.43	54.46	58.93	842
Wood products .....	38.3	37.4	38.7	2.33	2.33	2.24	89.32	86.96	86.65	28,846
Saw and planing mills .....	38.3	37.3	38.7	2.34	2.34	2.25	89.80	87.26	87.11	27,538
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.9	39.2	38.3	2.84	2.83	2.72	113.16	110.99	104.22	8,044
Iron and steel products .....	38.8	38.2	39.3	2.54	2.53	2.47	98.27	96.59	97.14	5,265
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.9	38.7	39.6	2.66	2.63	2.60	103.59	101.62	102.86	2,311
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.7	40.7	39.8	2.62	2.62	2.55	104.06	106.66	101.64	4,468
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	35.7	36.9	3.00	3.01	2.92	112.58	107.48	107.79	9,159
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.5	37.2	37.8	2.28	2.27	2.20	85.55	84.65	83.28	7,594
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.4	38.6	39.0	2.51	2.51	2.46	98.86	97.04	95.86	3,527
Service (o) .....	34.2	34.2	34.5	1.45	1.45	1.39	49.78	49.62	48.04	8,064

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.7	39.6	1.95	1.93	1.87	79.28	76.75	74.28	6,871
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.84	1.85	1.84	75.36	75.60	74.30	3,935
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.1	40.1	1.73	1.72	1.69	70.91	70.80	67.91	14,538
Leather products .....	39.9	39.8	38.6	1.28	1.28	1.22	51.07	50.83	47.13	1,635
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.4	38.2	1.08	1.08	1.00	41.60	41.48	38.04	2,211
Transportation equipment .....	39.0	39.9	37.2	2.20	2.22	2.15	86.02	88.83	79.94	1,954
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.1	40.8	2.16	2.15	1.96	87.16	86.13	80.01	3,464
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.2	44.3	43.4	1.59	1.57	1.52	70.32	69.80	65.82	6,656
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.7	42.2	40.9	1.86	1.85	1.82	79.41	78.06	74.50	8,635
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.9	43.1	1.57	1.56	1.49	67.43	67.10	64.11	4,997
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.3	41.2	2.08	2.10	2.10	87.78	88.60	86.52	5,861
Granby — Manufacturing .....	43.4	42.9	42.3	1.60	1.61	1.54	69.61	68.91	65.15	4,307
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.1	41.6	1.43	1.43	1.36	60.84	60.18	56.43	3,434
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.5	42.2	40.6	2.12	2.13	2.01	88.07	90.17	81.60	4,096
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.7	44.0	42.6	1.60	1.61	1.57	70.00	70.68	66.94	3,466
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.2	40.9	1.84	1.83	1.78	75.78	75.40	72.74	152,002
Food and beverages .....	40.7	41.0	41.0	1.85	1.85	1.78	75.41	75.97	73.03	15,411
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.8	37.3	40.4	2.20	2.22	2.07	81.00	82.83	83.73	3,679
Leather products .....	41.4	41.3	40.6	1.34	1.34	1.28	55.35	55.16	52.18	6,753
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.6	43.5	42.9	1.44	1.43	1.38	62.67	62.08	59.03	7,534
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	39.1	38.6	1.42	1.39	1.37	55.92	54.47	52.73	35,240
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.3	38.8	39.2	2.54	2.52	2.47	99.91	97.78	96.57	7,385
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.7	42.5	2.11	2.12	2.08	89.85	90.51	88.15	16,844
Transportation equipment .....	42.0	42.3	41.3	2.24	2.24	2.18	93.90	94.90	89.97	16,942
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.5	41.5	41.0	2.06	2.05	2.00	85.60	85.19	82.12	10,996
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	39.6	38.1	2.37	2.39	2.35	94.78	94.76	89.49	18,401
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.0	44.0	43.6	1.97	1.96	1.93	88.66	86.35	84.05	7,727
Service (o) .....	40.0	39.7	38.4	1.09	1.08	1.06	43.66	42.78	40.67	9,819
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.2	43.8	42.0	1.70	1.71	1.66	75.11	74.72	69.96	2,695
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.4	41.0	2.04	2.07	2.05	85.45	85.60	83.94	4,211
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.7	40.1	2.10	2.10	2.03	85.64	85.62	81.52	10,557
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.0	40.3	2.48	2.48	2.39	102.02	101.51	96.12	3,508
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	40.4	40.2	2.18	2.20	2.08	86.84	88.73	83.52	3,662
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.9	41.2	2.15	2.16	2.13	87.75	88.57	87.70	4,299
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.5	40.8	2.39	2.39	2.35	97.62	96.85	95.99	5,693
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	43.4	45.4	41.5	2.63	2.67	2.46	114.19	121.19	101.90	18,142
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.9	40.5	2.01	2.01	1.94	82.65	82.10	78.61	138,126
Food and beverages .....	39.7	40.3	40.0	1.90	1.89	1.81	75.47	76.21	72.58	15,468
Rubber products .....	42.1	41.9	40.7	2.40	2.35	2.27	101.01	98.64	92.20	3,433
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.8	40.4	39.6	1.44	1.43	1.36	58.64	57.82	54.05	13,278
Paper products .....	41.7	41.6	41.2	1.98	1.97	1.89	82.59	81.98	77.70	7,271
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.3	38.0	38.0	2.76	2.73	2.64	105.88	103.89	100.50	11,208
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	42.1	41.7	2.27	2.25	2.21	96.47	94.99	92.39	22,605
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	41.0	40.5	2.27	2.26	2.17	92.16	92.68	88.10	10,907
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.2	42.1	40.7	1.94	1.96	1.86	81.70	82.42	75.83	6,100
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	40.1	40.2	2.01	2.01	1.95	80.54	80.63	78.28	15,571
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.4	40.5	2.02	2.02	1.94	82.91	81.45	78.49	5,971
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	40.2	37.8	2.76	2.76	2.68	110.21	110.85	101.42	14,851
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.1	44.0	43.9	2.21	2.19	2.11	97.27	96.56	92.62	9,034
Service (o) .....	38.4	37.9	38.7	1.29	1.28	1.19	49.60	48.38	45.92	13,622
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.8	40.1	2.37	2.37	2.30	96.82	96.71	92.34	43,297
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.3	38.5	1.34	1.32	1.28	52.38	51.79	49.40	1,179
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	40.6	39.5	2.66	2.66	2.57	107.63	107.78	101.71	24,017
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.2	41.4	40.9	2.39	2.38	2.31	98.48	98.42	94.73	4,157
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	40.1	38.6	2.70	2.73	2.62	113.65	109.25	100.87	2,985

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	
		number					dollars			number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.0	42.4	41.2	2.49	2.50	2.40	104.74	106.05	98.86	22,953
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.3	39.8	2.48	2.49	2.42	102.23	102.81	96.26	2,944
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	42.2	41.9	2.58	2.56	2.53	110.20	107.89	106.09	6,573
Transportation equipment .....	42.6	44.2	42.2	2.73	2.75	2.60	116.21	121.89	109.79	7,962
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.4	40.5	2.27	2.28	2.18	92.59	94.33	88.13	3,411
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.4	41.6	2.02	2.02	2.00	81.29	81.86	82.94	7,754
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.0	40.2	40.8	1.80	1.80	1.78	70.36	72.49	72.56	997
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	41.0	43.7	2.40	2.41	2.37	98.52	98.66	103.73	3,093
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.5	40.9	1.86	1.88	1.80	75.90	75.89	73.88	5,618
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.2	41.3	1.78	1.76	1.71	72.79	72.38	70.77	8,261
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	41.8	41.3	1.81	1.81	1.74	75.11	75.57	71.68	16,739
Food and beverages .....	41.1	42.2	40.6	2.01	2.02	1.94	82.81	85.11	78.77	2,748
Rubber products .....	41.2	42.1	41.3	2.07	2.10	1.99	85.27	88.19	82.13	3,515
Wood products .....	43.5	43.5	42.3	1.71	1.68	1.64	74.18	73.02	69.15	1,714
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	40.5	40.3	1.91	1.90	1.85	75.36	77.05	74.56	3,472
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.2	39.9	1.98	1.98	1.90	79.72	79.49	76.02	13,274
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.8	38.9	1.95	1.97	1.87	76.69	78.27	72.89	2,748
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	40.6	40.2	2.08	2.05	2.02	84.32	83.31	81.03	2,055
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	41.2	40.3	2.72	2.74	2.66	110.61	113.17	107.22	5,618
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	42.6	40.3	2.43	2.45	2.33	100.09	104.45	93.84	17,999
Iron and steel products .....	42.1	42.3	40.0	2.29	2.30	2.27	96.35	97.55	90.75	3,476
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	42.8	40.2	2.57	2.59	2.44	104.77	110.72	98.00	11,626
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	39.3	32.8	2.74	2.81	2.63	110.94	110.61	86.19	1,106
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	38.9	39.9	2.32	2.32	2.28	93.08	90.08	91.09	3,922
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.3	39.8	1.81	1.81	1.77	73.77	72.88	70.60	25,340
Food and beverages .....	39.4	39.3	38.7	2.03	2.04	1.97	79.94	80.09	76.34	4,658
Meat products .....	38.7	40.1	39.3	2.28	2.28	2.22	87.96	91.19	87.28	1,852
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	41.0	39.1	39.4	1.24	1.22	1.20	50.83	47.51	47.19	4,603
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	40.5	40.2	2.10	2.08	2.07	85.50	84.06	83.09	5,797
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	38.5	38.3	2.21	2.18	2.20	86.66	83.96	84.40	3,667
Service (o) .....	35.6	35.3	35.9	1.15	1.15	1.10	41.14	40.55	39.49	4,792
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	39.8	39.7	2.03	2.02	2.00	80.84	80.56	79.67	9,777
Food and beverages .....	38.2	38.9	38.6	2.15	2.15	2.12	82.39	83.87	81.77	2,546
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	36.6	38.6	2.43	2.38	2.36	91.20	87.12	90.93	2,926
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.4	39.5	39.3	2.14	2.15	2.10	84.34	85.09	82.51	7,020
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	37.6	38.2	2.34	2.35	2.30	89.00	88.36	87.72	32,337
Food and beverages .....	37.2	36.6	37.0	2.27	2.27	2.19	84.42	83.08	80.89	4,620
Wood products .....	38.0	37.5	38.1	2.36	2.36	2.27	89.80	88.64	86.61	12,628
Iron and steel products .....	38.6	38.2	39.2	2.55	2.55	2.50	98.71	97.40	98.22	4,810
Transportation equipment .....	38.4	38.7	39.6	2.44	2.52	2.60	93.52	97.64	102.84	1,774
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.4	34.7	35.1	3.06	3.05	2.92	111.42	105.88	102.58	6,246
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.9	38.7	39.0	2.58	2.57	2.47	100.42	99.41	96.32	2,246
Service (o) .....	34.6	34.4	34.8	1.46	1.46	1.40	50.40	50.25	48.77	5,053
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.6	37.9	38.7	2.51	2.52	2.45	96.77	95.36	94.68	3,908

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.37
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 - Average	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.35	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.6	2.16	89.83	40.8	1.82	74.30
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 - Average	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 - Average	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 - Average	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
August	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
September	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
October	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
November	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
*December	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - January	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
February	42.5	2.29	97.03	42.1	2.34	98.57	42.8	1.92	82.07	45.4	2.53	114.77
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on Page 15.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.99	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.85
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.99	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 - Average	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 - Average	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 - Average	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - January	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
April	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
August	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
September	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
October	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
November	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
*December	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - January	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
February	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.11	40.4	2.43	98.25	42.8	1.84	78.83
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 - Average	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 - Average	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 - Average	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - January	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
August	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
September	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
October	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
November	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
*December	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - January	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
February	43.8	2.06	90.35	37.4	1.19	44.46	36.9	1.16	42.76	39.8	1.11	44.21
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 - Average	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 - Average	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
November	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
*December	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - January	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
February	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
March	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
*April	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
August	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
September	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
October	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
November	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
*December	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - January	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
February	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
March	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
April	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
August	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
September	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
October	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
November	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
*December	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - January	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
February	40.0	1.77	71.04	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.8	1.36	56.75
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 - Average	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 - Average	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 - Average	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
November	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
*December	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - January	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
February	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
March	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
*April	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
August	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
September	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
October	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
November	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
*December	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - January	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
February	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
March	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
April	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
August	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
September	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
October	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
November	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
*December	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - January	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
February	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.37	41.9	1.76	73.79	41.5	2.33	96.56
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 - Average	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 - Average	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 - Average	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
November	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
*December	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - January	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
February	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
March	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
*April	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
August	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
September	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
October	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
November	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
*December	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - January	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
February	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
March	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
April	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
August	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
September	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
October	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
November	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
*December	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - January	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
February	38.9	2.48	96.52	41.7	2.28	95.10	41.8	2.36	98.54	41.1	2.25	92.67
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 - Average	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 - Average	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
November	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
*December	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - January	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
February	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
March	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
*April	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
August	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
September	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
October	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
November	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
*December	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - January	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
February	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
March	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
April	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
August	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
September	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
October	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
November	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
*December	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - January	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
February	40.6	1.99	80.89	42.8	2.03	86.91	40.8	2.75	112.23	40.9	2.20	90.22
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-1964.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.3
March	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	
April	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.5	197.4	
May	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	
June	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	
July	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October	100.6	107.6	124.3	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
<u>(b) Durable Goods</u>																
January	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.5	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	202.0
March	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	
April	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	
May	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	
June	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	
July	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	167.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	
April	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	
May	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	
June	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	
July	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	
April	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	
May	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	
June	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	
July	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

Table 9. - Average weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 - Average	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.01	196.5	60.93	146.0
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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(MONTHLY)



Canada. Statistics. Bureau of  
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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.

MARCH 1964

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(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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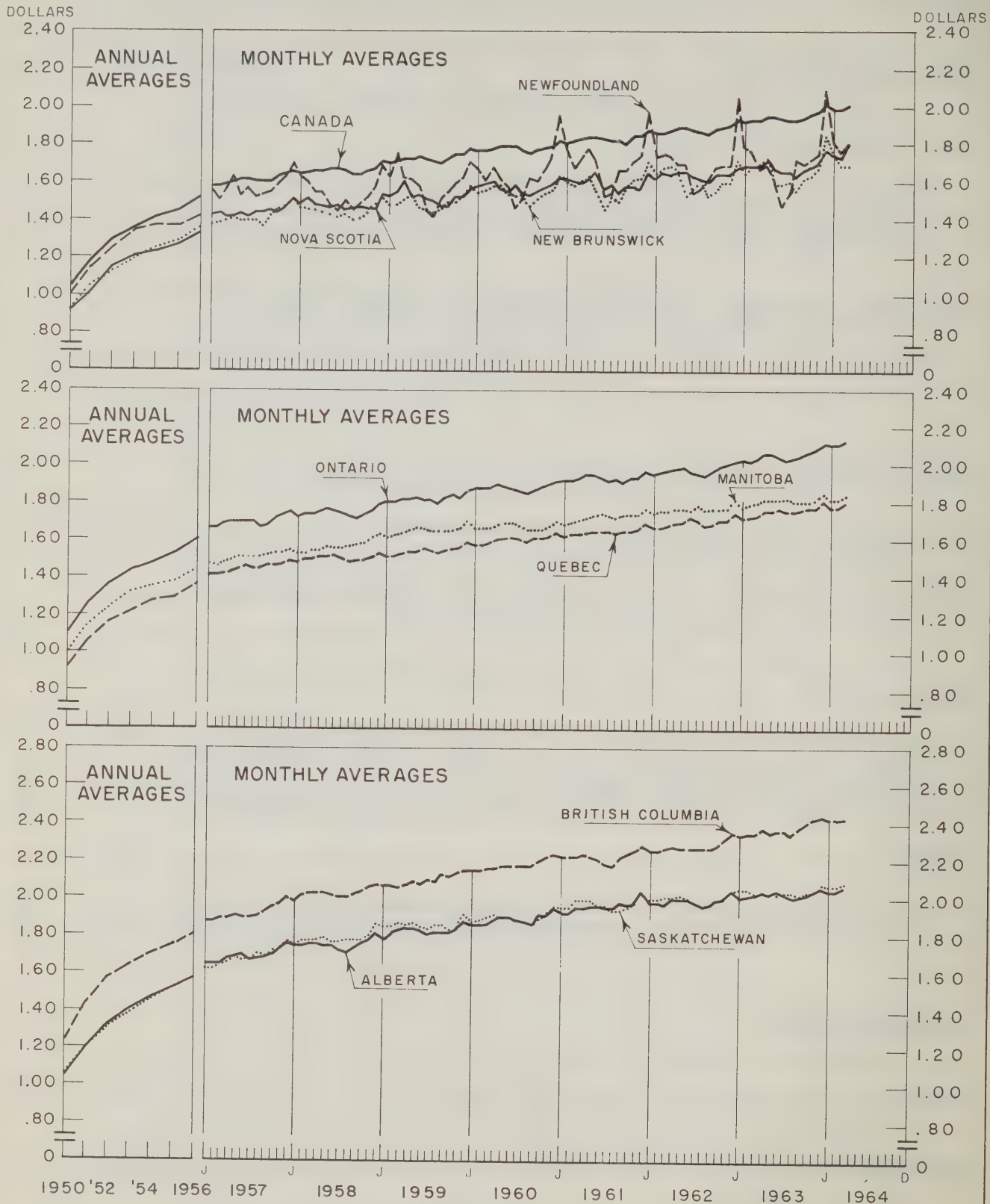
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, MARCH 1964

Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose to \$2.01 in March, a 2-cent increase from February. This was insufficient, however, to offset the 0.5 hours shorter work week and as a result average weekly wages declined by 20 cents. Compared with March 1963, there were gains of 8 cents and \$2.82, respectively, in average hourly and weekly earnings and a 0.2-hour reduction in average weekly hours.

In durable goods manufacturing, an increase of one cent raised average hourly earnings to \$2.17. Premium pay for work on Good Friday in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals, overtime in iron and steel and non-metallic minerals, and wage increases in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus and supplies were largely responsible for this increase. A shift in hours also contributed to higher hourly earnings - hours were shorter throughout the durable goods sector, but reductions were more pronounced in industries paying below-average rates. The effect of these wage-expanding factors was mitigated by less overtime in transportation equipment. The shorter average weekly hours are reflected in a 56-cent reduction in average weekly wages. In comparison with March of last year, average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher, average weekly wages were \$2.35 higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours shorter.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, the 3-cent rise in average hourly earnings can be attributed mainly to double time for work on Good Friday in paper products, printing and publishing, petroleum and coal and chemicals, and to short-time work at below-average rates of pay in leather and clothing. In spite of the higher hourly earnings, average weekly wages, at \$74.45, were only 11 cents higher than in February because of a 0.5-hour reduction in average weekly hours. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 8 cents and \$2.62, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours shorter.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings in mining rose by 6 cents. Reduced employment due to industrial disputes in coal mining where earnings are below the mining average and higher bonuses in oil and natural gas and metal mines accounted for this increase. In electric and motor transportation, average hourly earnings were up by 4 cents mainly as a result of premium pay for work performed on Good Friday.

Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick where they were unchanged. Average weekly hours were longer in Newfoundland and Saskatchewan, unchanged in Alberta and shorter in the remaining provinces. Average weekly wages followed in the main the pattern set by average weekly hours, i.e., they were higher in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan and Alberta and lower in the other provinces.

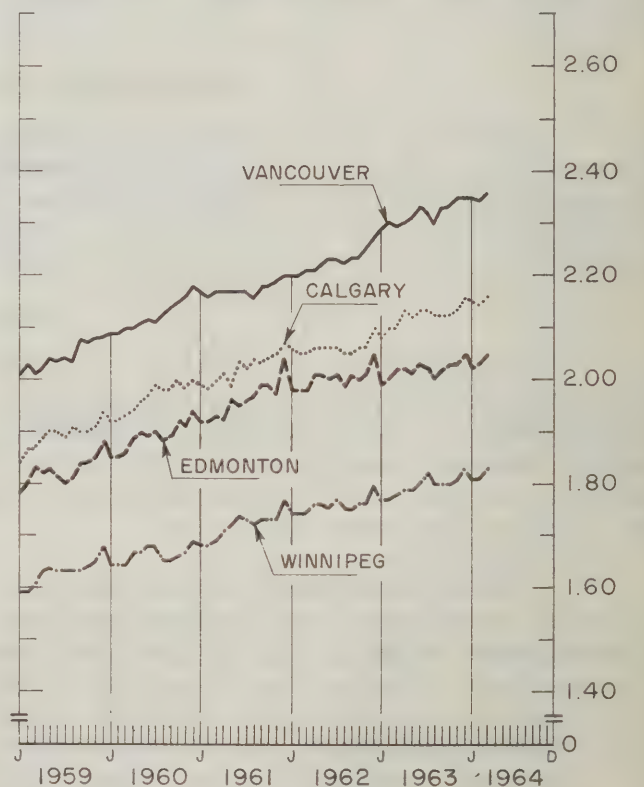
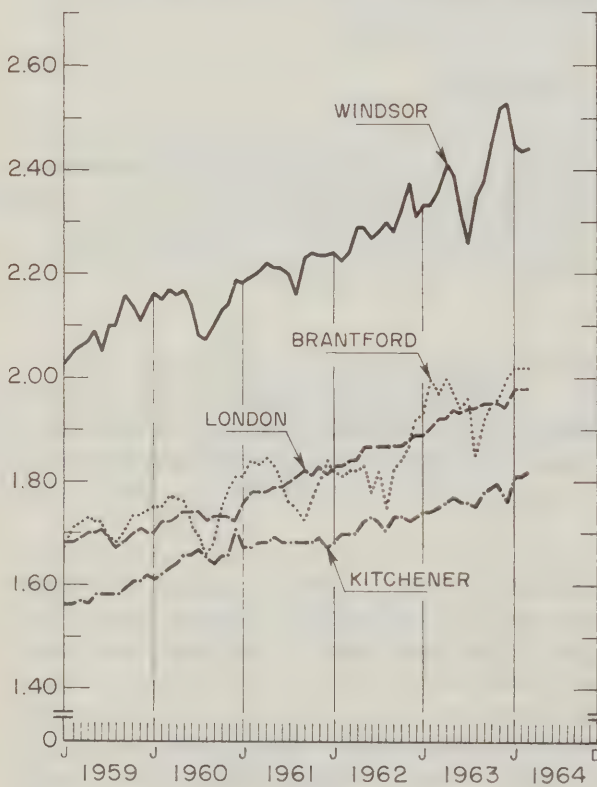
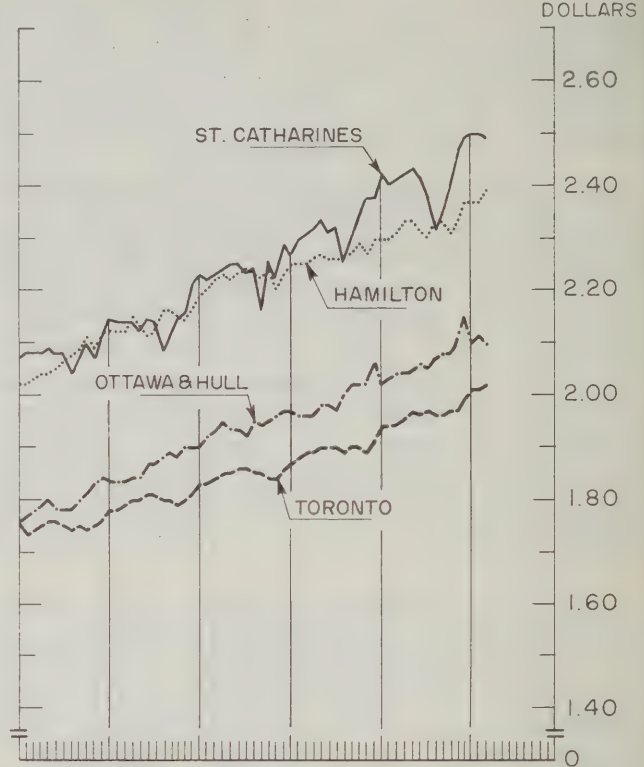
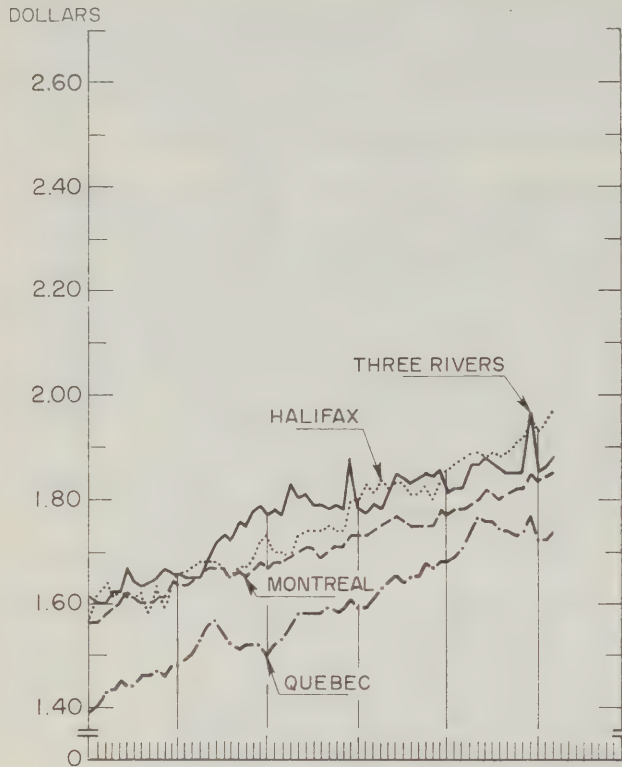
In Newfoundland, the effects of increases in wages and in hours in paper products, where earnings are above average, were partly offset by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in food and beverages. The net result was an increase in both hours and earnings in manufacturing as a whole.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS



Average weekly wages rose moderately in Nova Scotia's manufacturing. An 8-cent increase in average hourly earnings was more than sufficient to outweigh slightly shorter average weekly hours. Shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in food and beverages, textiles, clothing and wood products, together with higher hourly earnings in iron and steel products due to double time for work on Good Friday were the expansionary factors. Less employment in transportation equipment had a dampening effect.

The net result of a highly diversified situation in New Brunswick's manufacturing was a slight reduction in weekly hours and wages with average hourly earnings remaining unchanged. Termination of a strike in petroleum and coal, double time for work on Good Friday in printing, layoffs in food and beverages and wood products all tended to raise hourly earnings. On the other hand, there was less employment or shorter hours in paper products and transportation equipment and reduced earnings in iron and steel and electrical apparatus.

In Quebec, average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents to \$1.80, but average weekly hours were shorter and average weekly wages lower. Earnings were raised by wage increases, overtime and double time for work on Good Friday in tobacco, paper products, printing and publishing, petroleum and coal, chemicals, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus. Short time and layoffs in leather, textiles, clothing and wood products also boosted average hourly earnings in manufacturing. Shorter hours and lower earnings in transportation equipment exerted a depressing effect.

In Ontario, average hourly earnings also increased by 2 cents to \$2.12. Premium pay for work on Good Friday in chemicals and non-ferrous metals were expansionary. This was mitigated by longer hours in food and beverages at lower-than-average rates of pay and by shorter hours at high rates in rubber. Hours were slightly shorter and weekly wages were virtually unchanged.

A 2-cent increase in average hourly earnings to \$1.83 and a reduction of 0.7 hours in average weekly hours in Manitoba's manufacturing was brought about by overtime, double time for work on Good Friday and wage increases in food and beverages, printing and publishing and non-ferrous metals, and by shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in clothing and wood products. Shorter hours at high rates of pay in iron and steel and transportation equipment limited increases in earnings.

In Saskatchewan, overtime and premium pay for work on Good Friday in petroleum and coal were mainly responsible for slightly higher hourly earnings of \$2.08 and longer hours.

In Alberta, as in most other provinces, average hourly earnings were raised to \$2.06 by overtime, premium pay for work on Good Friday and wage increases. The industries mainly affected were paper products, printing and publishing, chemicals, iron and steel, and non-metallic minerals. Shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in clothing and wood products also contributed.

A one-cent increase in average hourly earnings in British Columbia to \$2.43 may be attributed largely to overtime and premium pay for work on Good Friday in printing and publishing, chemicals, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals. Shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in food and beverages and wood products, while also contributing to higher average hourly earnings in manufacturing as a whole, resulted in 0.3 hours shorter average weekly hours.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	March 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.4	42.5	41.1	2.34	2.28	2.24	99.07	97.17	92.32	67,409
Metal mining .....	42.2	42.1	41.0	2.38	2.34	2.29	100.53	98.72	93.93	46,903
Gold (a) .....	43.1	43.1	40.9	1.85	1.87	1.81	79.82	80.65	73.84	12,073
Other metal (b) .....	41.9	41.8	41.0	2.57	2.52	2.47	107.71	105.10	101.33	34,830
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	40.7	40.0	2.33	2.33	2.29	95.27	94.60	91.60	8,192
Iron .....	45.0	43.9	43.4	2.79	2.74	2.66	125.60	120.13	115.35	6,802
Uranium .....	40.7	40.1	38.8	2.84	2.80	2.82	115.48	112.37	109.54	2,911
Fuels .....	43.5	44.1	41.4	2.31	2.18	2.17	100.35	96.00	90.03	9,724
Coal .....	41.0	43.0	40.0	1.92	1.91	1.83	78.59	82.06	73.24	4,005
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	45.2	45.6	43.2	2.56	2.53	2.58	115.59	115.23	111.29	5,719
Non-metal (d) .....	42.3	42.3	41.7	2.16	2.17	2.11	91.55	91.94	87.98	10,782
Asbestos .....	41.9	41.6	41.7	2.39	2.41	2.35	100.30	100.09	97.92	5,682
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	41.2	40.9	2.01	1.99	1.93	81.83	82.03	79.01	900,892
Durable goods .....	41.2	41.7	41.3	2.17	2.16	2.10	89.28	89.84	86.43	448,322
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	40.8	40.6	1.85	1.82	1.77	74.45	74.34	71.83	452,570
Food and beverages .....	40.7	40.1	40.5	1.79	1.78	1.72	72.96	71.24	69.66	92,954
Meat products .....	40.9	39.2	40.2	2.03	1.99	1.99	82.76	78.21	80.10	21,053
Canned and cured fish .....	37.8	38.8	41.3	1.26	1.23	1.23	47.49	49.74	50.82	6,451
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.9	40.5	39.9	1.55	1.53	1.48	61.82	61.83	58.95	7,689
Grain mill products .....	43.2	42.9	41.2	1.94	1.94	1.83	83.88	83.17	75.45	5,433
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.5	40.7	40.7	1.69	1.68	1.59	70.03	68.48	64.78	12,407
Biscuits and crackers .....	37.7	37.3	38.4	1.56	1.56	1.47	58.85	58.25	56.28	5,201
Distilled liquors .....	40.7	40.0	39.6	2.36	2.34	2.27	95.93	93.52	89.72	2,354
Malt liquors .....	39.5	39.1	39.0	2.56	2.55	2.45	101.20	99.78	95.33	5,610
Confectionery .....	39.5	39.4	39.8	1.43	1.42	1.38	56.72	55.97	54.80	6,484
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.1	37.9	40.1	2.00	1.91	1.76	74.31	72.39	70.39	7,983
Rubber products .....	41.3	42.0	42.2	2.03	2.04	1.98	83.79	85.48	83.35	17,140
Rubber footwear .....	41.6	42.0	41.6	1.51	1.50	1.44	62.72	63.11	60.06	4,859
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.1	42.0	42.4	2.24	2.24	2.18	92.13	94.17	92.39	12,281
Leather products .....	39.2	41.7	40.5	1.37	1.36	1.30	53.70	56.73	52.62	24,778
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.8	41.7	40.6	1.33	1.32	1.26	51.76	55.14	51.22	16,904
Other leather products (f) .....	40.1	41.6	40.1	1.44	1.45	1.39	57.85	60.18	55.89	7,874
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.3	42.6	42.3	1.52	1.51	1.46	64.32	64.53	61.59	53,383
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.4	42.0	40.2	1.53	1.54	1.50	63.14	64.56	60.21	15,855
Woollen goods .....	42.4	42.7	43.1	1.39	1.39	1.34	59.08	59.61	57.70	8,212
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.4	43.3	43.8	1.66	1.62	1.54	72.19	69.98	67.43	13,990
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.9	42.0	42.0	2.03	1.95	1.87	86.97	81.79	78.69	6,323
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.9	44.3	45.3	1.37	1.36	1.29	59.99	60.35	58.24	7,567
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.1	39.9	39.1	1.31	1.31	1.26	50.02	52.42	49.29	85,398
Men's clothing .....	38.3	39.7	39.1	1.30	1.31	1.25	49.78	51.93	48.95	30,494
Women's clothing .....	36.3	38.7	37.3	1.42	1.42	1.36	51.74	55.09	50.93	23,355
Knit goods .....	40.5	42.2	41.5	1.22	1.21	1.17	49.33	51.13	48.57	14,510
*Wood products .....	40.8	42.0	41.5	1.77	1.76	1.71	72.09	73.85	71.09	74,608
Saw and planing mills .....	40.2	41.5	41.1	1.89	1.88	1.83	76.12	77.95	75.44	47,961
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.4	41.6	41.0	1.85	1.84	1.77	74.84	76.61	72.62	11,124
Sash, door and planing mills .....	41.9	42.8	42.0	1.55	1.54	1.50	64.96	65.90	63.04	11,097
Sawmills .....	39.5	40.9	40.9	2.07	2.04	2.00	81.48	83.49	81.69	25,692
Furniture .....	41.7	42.7	42.0	1.60	1.60	1.54	66.61	68.32	64.71	19,626
Other wood products (g) .....	41.8	43.1	42.7	1.43	1.42	1.40	59.88	61.11	59.55	7,021
Paper products .....	41.4	41.5	40.9	2.34	2.33	2.27	97.12	96.57	92.76	74,753
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.7	41.5	40.9	2.53	2.51	2.45	105.28	104.30	100.17	54,063
Other paper products (h) .....	40.7	41.3	41.2	1.86	1.85	1.78	75.78	76.40	73.26	20,690
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.3	41.3	41.2	1.84	1.85	1.78	74.17	76.54	73.17	12,712
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	38.9	39.3	2.49	2.48	2.39	97.13	96.49	93.84	32,756

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	March 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.3	41.7	41.2	2.30	2.28	2.23	94.98	95.13	92.05	140,180
Agricultural implements .....	42.8	42.0	42.4	2.49	2.41	2.37	106.44	101.43	100.43	9,267
Boilers and plate work .....	41.3	41.4	39.5	2.18	2.16	2.11	89.93	89.44	83.46	4,767
Fabricated and structural steel.....	41.6	41.8	40.7	2.21	2.21	2.17	92.07	92.63	88.53	7,093
Hardware and tools .....	42.8	43.2	43.1	1.90	1.90	1.86	81.42	82.21	80.31	10,403
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.1	41.6	40.2	1.97	1.96	1.90	80.94	81.71	76.20	6,485
Iron castings .....	41.6	42.4	42.2	2.20	2.19	2.11	91.54	92.94	89.14	16,507
Machinery (i).....	42.0	42.2	41.6	2.16	2.15	2.08	90.57	90.84	86.52	24,260
Household, office and store .....	41.4	40.9	40.1	2.20	2.20	2.14	91.34	89.89	86.01	5,278
Industrial (j) .....	42.2	42.5	42.0	2.14	2.14	2.07	90.36	91.11	86.81	18,982
Primary iron and steel .....	40.0	40.5	40.1	2.72	2.68	2.65	108.84	108.70	106.30	33,721
Sheet metal products .....	40.9	41.2	41.4	2.18	2.18	2.15	89.37	89.52	88.91	13,555
Wire and wire products.....	42.3	42.7	41.9	2.24	2.23	2.16	94.72	95.22	90.23	7,867
*Transportation equipment .....	41.4	41.8	41.6	2.34	2.36	2.28	96.74	98.46	94.80	109,566
Aircraft and parts .....	41.1	41.9	41.2	2.28	2.31	2.20	93.62	96.71	90.89	17,788
Motor vehicles .....	42.4	42.8	43.7	2.62	2.63	2.55	111.14	112.82	111.49	31,157
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.1	41.9	42.0	2.26	2.31	2.20	92.98	96.68	92.28	22,012
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	41.0	40.0	2.20	2.21	2.16	89.43	90.60	86.23	19,375
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.9	40.4	40.1	2.19	2.18	2.19	89.57	88.02	87.94	16,767
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.0	41.1	40.5	2.32	2.25	2.19	95.19	92.57	88.52	40,026
Aluminum products .....	41.4	41.5	41.2	2.07	2.07	2.00	85.46	85.99	82.36	5,127
Brass and copper products .....	42.8	42.6	41.1	2.20	2.19	2.08	94.06	93.16	85.68	6,261
Smelting and refining .....	40.4	40.3	39.8	2.61	2.51	2.44	105.63	100.86	97.24	22,000
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.4	42.2	41.3	1.67	1.68	1.64	69.19	70.74	67.50	6,638
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.8	40.4	1.99	1.98	1.93	80.63	80.92	77.87	54,941
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.9	40.9	40.1	2.21	2.21	2.16	90.35	90.45	86.56	12,081
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.8	39.9	39.9	1.76	1.77	1.72	70.14	70.68	68.77	13,551
Batteries .....	41.0	40.8	40.6	1.91	1.94	1.94	78.24	79.19	78.76	1,554
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.3	40.2	39.9	2.06	2.05	2.05	81.03	82.16	81.75	6,930
Wire and cable .....	42.3	41.8	41.6	2.21	2.20	2.15	93.66	92.18	89.31	4,874
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.0	41.4	40.7	1.91	1.90	1.82	78.05	78.54	74.23	15,804
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.1	42.7	42.0	2.05	2.03	1.97	86.06	86.89	82.97	29,001
Clay products .....	42.0	42.5	41.4	1.84	1.83	1.80	77.38	77.54	74.55	3,565
Glass and glass products .....	41.1	41.2	41.1	2.06	2.06	1.98	84.69	84.75	81.62	8,081
Products of petroleum and coal .....	40.6	40.7	41.5	2.81	2.75	2.71	114.17	112.05	112.47	7,051
Petroleum refining and products.....	40.7	40.7	41.5	2.83	2.78	2.74	114.92	113.24	113.51	6,746
Chemical products.....	41.3	40.9	40.8	2.27	2.20	2.17	93.62	90.24	88.64	29,663
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.7	39.9	39.7	1.74	1.73	1.68	69.06	69.20	66.62	3,047
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.2	41.2	40.8	2.66	2.52	2.50	109.55	103.84	101.92	6,621
Fertilizers .....	41.4	40.2	41.0	2.28	2.17	2.16	94.12	87.32	88.65	2,250
Paints and varnishes .....	42.5	41.5	41.0	2.13	2.06	2.02	90.39	85.26	83.02	2,723
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.0	41.7	41.4	1.67	1.65	1.59	68.22	68.94	65.81	26,711
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.9	41.3	40.6	2.01	2.00	1.94	82.09	82.51	78.75	6,483
Construction .....	37.4	41.2	40.3	2.25	2.24	2.17	84.10	92.31	87.45	158,136
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.6	40.5	40.0	2.43	2.43	2.34	88.98	98.37	93.62	107,369
Building.....	35.8	39.8	39.3	2.45	2.45	2.35	87.66	97.48	92.50	93,415
General engineering .....	41.7	44.7	43.6	2.35	2.33	2.29	97.87	104.29	100.01	13,954
Highways, bridges and streets .....	39.1	42.7	41.1	1.89	1.85	1.81	73.76	79.09	74.43	50,767
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.2	43.7	43.6	2.10	2.06	2.01	92.67	90.12	87.60	36,792
Service (o) .....	37.1	37.3	37.6	1.19	1.19	1.13	44.17	44.40	42.67	63,465
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.5	36.9	37.2	1.16	1.16	1.10	42.39	42.83	40.82	41,290
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.4	39.8	40.3	1.12	1.11	1.07	45.41	44.19	42.99	13,666

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	March 1964
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.4	45.2	45.8	2.39	2.28	2.25	110.85	102.88	103.18	3,375
Manufacturing .....	41.9	40.8	42.0	1.81	1.77	1.67	75.75	72.39	69.93	6,800
Food and beverages .....	44.0	41.1	45.0	1.13	1.10	1.06	49.71	45.32	47.76	2,521
Canned and cured fish .....	44.1	40.2	45.0	1.00	0.98	0.94	44.32	39.27	42.44	1,881
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	40.6	39.3	2.70	2.67	2.65	110.89	108.43	104.18	2,308
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.5	45.1	45.8	2.00	1.98	1.93	87.21	89.10	88.22	2,487
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	43.0	44.9	41.2	1.79	1.87	1.79	76.91	83.80	73.84	1,978
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.8	40.7	1.81	1.73	1.69	73.30	70.36	68.99	20,395
Food and beverages .....	40.6	41.8	43.0	1.21	1.19	1.20	48.90	49.85	51.72	4,530
Canned and cured fish .....	38.5	40.8	44.8	1.25	1.25	1.23	48.04	50.79	54.93	2,320
Wood products .....	41.5	43.4	44.3	1.03	1.01	1.02	42.79	43.75	45.12	1,134
Iron and steel products .....	39.8	38.9	39.1	2.59	2.29	2.28	102.94	89.24	89.19	4,033
Primary iron and steel .....	40.0	38.6	39.0	2.83	2.46	2.45	113.12	95.14	95.41	3,072
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.0	40.1	1.98	1.97	1.90	82.26	80.88	76.14	5,834
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.3	41.3	40.3	2.00	1.96	1.90	84.54	80.97	76.63	4,439
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.9	39.0	38.9	1.88	1.87	1.81	65.63	72.92	70.61	2,696
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	50.3	50.8	37.3	1.48	1.48	1.45	74.44	75.04	54.06	2,023
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.0	41.6	1.69	1.69	1.70	68.23	69.33	70.71	14,496
Food and beverages .....	40.3	39.9	42.8	1.33	1.30	1.32	53.76	52.03	56.37	3,260
Saw and planing mills .....	43.3	44.6	45.0	1.20	1.19	1.09	51.91	53.10	49.28	1,176
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.9	40.2	41.2	2.42	2.38	2.35	94.06	95.70	97.05	3,342
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	39.7	41.0	2.09	2.14	2.05	82.92	85.01	84.16	2,168
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.5	41.8	40.9	1.79	1.74	1.70	65.24	72.85	69.76	2,767
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.6	53.7	50.4	1.30	1.27	1.28	59.24	68.09	64.45	1,466
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.2	43.1	41.6	2.27	2.25	2.19	97.84	97.11	91.33	11,442
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.5	42.4	42.2	2.26	2.26	2.18	95.80	95.87	92.09	6,168
Manufacturing .....	41.2	42.1	41.7	1.80	1.78	1.73	74.23	74.91	71.93	287,162
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.2	41.8	1.72	1.70	1.65	71.93	70.21	69.09	23,322
Tobacco .....	37.6	37.1	39.1	2.20	2.17	2.02	82.73	80.42	78.81	5,079
Rubber products .....	43.1	43.6	43.3	1.59	1.61	1.54	68.67	70.00	66.76	5,337
Leather products .....	38.3	41.5	40.5	1.29	1.29	1.24	49.40	53.32	50.19	11,902
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	37.9	41.5	40.3	1.30	1.29	1.24	49.18	53.63	50.10	9,170
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.3	43.8	43.4	1.47	1.47	1.40	63.47	64.37	60.89	31,726
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.3	42.9	40.6	1.58	1.59	1.54	66.77	68.08	62.51	10,908
Woollen goods .....	45.4	45.5	46.8	1.39	1.39	1.32	62.90	63.48	61.81	3,114
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.8	43.9	44.8	1.43	1.42	1.35	62.69	62.51	60.35	9,340
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	39.6	38.9	1.32	1.32	1.27	49.49	52.26	49.33	51,467
Men's clothing .....	37.9	39.4	39.1	1.30	1.32	1.24	49.43	51.83	48.56	16,705
Women's clothing .....	35.7	38.3	36.8	1.44	1.44	1.39	51.43	55.11	51.30	16,316
Knit goods .....	40.6	42.9	42.3	1.21	1.20	1.18	49.03	51.63	49.71	7,039
Wood products .....	44.5	46.5	45.2	1.34	1.33	1.30	59.52	62.04	58.57	17,206
Saw and planing mills .....	46.2	48.9	46.4	1.28	1.28	1.24	59.06	62.42	57.64	8,218
Furniture .....	42.3	43.5	43.8	1.47	1.46	1.41	62.07	63.50	62.03	6,742
Paper products .....	42.5	42.6	41.8	2.29	2.26	2.19	97.33	96.31	91.61	27,508
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.3	42.9	41.8	2.46	2.43	2.36	106.61	104.48	98.85	21,005
Other paper products (h) .....	40.1	41.7	41.6	1.68	1.67	1.62	67.39	69.78	67.43	6,503
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	39.8	40.2	2.41	2.39	2.31	95.74	95.11	92.75	9,288
Iron and steel products .....	42.9	43.5	43.3	2.04	2.02	1.97	87.44	87.74	85.23	26,307
Machinery (i) .....	43.8	43.8	43.2	1.94	1.94	1.88	84.88	84.88	81.35	5,848
Transportation equipment .....	41.0	41.8	41.3	2.18	2.20	2.13	89.99	92.13	88.08	22,640
Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	42.8	42.3	2.25	2.30	2.18	93.89	98.32	92.08	7,694
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.1	41.3	40.6	2.20	2.21	2.17	90.46	91.15	88.23	7,424
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.8	40.1	40.0	2.24	2.24	2.18	86.87	89.93	87.19	5,991

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	March 1964
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.6	42.0	41.4	2.33	2.31	2.23	97.03	97.19	92.61	12,798
Smelting and refining.....	40.9	41.2	40.8	2.59	2.56	2.50	105.83	105.36	102.22	8,527
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.5	41.6	41.1	2.01	1.98	1.93	83.54	82.45	79.19	13,864
Chemical products.....	41.6	41.0	40.7	2.17	2.11	2.10	90.27	86.47	85.41	9,492
Building and general engineering (m).....	37.6	41.8	42.2	2.32	2.32	2.21	87.22	97.01	93.05	34,954
Building.....	35.8	40.5	40.6	2.33	2.32	2.20	83.42	93.93	89.27	29,301
General engineering.....	46.5	48.8	48.8	2.30	2.31	2.24	106.93	112.73	109.42	5,653
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	36.1	44.0	41.9	1.85	1.77	1.72	66.85	77.96	72.00	13,949
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.5	45.8	44.7	1.93	1.89	1.85	87.91	86.64	82.72	10,151
Service (o).....	40.0	40.6	40.1	1.08	1.08	1.05	43.31	43.73	42.03	12,605
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.2	41.2	40.2	2.35	2.30	2.25	96.89	94.94	90.40	23,235
Gold (a).....	43.2	42.9	40.9	1.83	1.85	1.79	78.82	79.23	73.11	8,655
Other metal (b).....	40.1	40.2	39.7	2.68	2.60	2.55	107.61	104.63	101.28	14,580
Manufacturing.....	40.9	41.2	40.9	2.12	2.10	2.03	86.60	86.73	83.12	445,097
Food and beverages.....	40.9	40.2	40.1	1.86	1.83	1.76	75.96	73.60	70.67	38,707
Meat products.....	42.5	40.1	41.1	2.00	1.95	1.94	85.13	78.33	79.59	8,285
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	39.2	40.2	39.2	1.76	1.73	1.63	68.93	69.43	63.98	4,670
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.8	40.9	40.0	1.68	1.67	1.56	70.08	68.10	62.22	5,192
Rubber products.....	40.4	41.3	41.7	2.24	2.24	2.17	90.52	92.25	90.64	11,451
Leather products.....	40.1	42.1	40.6	1.45	1.44	1.37	58.12	60.59	55.54	11,825
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	39.9	42.2	41.1	1.38	1.36	1.29	55.02	57.44	52.83	7,110
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.6	40.8	40.6	1.64	1.62	1.57	66.77	66.13	63.85	19,477
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	38.9	39.9	39.4	1.44	1.45	1.42	55.87	57.83	56.08	4,238
Woollen goods.....	40.4	41.2	40.9	1.41	1.41	1.36	56.96	57.99	55.54	4,746
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.7	41.9	41.8	2.14	2.03	1.98	91.52	85.36	82.56	4,464
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.4	40.6	39.5	1.35	1.36	1.29	53.27	55.16	50.94	23,483
Men's clothing.....	39.4	40.6	39.2	1.39	1.41	1.36	54.91	57.14	53.06	8,222
Knit goods.....	41.1	42.2	41.2	1.25	1.24	1.18	51.35	52.37	48.80	6,055
Wood products.....	42.3	43.0	41.9	1.57	1.58	1.53	66.47	67.96	64.16	21,269
Saw and planing mills.....	43.3	43.9	42.6	1.49	1.50	1.45	64.27	65.69	61.79	7,515
Furniture.....	42.0	42.8	41.5	1.67	1.68	1.60	70.05	71.75	66.65	10,259
Paper products.....	41.4	41.3	40.8	2.27	2.27	2.22	94.11	93.80	90.63	28,053
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.3	41.0	40.3	2.50	2.50	2.47	103.09	102.70	99.73	16,825
Other paper products (h).....	41.5	41.6	41.4	1.94	1.93	1.85	80.65	80.46	76.77	11,228
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.7	38.5	38.7	2.57	2.58	2.47	99.30	99.27	95.45	17,938
Iron and steel products.....	41.2	41.6	41.0	2.37	2.37	2.32	97.72	98.54	94.93	94,941
Agricultural implements.....	43.1	41.7	42.3	2.64	2.55	2.50	113.58	106.48	105.62	7,705
Iron castings.....	41.7	42.2	41.6	2.26	2.26	2.18	94.16	95.60	90.48	9,879
Machinery (i).....	41.5	41.9	41.1	2.23	2.24	2.16	92.81	93.66	88.54	16,469
Primary iron and steel.....	39.6	40.6	39.9	2.77	2.77	2.73	109.80	112.27	108.88	26,096
Sheet metal products.....	41.4	41.5	41.2	2.17	2.16	2.14	89.56	89.48	88.09	7,847
Transportation equipment.....	41.8	42.2	42.6	2.46	2.48	2.39	102.76	104.84	101.74	65,499
Aircraft and parts.....	40.9	41.5	40.4	2.36	2.38	2.28	96.53	98.95	91.91	7,957
Motor vehicles.....	42.4	42.8	44.0	2.66	2.68	2.59	113.08	114.92	114.09	29,341
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.1	41.9	41.9	2.29	2.34	2.23	94.10	97.98	93.40	20,794
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.0	41.2	40.0	2.27	2.29	2.20	92.94	94.38	87.88	3,541
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.9	41.0	40.1	2.25	2.14	2.08	92.17	87.91	83.38	20,219
Brass and copper products.....	42.4	42.0	40.2	2.31	2.29	2.19	98.01	96.20	88.21	3,673
Smelting and refining.....	39.8	39.8	39.1	2.68	2.40	2.32	106.78	95.72	90.82	7,613
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.2	40.4	40.1	2.01	2.01	1.95	80.77	81.38	78.22	38,188
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.4	42.4	41.7	2.09	2.09	2.03	88.81	88.57	84.81	14,609
Chemical products.....	41.2	41.1	40.9	2.31	2.25	2.20	95.27	92.47	89.95	16,877
Building and general engineering (n).....	35.7	40.2	39.2	2.61	2.62	2.54	93.19	105.25	99.71	38,527
Building.....	35.7	40.0	39.1	2.60	2.61	2.53	92.62	104.42	98.87	35,483
General engineering.....	36.5	43.3	39.8	2.74	2.68	2.70	99.88	115.92	107.28	3,044
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	39.6	42.6	41.8	1.87	1.86	1.82	74.23	79.24	75.96	14,561
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.2	44.1	44.4	2.11	2.11	2.05	95.49	93.21	91.04	17,401
Service (o).....	36.7	37.0	37.7	1.20	1.20	1.12	44.15	44.51	42.07	26,452
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.8	36.3	37.1	1.15	1.16	1.05	41.37	42.17	39.08	17,307

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1964
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.7	40.0	1.83	1.81	1.79	73.34	73.89	71.66	29,585
Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.3	38.8	2.01	1.98	1.95	79.62	78.00	75.76	5,024
Meat products .....	39.3	38.3	39.2	2.21	2.23	2.20	87.11	85.31	86.43	1,930
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	41.4	39.7	1.18	1.18	1.15	45.60	48.87	45.50	5,387
Iron and steel products .....	40.9	41.5	40.9	1.97	1.96	1.94	80.54	81.33	79.21	4,248
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.8	40.0	2.09	2.10	2.06	84.87	85.50	82.42	5,791
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.7	40.0	39.5	2.18	2.17	2.15	80.09	87.04	84.97	4,566
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.0	38.9	38.8	1.78	1.77	1.69	67.51	68.94	65.65	2,857
Service (o) .....	35.1	35.5	36.3	1.12	1.13	1.10	39.29	40.20	39.79	5,599
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	42.0	41.9	39.7	2.70	2.70	2.59	113.40	113.26	102.82	2,140
Manufacturing .....	39.4	38.8	38.7	2.08	2.07	2.03	81.89	80.34	78.59	6,535
Meat products .....	37.4	36.7	36.7	2.18	2.17	2.20	81.37	79.74	80.87	1,034
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.7	40.2	38.4	2.11	2.11	1.97	81.60	84.69	75.62	3,764
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.8	40.2	39.9	1.86	1.84	1.93	70.08	74.21	77.12	2,230
Service (o) .....	39.1	38.7	39.2	1.17	1.15	1.10	45.85	44.51	43.37	1,969
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	36.5	32.5	28.3	2.30	2.29	2.18	83.91	74.50	61.69	792
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	45.6	45.7	43.4	2.55	2.52	2.57	116.24	115.21	111.53	4,773
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.9	39.5	2.06	2.04	2.02	82.20	81.29	79.62	23,545
Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.2	39.0	2.05	2.05	2.04	81.62	80.27	79.47	6,059
Meat products .....	39.5	38.0	38.6	2.21	2.22	2.21	87.38	84.18	85.23	3,121
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.7	39.4	2.07	2.05	2.01	83.21	83.48	79.02	3,362
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.9	39.8	38.9	2.09	2.07	2.00	83.31	82.39	77.65	2,049
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.3	38.6	38.1	2.33	2.36	2.28	79.96	91.25	86.70	7,795
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.9	41.2	41.0	1.91	1.86	1.85	76.37	76.60	75.70	5,104
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.6	39.7	40.4	2.17	2.13	2.07	90.22	84.46	83.62	2,293
Service (o) .....	36.1	36.2	36.3	1.23	1.23	1.21	44.43	44.37	44.11	6,439
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	37.6	37.8	39.7	2.95	2.91	2.84	110.93	109.78	112.83	6,914
Metal mining .....	40.8	41.0	38.9	2.61	2.57	2.54	105.29	105.45	98.78	4,044
Manufacturing .....	38.2	38.5	38.8	2.43	2.42	2.35	92.74	93.11	91.39	66,661
Food and beverages .....	35.5	36.7	36.4	2.21	2.20	2.15	78.47	80.76	78.35	6,547
Canned and cured fish .....	29.1	37.0	30.8	2.16	2.23	2.11	62.86	82.55	65.07	1,114
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.3	31.7	33.9	1.74	1.72	1.75	57.78	54.43	59.40	790
Wood products .....	37.5	38.3	39.1	2.34	2.33	2.24	87.85	89.46	87.56	28,714
Saw and planing mills .....	37.5	38.3	39.1	2.35	2.35	2.25	88.23	89.91	88.09	27,432
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.8	39.9	39.5	2.84	2.84	2.74	112.79	113.16	108.28	8,217
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	38.9	39.3	2.56	2.54	2.47	100.67	98.73	96.83	5,377
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.8	40.0	39.0	2.57	2.59	2.60	102.08	103.59	101.63	2,316
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.1	39.7	38.9	2.64	2.62	2.58	105.81	104.06	100.61	4,413
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.7	37.4	36.0	3.02	2.99	2.90	108.10	111.78	104.49	9,523
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.0	39.7	37.7	2.32	2.31	2.22	90.36	91.70	83.79	7,750
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.9	39.3	38.9	2.69	2.51	2.45	104.70	98.69	95.47	3,630
Service (o) .....	34.6	34.2	34.2	1.46	1.46	1.40	50.32	49.82	47.89	8,052

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1964
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.8	40.3	1.97	1.95	1.88	81.33	79.28	75.53	6,815
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.9	42.0	1.85	1.84	1.85	75.11	75.36	77.87	3,918
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	39.9	41.1	40.3	1.74	1.72	1.71	69.50	70.84	68.81	14,623
Leather products .....	37.9	39.9	38.0	1.29	1.28	1.21	49.03	51.07	46.11	1,634
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.6	37.8	1.11	1.08	1.01	43.04	41.60	38.32	2,144
Transportation equipment .....	35.2	39.0	39.6	2.21	2.20	2.16	77.67	86.02	85.51	2,215
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.9	40.4	41.4	2.15	2.16	1.95	79.27	87.16	80.83	3,441
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	43.5	44.2	43.3	1.59	1.59	1.53	69.27	70.47	66.15	6,555
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.8	42.7	41.4	1.88	1.86	1.82	78.72	79.41	75.40	8,739
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	43.5	42.9	42.7	1.58	1.57	1.50	68.69	67.43	64.09	5,027
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.4	42.2	41.4	2.12	2.08	2.11	87.68	87.78	87.44	5,879
Granby — Manufacturing .....	43.0	43.4	42.7	1.61	1.60	1.53	69.18	69.61	65.50	4,417
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	41.8	42.5	41.4	1.43	1.43	1.36	59.67	60.84	56.45	3,405
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.4	40.8	2.23	2.13	2.08	91.89	88.08	85.02	4,183
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.7	43.0	1.61	1.60	1.57	69.02	69.93	67.34	3,508
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	40.4	41.3	41.0	1.85	1.84	1.78	74.87	75.80	72.99	153,581
Food and beverages .....	41.3	40.6	41.2	1.87	1.86	1.80	77.27	75.43	74.00	15,612
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.6	36.8	39.1	2.22	2.20	2.04	83.55	81.00	79.81	3,844
Leather products .....	38.4	41.2	40.2	1.34	1.34	1.29	51.62	55.30	52.06	6,731
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.0	43.6	42.9	1.43	1.44	1.37	61.28	62.67	58.59	7,574
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	39.4	38.7	1.41	1.42	1.36	53.03	55.99	52.69	35,382
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	39.3	39.3	2.55	2.54	2.47	100.17	99.91	96.97	7,435
Iron and steel products .....	42.1	42.6	42.9	2.14	2.11	2.07	89.80	89.88	88.96	17,296
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	42.0	41.4	2.21	2.24	2.16	91.35	93.90	89.58	17,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	41.5	41.0	2.10	2.07	2.01	87.61	85.80	82.30	10,950
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.8	40.0	39.4	2.39	2.37	2.33	83.18	94.86	91.82	18,898
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.5	45.0	43.7	2.03	1.97	1.93	90.22	88.61	84.25	7,799
Service (o) .....	39.4	40.0	39.7	1.10	1.09	1.06	43.29	43.57	42.12	10,052
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.1	44.2	42.6	1.73	1.70	1.68	76.17	75.11	71.42	2,644
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.8	41.6	2.04	2.04	2.05	84.84	85.45	85.36	4,316
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.8	39.8	2.10	2.11	2.04	85.08	85.89	81.33	10,622
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.3	39.4	2.48	2.48	2.41	101.75	102.39	94.74	3,506
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.4	40.1	40.1	2.17	2.19	2.09	76.97	87.72	83.69	3,719
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.7	40.7	40.1	2.27	2.15	2.09	94.50	87.75	83.99	4,385
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.8	40.2	2.37	2.39	2.33	95.83	97.62	93.71	5,751
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	41.9	43.4	44.4	2.59	2.63	2.54	108.39	114.19	112.75	18,193
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.0	40.6	2.02	2.01	1.94	82.45	82.63	78.90	139,457
Food and beverages .....	41.2	39.6	39.9	1.93	1.91	1.82	79.30	75.67	72.73	15,915
Rubber products .....	40.4	42.1	41.7	2.39	2.40	2.29	96.33	101.01	95.51	3,474
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	40.8	39.3	1.43	1.44	1.35	56.00	58.64	53.00	13,401
Paper products .....	41.5	41.7	41.5	1.99	1.98	1.90	82.48	82.59	78.83	7,347
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.2	38.3	38.5	2.76	2.76	2.65	105.58	105.81	101.80	11,422
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	42.6	41.8	2.28	2.27	2.22	97.17	96.50	92.92	22,707
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.6	40.5	2.26	2.27	2.18	90.79	91.92	88.46	11,061
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.3	42.2	40.9	1.96	1.94	1.85	82.73	81.70	75.44	6,170
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	40.0	40.0	2.00	2.01	1.95	80.00	80.54	78.18	15,554
Chemical products .....	41.0	41.0	40.5	2.02	2.02	1.97	82.81	82.96	79.76	6,096
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.2	39.9	38.7	2.73	2.76	2.69	96.29	110.38	104.29	14,109
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.3	44.1	44.1	2.19	2.21	2.13	97.47	97.27	93.97	9,161
Service (o) .....	37.9	38.3	38.7	1.30	1.30	1.19	49.41	49.75	45.85	14,035
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.8	39.9	2.39	2.37	2.31	96.99	96.93	91.93	43,751
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.1	38.2	1.30	1.34	1.25	51.26	52.38	47.80	1,053
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	40.5	39.3	2.66	2.66	2.58	106.84	107.79	101.49	24,549
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.3	41.2	39.7	2.40	2.39	2.31	99.20	98.48	91.76	4,156
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.1	42.5	39.3	2.69	2.69	2.70	102.61	114.35	106.12	3,155

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	March 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.9	40.8	2.49	2.50	2.41	102.14	104.77	98.09	23,378
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	41.2	40.2	2.48	2.48	2.42	102.26	102.23	97.36	2,984
Iron and steel products .....	41.8	42.5	41.7	2.61	2.60	2.53	109.08	110.41	105.41	6,696
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	42.6	41.6	2.62	2.73	2.62	107.67	116.21	109.23	8,099
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.9	40.3	2.30	2.27	2.20	94.17	92.59	88.91	3,471
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	40.3	40.1	2.02	2.02	1.97	80.39	81.29	79.16	7,821
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.4	39.0	40.1	1.78	1.80	1.80	68.54	70.36	72.02	1,015
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	41.0	40.8	2.40	2.40	2.32	97.57	98.52	94.84	3,088
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.8	40.6	1.85	1.86	1.81	75.55	75.90	73.55	5,648
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.9	41.3	1.80	1.79	1.71	73.21	73.04	70.76	8,374
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.7	41.8	1.82	1.81	1.75	75.48	75.45	73.29	16,383
Food and beverages .....	42.2	41.1	40.6	2.05	2.01	1.98	86.54	82.81	80.42	2,705
Rubber products .....	41.4	41.2	42.1	2.07	2.07	2.04	85.63	85.27	85.97	3,461
Wood products .....	43.1	43.5	42.9	1.69	1.71	1.64	72.65	74.18	70.47	1,678
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.6	39.5	41.5	1.92	1.91	1.81	76.14	75.36	75.17	3,455
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.2	40.0	1.98	1.98	1.92	78.82	79.68	76.85	13,493
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.3	38.9	1.96	1.95	1.92	76.75	76.69	74.51	2,725
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	40.6	40.2	2.10	2.08	2.04	85.34	84.33	81.98	2,163
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.77	2.72	2.66	112.54	110.61	107.57	5,566
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	41.3	42.4	2.44	2.43	2.36	101.93	100.11	99.98	18,013
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	42.2	42.1	2.26	2.28	2.28	93.50	96.42	96.09	3,523
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	40.8	42.6	2.58	2.57	2.49	108.08	104.77	105.98	11,661
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.9	40.5	37.0	2.80	2.74	2.64	97.81	110.94	97.56	1,066
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.1	39.3	2.32	2.32	2.29	93.74	93.34	89.92	4,032
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.8	39.9	1.83	1.81	1.78	73.01	73.81	70.97	25,462
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.4	39.0	2.06	2.03	1.99	81.99	79.94	77.73	4,606
Meat products .....	39.8	38.7	39.5	2.26	2.28	2.22	90.15	87.96	87.65	1,834
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	41.2	39.9	39.7	1.22	1.22	1.19	50.41	48.58	47.14	299
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.8	40.0	2.09	2.10	2.06	84.87	85.50	82.42	5,791
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.3	39.1	38.2	2.24	2.21	2.22	79.13	86.47	84.74	3,484
Service (o) .....	34.9	35.2	35.8	1.13	1.14	1.11	39.51	40.28	39.70	5,222
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	39.7	39.5	2.05	2.03	2.02	81.50	80.70	79.65	9,938
Food and beverages .....	39.5	38.3	38.5	2.15	2.16	2.12	84.76	82.44	81.76	2,613
Building and general engineering (m) .....	33.2	37.7	38.9	2.41	2.43	2.34	80.13	91.35	90.86	2,639
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	39.4	39.0	2.16	2.14	2.10	86.07	84.34	82.02	7,185
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	38.1	38.7	2.36	2.34	2.29	89.85	89.24	88.61	32,292
Food and beverages .....	37.2	37.4	38.1	2.29	2.27	2.19	85.16	84.86	83.42	4,556
Wood products .....	37.4	38.0	39.0	2.37	2.37	2.25	88.93	89.90	87.84	12,472
Iron and steel products .....	39.5	38.8	39.1	2.58	2.56	2.49	101.90	99.22	97.41	4,871
Transportation equipment .....	38.1	38.4	38.8	2.43	2.44	2.55	92.56	93.52	98.82	1,840
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.3	36.4	35.2	3.09	3.03	2.94	108.91	110.30	103.48	6,620
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.1	38.8	38.4	2.79	2.58	2.50	109.19	100.15	95.77	2,273
Service (o) .....	34.9	34.6	34.3	1.46	1.46	1.41	50.92	50.40	48.27	5,058
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.7	39.2	39.3	2.46	2.47	2.47	95.35	96.77	96.80	3,919

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.56	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.58	67.37
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 - Average	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.32	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.35	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.58	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.32	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March	40.7	2.01	81.83	41.2	2.17	89.28	40.3	1.85	74.45
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and Month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 - Average	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 - Average	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 - Average	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 - Average	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 - Average	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 - Average	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 - Average	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 - Average	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 - Average	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 - Average	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 - Average	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 - Average	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 - Average	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 - Average	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 - Average	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 - Average	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1961 - January	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
*December	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
*April	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
*December	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.3	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
*December	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March	41.9	1.81	75.75	40.6	1.81	73.30	40.3	1.69	68.23
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
* December									

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Continued)

Year and Month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 - Average	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 - Average	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 - Average	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 - Average	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 - Average	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 - Average	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 - Average	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 - Average	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 - Average	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 - Average	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 - Average	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 - Average	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 - Average	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 - Average	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 - Average	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 - Average	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 - Average	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.75	70.01
1963 - Average	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1961 - January	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
*December	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
*April	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
*December	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.79	71.66
April	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
*December	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March	41.2	1.80	74.23	40.9	2.12	86.60	40.0	1.83	73.34
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Concluded)

Year and Month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 - Average	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 - Average	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 - Average	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 - Average	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.5	1.19	44.71
1950 - Average	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 - Average	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 - Average	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 - Average	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 - Average	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 - Average	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 - Average	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 - Average	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 - Average	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.15	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 - Average	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 - Average	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 - Average	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 - Average	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 - Average	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1961 - January	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June	39.6	1.96	77.55	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
*December	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	78.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
*April	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
*December	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	91.39
April	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
*December	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March	39.4	2.08	81.89	39.9	2.06	82.20	38.2	2.43	92.74
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and Month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 - Average	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 - Average	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 - Average	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 - Average	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 - Average	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 - Average	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 - Average	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 - Average	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.5	1.33	54.16
1955 - Average	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 - Average	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 - Average	41.4	1.46	60.55	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 - Average	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 - Average	41.1	1.51	56.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 - Average	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.50	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 - Average	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 - Average	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.54	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 - Average	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1961 - January	40.0	1.73	69.09	40.5	1.50	60.93	40.7	1.77	72.12	40.4	1.57	67.53
February	40.2	1.70	68.29	40.7	1.52	62.10	40.3	1.78	71.65	40.8	1.68	68.42
March	41.2	1.70	70.07	40.9	1.53	62.57	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.4	1.58	67.93
April	40.3	1.69	68.27	41.2	1.56	64.41	41.2	1.83	75.56	40.6	1.59	68.51
May	40.0	1.73	69.18	41.9	1.58	66.24	41.3	1.80	74.29	40.5	1.70	68.97
June	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.5	1.58	65.51	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.8	1.71	69.65
July	41.0	1.74	71.50	40.2	1.58	63.49	42.3	1.79	75.83	40.5	1.71	69.23
August	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.2	1.58	65.27	42.7	1.79	76.37	41.1	1.69	69.63
September	40.9	1.75	71.62	41.5	1.59	65.30	43.8	1.78	77.94	41.7	1.70	71.09
October	39.9	1.74	69.31	40.9	1.58	64.63	43.4	1.79	77.70	41.4	1.71	70.54
November	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.2	1.78	77.02	41.5	1.71	71.03
*December	38.6	1.80	69.60	38.7	1.51	62.43	38.0	1.88	71.55	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - January	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.73	74.31	40.9	1.73	70.87
February	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
March	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	75.37	41.4	1.74	71.90
*April	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
August	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.31	41.3	1.75	72.38
September	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
October	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
November	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.56	41.1	1.75	71.71
*December	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - January	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
February	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
March	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
April	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
August	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.58	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
September	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
October	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
November	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
*December	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - January	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
February	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
March	41.2	1.97	81.33	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.72	40.4	1.85	74.87
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnotes on page 15.



Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Continued)

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	Weekly Hours No.	Hourly Earnings \$	Weekly Wages \$	Weekly Hours No.	Hourly Earnings \$	Weekly Wages \$	Weekly Hours No.	Hourly Earnings \$	Weekly Wages \$	Weekly Hours No.	Hourly Earnings \$	Weekly Wages \$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 - Average	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 - Average	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 - Average	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 - Average	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 - Average	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 - Average	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 - Average	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 - Average	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 - Average	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 - Average	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 - Average	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 - Average	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 - Average	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 - Average	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 - Average	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 - Average	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 - Average	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1961 - January	39.4	1.90	74.91	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73	39.9	2.23	88.80
February	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48	40.1	2.22	88.83
March	39.6	1.93	76.69	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22	39.6	2.23	88.19
April	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.24	89.92
May	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09	40.4	2.25	90.75
June	40.4	1.93	77.93	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88	40.4	2.25	90.81
July	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22	39.7	2.23	88.45
August	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22	40.5	2.24	90.67
September	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68	40.6	2.16	87.57
October	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04	40.7	2.25	91.48
November	41.3	1.96	81.08	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45	39.4	2.22	87.34
*December	39.7	1.97	78.28	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03	38.7	2.29	88.73
1962 - January	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
February	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
March	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
*April	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
August	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
September	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
October	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
November	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
*December	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - January	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
February	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
March	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
April	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
August	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
September	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
October	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
November	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
*December	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - January	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
February	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
March	40.4	2.10	85.08	40.8	2.02	82.45	40.7	2.39	96.99	41.0	2.49	102.14
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Continued)

Year and Month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 - Average	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 - Average	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 - Average	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 - Average	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	38.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.5	1.26	49.70
1950 - Average	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 - Average	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 - Average	40.5	1.41	57.62	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 - Average	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 - Average	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	65.96
1955 - Average	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 - Average	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 - Average	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 - Average	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 - Average	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 - Average	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 - Average	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 - Average	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 - Average	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1961 - January	39.3	1.81	71.05	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.1	1.76	68.63	37.2	2.18	81.11
February	39.7	1.84	73.17	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.0	1.78	69.31	38.5	2.19	84.14
March	39.4	1.83	72.24	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.2	1.78	69.82	40.2	2.20	88.29
April	39.8	1.85	73.51	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.6	1.78	70.58	39.7	2.22	88.24
May	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.9	1.69	68.94	39.6	1.79	70.99	40.6	2.21	89.83
June	39.4	1.80	70.97	41.8	1.68	70.16	40.3	1.79	72.36	41.2	2.21	91.03
July	40.5	1.76	71.18	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.2	1.80	72.15	38.9	2.20	85.63
August	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.8	1.68	70.26	40.9	1.81	73.95	40.7	2.16	88.08
September	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.9	1.68	70.38	42.1	1.82	76.63	40.7	2.23	90.66
October	40.2	1.77	71.17	42.5	1.68	71.56	40.6	1.81	73.58	40.8	2.24	91.26
November	39.8	1.80	71.78	42.3	1.69	71.43	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.9	2.23	91.17
*December	36.4	1.84	66.78	39.4	1.67	65.82	37.9	1.81	68.72	40.9	2.23	91.15
1962 - January	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
February	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.1	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
March	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
*April	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
August	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
September	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
October	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
November	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
*December	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - January	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
February	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
March	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
April	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
August	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
September	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
October	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
November	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
*December	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - January	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
February	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	75.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
March	39.9	2.02	80.39	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	101.93
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Concluded)

Year and Month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 - Average	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 - Average	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 - Average	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.5	1.08	40.61
1949 - Average	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 - Average	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.56	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 - Average	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 - Average	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 - Average	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 - Average	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 - Average	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 - Average	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 - Average	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 - Average	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 - Average	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 - Average	40.0	1.66	65.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 - Average	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 - Average	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 - Average	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.5	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1961 - January	39.4	1.68	66.03	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63
February	39.7	1.68	66.61	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83
March	40.0	1.69	67.48	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87
April	39.9	1.71	68.11	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81
May	39.8	1.72	68.42	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59
June	40.4	1.74	70.10	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88
July	40.3	1.73	69.81	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79
August	40.1	1.72	69.11	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85
September	40.1	1.73	69.14	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92
October	40.2	1.73	69.44	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57
November	39.8	1.73	68.94	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74
*December	37.9	1.77	67.10	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10
1962 - January	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
February	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
March	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
*April	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.55	38.0	2.23	84.63
July	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
August	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
September	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
October	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
November	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
*December	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - January	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
February	39.8	1.77	70.50	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
March	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
April	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
August	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
September	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
October	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
November	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
*December	37.5	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - January	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.5	2.35	88.36
February	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
March	40.0	1.83	73.01	39.8	2.05	81.50	39.8	2.16	86.07	38.1	2.36	89.85
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-1964.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.5	197.4	
May	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	
June	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.5	184.9	190.5	196.6	
July	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
<u>(b) Durable Goods</u>																
January	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	203.0
April	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	
May	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	
June	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	
July	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.2
April	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	
May	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	
June	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	
July	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.8
April	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	
May	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	
June	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	
July	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

Table 9. - Average weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 - Average	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March	81.83	196.0	60.61	145.2
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

///  
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES .

APRIL 1964



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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:  
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group  
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and  
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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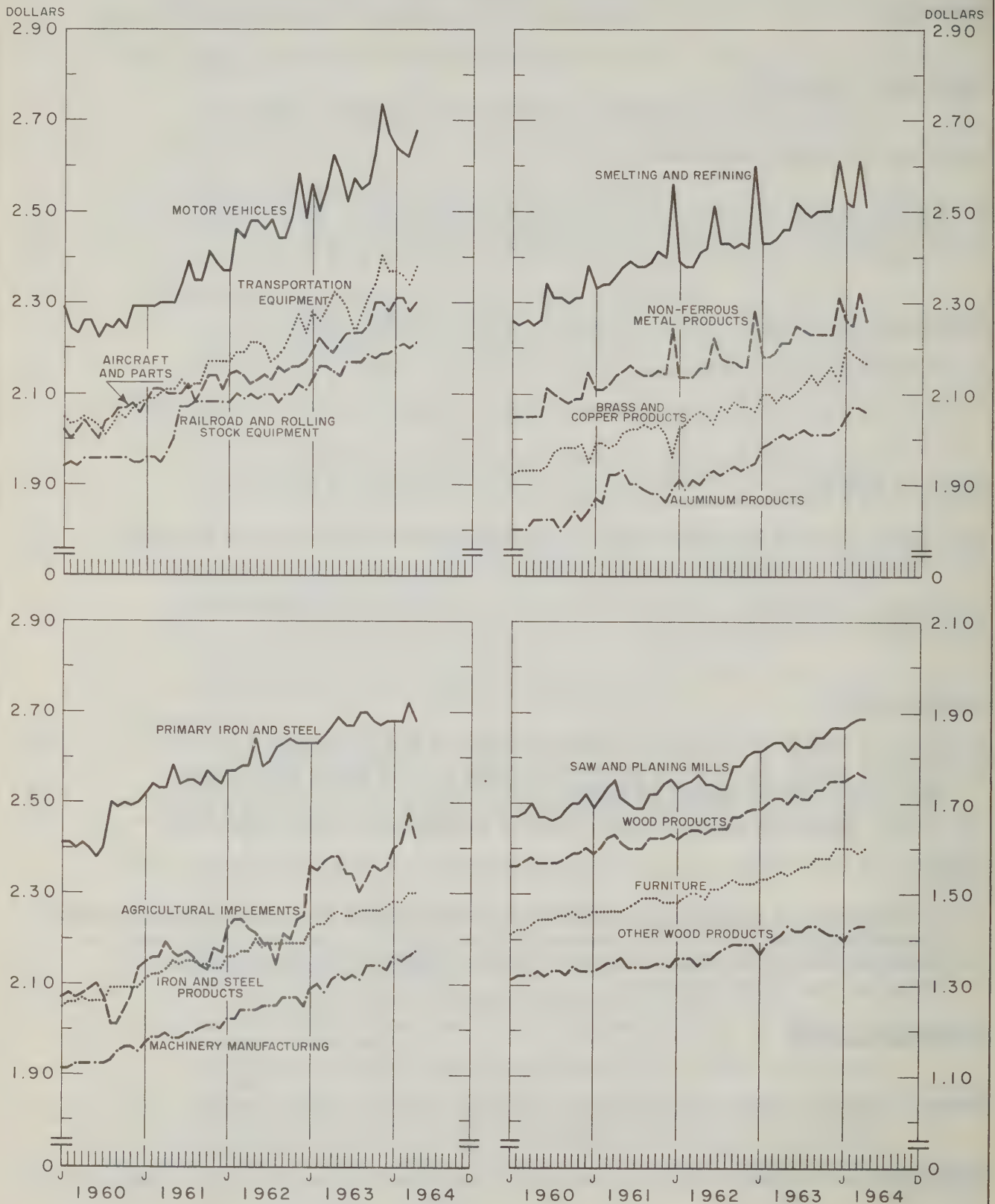
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES IN THE DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, APRIL 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were unchanged in April, at \$2.01. However weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer and this raised average weekly wages by 83 cents to \$82.67. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 6 cents and \$2.62 higher respectively and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer.

Hourly earnings in the post-war period have risen every year, but within any particular year more varied movements can be observed. Thus, hourly earnings rise until April, then level off and decline during the summer and then rise above the April level later on in the year as the long run upward trend becomes apparent once more.

The usual seasonal pattern in earnings has been somewhat obscured during the first four months of the current year. The rise which is normally registered in March and continues into April was restricted this year to March. This was due to the prevalence of double time for work on Good Friday which occurred during the survey week in March.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were \$2.17 - the same as in March. Overtime in the motor vehicle industry and more activity in iron and steel, at above-average rates of pay, constituted the main expansionary factors in durable goods manufacturing. These were offset by lower earnings due to double time last month in smelting and refining and less overtime in agricultural implements. Average weekly hours, at 41.7, were 0.5 hours longer than in March and average weekly wages were \$90.59 or \$1.33 higher. Compared with April, 1963, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 5 cents and \$2.47 higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings declined one cent to \$1.84, but an increase of 0.3 hours in average weekly hours resulted in a rise in average weekly wages of 35 cents to \$74.80. There was a seasonal expansion of lower-paid employment in food processing, lower earnings in chemicals where double time had been paid last month and longer hours at below-average rates in leather, textiles and miscellaneous manufacturing. This was only partly offset by longer hours and higher hourly earnings in rubber, paper products and petroleum and coal. In comparison with last April, average hourly earnings were 5 cents higher, average weekly wages were \$2.62 higher and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer.

### NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

The doubling of employment following an industrial dispute in coal mining where earnings are below average, layoffs of employees due to spring road bans in oil where earnings are high and reduced earnings both in metal and non-metal mining resulted in a 5 - cent decline in average hourly earnings in mining. In construction, there was a return to more normal weekly hours after short time in March due to Good Friday.

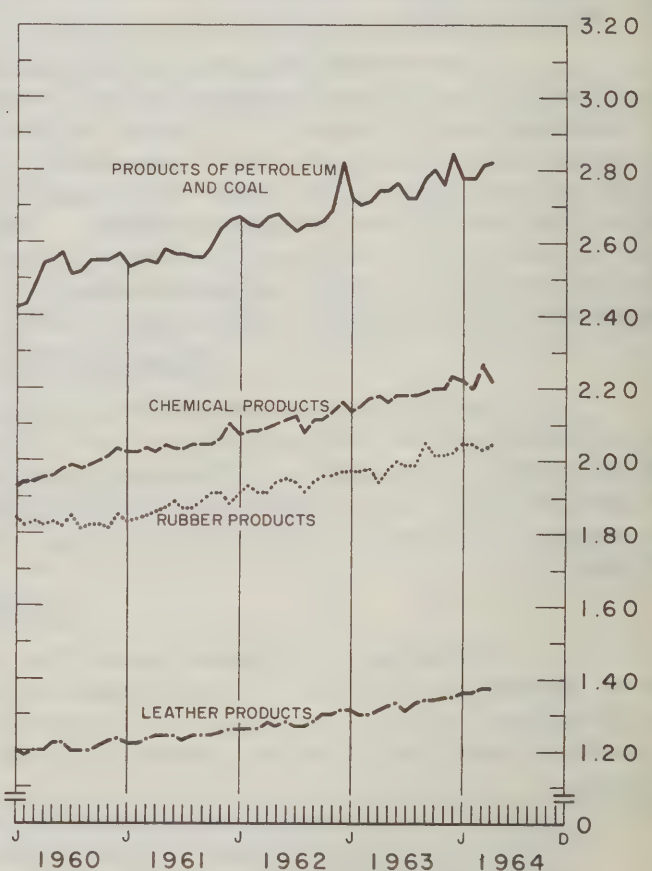
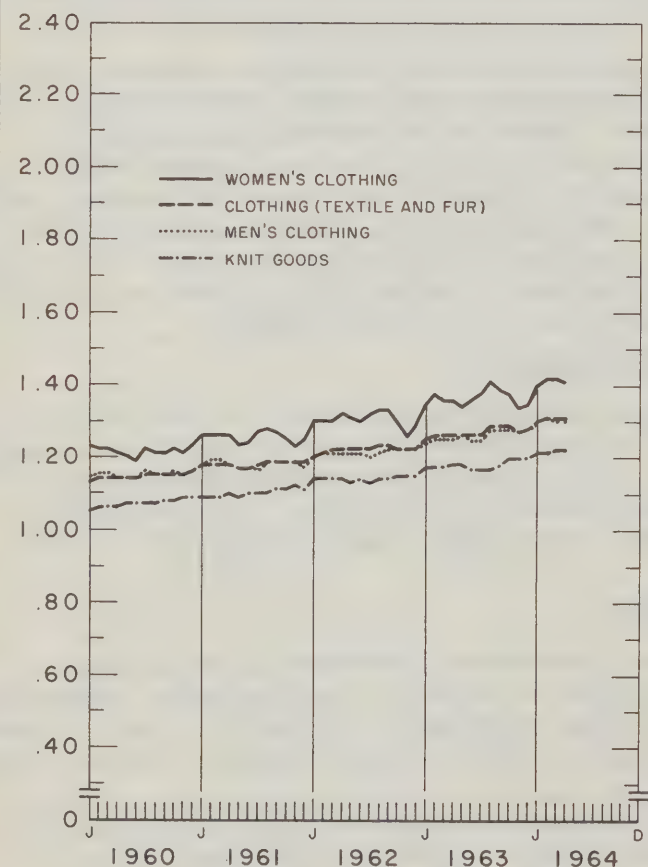
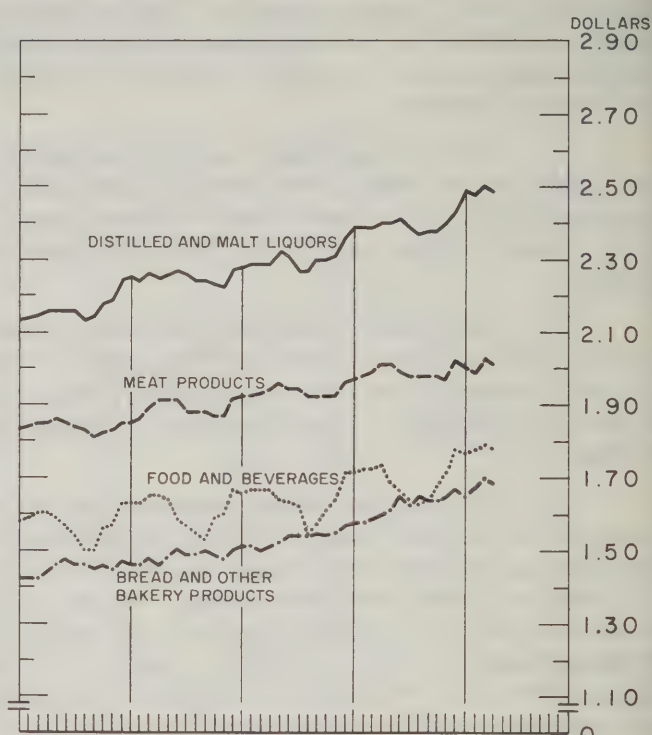
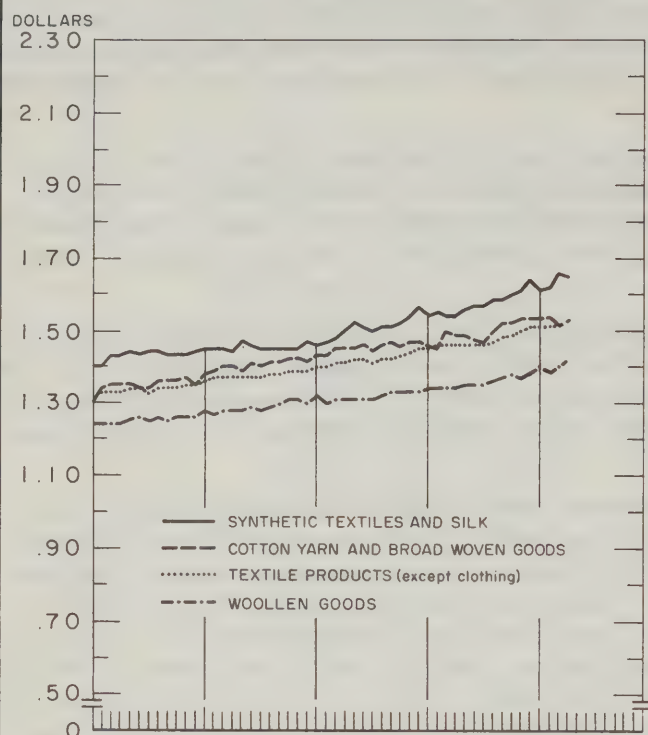
### PROVINCES

Provinces which experienced the most pronounced increases in earnings in March tended to exhibit the most dramatic declines in April. The conclusion seems to be warranted, therefore, that April earning levels represent a return to a more normal situation from last month's unusual rise brought about by double time for work on Good Friday.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES IN THE NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION



In Newfoundland, lower hourly earnings in manufacturing resulted from a seasonal increase in employment at below-average rates in fish processing. A reduction in hourly earnings, hours and employment in the high rates paper products and transportation equipment industries exerted a similar influence.

In Nova Scotia, the main contributors to a 7 cents decline in average hourly earnings were increased activity in food and wood products at below average rates and less activity at high rates in paper products and transportation equipment. There were also reduced hourly earnings in iron and steel and transportation equipment.

In New Brunswick, seasonal increases in fish processing together with lower hourly earnings in printing and publishing were more than offset by overtime or wage increases in paper products, wood products, iron and steel, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus. Longer hours in paper products and in transportation equipment and less employment in wood products also contributed to higher earnings. The net result was a gain in hourly earnings.

A one-cent rise in hourly earnings in Quebec's manufacturing was brought about by such expansionary factors as wage increases and longer hours due to overtime in iron and steel and transportation equipment and by longer hours in paper products and non-ferrous metals. A limiting effect was exerted by shorter hours in printing and publishing, shorter hours and reduced earnings in chemicals and longer hours at below-average rates of pay in wood products.

In Ontario, hourly earnings were unchanged while hours and employment both increased. However, the movements in manufacturing as a whole were more diversified than this suggests. Thus, there were higher hourly earnings in paper products, iron and steel, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals. Longer hours were worked at high rates in iron and steel and transportation equipment. Sizeable reductions in earnings in chemicals, non-ferrous metals and printing and publishing and increased activity in wood products, food and beverages and textiles where earnings are lower than average had an offsetting effect.

A one-cent drop in average hourly earnings in Manitoba's manufacturing resulted mainly from reduced hourly earnings in leather products, paper products, printing and publishing, electrical appliances and non-metallic minerals. There was also less overtime in April and layoffs of higher-paid workers in a number of industries. Shorter hours in food and beverages and more employment in petroleum and coal mitigated the effect of the wage-reducing factors.

In Saskatchewan, hourly earnings and weekly hours were unchanged. Wage increases in food and beverages and in printing and publishing were re-enforced by longer hours in printing and publishing and petroleum and coal and shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in wood products. These were counterbalanced by reduced earnings in non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals.

Wage-rate increases in food and beverages, overtime in non-metallic minerals and reduced activity at low rates of wood products contributed to a one-cent rise in hourly earnings in Alberta. Longer hours at below-average rates in clothing, less overtime in non-ferrous metals and wage-rate reductions in transportation equipment had a partly offsetting effect.

In British Columbia, hourly earnings remained at the March level. Less overtime in chemicals and non-metallic minerals were offset by higher wage rates in iron and steel, more activity in paper products and non-ferrous metals and the return to work of employees in transportation equipment, following the termination of a strike.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	April 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.0	42.4	42.2	2.29	2.34	2.23	96.25	99.07	93.90	70,422
Metal mining .....	42.1	42.2	42.3	2.37	2.39	2.30	99.70	100.60	97.49	47,634
Gold (a) .....	43.3	43.2	43.5	1.86	1.85	1.81	80.77	79.92	78.79	12,078
Other metal (b) .....	41.6	41.8	41.9	2.55	2.57	2.49	106.13	107.73	104.39	35,556
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.5	40.9	40.7	2.35	2.33	2.32	95.20	95.27	94.33	8,188
Iron .....	44.7	45.0	44.4	2.81	2.79	2.68	125.54	125.60	119.24	6,925
Uranium .....	39.9	40.7	40.5	2.86	2.84	2.79	114.00	115.48	113.02	2,821
Fuels .....	40.6	43.5	41.8	2.12	2.31	2.05	85.90	100.30	85.58	11,608
Coal .....	40.7	41.0	43.4	1.91	1.92	1.83	77.80	78.59	79.54	7,911
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	40.3	45.2	38.2	2.56	2.55	2.60	103.23	115.45	99.28	3,697
Non-metal (d) .....	43.3	42.2	42.0	2.13	2.16	2.07	92.29	91.28	87.06	11,180
Asbestos .....	42.3	41.9	41.4	2.40	2.39	2.34	101.40	100.30	96.97	5,639
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	40.7	41.0	2.01	2.01	1.95	82.67	81.84	80.05	907,758
Durable goods .....	41.7	41.2	41.6	2.17	2.17	2.12	90.59	89.26	88.12	452,480
Non-durable goods .....	40.6	40.3	40.4	1.84	1.85	1.79	74.80	74.49	72.18	455,278
Food and beverages .....	40.5	40.8	40.5	1.78	1.79	1.73	71.96	73.16	70.06	96,458
Meat products .....	40.2	41.0	40.6	2.01	2.03	2.01	81.06	82.96	81.47	21,355
Canned and cured fish .....	39.5	38.9	39.8	1.25	1.26	1.24	49.51	49.14	49.58	8,052
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.7	40.1	39.0	1.53	1.55	1.50	60.90	62.05	58.59	8,342
Grain mill products .....	42.1	43.3	42.2	1.93	1.94	1.83	81.47	83.77	77.33	5,387
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.5	41.5	40.8	1.69	1.70	1.60	68.50	70.55	65.11	12,542
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.2	37.7	38.2	1.57	1.56	1.47	61.41	58.85	56.27	5,323
Distilled liquors .....	40.7	40.7	40.2	2.35	2.36	2.27	95.55	95.93	91.53	2,488
Malt liquors .....	38.8	39.4	38.8	2.56	2.56	2.46	99.44	101.01	95.43	5,623
Confectionery .....	40.3	39.5	40.2	1.45	1.43	1.39	58.42	56.72	56.03	6,320
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.9	37.1	40.1	1.98	2.00	1.81	76.91	74.31	72.52	8,228
Rubber products .....	41.8	41.3	38.9	2.04	2.03	1.94	85.35	83.79	75.65	17,108
Rubber footwear .....	42.3	41.6	41.5	1.53	1.51	1.48	64.81	62.72	61.33	4,831
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.6	41.1	38.0	2.24	2.24	2.14	93.43	92.13	81.30	12,277
Leather products .....	40.0	39.2	39.9	1.37	1.37	1.31	54.99	53.70	52.24	24,482
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.6	38.8	39.6	1.33	1.34	1.27	52.81	51.83	50.31	16,535
Other leather products (f) .....	40.9	40.2	40.5	1.46	1.43	1.40	59.53	57.63	56.67	7,947
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.7	42.1	42.0	1.53	1.52	1.46	65.17	64.07	61.27	53,204
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.2	41.3	39.5	1.53	1.52	1.49	64.53	62.95	58.82	15,675
Woollen goods .....	42.9	42.0	42.8	1.41	1.40	1.34	60.32	58.67	57.28	8,242
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.4	43.3	43.6	1.65	1.66	1.54	71.65	71.90	67.24	13,955
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	43.3	42.5	41.8	1.98	2.03	1.87	85.71	86.34	78.25	6,366
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.4	43.9	45.1	1.38	1.37	1.29	59.85	59.99	58.32	7,589
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	38.1	38.6	1.31	1.31	1.26	50.33	50.06	48.74	83,290
Men's clothing .....	38.3	38.4	38.3	1.30	1.30	1.25	49.70	49.93	47.88	29,729
Women's clothing .....	36.7	36.3	37.1	1.41	1.42	1.36	51.57	51.64	50.44	22,197
Knit goods .....	41.7	40.6	41.2	1.22	1.22	1.18	50.91	49.42	48.59	14,586
*Wood products .....	41.4	40.8	40.8	1.76	1.77	1.71	73.05	72.01	69.84	75,077
Saw and planing mills .....	40.8	40.3	39.9	1.89	1.89	1.83	76.92	76.14	73.19	48,053
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.6	40.5	40.1	1.85	1.85	1.79	75.17	74.88	71.88	11,248
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.5	42.0	41.7	1.54	1.55	1.51	65.38	65.13	62.84	10,442
Sawmills .....	40.2	39.6	39.1	2.05	2.06	1.99	82.23	81.31	77.94	26,363
Furniture .....	42.6	41.5	42.3	1.60	1.59	1.55	68.02	66.20	65.44	19,863
Other wood products (g) .....	42.6	41.8	42.4	1.43	1.43	1.41	61.04	59.88	59.88	7,161
Paper products .....	41.8	41.4	41.6	2.35	2.34	2.28	98.22	97.15	94.98	75,458
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.1	41.7	41.8	2.53	2.53	2.46	106.26	105.28	102.78	54,842
Other paper products (h) .....	41.1	40.8	41.3	1.87	1.86	1.80	76.83	75.89	74.21	20,616
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.1	40.2	41.3	1.87	1.84	1.80	77.01	74.24	74.45	12,594
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	39.0	38.7	2.48	2.49	2.40	96.07	97.15	92.87	33,107

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	April 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.7	41.4	41.6	2.30	2.30	2.25	95.79	95.05	93.57	141,637
Agricultural implemets .....	41.4	43.0	42.1	2.42	2.48	2.38	100.24	106.49	100.03	9,360
Boilers and plate work .....	42.4	41.3	41.4	2.21	2.18	2.14	93.61	90.01	88.78	4,802
Fabricated and structural steel.....	41.2	41.6	41.0	2.24	2.22	2.18	92.33	91.81	89.42	7,444
Hardware and tools .....	43.6	42.8	43.1	1.90	1.90	1.87	82.95	81.42	80.55	10,424
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.0	41.1	38.9	1.98	1.97	1.90	81.31	80.94	73.83	6,372
Iron castings .....	42.6	41.5	42.0	2.22	2.20	2.11	94.32	91.46	88.71	16,406
Machinery (i) .....	42.5	42.1	41.9	2.17	2.16	2.11	92.32	90.95	88.58	24,615
Household, office and store .....	41.0	41.5	40.5	2.21	2.22	2.15	90.74	92.17	87.27	5,339
Industrial (j) .....	42.9	42.3	42.3	2.16	2.14	2.10	92.75	90.61	88.96	19,276
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	40.0	41.1	2.68	2.72	2.67	108.44	108.84	109.65	34,348
Sheet metal products .....	41.0	40.9	41.5	2.20	2.19	2.17	90.20	89.43	90.02	13,521
Wire and wire products.....	43.3	42.3	42.0	2.26	2.24	2.18	97.97	95.02	91.68	7,983
*Transportation equipment .....	42.4	41.4	42.7	2.38	2.34	2.32	100.70	96.73	98.85	110,906
Aircraft and parts .....	41.8	41.1	40.8	2.30	2.28	2.19	96.28	93.62	89.44	17,646
Motor vehicles .....	44.6	42.4	46.1	2.68	2.62	2.62	119.63	111.10	120.88	31,430
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.4	41.1	42.8	2.32	2.26	2.24	98.26	92.94	95.95	22,531
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.5	40.7	39.6	2.21	2.20	2.15	89.25	89.43	84.96	19,446
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.8	40.9	41.9	2.21	2.19	2.25	90.05	89.57	94.16	17,311
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.9	40.9	41.1	2.26	2.32	2.21	92.33	94.84	90.87	40,238
Aluminum products .....	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.06	2.07	2.01	85.61	85.43	83.65	5,252
Brass and copper products .....	42.2	42.1	41.3	2.17	2.18	2.10	91.63	91.93	86.75	6,254
Smelting and refining .....	40.2	40.4	40.7	2.51	2.61	2.46	100.85	105.63	100.17	22,090
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.5	41.4	41.8	1.69	1.67	1.66	69.94	69.16	69.35	6,642
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	40.6	40.7	2.00	1.99	1.94	81.86	80.63	78.85	54,710
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.1	40.9	40.1	2.24	2.21	2.17	92.06	90.40	87.01	12,036
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.8	39.8	40.1	1.76	1.76	1.73	70.02	70.14	69.55	13,535
Batteries .....	40.2	41.0	40.7	1.92	1.91	1.94	77.07	78.24	78.92	1,461
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.3	39.3	40.6	2.11	2.06	2.04	85.09	81.04	82.85	7,143
Wire and cable .....	42.1	42.3	42.3	2.23	2.21	2.14	93.86	93.66	90.46	4,874
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.5	41.0	41.1	1.91	1.91	1.84	79.25	78.02	75.52	15,514
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.4	42.1	42.6	2.03	2.05	1.98	86.20	86.16	84.25	29,912
Clay products .....	42.4	42.2	42.1	1.83	1.85	1.82	77.42	78.08	76.80	3,916
Glass and glass products.....	41.0	41.2	41.7	2.06	2.06	2.00	84.41	84.94	83.22	8,168
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.0	40.7	41.8	2.82	2.81	2.74	115.67	114.55	114.54	7,133
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.1	40.7	41.9	2.86	2.83	2.76	117.37	115.32	115.89	6,787
Chemical products.....	41.3	41.3	41.5	2.22	2.27	2.18	91.97	93.57	90.65	30,100
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.4	39.7	40.2	1.74	1.74	1.69	68.48	69.06	67.93	3,049
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.1	41.2	41.4	2.55	2.66	2.51	104.94	109.55	104.02	6,635
Fertilizers .....	42.7	41.4	44.0	2.18	2.28	2.13	92.98	94.12	93.85	2,466
Paints and varnishes .....	41.4	42.5	41.6	2.06	2.13	2.01	85.12	90.39	83.41	2,696
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.2	41.0	41.4	1.66	1.67	1.60	68.51	68.39	66.07	26,750
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.8	41.0	40.9	1.94	1.95	1.95	79.06	80.22	79.65	7,194
Construction .....	40.1	37.4	39.9	2.25	2.24	2.16	90.35	83.90	86.29	171,291
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	36.6	39.9	2.44	2.43	2.34	97.32	88.82	93.32	116,729
Building .....	39.3	35.8	39.5	2.45	2.45	2.35	96.38	87.53	92.91	101,161
General engineering .....	44.1	41.7	42.4	2.34	2.34	2.26	103.41	97.46	95.71	15,568
Highways, bridges and streets .....	40.5	39.3	39.9	1.86	1.87	1.80	75.45	73.49	71.95	54,562
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.9	44.3	43.7	2.06	2.09	2.00	90.45	92.63	87.44	37,535
Service (o) .....	37.2	37.1	37.7	1.20	1.19	1.14	44.58	44.06	42.99	65,292
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.5	36.4	37.1	1.16	1.16	1.10	42.53	42.21	40.93	42,684
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.6	40.5	40.8	1.13	1.12	1.08	46.00	45.47	44.10	14,042

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page, appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	April 1964
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.9	46.4	46.0	2.34	2.39	2.26	109.70	110.85	103.92	3,432
Manufacturing .....	41.8	42.4	42.5	1.74	1.80	1.69	72.87	76.40	71.90	7,160
Food and beverages .....	42.9	45.2	46.0	1.09	1.14	1.08	46.86	51.44	49.67	2,894
Canned and cured fish .....	42.9	45.8	46.3	0.98	1.02	0.97	41.85	46.63	44.93	2,247
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.8	41.1	40.2	2.70	2.70	2.63	109.91	110.89	105.99	2,252
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.1	43.7	47.6	1.96	1.99	1.92	86.50	87.12	91.57	2,910
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	42.1	43.0	46.4	1.88	1.79	1.81	79.10	76.91	83.79	5,888
Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.8	41.2	1.73	1.80	1.72	71.40	73.59	70.80	20,825
Food and beverages .....	44.0	41.5	43.1	1.22	1.21	1.21	53.55	50.30	52.28	4,772
Canned and cured fish .....	45.5	40.4	44.0	1.24	1.26	1.23	56.54	50.77	54.15	2,563
Wood products .....	43.2	41.5	42.2	1.04	1.03	1.04	45.15	42.79	43.74	1,160
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	39.8	40.6	2.31	2.59	2.28	93.23	102.94	92.87	4,270
Primary iron and steel .....	40.3	40.0	40.9	2.47	2.83	2.44	99.69	113.12	99.66	3,250
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	41.5	40.7	1.93	1.98	1.93	77.88	82.26	78.54	5,815
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.6	42.3	41.1	1.93	2.00	1.93	78.48	84.54	79.57	4,505
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.5	35.3	38.0	1.81	1.86	1.81	69.79	65.73	68.86	3,359
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	35.1	50.0	35.1	1.50	1.48	1.44	52.51	73.98	50.47	2,457
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.6	40.3	41.2	1.72	1.69	1.73	71.46	68.38	71.30	14,873
Food and beverages .....	40.1	40.5	40.3	1.30	1.35	1.31	52.33	54.50	52.65	3,663
Saw and planing mills .....	45.4	43.3	45.3	1.22	1.20	1.15	55.33	51.91	51.94	1,076
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.4	38.9	40.9	2.48	2.42	2.39	105.08	94.06	97.60	3,290
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	39.7	41.8	2.13	2.09	2.13	85.71	82.92	89.05	2,215
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	36.3	42.2	1.78	1.78	1.68	71.13	64.67	70.96	2,838
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.3	45.6	39.4	1.32	1.30	1.29	54.46	59.24	50.98	1,572
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.2	43.2	43.5	2.28	2.27	2.21	98.44	97.79	96.20	11,788
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.9	42.3	42.2	2.24	2.25	2.16	96.21	95.35	91.33	6,220
Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.2	41.7	1.81	1.80	1.75	75.48	74.22	72.80	287,418
Food and beverages .....	42.0	42.0	41.7	1.71	1.71	1.66	71.96	71.99	69.38	23,605
Tobacco .....	37.6	37.6	39.7	2.23	2.20	2.03	83.57	82.73	80.65	5,150
Rubber products .....	43.4	43.1	43.1	1.62	1.59	1.58	70.18	68.67	68.21	5,353
Leather products .....	39.2	38.3	39.2	1.29	1.29	1.25	50.52	49.33	48.85	11,644
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.1	37.9	38.7	1.30	1.30	1.25	50.70	49.19	48.39	8,886
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.4	43.2	43.1	1.47	1.46	1.40	63.71	63.19	60.47	31,680
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.7	42.2	39.9	1.58	1.58	1.53	67.37	66.49	61.18	10,804
Woollen goods .....	45.4	44.7	46.8	1.40	1.38	1.32	63.51	61.76	61.83	3,232
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.3	43.8	44.7	1.44	1.43	1.35	62.18	62.69	60.41	9,296
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.0	37.6	38.2	1.31	1.32	1.27	49.88	49.59	48.64	50,467
Men's clothing .....	37.8	38.0	38.2	1.30	1.31	1.24	49.10	49.78	47.54	16,116
Women's clothing .....	35.9	35.6	36.4	1.43	1.44	1.39	51.41	51.29	50.54	15,833
Knit goods .....	42.4	40.7	41.8	1.21	1.21	1.19	51.35	49.21	49.80	7,226
Wood products .....	45.8	44.5	45.5	1.34	1.34	1.30	61.39	59.46	59.38	17,320
Saw and planing mills .....	47.1	46.2	46.5	1.27	1.28	1.24	60.03	59.07	57.65	8,145
Furniture .....	44.2	42.3	44.5	1.47	1.46	1.42	65.04	61.91	63.16	6,916
Paper products .....	43.4	42.5	43.0	2.29	2.29	2.21	99.40	97.41	95.02	27,662
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.2	43.3	43.4	2.45	2.46	2.37	108.12	106.61	103.13	21,451
Other paper products (h) .....	40.8	40.1	41.4	1.70	1.68	1.63	69.29	67.45	67.34	6,211
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.8	39.5	2.39	2.41	2.32	94.45	95.63	91.81	9,457
Iron and steel products .....	43.9	42.9	43.2	2.06	2.04	1.99	90.49	87.60	85.78	26,423
Machinery (i) .....	44.7	44.1	42.9	1.96	1.94	1.90	87.50	85.67	81.44	5,924
Transportation equipment .....	42.4	41.0	41.7	2.22	2.18	2.14	94.23	89.60	89.41	22,691
Aircraft and parts .....	43.1	41.6	41.6	2.30	2.25	2.16	99.12	93.89	90.05	7,708
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.0	41.1	39.9	2.20	2.20	2.15	90.28	90.46	85.63	7,282
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.1	38.8	42.7	2.31	2.24	2.25	97.24	86.87	96.16	6,147

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	April 1964
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.9	41.2	41.8	2.32	2.33	2.26	97.40	96.07	94.61	12,751
Smelting and refining.....	41.1	40.9	41.3	2.58	2.59	2.52	106.08	105.83	104.34	8,491
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.6	41.5	41.9	2.02	2.01	1.95	83.97	83.55	81.58	13,823
Chemical products.....	41.2	41.6	41.7	2.14	2.17	2.12	88.26	90.40	88.59	9,656
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.7	37.6	41.7	2.34	2.32	2.21	97.77	87.08	92.28	37,708
Building.....	40.2	35.9	40.7	2.35	2.32	2.22	94.59	83.38	90.21	31,382
General engineering.....	49.1	46.2	46.4	2.31	2.29	2.20	113.50	105.79	102.05	6,326
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	41.0	36.9	40.5	1.79	1.84	1.70	73.42	67.91	68.91	14,470
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.2	45.8	44.4	1.89	1.92	1.83	87.14	88.09	81.42	10,622
Service (o).....	40.8	40.1	41.0	1.09	1.08	1.04	44.47	43.34	42.75	12,587
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.2	41.2	41.4	2.31	2.35	2.26	95.22	96.89	93.80	23,354
Gold (a).....	43.1	43.2	43.3	1.85	1.83	1.80	79.72	78.82	78.12	8,559
Other metal (b).....	40.0	40.1	40.3	2.60	2.68	2.57	104.18	107.61	103.56	14,795
Manufacturing.....	41.3	40.9	41.2	2.12	2.12	2.06	87.56	86.59	84.57	449,152
Food and beverages.....	40.6	40.9	40.5	1.84	1.85	1.77	74.47	75.88	71.76	39,807
Meat products.....	41.0	42.5	42.1	1.97	2.00	1.96	80.82	84.96	82.42	8,377
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.3	39.2	39.4	1.70	1.76	1.65	68.57	68.92	64.94	5,111
Bread and other bakery products.....	40.1	41.6	40.4	1.67	1.69	1.56	67.09	70.15	63.03	5,291
Rubber products.....	41.1	40.4	37.0	2.24	2.24	2.12	92.24	90.52	78.55	11,407
Leather products.....	40.7	40.1	40.6	1.46	1.45	1.38	59.28	58.20	56.03	11,756
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	40.3	39.9	40.7	1.38	1.38	1.29	55.64	55.15	52.76	7,003
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.7	40.4	40.5	1.65	1.65	1.58	68.84	66.56	63.76	19,373
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.9	38.9	38.2	1.45	1.44	1.42	59.48	55.87	54.23	4,165
Woollen goods.....	41.5	40.2	40.6	1.42	1.42	1.36	59.08	56.96	55.14	4,655
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.5	42.2	41.5	2.08	2.15	1.97	90.61	90.62	81.69	4,471
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.4	39.4	39.3	1.35	1.35	1.29	53.14	53.29	50.69	22,802
Men's clothing.....	38.8	39.4	38.7	1.40	1.39	1.34	54.16	54.91	52.04	8,071
Knit goods.....	41.5	41.1	40.7	1.25	1.25	1.19	52.08	51.35	48.23	5,976
Wood products.....	42.6	42.3	41.8	1.57	1.57	1.54	67.01	66.31	64.24	22,310
Saw and planing mills.....	43.7	43.5	42.3	1.50	1.49	1.46	65.54	64.78	61.70	8,478
Furniture.....	42.1	41.8	41.7	1.66	1.66	1.61	69.97	69.38	67.30	10,296
Paper products.....	41.2	41.4	41.4	2.28	2.27	2.24	94.09	94.13	92.55	28,678
Pulp and paper mills.....	40.9	41.3	41.1	2.51	2.50	2.48	102.46	103.09	101.85	17,278
Other paper products (h).....	41.7	41.6	41.8	1.95	1.94	1.88	81.41	80.74	78.33	11,400
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.4	38.7	38.2	2.56	2.57	2.47	98.43	99.44	94.41	18,019
Iron and steel products.....	41.5	41.2	41.5	2.38	2.37	2.34	98.63	97.77	96.98	95,398
Agricultural implements.....	41.1	43.1	42.0	2.59	2.64	2.50	106.31	113.58	105.15	7,678
Iron castings.....	42.3	41.6	41.4	2.27	2.26	2.18	95.85	94.01	90.12	9,876
Machinery (i).....	42.0	41.6	41.7	2.25	2.24	2.19	94.54	93.08	91.39	16,704
Primary iron and steel.....	40.1	39.6	41.1	2.76	2.77	2.75	110.92	109.80	112.90	26,082
Sheet metal products.....	41.5	41.3	41.6	2.19	2.17	2.16	90.89	89.64	89.82	7,958
Transportation equipment.....	43.1	41.8	44.0	2.51	2.46	2.44	108.19	102.74	107.42	66,234
Aircraft and parts.....	41.1	40.9	40.1	2.37	2.36	2.26	97.23	96.53	90.75	7,939
Motor vehicles.....	44.8	42.4	46.5	2.73	2.66	2.67	122.10	113.08	124.04	29,588
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.4	41.0	42.8	2.35	2.29	2.27	99.53	94.04	97.33	21,290
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	39.8	41.0	39.6	2.32	2.27	2.20	92.18	92.94	87.12	3,631
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.6	40.9	40.3	2.14	2.25	2.10	86.86	92.13	84.66	20,398
Brass and copper products.....	41.8	42.4	40.5	2.29	2.31	2.21	95.69	98.02	89.41	3,695
Smelting and refining.....	39.3	39.8	38.9	2.39	2.68	2.35	93.98	106.78	91.34	7,648
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.6	40.2	40.2	2.03	2.01	1.96	82.53	80.77	78.56	38,134
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.5	42.4	42.8	2.10	2.09	2.04	88.97	88.91	87.22	14,930
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.2	41.4	2.26	2.31	2.20	93.55	95.13	91.29	17,039
Building and general engineering (m).....	39.8	35.6	39.8	2.61	2.61	2.52	103.77	92.93	100.06	41,262
Building.....	39.5	35.6	39.7	2.60	2.60	2.50	102.83	92.43	99.37	38,241
General engineering.....	43.3	36.5	40.7	2.67	2.71	2.61	115.57	98.73	106.24	3,021
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	41.9	40.2	41.5	1.88	1.86	1.81	78.66	74.75	75.32	16,933
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.3	45.2	45.0	2.11	2.11	2.04	93.67	95.49	91.91	17,664
Service (o).....	36.7	36.8	37.4	1.21	1.20	1.13	44.30	44.06	42.13	27,363
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.8	35.9	36.6	1.16	1.15	1.06	41.32	41.17	38.78	18,022

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1964
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.0	40.4	1.82	1.83	1.81	72.97	73.28	73.10	29,480
Food and beverages .....	38.7	39.5	38.8	2.01	2.01	1.97	77.64	79.44	76.37	5,137
Meat products .....	38.6	39.3	38.1	2.22	2.21	2.23	85.73	87.11	85.05	1,987
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.4	39.1	1.15	1.18	1.13	44.95	45.36	44.13	5,053
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	41.2	41.1	1.95	1.95	1.94	80.03	80.54	79.78	4,339
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	40.6	40.1	2.09	2.09	2.05	84.46	84.87	82.25	5,811
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	36.3	39.2	2.18	2.19	2.15	86.45	79.39	84.18	5,018
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.4	41.9	37.0	1.73	1.77	1.67	66.41	74.31	61.98	3,366
Service (o) .....	35.8	35.0	36.2	1.13	1.12	1.09	40.45	39.17	39.62	5,745
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	39.2	42.0	40.1	2.70	2.69	2.63	105.64	113.06	105.55	1,913
Manufacturing .....	39.3	39.3	38.7	2.08	2.08	2.04	81.91	81.79	78.99	6,679
Meat products .....	38.3	37.4	39.0	2.18	2.18	2.21	83.58	81.37	86.41	1,145
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.8	38.8	36.5	2.16	2.11	1.97	81.84	81.93	71.75	4,163
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.1	37.5	41.8	1.87	1.86	1.84	73.17	69.83	76.80	3,188
Service (o) .....	38.5	39.1	39.5	1.17	1.17	1.11	45.04	45.85	43.70	2,007
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	34.6	36.5	30.1	2.30	2.30	2.23	79.56	83.91	67.09	809
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	41.1	45.6	38.2	2.56	2.55	2.62	105.31	116.24	99.92	3,074
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.8	39.4	2.07	2.06	2.04	82.85	82.05	80.27	23,342
Food and beverages .....	39.4	39.8	39.0	2.07	2.05	2.06	81.54	81.53	80.30	6,125
Meat products .....	39.5	39.5	38.9	2.24	2.21	2.27	88.49	87.38	88.12	3,157
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.2	38.9	2.05	2.06	2.01	83.01	83.04	78.22	3,435
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.1	39.2	39.3	2.09	2.08	2.00	83.94	81.69	78.76	2,034
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.4	35.0	36.9	2.32	2.30	2.30	86.82	80.62	85.02	8,927
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.6	39.6	38.3	1.95	1.92	1.87	77.33	76.22	71.74	5,546
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.2	41.5	39.7	2.12	2.17	2.07	85.41	89.87	82.37	2,294
Service (o) .....	36.4	36.1	36.1	1.23	1.23	1.23	44.79	44.35	44.35	6,552
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.4	37.6	38.2	3.01	2.95	2.87	115.85	110.79	109.80	7,355
Metal mining .....	41.1	40.7	40.6	2.59	2.62	2.49	106.36	106.73	101.10	4,395
Manufacturing .....	38.0	38.2	38.0	2.43	2.43	2.37	92.35	92.95	90.06	68,036
Food and beverages .....	34.9	35.8	35.5	2.20	2.23	2.15	77.01	79.75	76.15	7,165
Canned and cured fish .....	29.3	29.1	29.8	2.17	2.16	2.09	63.44	62.86	62.27	1,518
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	30.1	33.7	30.6	1.69	1.75	1.75	50.96	58.95	53.70	1,018
Wood products .....	37.8	37.6	37.1	2.34	2.34	2.25	88.37	87.94	83.49	28,550
Saw and planing mills .....	37.8	37.5	37.1	2.35	2.35	2.26	88.75	88.33	83.84	27,202
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.4	39.8	39.2	2.84	2.84	2.73	111.94	112.79	107.14	8,335
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	39.4	39.0	2.58	2.56	2.48	98.81	101.07	96.76	5,707
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.3	39.8	40.6	2.60	2.57	2.63	99.39	102.08	106.70	2,760
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.8	40.1	41.0	2.62	2.64	2.57	104.30	105.60	105.48	4,494
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.6	35.7	36.4	3.04	3.03	2.90	111.12	107.87	105.66	10,257
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.8	36.1	37.6	2.33	2.30	2.22	90.15	82.96	83.37	6,239
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.3	38.8	38.9	2.51	2.69	2.46	98.35	104.32	95.62	3,635
Service (o) .....	34.3	34.5	34.3	1.47	1.46	1.42	50.33	50.19	48.78	8,503

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	April 1964
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.8	41.6	1.93	1.97	1.89	77.53	82.22	78.64	6,789
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.5	42.6	1.87	1.85	1.89	76.69	75.11	80.66	3,963
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.9	39.9	41.1	1.79	1.74	1.74	73.33	69.50	71.63	14,918
Leather products .....	38.6	37.9	38.5	1.30	1.29	1.22	50.12	49.03	47.02	1,628
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.7	38.8	38.7	1.12	1.11	1.01	42.00	43.04	39.04	2,045
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	35.2	42.4	2.32	2.21	2.26	98.76	77.67	95.97	2,393
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	36.7	41.5	2.16	2.15	1.95	85.69	78.67	81.09	3,726
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.8	43.5	43.3	1.60	1.59	1.55	71.53	69.27	67.05	6,486
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	43.5	41.8	41.1	1.91	1.88	1.87	83.03	78.69	76.78	9,090
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	42.7	43.5	42.3	1.57	1.58	1.50	66.90	68.69	63.32	5,027
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.1	41.4	2.13	2.12	2.16	90.19	86.94	89.41	6,034
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.6	42.6	1.62	1.61	1.55	68.88	68.49	66.19	4,315
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.2	41.3	1.44	1.43	1.36	59.53	59.00	56.37	3,406
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.4	41.6	2.20	2.23	2.10	90.76	92.12	87.55	4,248
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.1	42.9	42.3	1.60	1.61	1.59	68.78	69.02	67.08	3,543
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.4	40.9	1.86	1.85	1.79	75.93	74.84	73.27	152,899
Food and beverages .....	41.2	41.3	41.3	1.87	1.87	1.81	77.10	77.34	74.87	15,681
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.6	37.6	39.6	2.22	2.22	2.05	83.47	83.55	81.36	3,864
Leather products .....	38.7	38.4	39.1	1.35	1.35	1.30	52.13	51.66	50.60	6,518
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.0	42.8	42.9	1.43	1.42	1.36	61.50	60.98	58.55	7,600
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.8	37.5	38.1	1.41	1.41	1.36	53.15	53.03	51.83	34,726
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	39.2	38.7	2.54	2.56	2.49	99.27	100.27	96.35	7,451
Iron and steel products .....	43.5	42.1	42.6	2.17	2.14	2.10	94.23	90.04	89.61	17,304
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.3	41.3	2.25	2.21	2.16	94.67	91.36	89.06	16,999
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.8	41.7	41.7	2.10	2.10	2.02	88.00	87.63	84.50	10,891
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	34.8	39.6	2.43	2.39	2.34	94.97	83.05	92.86	20,193
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.5	44.9	43.4	1.96	2.01	1.90	89.14	90.39	82.41	8,254
Service (o) .....	40.3	39.5	40.4	1.11	1.10	1.06	44.55	43.26	42.69	10,005
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.0	44.1	42.7	1.70	1.73	1.68	74.61	76.17	71.57	2,696
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	43.2	41.0	41.4	2.08	2.05	2.03	89.67	83.90	84.08	4,369
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.5	40.1	2.11	2.10	2.04	86.27	85.08	81.73	10,671
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	41.1	40.2	2.48	2.48	2.40	103.83	101.75	96.51	3,571
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	35.4	40.6	2.17	2.17	2.09	85.12	76.97	84.82	3,831
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.4	40.8	2.18	2.28	2.10	89.96	94.50	85.70	4,413
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.4	40.6	2.41	2.37	2.35	99.53	95.83	95.36	5,763
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	43.0	41.9	44.9	2.62	2.59	2.57	112.67	108.39	115.29	18,128
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.7	40.4	2.02	2.02	1.95	82.60	82.48	78.98	140,366
Food and beverages .....	40.3	41.1	40.2	1.91	1.93	1.85	77.02	79.12	74.47	16,195
Rubber products .....	41.8	40.4	29.1	2.39	2.39	2.17	99.74	96.33	63.09	3,505
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	39.0	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.34	55.75	56.03	52.64	12,879
Paper products .....	42.0	41.7	41.8	2.01	1.98	1.92	84.37	82.62	80.28	7,469
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.8	38.3	37.8	2.75	2.76	2.65	103.95	105.79	99.96	11,487
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.6	42.2	2.27	2.28	2.25	96.55	97.32	94.64	23,083
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	40.2	40.3	2.27	2.26	2.18	91.47	90.79	87.70	11,137
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.4	42.3	41.6	1.97	1.96	1.88	81.65	82.79	78.24	6,229
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.2	40.0	40.4	2.02	2.00	1.96	81.38	80.00	79.24	15,553
Chemical products .....	41.1	40.9	41.0	2.01	2.01	1.96	82.42	82.36	80.33	6,164
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	35.2	40.1	2.72	2.73	2.66	108.16	95.79	106.96	15,256
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.4	45.3	44.8	2.19	2.19	2.12	97.36	99.47	95.12	9,288
Service (o) .....	38.1	37.9	38.7	1.31	1.30	1.20	49.86	49.44	46.26	14,181
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.7	40.8	2.39	2.39	2.33	96.42	96.96	95.33	44,661
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	39.3	38.5	1.32	1.30	1.26	49.70	51.26	48.30	1,036
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	40.1	40.9	2.66	2.66	2.62	106.49	106.84	107.29	24,764
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.2	41.3	38.7	2.41	2.40	2.31	99.17	99.02	89.46	4,269
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.8	38.1	40.3	2.70	2.69	2.66	112.82	102.61	107.26	3,395

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1964
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.9	40.9	41.3	2.51	2.49	2.42	105.11	102.13	99.83	23,462
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	41.3	41.1	2.48	2.48	2.44	101.58	102.26	100.55	3,024
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	41.6	41.7	2.62	2.62	2.52	111.31	108.76	104.93	6,756
Transportation equipment .....	42.6	41.1	42.7	2.73	2.62	2.65	116.15	107.67	112.85	8,050
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.9	40.2	2.25	2.30	2.19	91.96	94.17	88.02	3,469
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	39.9	40.6	2.03	2.02	2.00	82.19	80.50	81.21	7,938
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.1	38.4	40.2	1.81	1.78	1.80	70.54	68.54	72.34	997
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	40.7	41.7	2.43	2.40	2.35	100.71	97.73	98.14	3,139
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.7	40.4	1.87	1.86	1.80	75.94	75.66	72.83	5,655
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.9	40.1	1.80	1.80	1.73	73.26	73.43	69.23	8,331
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.5	42.0	1.83	1.82	1.76	75.85	75.48	74.05	16,323
Food and beverages .....	41.8	42.2	41.3	2.05	2.05	1.99	85.62	86.54	82.30	2,713
Rubber products .....	41.4	41.4	42.5	2.07	2.07	2.05	85.91	85.63	87.06	3,471
Wood products .....	42.2	43.1	43.5	1.68	1.69	1.65	71.01	72.65	71.76	1,662
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	39.6	40.5	1.90	1.92	1.73	77.01	76.14	70.00	3,364
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	39.8	39.8	2.01	1.98	1.92	82.00	78.82	76.37	13,741
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.2	38.9	1.98	1.96	1.90	77.86	76.75	74.10	2,809
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	40.6	40.0	2.11	2.10	2.03	85.76	85.34	81.21	2,156
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.7	41.8	2.78	2.77	2.72	113.42	112.54	113.63	5,592
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	43.7	41.8	43.3	2.49	2.44	2.41	108.89	102.10	104.33	18,263
Iron and steel products .....	43.1	41.4	43.3	2.31	2.28	2.30	99.41	94.32	99.64	3,573
Transportation equipment .....	44.2	41.9	43.7	2.64	2.58	2.54	116.85	108.08	111.32	11,812
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	34.9	37.1	2.75	2.80	2.57	109.87	97.81	95.44	1,270
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.3	40.0	2.31	2.32	2.28	93.38	93.63	91.13	4,196
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.0	40.0	1.81	1.83	1.79	72.57	72.94	71.87	25,329
Food and beverages .....	39.1	39.7	39.1	2.04	2.06	2.01	79.88	81.76	78.74	4,737
Meat products .....	39.2	39.8	38.6	2.26	2.26	2.26	88.54	90.15	87.41	1,895
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.5	38.9	1.20	1.24	1.17	46.75	47.60	45.64	4,371
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	40.6	40.1	2.09	2.09	2.05	84.46	84.87	82.25	5,811
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	34.8	37.3	2.20	2.25	2.21	84.44	78.21	82.53	3,634
Service (o) .....	35.5	34.7	35.9	1.14	1.13	1.11	40.56	39.38	39.64	5,374
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	39.8	39.8	2.05	2.05	2.02	82.31	81.60	80.18	10,010
Food and beverages .....	39.4	39.5	39.2	2.14	2.15	2.17	84.53	84.76	85.10	2,686
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.1	34.9	38.0	2.35	2.33	2.40	89.35	81.40	91.24	3,399
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	39.6	38.3	2.17	2.16	2.13	86.21	85.61	81.48	7,012
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	38.2	38.0	2.37	2.36	2.30	90.36	90.20	87.62	33,010
Food and beverages .....	37.4	37.5	37.2	2.30	2.31	2.18	86.26	86.47	81.07	4,692
Wood products .....	38.0	37.6	37.7	2.38	2.38	2.27	90.61	89.23	85.63	12,730
Iron and steel products .....	38.1	39.6	39.0	2.61	2.59	2.50	99.64	102.33	97.68	5,183
Transportation equipment .....	38.8	38.1	40.5	2.46	2.43	2.57	95.22	92.56	104.21	1,888
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.9	35.2	35.3	3.07	3.09	2.96	110.03	108.60	104.49	6,852
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.3	39.0	38.5	2.57	2.78	2.51	100.81	108.50	96.58	2,323
Service (o) .....	34.6	34.9	34.5	1.47	1.46	1.43	50.78	50.96	49.40	5,349
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.2	38.6	38.9	2.48	2.46	2.48	92.21	94.84	96.57	4,146

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.56	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.54	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.58	67.87
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 - Average	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.55
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.39	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.58	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April	41.1	2.01	82.67	41.7	2.17	90.59	40.6	1.84	74.80
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 - Average	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 - Average	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 - Average	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
August	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
September	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
October	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
November	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
*December	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - January	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
February	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
March	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
April	42.0	2.29	96.25	42.1	2.37	99.70	40.7	1.91	77.80	40.3	2.56	103.23
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on Page 15.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 - Average	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 - Average	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 - Average	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - January	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
April	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
August	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
September	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
October	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
November	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
*December	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - January	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
February	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
March	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
April	43.3	2.13	92.29	40.1	2.25	90.35	39.9	2.44	97.32	40.5	1.86	75.45
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 - Average	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 - Average	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 - Average	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - January	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
August	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
September	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
October	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
November	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
*December	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - January	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
February	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
March	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
April	43.9	2.06	90.45	37.2	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.13	46.00
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 - Average	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 - Average	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
November	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
*December	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - January	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
February	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
March	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
*April	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
August	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
September	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
October	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
November	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
*December	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - January	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
February	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
March	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
April	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
August	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
September	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
October	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
November	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
*December	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - January	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
February	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
March	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
April	40.5	1.78	71.96	38.9	1.98	76.91	41.8	2.04	85.35	40.0	1.37	54.99
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.51	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 - Average	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 - Average	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 - Average	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
November	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
*December	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - January	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
February	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
March	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
*April	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
August	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
September	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
October	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
November	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
*December	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - January	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
February	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
March	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
April	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
August	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
September	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
October	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
November	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
*December	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - January	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
February	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
March	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
April	42.7	1.53	65.17	38.5	1.31	50.33	41.4	1.76	73.05	41.8	2.35	98.22
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 - Average	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 - Average	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 - Average	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
November	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
*December	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - January	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
February	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
March	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
*April	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
August	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
September	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
October	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
November	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
*December	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - January	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
February	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
March	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
April	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
August	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
September	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
October	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
November	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
*December	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - January	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
February	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
March	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
April	38.7	2.48	96.07	41.7	2.30	95.79	42.4	2.38	100.70	40.9	2.26	92.33
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 - Average	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 - Average	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
November	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
*December	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - January	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
February	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
March	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
*April	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
August	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
September	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
October	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
November	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
*December	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - January	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
February	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
March	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
April	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
August	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
September	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
October	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
November	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
*December	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - January	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
February	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
March	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
April	40.9	2.00	81.86	42.4	2.03	86.20	41.0	2.82	115.67	41.3	2.22	91.97
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-1964.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
(a) Manufacturing																
January	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.5	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.5	197.4	203.2
May	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	
June	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.5	184.9	190.5	196.6	
July	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
(b) Durable Goods																
January	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.5
May	99.7	104.3	117.9	130.2	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	
June	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	
July	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
(c) Non-durable goods																
January	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	202.9
May	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	
June	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	
July	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.4
May	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	
June	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	
July	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

Table 9. - Average weekly wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.12	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 - Average	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April	82.67	198.1	61.24	146.7
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.







Canada. Statistics. Bureau of

# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

MAY 1964

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(Labour Division)  
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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

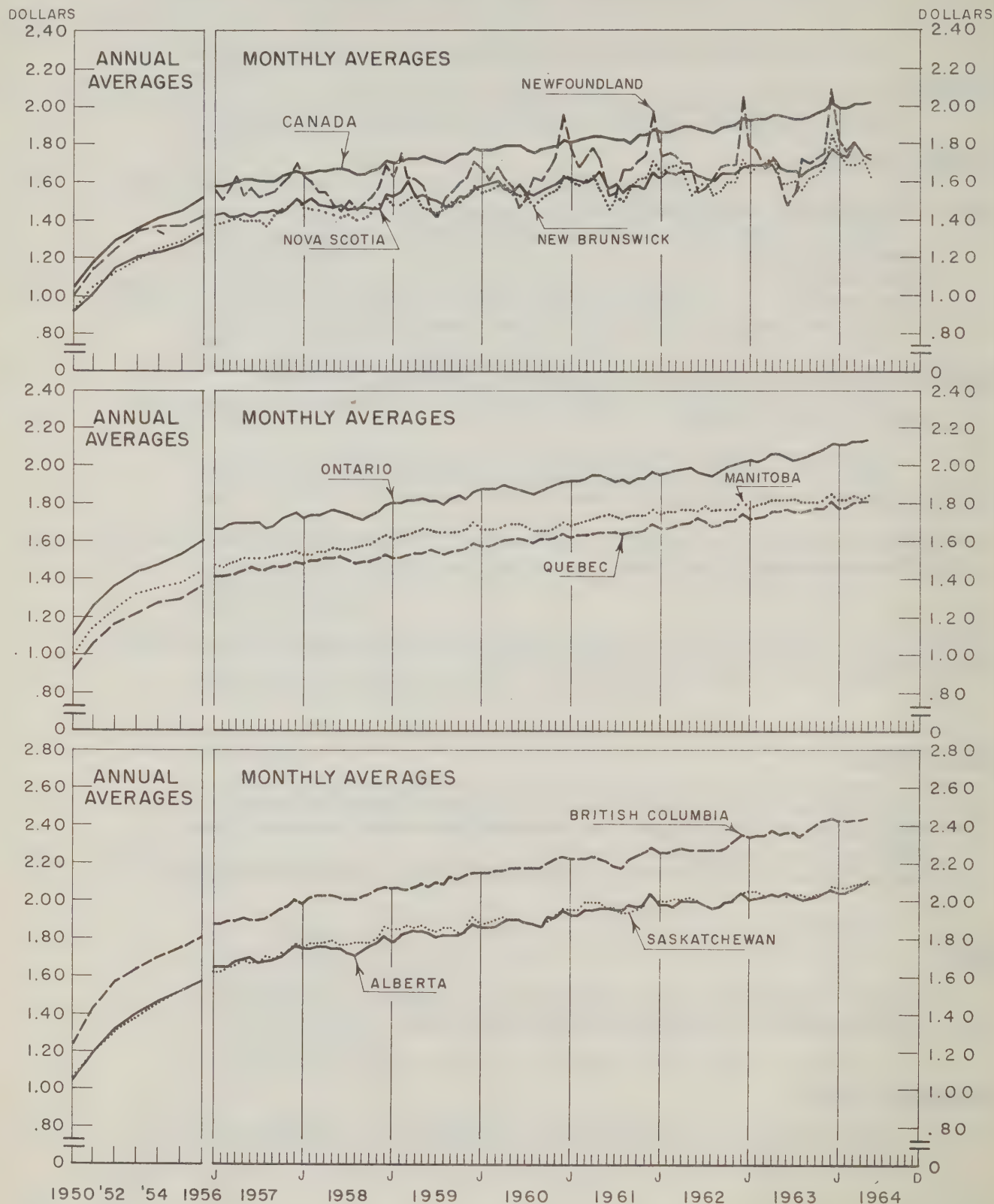
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, MAY 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings were \$2.02 in May, an increase of one cent from April. This differs from the usual seasonal pattern, i.e., average hourly earnings in recent years did not change from April to May. The number of wage-earners reported increased by about three per cent, average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer and average weekly wages, at \$83.55, were 80 cents higher than in April. Compared with May 1963, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 7 cents and \$3.30 higher and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer.

In durable goods manufacturing, an increase of 2 cents raised average hourly earnings to \$2.19. The expansionary factors were more activity in iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-ferrous metals. Overtime in iron and steel and aircraft and parts and wage increases following an industrial dispute in ship-building and repairing also contributed. A partly offsetting effect was exerted by increased activity at below-average rates in the wood products industry. Average weekly wages were \$1.28 higher than in April and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 8 cents and \$3.78, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing, at \$1.85, were the same as in April - the net result of a variety of offsetting changes. There were higher hourly earnings in the rubber, leather, printing and publishing and petroleum and coal industries. There was also more activity at comparatively high rates in rubber, paper products and chemicals. These were counterbalanced by reduced activity at higher-than-average rates in tobacco and by more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing. Average weekly hours were slightly longer than in April and average weekly wages were \$75.21 or 35 cents higher. Compared with May 1963, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 6 cents and \$2.71 higher and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

In construction, seasonal expansions of lower-paid activity reduced average hourly earnings to \$2.22, a decline of 3 cents from April.

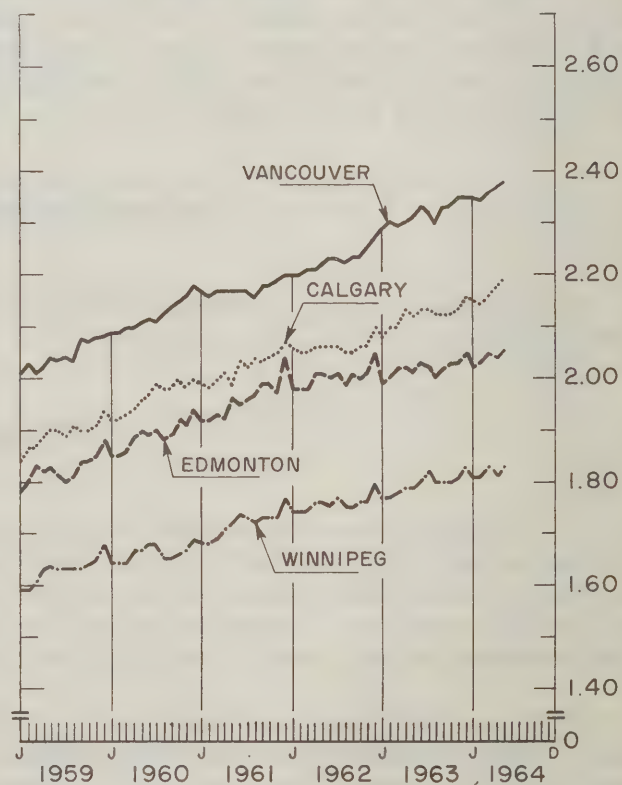
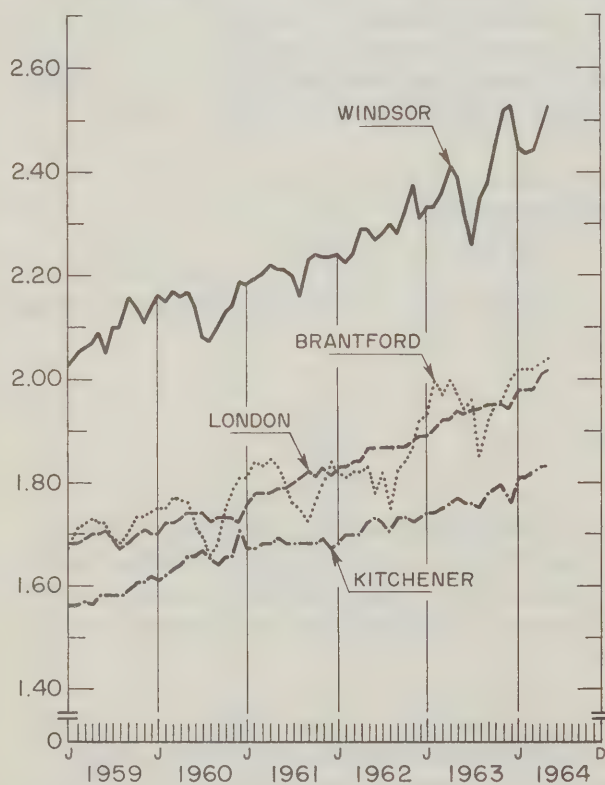
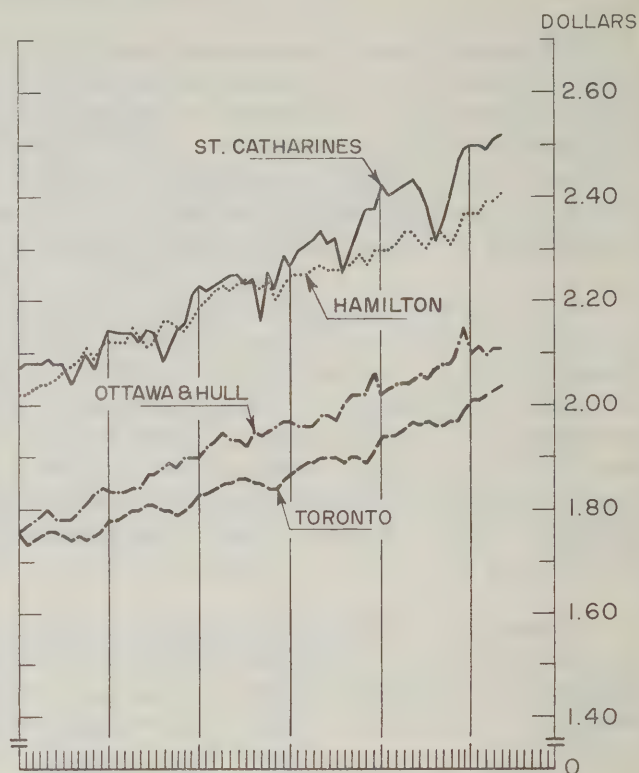
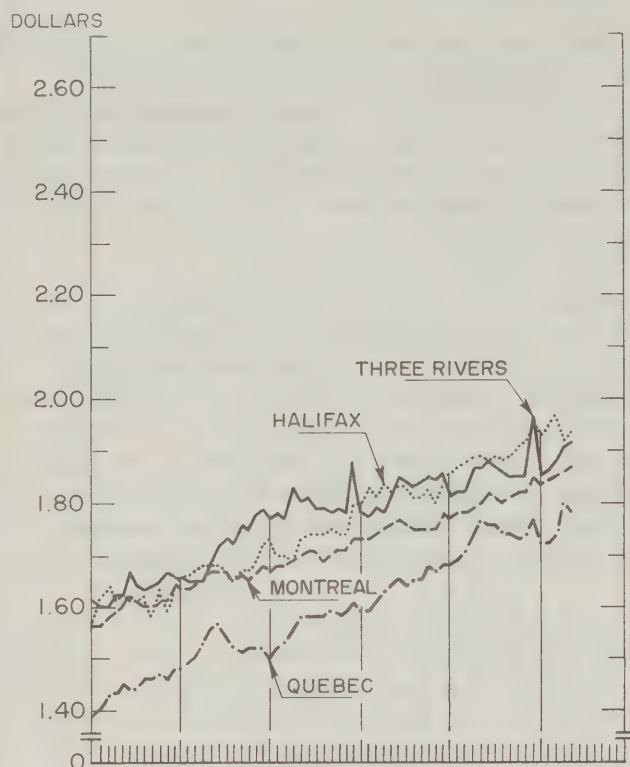
### Provinces

The main factor in determining changes in average hourly earnings in the provinces was increased activity in various industries. In those provinces where increases in activity were concentrated in industries paying above-average rates, hourly earnings rose; where activity expanded mostly in industries paying lower-than-average rates, hourly earnings declined.

In Newfoundland, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were unchanged. There were seasonal increases of employment in fish processing and lower hourly earnings in non-metallic minerals. These tended to reduce hourly earnings. More employment at above-average rates in paper products and transportation equipment, together with higher hourly earnings in transportation equipment, had an offsetting effect.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS



A 2-cent decline in average hourly earnings in Nova Scotian manufacturing was due to increased activity at below-average rates in fish processing, clothing and wood products. Employment, however, also expanded in industries where rates are above average such as paper products, iron and steel and transportation equipment and this was a mitigating factor.

Average hourly earnings in New Brunswick's manufacturing declined by 10 cents. This was brought about mainly by a seasonal increase of lower-paid activity in fish processing. More employment at below-average rates in wood products and less activity and lower earnings in transportation equipment had a similar effect. This was partly offset by less activity at lower-than-average earnings in the clothing industry and more activity in paper products where hourly earnings are high.

In Quebec, average hourly earnings were unchanged. Seasonal increases in activity were spread over most of the economy and affected industries paying above- and below-average rates. More activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, textiles and wood products was reinforced, in some instances, by reduced average hourly earnings. This was offset by wage increases, overtime and more activity at above-average rates in tobacco, paper products, chemicals, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, transportation equipment and non-metallic mineral products.

There was a one-cent rise in average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Ontario. The expansionary factors were increased activity and higher hourly earnings, mostly due to overtime, in rubber, paper products, printing and publishing, petroleum and coal, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, transportation equipment and miscellaneous manufacturing. This was partly counterbalanced by more activity at below-average rates of pay in vegetable processing and wood products, supplemented by reduced hourly earnings in vegetable processing.

Average hourly earnings in Manitoba rose by 2 cents. This was brought about by more activity in food and beverages, paper products, iron and steel and transportation equipment. Higher average hourly earnings in some of these industries and in clothing and printing and publishing also contributed.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings were unchanged. More employment in wood products and non-metallic mineral products where earnings are lower than average tended to depress hourly earnings. Reduced hourly earnings in food and beverages had the same effect. This was counterbalanced by higher earnings and increased activity at high rates in printing and publishing and iron and steel.

In Alberta, higher hourly earnings resulted from increased activity in food and beverages, paper products, printing and publishing, petroleum and coal, chemical products, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals. In most of these industries hourly earnings also rose. A slack period in the clothing industry where rates are below average also contributed to higher hourly earnings in manufacturing. On the other hand, more activity at lower rates in wood products had an opposite effect.

The termination of a strike in transportation equipment, higher hourly earnings and increased activity at above-average rates in printing and publishing, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products contributed to a one-cent rise in average hourly earnings in British Columbia. Higher hourly earnings and less activity at below-average rates in the clothing industry had the same effect. The limiting factors were an industrial dispute in paper products, less overtime in chemicals and more activity at lower-than-average rates in food and beverages.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1964
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.0	42.0	42.2	2.30	2.29	2.22	96.58	96.05	93.83	72,009
Metal mining .....	41.5	42.0	42.2	2.37	2.37	2.30	98.54	99.58	97.08	48,845
Gold (a) .....	42.3	43.3	43.5	1.87	1.86	1.80	78.99	80.77	78.33	12,069
Other metal (b) .....	41.2	41.6	41.7	2.55	2.55	2.49	104.95	105.97	103.93	36,776
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.4	40.5	40.2	2.34	2.34	2.34	94.77	94.80	94.00	8,336
Iron .....	44.2	44.7	43.7	2.80	2.81	2.68	123.60	125.54	117.10	7,302
Uranium .....	39.3	39.8	40.9	2.90	2.87	2.87	114.02	114.17	117.33	2,708
Fuels .....	42.7	40.3	41.7	2.17	2.12	2.10	92.47	85.21	87.65	11,384
Coal .....	43.4	40.7	42.3	1.90	1.91	1.88	82.65	77.77	79.28	7,341
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	41.4	39.4	40.6	2.67	2.57	2.54	110.29	101.39	103.29	4,043
Non-metal (d) .....	43.6	43.3	42.7	2.12	2.13	2.04	92.41	92.21	87.08	11,780
Asbestos .....	42.2	42.3	41.7	2.40	2.40	2.33	101.46	101.40	97.25	5,719
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	41.1	41.2	2.02	2.01	1.95	83.55	82.75	80.25	926,020
Durable goods .....	42.1	41.7	41.7	2.19	2.17	2.11	91.97	90.69	88.19	460,651
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.6	40.6	1.85	1.85	1.79	75.21	74.86	72.50	465,369
Food and beverages .....	41.0	40.5	41.1	1.76	1.78	1.69	72.00	72.04	69.60	103,821
Meat products .....	41.2	40.2	41.6	2.01	2.01	2.01	82.78	81.06	83.70	22,279
Canned and cured fish .....	40.0	39.7	40.8	1.19	1.25	1.13	47.62	49.78	46.03	11,969
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.2	39.7	38.7	1.49	1.55	1.45	59.72	61.47	56.12	9,335
Grain mill products .....	42.7	41.8	43.0	1.94	1.93	1.86	82.83	80.67	79.88	5,394
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.2	40.5	41.5	1.72	1.70	1.61	70.82	68.67	66.97	12,758
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.8	39.2	39.8	1.56	1.56	1.48	62.10	61.22	58.79	5,466
Distilled liquors .....	41.1	40.7	40.6	2.34	2.35	2.27	96.02	95.55	92.04	2,592
Malt liquors .....	39.6	38.8	39.9	2.54	2.56	2.46	100.71	99.44	98.02	5,973
Confectionery .....	39.5	40.3	39.8	1.47	1.45	1.41	58.00	58.42	56.04	6,327
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	38.8	38.4	2.13	1.98	2.10	79.56	76.78	80.54	7,495
Rubber products .....	42.1	41.7	42.0	2.06	2.05	1.98	86.53	85.38	83.10	17,170
Rubber footwear .....	42.5	41.9	42.2	1.54	1.54	1.46	65.36	64.49	61.57	4,839
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.9	41.6	41.9	2.26	2.25	2.19	94.83	93.49	91.78	12,331
Leather products .....	39.8	40.0	39.2	1.38	1.37	1.32	55.05	55.05	51.57	24,152
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.4	39.6	38.6	1.35	1.33	1.28	53.06	52.88	49.27	16,210
Other leather products (f) .....	40.5	40.9	40.3	1.46	1.46	1.41	59.10	59.53	56.77	7,942
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.5	42.7	42.4	1.53	1.53	1.46	64.89	65.25	62.00	53,612
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.7	42.2	40.3	1.51	1.53	1.49	63.19	64.53	60.09	15,849
Woollen goods .....	43.0	42.9	43.2	1.41	1.41	1.35	60.47	60.32	58.33	8,419
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.9	43.3	43.6	1.64	1.65	1.56	70.41	71.63	67.88	14,319
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.1	43.3	41.7	1.96	1.98	1.90	82.34	85.71	79.14	6,631
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.6	43.4	45.2	1.38	1.38	1.30	60.13	59.87	58.64	7,688
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.5	38.2	1.31	1.31	1.26	50.48	50.29	48.15	83,169
Men's clothing .....	38.5	38.3	37.9	1.30	1.30	1.26	50.12	49.64	47.61	29,979
Women's clothing .....	36.6	36.6	36.3	1.40	1.40	1.34	51.27	51.47	48.77	21,587
Knit goods .....	41.7	41.6	41.1	1.22	1.22	1.18	50.81	50.78	48.69	15,013
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	42.0	41.4	41.1	1.76	1.76	1.70	73.73	73.10	70.02	74,820
Saw and planing mills .....	41.5	40.8	40.3	1.87	1.89	1.81	77.42	76.99	73.19	47,695
Plywood and veneer mills .....	41.2	40.4	40.5	1.83	1.86	1.77	75.41	75.15	71.61	10,248
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.6	42.8	42.3	1.55	1.54	1.51	65.87	65.86	64.01	11,071
Sawmills .....	41.1	40.1	39.5	2.02	2.05	1.96	83.05	82.20	77.42	26,376
Furniture .....	42.8	42.6	42.7	1.60	1.59	1.54	68.47	67.88	65.60	19,956
Other wood products (g) .....	43.2	42.6	42.4	1.48	1.44	1.43	63.84	61.30	60.46	7,169
<b>Paper products</b> .....	42.0	41.8	41.7	2.34	2.35	2.28	98.38	98.19	95.15	77,410
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.1	42.1	41.8	2.51	2.53	2.46	105.88	106.32	102.61	56,245
Other paper products (h) .....	41.6	41.1	41.5	1.89	1.87	1.81	78.44	76.77	75.31	21,165
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.6	41.2	41.6	1.88	1.87	1.82	78.43	77.07	75.77	12,956
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	39.0	38.7	38.8	2.50	2.48	2.40	97.52	96.15	93.23	33,053

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.1	41.7	41.7	2.32	2.30	2.26	97.66	95.85	94.16	144,031
Agricultural implements .....	42.3	41.4	42.0	2.45	2.42	2.38	103.69	100.24	99.92	9,360
Boilers and plate work .....	42.1	42.4	41.5	2.22	2.21	2.14	93.47	93.59	88.83	4,825
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.5	41.2	41.5	2.23	2.24	2.19	94.59	92.28	90.76	7,729
Hardware and tools .....	43.3	43.6	43.1	1.91	1.91	1.87	82.92	83.26	80.68	10,661
Heating and cooking appliances.....	40.1	41.0	40.0	1.99	1.98	1.89	80.00	81.39	75.54	6,131
Iron castings.....	42.5	42.6	42.3	2.23	2.22	2.13	94.92	94.43	90.18	16,475
Machinery (i).....	42.5	42.5	41.8	2.18	2.18	2.12	92.53	92.53	88.37	25,070
Household, office and store .....	40.9	41.1	40.6	2.20	2.21	2.15	89.77	90.81	87.38	5,403
Industrial (j).....	43.0	42.9	42.1	2.17	2.17	2.11	93.29	93.00	88.66	19,667
Primary iron and steel.....	41.6	40.4	41.1	2.72	2.68	2.69	112.95	108.44	110.66	35,208
Sheet metal products .....	41.9	41.0	41.7	2.23	2.20	2.17	93.27	90.32	90.22	13,772
Wire and wire products.....	43.1	43.2	42.3	2.26	2.26	2.17	97.25	97.59	91.94	8,181
*Transportation equipment .....	42.5	42.4	42.6	2.39	2.38	2.31	101.67	100.69	98.28	113,327
Aircraft and parts .....	42.4	41.7	41.4	2.34	2.31	2.21	99.28	96.28	91.64	17,742
Motor vehicles .....	44.4	44.7	45.5	2.67	2.68	2.59	118.72	119.63	117.69	31,677
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.6	42.5	42.5	2.34	2.32	2.24	99.65	98.48	95.13	22,584
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.2	40.5	39.9	2.22	2.21	2.14	91.29	89.25	85.35	19,954
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.4	40.8	41.7	2.27	2.21	2.25	91.79	89.93	93.75	18,693
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.2	40.9	40.8	2.27	2.26	2.21	93.62	92.31	90.16	41,315
Aluminum products .....	41.9	41.6	41.4	2.05	2.06	2.00	85.77	85.61	83.01	5,400
Brass and copper products.....	42.6	42.2	41.3	2.18	2.17	2.09	92.75	91.53	86.44	6,554
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	40.2	40.4	2.52	2.51	2.46	102.56	100.85	99.37	22,717
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.2	41.5	41.2	1.71	1.69	1.66	70.31	69.94	68.26	6,644
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	41.0	40.6	2.00	2.00	1.95	81.84	82.19	79.07	55,184
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.7	41.5	41.0	2.25	2.25	2.19	93.90	93.22	89.63	12,035
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.8	39.8	40.0	1.76	1.75	1.74	69.87	69.77	69.75	13,550
Batteries .....	40.0	40.2	39.9	1.94	1.92	1.93	77.58	77.07	77.12	1,512
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	40.2	40.9	39.9	2.08	2.10	2.03	83.70	85.88	80.86	7,258
Wire and cable .....	41.7	42.1	42.2	2.23	2.23	2.17	92.98	93.86	91.59	4,937
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.4	41.5	40.6	1.90	1.91	1.84	78.76	79.30	74.74	15,738
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.8	42.4	43.7	2.05	2.04	1.97	89.93	86.32	85.93	31,974
Clay products .....	42.6	42.4	42.8	1.86	1.83	1.79	79.17	77.50	76.79	4,147
Glass and glass products .....	41.2	41.0	41.4	2.07	2.05	1.98	85.22	84.33	82.11	8,517
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.7	41.8	41.8	2.86	2.84	2.74	118.92	118.83	114.62	7,376
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.7	41.9	41.9	2.90	2.88	2.77	120.76	120.68	116.05	7,007
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.4	41.1	2.23	2.23	2.16	92.21	92.14	88.73	30,645
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.7	39.4	39.6	1.74	1.74	1.69	69.16	68.77	66.81	2,999
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.5	41.1	40.3	2.57	2.55	2.50	106.53	104.94	100.88	6,805
Fertilizers .....	43.2	42.7	44.7	2.10	2.18	2.07	90.45	92.98	92.58	2,581
Paints and varnishes .....	41.4	41.5	41.6	2.04	2.06	2.00	84.17	85.62	83.28	2,730
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	41.2	41.4	1.66	1.65	1.60	69.06	68.16	66.23	27,466
Professional and scientific equipment .....	41.3	40.8	40.5	1.96	1.94	1.95	81.15	79.21	78.86	7,299
Construction .....	42.0	40.1	41.3	2.22	2.25	2.13	93.36	90.36	88.04	196,922
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	40.0	40.7	2.42	2.44	2.32	99.35	97.38	94.49	128,841
Building .....	40.1	39.3	40.1	2.44	2.45	2.34	97.91	96.45	93.82	110,865
General engineering .....	46.7	44.1	44.0	2.32	2.35	2.23	108.23	103.41	98.08	17,976
Highways, bridges and streets .....	43.8	40.4	42.4	1.87	1.86	1.80	82.01	75.34	76.31	68,081
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.0	43.8	44.3	2.07	2.06	2.01	93.11	90.25	89.14	39,013
Service (o) .....	37.1	37.1	38.1	1.21	1.20	1.14	44.75	44.58	43.56	67,316
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.3	36.5	37.6	1.17	1.16	1.10	42.43	42.53	41.50	44,076
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.7	40.6	40.8	1.14	1.14	1.08	46.24	46.07	44.08	14,292

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.1	46.9	45.1	2.29	2.34	2.25	105.80	109.70	101.36	3,689
Manufacturing .....	39.6	41.8	42.9	1.74	1.74	1.60	68.95	72.93	68.74	8,017
Food and beverages .....	37.9	42.9	43.8	1.11	1.09	1.04	42.12	46.86	45.49	3,536
Canned and cured fish .....	36.3	42.9	43.2	1.00	0.98	0.95	36.43	41.85	41.07	2,884
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	40.8	42.2	2.68	2.70	2.64	108.30	109.91	111.35	2,352
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.7	44.1	49.4	1.86	1.96	1.95	83.08	86.50	96.39	3,684
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	44.9	42.1	43.8	1.85	1.88	1.85	83.23	79.10	80.94	5,386
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.4	41.6	1.72	1.74	1.67	71.76	71.83	69.60	21,498
Food and beverages .....	45.0	44.3	44.5	1.19	1.23	1.14	53.47	54.76	50.57	4,929
Canned and cured fish .....	46.8	46.1	45.7	1.13	1.24	1.10	53.08	57.30	50.14	2,934
Wood products .....	44.2	43.3	43.9	1.08	1.05	1.03	47.72	45.26	45.11	1,275
Iron and steel products .....	40.7	40.3	40.2	2.33	2.32	2.33	94.84	93.46	93.46	4,392
Primary iron and steel .....	40.8	40.3	40.6	2.48	2.47	2.49	101.20	99.69	101.08	3,373
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.3	40.7	1.94	1.93	1.92	77.79	77.88	77.96	5,879
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	40.6	40.9	1.94	1.93	1.92	78.40	78.48	78.51	4,420
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.1	38.7	39.1	1.81	1.81	1.79	74.47	69.99	70.11	3,680
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.2	35.1	37.8	1.48	1.50	1.46	60.87	52.51	55.04	3,097
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.6	41.7	1.62	1.72	1.59	67.46	71.60	66.27	17,165
Food and beverages .....	41.4	40.1	41.4	1.17	1.30	1.13	48.41	52.33	46.77	5,529
Saw and planing mills .....	45.3	45.5	46.0	1.23	1.22	1.17	55.58	55.47	53.73	1,185
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	42.4	41.2	2.41	2.48	2.36	100.95	105.08	97.12	3,539
Transportation equipment .....	39.6	40.3	39.5	2.10	2.13	2.06	83.01	85.71	81.41	2,188
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	40.2	41.5	1.76	1.78	1.64	71.60	71.54	67.95	3,292
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.1	41.3	40.1	1.37	1.32	1.31	58.88	54.46	52.69	1,953
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.7	43.1	43.1	2.30	2.27	2.22	98.12	97.98	95.50	12,077
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.1	42.9	43.3	2.23	2.24	2.13	96.31	96.21	92.32	6,439
Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.8	41.8	1.81	1.81	1.75	76.35	75.53	73.23	293,054
Food and beverages .....	42.6	42.0	42.7	1.69	1.72	1.64	72.03	72.07	70.15	24,938
Tobacco .....	37.5	37.6	38.9	2.24	2.23	2.14	84.19	83.57	83.16	5,314
Rubber products .....	44.0	43.0	43.5	1.62	1.63	1.57	71.30	69.97	68.22	5,330
Leather products .....	39.2	39.2	38.4	1.30	1.29	1.25	51.02	50.60	47.89	11,509
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.2	39.1	37.8	1.31	1.30	1.25	51.43	50.80	47.31	8,795
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.5	43.4	43.5	1.46	1.47	1.41	63.59	63.66	61.39	31,950
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.2	42.7	40.7	1.56	1.58	1.54	65.95	67.37	62.63	10,859
Woollen goods .....	45.9	45.4	47.1	1.40	1.40	1.34	64.30	63.51	63.01	3,350
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.5	43.2	44.6	1.43	1.44	1.37	62.26	62.19	61.13	9,421
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.3	37.9	38.0	1.31	1.31	1.27	50.27	49.79	48.21	50,473
Men's clothing .....	38.5	37.8	37.8	1.30	1.30	1.25	50.14	49.03	47.38	16,214
Women's clothing .....	36.1	35.9	35.9	1.41	1.43	1.38	51.09	51.13	49.46	15,635
Knit goods .....	42.4	42.2	42.1	1.21	1.21	1.19	51.44	51.25	49.90	7,485
Wood products .....	46.0	45.8	45.3	1.36	1.34	1.30	62.40	61.54	59.06	17,856
Saw and planing mills .....	47.4	47.1	45.7	1.28	1.28	1.25	60.75	60.13	57.01	8,611
Furniture .....	44.4	44.3	44.8	1.48	1.47	1.42	65.93	65.03	63.50	7,075
Paper products .....	43.7	43.4	42.9	2.30	2.29	2.22	100.31	99.49	95.12	28,758
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.3	44.2	43.5	2.44	2.45	2.37	108.29	108.12	103.22	22,516
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	40.9	41.0	1.73	1.70	1.64	71.54	69.62	67.21	6,242
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.6	39.4	39.4	2.41	2.40	2.34	95.32	94.46	92.18	9,350
Iron and steel products .....	44.1	43.9	43.3	2.07	2.06	1.99	91.32	90.48	86.13	27,072
Machinery (i) .....	44.2	44.7	42.9	1.95	1.96	1.90	86.08	87.45	81.56	5,940
Transportation equipment .....	42.4	42.4	42.3	2.23	2.22	2.16	94.72	94.23	91.55	23,018
Aircraft and parts .....	44.0	43.1	42.5	2.32	2.30	2.19	102.14	99.16	93.20	7,731
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.3	41.0	40.1	2.22	2.20	2.15	91.65	90.28	86.28	7,585
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.4	42.1	43.4	2.31	2.31	2.28	93.34	97.24	99.16	6,114

Footnotes (a) to (c) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.2	41.9	41.9	2.32	2.32	2.25	98.15	97.30	94.18	13,225
Smelting and refining.....	41.2	41.1	41.5	2.57	2.58	2.52	105.97	106.08	104.53	8,789
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	42.0	42.1	41.5	2.00	2.02	1.95	84.08	84.76	80.73	13,960
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.2	41.0	2.16	2.15	2.11	89.30	88.46	86.52	9,775
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.9	41.7	42.1	2.36	2.34	2.21	98.99	97.80	92.88	41,450
Building.....	40.0	40.3	40.7	2.37	2.35	2.22	94.73	94.64	90.17	34,135
General engineering.....	51.0	49.1	48.3	2.33	2.31	2.18	118.88	113.50	105.14	7,315
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	44.2	41.0	43.0	1.84	1.79	1.72	81.12	73.57	73.70	17,642
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	47.5	46.2	45.6	1.90	1.89	1.85	90.20	87.00	84.48	10,854
Service (o).....	40.2	40.2	41.5	1.10	1.09	1.05	44.31	44.00	43.61	12,925
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	40.6	41.2	41.4	2.33	2.31	2.26	94.46	95.22	93.47	23,598
Gold (a).....	42.1	43.1	43.0	1.84	1.85	1.80	77.56	79.72	77.42	8,497
Other metal (b).....	39.7	40.0	40.4	2.62	2.60	2.56	103.97	104.18	103.50	15,101
Manufacturing.....	41.5	41.3	41.3	2.13	2.12	2.06	88.61	87.63	85.17	455,201
Food and beverages.....	41.2	40.6	41.3	1.83	1.84	1.77	75.50	74.50	73.26	41,516
Meat products.....	42.2	41.0	43.7	1.96	1.97	1.97	82.85	80.82	86.11	8,765
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.9	40.3	39.0	1.63	1.70	1.58	66.53	68.57	61.56	5,722
Bread and other bakery products.....	40.3	40.1	40.7	1.69	1.67	1.57	68.21	67.09	64.11	5,459
Rubber products.....	41.2	41.1	41.4	2.27	2.25	2.17	93.39	92.32	89.68	11,497
Leather products.....	40.5	40.7	40.0	1.47	1.46	1.39	59.39	59.32	55.55	11,572
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	39.8	40.3	39.6	1.39	1.38	1.30	55.20	55.68	51.72	6,800
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.2	41.7	40.8	1.65	1.65	1.57	67.98	68.95	64.09	19,696
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.4	40.9	39.2	1.44	1.45	1.41	58.15	59.48	55.19	4,277
Woollen goods.....	41.2	41.5	41.0	1.42	1.42	1.36	58.54	59.08	55.90	4,733
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.7	43.5	41.4	2.06	2.08	1.98	85.93	90.61	82.01	4,708
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.3	39.4	38.7	1.35	1.35	1.29	53.17	53.25	49.88	22,436
Men's clothing.....	38.5	38.8	38.4	1.39	1.39	1.35	53.53	54.02	51.87	8,265
Knit goods.....	41.4	41.5	40.3	1.25	1.25	1.20	51.83	52.12	48.34	5,985
Wood products.....	42.7	42.6	42.4	1.58	1.57	1.53	67.63	66.94	65.05	22,746
Saw and planing mills.....	43.3	43.7	43.0	1.51	1.50	1.47	65.39	65.46	63.16	8,905
Furniture.....	42.3	42.1	42.1	1.67	1.66	1.60	70.61	69.86	67.60	10,241
Paper products.....	41.5	41.2	41.4	2.29	2.28	2.25	94.94	93.96	92.95	29,533
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.2	40.9	40.8	2.51	2.51	2.48	103.45	102.64	101.34	17,699
Other paper products (h).....	42.0	41.7	42.3	1.96	1.94	1.90	82.23	81.06	80.19	11,834
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.6	38.4	38.4	2.58	2.56	2.46	99.71	98.57	94.57	18,037
Iron and steel products.....	42.0	41.5	41.5	2.40	2.38	2.35	100.85	98.71	97.51	96,629
Agricultural implements.....	42.3	41.1	42.0	2.62	2.59	2.51	110.90	106.31	105.46	7,581
Iron castings.....	42.0	42.3	41.5	2.29	2.27	2.20	96.07	96.02	91.29	9,922
Machinery (i).....	42.2	42.1	41.4	2.25	2.25	2.19	95.12	94.73	90.89	17,028
Primary iron and steel.....	41.5	40.1	41.0	2.80	2.76	2.77	116.09	110.92	113.69	26,686
Sheet metal products.....	41.8	41.5	42.1	2.21	2.19	2.16	92.29	90.93	90.97	7,968
Transportation equipment.....	43.3	43.1	43.7	2.52	2.51	2.43	108.98	108.13	106.01	66,527
Aircraft and parts.....	41.5	41.0	40.5	2.42	2.37	2.27	100.40	97.21	91.95	8,027
Motor vehicles.....	44.5	44.8	45.8	2.72	2.73	2.63	121.21	122.10	120.66	29,790
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.6	42.4	42.5	2.37	2.35	2.27	100.79	99.64	96.47	21,365
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	42.2	39.8	39.7	2.34	2.32	2.20	98.64	92.18	87.39	3,624
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.8	40.6	40.2	2.16	2.14	2.10	88.02	86.86	84.57	20,807
Brass and copper products.....	41.5	41.8	40.6	2.29	2.29	2.21	94.95	95.69	89.56	3,804
Smelting and refining.....	40.2	39.3	39.0	2.41	2.39	2.35	96.77	93.98	91.70	7,854
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.5	40.7	40.2	2.04	2.04	1.97	82.53	82.77	79.14	38,490
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.3	42.5	43.4	2.11	2.10	2.03	91.51	88.98	87.90	15,854
Chemical products.....	41.3	41.4	40.9	2.27	2.27	2.19	93.74	93.73	89.49	17,377
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.2	39.8	40.4	2.61	2.61	2.49	107.44	103.89	100.67	44,743
Building.....	41.0	39.5	40.3	2.61	2.60	2.48	106.88	102.95	100.00	41,136
General engineering.....	43.7	43.3	41.7	2.60	2.67	2.55	113.82	115.72	106.41	3,607
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	45.2	42.0	44.5	1.89	1.88	1.81	85.42	78.70	80.62	20,842
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.3	44.2	45.0	2.13	2.12	2.06	96.46	93.60	92.83	18,322
Service (o).....	36.6	36.7	37.9	1.21	1.21	1.13	44.44	44.39	42.95	27,861
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.4	35.8	37.2	1.16	1.16	1.07	41.09	41.45	39.70	18,423

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1964
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.1	40.2	1.84	1.82	1.81	74.31	72.95	72.72	30,140
Food and beverages .....	39.8	38.7	39.5	2.02	2.01	1.97	80.41	77.64	77.61	5,414
Meat products .....	40.0	38.6	39.4	2.22	2.22	2.22	88.87	85.73	87.67	2,124
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	38.9	38.4	1.16	1.15	1.13	44.93	44.95	43.52	5,192
Iron and steel products .....	40.8	41.2	41.6	1.98	1.95	1.96	80.60	80.44	81.37	4,486
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	40.4	40.3	2.11	2.09	2.05	86.82	84.46	82.60	5,853
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	39.8	41.7	2.14	2.18	2.14	86.85	86.70	89.28	6,022
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.6	36.5	41.1	1.72	1.72	1.66	71.50	62.84	68.35	3,692
Service (o) .....	35.7	35.8	36.3	1.16	1.16	1.10	41.50	41.34	39.86	6,231
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	42.4	39.2	42.1	2.72	2.70	2.65	115.16	105.64	111.46	2,109
Manufacturing .....	39.5	39.3	39.1	2.09	2.09	2.02	82.46	82.05	79.17	7,049
Meat products .....	39.2	38.3	38.5	2.14	2.18	2.18	83.64	83.58	84.04	1,180
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.5	37.9	38.6	2.04	2.17	1.94	78.70	82.03	74.91	4,808
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.8	39.1	42.9	1.80	1.85	1.77	78.98	72.28	76.20	4,471
Service (o) .....	38.1	38.4	38.5	1.17	1.17	1.11	44.79	45.05	42.74	1,984
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	35.7	34.5	33.8	2.29	2.30	2.27	81.70	79.23	76.67	785
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.5	40.1	40.0	2.68	2.57	2.56	108.44	103.13	102.33	3,260
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.1	39.6	2.10	2.08	2.03	85.13	83.16	80.22	24,107
Food and beverages .....	40.4	39.4	39.0	2.08	2.07	2.03	83.89	81.54	79.34	6,354
Meat products .....	39.9	39.5	38.9	2.25	2.24	2.24	89.92	88.49	86.94	3,293
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.1	39.1	2.03	2.04	1.99	83.96	83.61	78.03	3,442
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	41.9	40.1	41.5	2.12	2.09	2.02	88.95	83.94	83.98	2,150
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	37.4	38.8	2.33	2.33	2.29	93.41	87.06	88.85	10,439
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.0	39.7	40.1	1.89	1.95	1.88	85.24	77.37	75.51	7,094
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.8	40.2	40.5	2.10	2.12	2.08	85.61	85.41	84.46	2,455
Service (o) .....	37.1	36.3	37.5	1.18	1.23	1.19	43.80	44.68	44.68	7,070
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	41.3	38.5	37.6	3.00	3.01	2.86	123.78	115.97	107.52	7,792
Metal mining .....	40.6	41.1	41.7	2.57	2.59	2.46	104.38	106.36	102.63	4,586
Manufacturing .....	38.8	38.0	38.2	2.44	2.43	2.35	94.43	92.37	89.92	68,578
Food and beverages .....	36.3	34.9	36.0	2.20	2.20	2.13	79.92	77.01	76.77	7,909
Canned and cured fish .....	35.8	29.3	32.7	2.19	2.17	2.10	78.54	63.44	68.56	1,924
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	27.5	30.1	30.1	1.64	1.69	1.61	44.99	50.96	48.51	1,198
Wood products .....	38.9	37.9	37.6	2.33	2.33	2.24	90.57	88.39	84.03	26,972
Saw and planing mills .....	38.9	37.8	37.6	2.34	2.35	2.24	91.05	88.79	84.37	25,656
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.7	39.4	39.8	2.84	2.84	2.71	109.85	111.94	107.71	7,730
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	38.3	39.1	2.59	2.59	2.48	100.85	99.05	97.14	5,691
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	38.2	39.6	2.70	2.59	2.62	107.70	98.85	103.63	4,461
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.6	39.8	40.0	2.65	2.62	2.58	107.33	104.30	103.24	4,658
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.2	36.7	36.7	3.07	3.03	2.99	113.93	111.26	109.69	10,337
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.4	38.7	39.1	2.37	2.34	2.28	93.32	90.62	89.33	8,131
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.5	39.1	40.1	2.50	2.50	2.45	101.09	97.81	98.31	3,808
Service (o) .....	34.2	34.2	34.3	1.50	1.47	1.43	51.14	50.18	49.03	8,831

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.3	41.0	1.94	1.92	1.89	78.60	77.50	77.30	6,752
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.0	42.2	1.86	1.88	1.85	76.23	76.96	78.20	4,167
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.9	41.9	1.78	1.80	1.77	72.74	73.38	74.19	15,022
Leather products .....	37.2	38.6	38.0	1.29	1.30	1.21	47.81	50.12	46.19	1,636
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.3	37.6	37.9	1.13	1.12	1.02	42.07	41.97	38.67	1,977
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	42.5	45.1	2.29	2.32	2.29	90.93	98.76	103.35	2,265
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	39.9	40.4	2.18	2.15	1.94	86.47	85.83	78.24	4,024
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	44.3	44.8	44.1	1.59	1.60	1.55	70.20	71.53	68.50	6,622
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	43.6	43.5	41.5	1.92	1.91	1.87	83.74	83.08	77.74	9,175
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	41.5	42.5	42.6	1.53	1.56	1.52	63.33	66.19	64.93	5,179
Shawinigan - Manufacturing .....	43.4	42.3	42.5	2.14	2.13	2.18	92.88	90.19	92.45	6,177
Granby - Manufacturing .....	43.5	42.3	42.8	1.62	1.62	1.58	70.48	68.47	67.52	4,586
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	42.7	41.3	41.3	1.45	1.44	1.36	61.84	59.53	56.18	3,472
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.3	41.2	2.24	2.20	2.09	91.80	90.76	86.10	4,196
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	43.8	43.0	42.5	1.62	1.60	1.58	70.68	68.72	67.31	3,584
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.9	40.9	1.87	1.86	1.80	77.27	75.96	73.81	154,898
Food and beverages .....	41.5	41.2	41.9	1.87	1.88	1.83	77.66	77.31	76.50	16,087
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	37.6	39.1	2.24	2.22	2.13	83.55	83.47	83.17	3,972
Leather products .....	39.8	38.7	38.3	1.35	1.35	1.30	53.84	52.13	50.01	6,448
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.7	43.0	43.2	1.44	1.43	1.37	62.84	61.56	59.36	7,605
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.8	37.7	37.7	1.41	1.40	1.36	53.34	53.03	51.16	34,458
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	39.1	38.6	2.56	2.54	2.50	100.01	99.27	96.55	7,366
Iron and steel products .....	43.7	43.5	42.6	2.18	2.17	2.10	95.32	94.19	89.28	17,827
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	42.1	41.7	2.26	2.25	2.18	96.03	94.64	91.11	17,544
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.8	42.0	41.4	2.10	2.11	2.03	87.52	88.48	84.02	10,964
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	39.0	39.6	2.46	2.44	2.33	97.47	95.08	92.34	21,385
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.0	45.4	45.1	1.97	1.96	1.92	92.42	88.96	86.40	8,485
Service (o) .....	39.6	39.6	40.8	1.12	1.11	1.06	44.43	43.94	43.45	10,246
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	44.4	44.0	42.3	1.70	1.70	1.68	75.38	74.61	71.12	2,695
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	42.1	43.1	41.1	2.05	2.06	2.04	86.46	88.74	83.78	4,627
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.8	40.4	2.11	2.11	2.04	86.17	86.29	82.58	11,066
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.8	40.2	2.42	2.48	2.38	99.56	103.83	95.94	3,840
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	39.8	41.3	2.18	2.17	2.08	88.12	86.33	85.95	4,021
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.2	40.9	2.16	2.18	2.11	88.70	89.96	86.21	4,617
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.2	41.3	2.41	2.41	2.37	101.31	99.53	98.00	5,961
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	41.9	43.0	44.1	2.60	2.62	2.55	108.90	112.67	112.33	18,122
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.8	40.9	2.04	2.03	1.97	83.81	82.72	80.33	141,264
Food and beverages .....	40.8	40.4	41.4	1.92	1.91	1.87	78.39	77.10	77.42	16,483
Rubber products .....	42.5	41.7	41.9	2.43	2.40	2.32	103.12	100.12	97.14	3,541
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	39.2	38.3	1.43	1.43	1.34	55.87	55.96	51.37	12,516
Paper products .....	42.0	42.0	42.2	2.01	2.00	1.93	84.43	84.07	81.68	7,755
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.9	37.9	37.9	2.78	2.75	2.65	105.20	104.17	100.45	11,441
Iron and steel products .....	42.8	42.5	42.3	2.29	2.28	2.24	97.81	96.76	94.68	23,336
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	40.3	40.4	2.32	2.28	2.19	95.46	91.66	88.45	11,223
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.4	41.4	41.2	1.99	1.97	1.88	82.17	81.65	77.65	6,286
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.1	40.4	40.1	2.02	2.02	1.96	81.17	81.69	78.89	15,619
Chemical products .....	40.4	41.1	40.4	2.02	2.01	1.95	81.56	82.72	78.83	6,164
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	39.8	40.2	2.76	2.72	2.65	111.86	108.15	106.49	16,354
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.3	44.3	44.5	2.19	2.19	2.15	99.26	97.01	95.61	9,762
Service (o) .....	38.0	38.1	39.1	1.32	1.31	1.21	50.34	50.00	47.33	14,282
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.4	40.8	2.41	2.39	2.33	99.19	96.42	95.24	45,845
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	37.6	38.4	1.33	1.32	1.26	49.93	49.70	48.20	1,050
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	40.1	40.7	2.71	2.66	2.63	111.66	106.53	107.12	25,240
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	41.2	40.3	2.38	2.41	2.33	97.63	99.17	93.95	4,296
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.3	41.8	40.8	2.68	2.70	2.58	118.63	112.82	105.17	3,599

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1963	May 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.0	41.9	41.9	2.52	2.51	2.43	105.85	105.12	101.86	23,508
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	40.9	40.2	2.49	2.48	2.44	102.36	101.68	98.23	3,064
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.5	42.0	2.61	2.62	2.56	110.84	111.31	107.31	6,834
Transportation equipment .....	42.9	42.6	43.8	2.78	2.73	2.67	119.40	116.15	115.86	7,742
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.6	41.1	2.25	2.26	2.22	91.96	91.70	91.39	3,497
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.5	40.1	2.04	2.03	1.97	83.60	82.19	79.10	7,871
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.2	39.1	39.4	1.84	1.81	1.79	74.06	70.54	70.43	998
Iron and steel products .....	42.4	41.6	41.0	2.42	2.42	2.32	102.63	100.74	95.06	3,132
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.7	40.8	40.6	1.90	1.88	1.83	79.12	76.68	74.12	5,404
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.7	40.3	1.80	1.80	1.72	71.85	73.24	69.16	8,355
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.5	41.7	1.83	1.83	1.77	75.69	75.89	73.79	16,662
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.8	41.7	2.03	2.05	2.00	84.65	85.62	83.56	2,956
Rubber products .....	40.7	41.4	41.9	2.07	2.07	2.02	84.43	85.91	84.45	3,528
Wood products .....	43.3	42.1	42.6	1.68	1.69	1.64	72.67	70.98	69.88	1,641
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	40.5	39.7	1.92	1.90	1.83	78.52	77.02	72.69	3,361
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	40.7	40.3	2.02	2.01	1.94	83.41	82.04	78.02	14,379
Food and beverages .....	39.1	39.3	40.3	1.98	1.98	1.94	77.45	77.86	77.93	2,991
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.6	40.2	2.09	2.11	2.04	86.44	85.66	81.75	2,285
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	41.4	41.2	2.81	2.78	2.69	113.48	115.15	110.94	5,542
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	44.2	43.7	43.6	2.53	2.49	2.39	111.95	108.95	104.23	18,544
Iron and steel products .....	44.4	43.1	44.1	2.37	2.31	2.34	105.43	99.41	103.04	3,613
Transportation equipment .....	44.6	44.2	43.7	2.67	2.64	2.50	119.29	116.72	109.25	12,018
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.4	40.0	39.9	2.80	2.75	2.61	118.76	109.87	104.03	1,274
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.4	39.8	2.30	2.31	2.27	92.99	93.38	90.44	4,497
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.1	40.1	1.83	1.81	1.79	73.69	72.54	72.01	26,034
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.1	39.8	2.07	2.04	2.01	82.43	79.88	79.88	5,007
Meat products .....	40.4	39.2	40.0	2.27	2.26	2.25	91.50	88.54	89.98	2,027
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	38.8	38.3	1.21	1.20	1.17	46.70	46.75	44.95	4,522
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	40.4	40.3	2.11	2.09	2.05	86.82	84.46	82.60	5,853
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	38.6	39.0	2.16	2.20	2.21	86.48	84.88	86.30	4,260
Service (o) .....	35.5	35.5	36.1	1.18	1.17	1.11	41.76	41.51	39.91	5,807
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.4	39.5	2.06	2.04	2.01	83.13	82.43	79.26	10,253
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.4	39.2	2.16	2.14	2.14	86.26	84.53	83.96	2,802
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	38.1	38.5	2.37	2.35	2.36	92.36	89.59	91.00	3,977
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	39.8	39.4	2.19	2.18	2.12	89.29	86.77	83.56	7,267
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.7	38.1	38.3	2.38	2.37	2.31	92.16	90.35	88.39	34,217
Food and beverages .....	37.6	37.4	38.0	2.30	2.30	2.19	86.39	86.26	83.21	4,996
Wood products .....	39.1	38.0	38.1	2.36	2.38	2.26	92.28	90.58	86.18	12,840
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	38.1	39.0	2.61	2.61	2.51	101.37	99.63	97.82	5,127
Transportation equipment .....	38.5	38.8	39.6	2.60	2.46	2.56	99.92	95.22	101.38	2,523
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.2	36.1	35.3	3.09	3.07	2.97	111.80	110.58	104.85	6,772
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.7	39.3	40.5	2.55	2.57	2.50	103.78	100.81	101.27	2,398
Service (o) .....	34.0	34.4	34.8	1.50	1.47	1.44	51.19	50.53	50.01	5,594
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	37.2	38.6	2.56	2.48	2.48	102.30	92.22	95.65	5,257

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) ....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) ....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) ....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.19	91.97	40.8	1.85	75.21
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1961 - January .....	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March .....	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April .....	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May .....	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June .....	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July .....	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August .....	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September .....	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October .....	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November .....	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
December(1) .....	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.7	1.72	71.76	41.6	1.62	67.46
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1961 - January .....	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February .....	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March .....	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April .....	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May .....	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June .....	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July .....	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August .....	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September .....	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October .....	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November .....	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
December (1) .....	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April (1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December (1) .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December (1) .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.1	1.81	76.35	41.5	2.13	88.61	40.3	1.84	74.31
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1961 - January .....	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February .....	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March .....	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April .....	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May .....	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June .....	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July .....	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August .....	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September .....	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October .....	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November .....	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
December(1) .....	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.5	2.09	82.46	40.6	2.10	85.13	38.8	2.44	94.43
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1961 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.73	69.09	40.5	1.50	60.93	40.7	1.77	72.12	40.4	1.67	67.53
Feb. ...	40.2	1.70	68.29	40.7	1.52	62.10	40.3	1.78	71.65	40.8	1.68	68.42
Mar. ...	41.2	1.70	70.07	40.9	1.53	62.57	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.4	1.68	67.93
Apr. ...	40.3	1.69	68.27	41.2	1.56	64.41	41.2	1.83	75.56	40.6	1.69	68.51
May ...	40.0	1.73	69.18	41.9	1.58	66.24	41.3	1.80	74.29	40.5	1.70	68.97
June ...	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.5	1.58	65.51	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.8	1.71	69.65
July ...	41.0	1.74	71.50	40.2	1.58	63.49	42.3	1.79	75.83	40.5	1.71	69.23
Aug. ...	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.2	1.58	65.27	42.7	1.79	76.37	41.1	1.69	69.63
Sept. ...	40.9	1.75	71.62	41.5	1.59	65.90	43.8	1.78	77.94	41.7	1.70	71.09
Oct. ...	39.9	1.74	69.31	40.9	1.58	64.63	43.4	1.79	77.70	41.4	1.71	70.54
Nov. ...	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.2	1.78	77.02	41.5	1.71	71.03
Dec. (1)	38.6	1.80	69.60	38.7	1.61	62.43	38.0	1.88	71.55	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1)	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ...	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1)	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ...	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1)	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. ...	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	40.5	1.94	78.60	40.8	1.78	72.74	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.27
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.90	74.91	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73	39.9	2.23	88.80
Feb. ...	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48	40.1	2.22	88.83
Mar. ...	39.6	1.93	76.69	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22	39.6	2.23	88.19
Apr. ...	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.24	89.92
May ...	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09	40.4	2.25	90.75
June ...	40.4	1.93	77.93	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88	40.4	2.25	90.81
July ...	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22	39.7	2.23	88.45
Aug. ...	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22	40.5	2.24	90.67
Sept. ...	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68	40.6	2.16	87.57
Oct. ...	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04	40.7	2.25	91.48
Nov. ...	41.3	1.96	81.08	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45	39.4	2.22	87.34
Dec.(1)	39.7	1.97	78.28	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03	38.7	2.29	88.73
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr.(1)	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ...	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec.(1)	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ...	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec.(1)	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ...	40.9	2.11	86.17	41.0	2.04	83.81	41.2	2.41	99.19	42.0	2.52	105.85
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1961 - Jan. ...	39.3	1.81	71.05	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.1	1.76	68.63	37.2	2.18	81.11
Feb. ...	39.7	1.84	73.17	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.0	1.78	69.31	38.5	2.19	84.14
Mar. ...	39.4	1.83	72.24	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.2	1.78	69.82	40.2	2.20	88.29
Apr. ...	39.8	1.85	73.51	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.6	1.78	70.58	39.7	2.22	88.24
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.9	1.69	68.94	39.6	1.79	70.99	40.6	2.21	89.83
June ...	39.4	1.80	70.97	41.8	1.68	70.16	40.3	1.79	72.36	41.2	2.21	91.03
July ...	40.5	1.76	71.18	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.2	1.80	72.15	38.9	2.20	85.63
Aug. ...	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.8	1.68	70.26	40.9	1.81	73.95	40.7	2.16	88.08
Sept. ...	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.9	1.68	70.38	42.1	1.82	76.63	40.7	2.23	90.66
Oct. ...	40.2	1.77	71.17	42.5	1.68	71.56	40.6	1.81	73.58	40.8	2.24	91.26
Nov. ...	39.8	1.80	71.78	42.3	1.69	71.43	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.9	2.23	91.17
Dec.(1)	36.4	1.84	66.78	39.4	1.67	65.82	37.9	1.81	68.72	40.9	2.23	91.15
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1)	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1)	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1)	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar. ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.9	2.04	83.60	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.2	2.53	111.95
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.68	66.03	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63
Feb. ...	39.7	1.68	66.61	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83
Mar. ...	40.0	1.69	67.48	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87
Apr. ...	39.9	1.71	68.11	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81
May ...	39.8	1.72	68.42	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59
June ...	40.4	1.74	70.10	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88
July ...	40.3	1.73	69.81	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79
Aug. ...	40.1	1.72	69.11	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85
Sept. ...	40.1	1.73	69.14	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92
Oct. ...	40.2	1.73	69.44	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57
Nov. ...	39.8	1.73	68.94	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74
Dec.(1)	37.9	1.77	67.10	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr.(1)	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ...	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec.(1)	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ...	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ...	40.2	1.83	73.69	40.3	2.06	83.13	40.9	2.19	89.29	38.7	2.38	92.16
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.9
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November .....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December .....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.6
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November .....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December .....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	203.0
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November .....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December .....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.

JUNE 1964

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
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- 72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:  
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group  
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and  
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

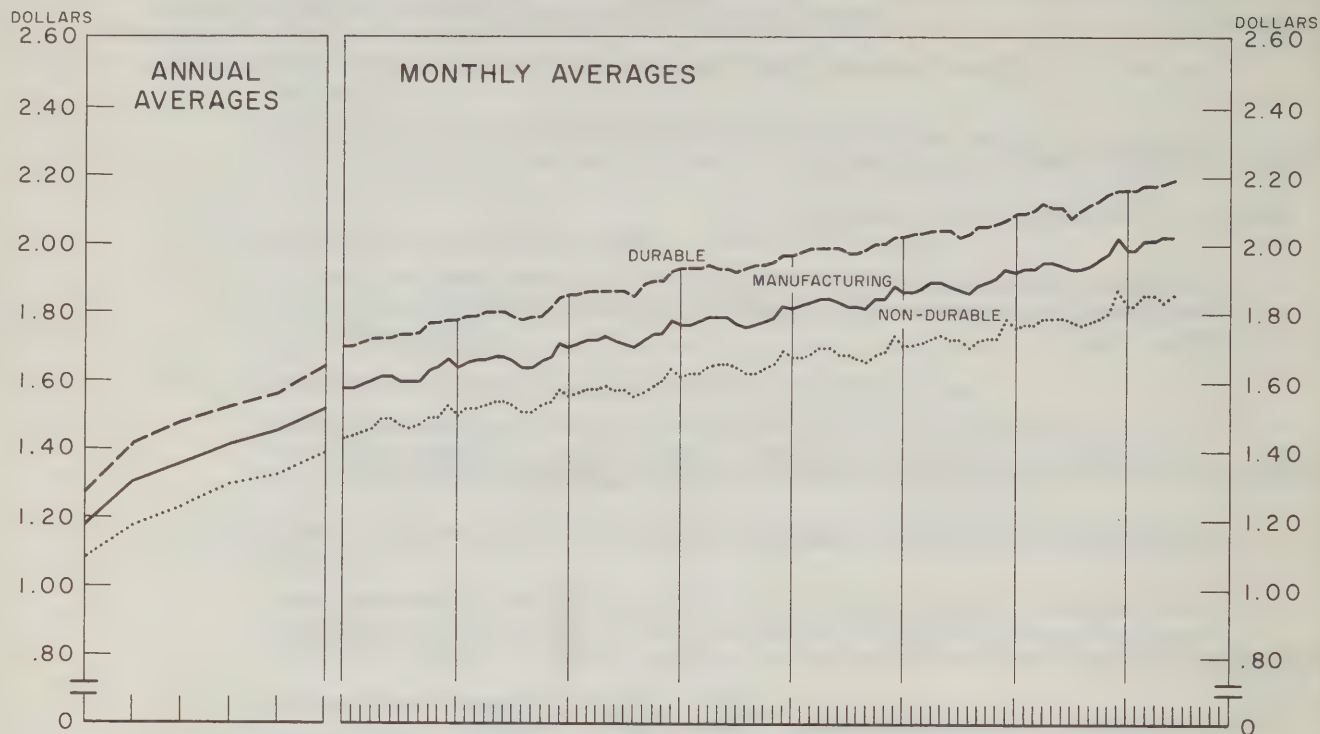
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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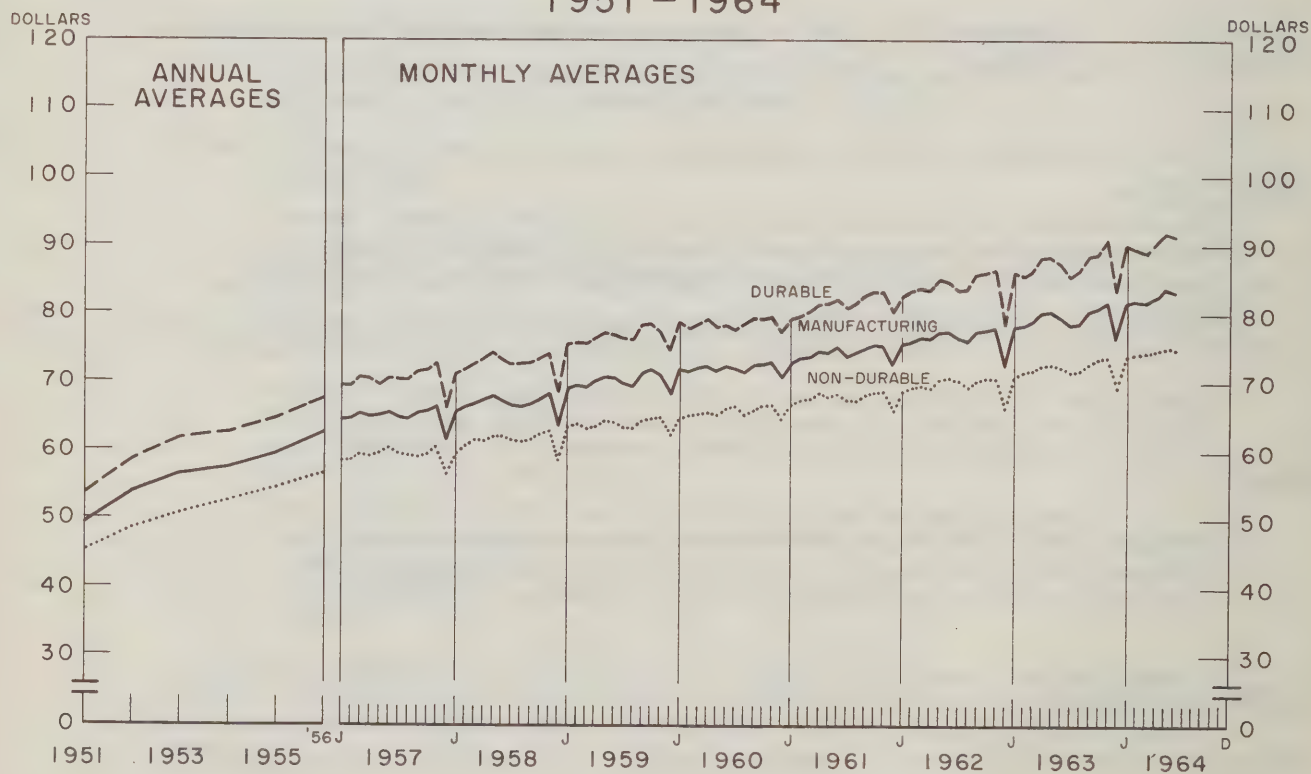


# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING 1951 - 1964



## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

1951 - 1964



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JUNE 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in June were unchanged from May at \$2.02, while average weekly wages fell to \$83.21 from \$83.55 and the work week to 41.2 hours from 41.4. Compared with June 1963, average hourly earnings, average weekly wages and weekly hours were higher by 8 cents, \$3.57 and 0.3 hours, respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings in June rose to \$2.19 from \$2.18 in the preceding month, while average weekly wages dropped to \$91.51 from \$91.95 and the work week to 41.9 hours from 42.1. The main expansionary factors were increased employment in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals and overtime in electrical apparatus and supplies. A mitigating effect was exerted by less activity and a slight decline in hourly earnings in transportation equipment.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing rose in June to \$1.85 from \$1.84 in May, while average weekly wages declined to \$75.04 from \$75.24 and the work week to 40.5 from 40.8. Higher hourly earnings in textiles, clothing and paper products, shorter hours at below-average rates in clothing, more activity at above-average rates in paper products and double time for work on St. Jean Baptiste Day contributed to the increase. Offsetting factors were increased activity in food and beverages, where earnings levels are below the divisional average, reduced activity in the above-average printing and publishing, petroleum and coal and tobacco industries and small reductions in hourly earnings in all except tobacco.

### Non-manufacturing

Among the non-manufacturing industries the most significant change was a 2-cent decline in average hourly earnings resulting from a seasonal increase of lower-paid workers in construction.

### Provinces

In Newfoundland, a decline of 18 cents in average hourly earnings resulted mainly from greatly increased activity in fish processing where earnings are below average, partially offset by more activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills.

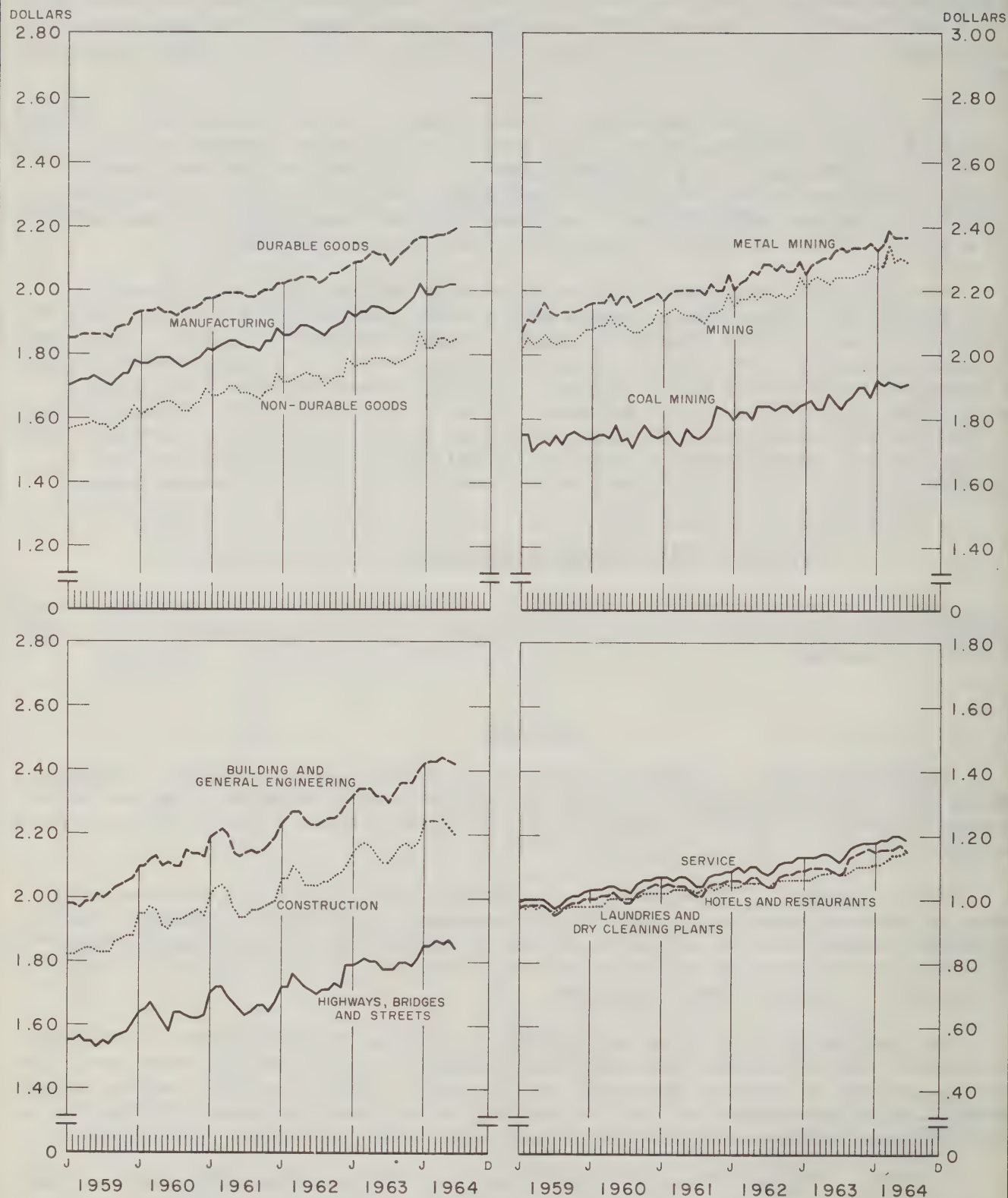
Wage increases in textiles and clothing and more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and transportation equipment were reported for Nova Scotia. These were insufficient to offset a decline in average hourly earnings occasioned by more activity at below-average rates in wood products. The net result was a decline of one cent in average hourly earnings.

An increase of 5 cents in average hourly earnings in New Brunswick reflected overtime in transportation equipment shorter hours at below-average rates and higher hourly earnings in food and beverages and increased activity at high average hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills. Offsetting factors were an industrial dispute in iron and steel and more activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills.

A 2-cent increase in average hourly earnings in Quebec manufacturing was due to overtime in iron and steel, tobacco and electrical apparatus, together with shorter hours at lower-than-average rates in leather, clothing and wood products,



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CANADA



wage increases and overtime in textiles and chemicals and double time in some firms for St. Jean Baptiste holiday, combined with more employment at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products. Limiting factors were more activity at lower-than-average rates in food and beverages and reduction of overtime, coupled with a labour dispute in printing and publishing.

Average hourly earnings remained unchanged in Ontario. Overtime in paper products, more employment in printing and publishing, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals, together with seasonal layoffs of lower-paid workers in tobacco, contributed to an increase. This was counterbalanced by more activity at lower-than-average rates in wood products, electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral products, reduction of overtime in textiles, more employment at below-average rates in clothing and a labour dispute in transportation equipment.

In Manitoba, average hourly earnings did not change. More activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment, wage increases in petroleum and coal and more employment at above-average rates in paper products and food and beverages contributed to an increase. This was counteracted by more activity at below-average rates in wood products, more activity in clothing at lower-than-average rates and less activity at higher-than-average rates in iron and steel.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings increased by one cent, due mainly to higher hourly earnings in food and beverages. More activity at below-average rates in wood products had a limiting effect on the increase.

Average hourly earnings declined by 3 cents in Alberta. More employment in petroleum and coal and chemicals, more activity in iron and steel and more employment at above-average rates in non-metallic mineral products and less activity at below-average rates in transportation equipment were the expansionary factors. These were outweighed by reduced hourly earnings in clothing, iron and steel, non-metallic minerals, transportation equipment, petroleum and coal and chemicals.

Average hourly earnings in British Columbia increased by 2 cents, due to more activity at above-average rates in paper products and non-ferrous metals, more employment at above-average rates in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals and higher hourly earnings in wood products. Limiting factors were more employment at below-average rates in food and beverages and clothing, less employment at higher-than-average rates in printing and publishing and transportation equipment.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Mining .....	42.3	42.0	41.7	2.29	2.30	2.24	96.95	96.55	93.22	75,089
Metal mining .....	42.1	41.5	41.5	2.37	2.37	2.32	99.79	98.45	96.49	50,190
Gold (a) .....	43.2	42.3	42.0	1.86	1.87	1.82	80.16	78.99	76.40	12,473
Other metal (b) .....	41.8	41.2	41.3	2.54	2.54	2.52	106.27	104.83	103.94	37,717
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.3	40.4	39.8	2.32	2.34	2.33	93.50	94.77	92.83	8,639
Iron .....	45.1	44.2	44.5	2.80	2.80	2.78	126.32	123.60	124.01	7,508
Uranium .....	39.7	39.3	39.3	2.89	2.90	2.91	114.75	114.02	114.56	2,641
Fuels .....	41.9	42.8	41.2	2.18	2.17	2.11	91.53	92.85	87.16	12,782
Coal .....	42.9	43.4	41.2	1.91	1.90	1.85	81.74	82.65	76.10	7,993
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	40.4	41.7	41.3	2.67	2.67	2.54	107.86	111.36	104.81	4,789
Non-metal (d) .....	43.2	43.6	42.8	2.10	2.11	2.03	90.92	92.25	86.97	12,117
Asbestos .....	41.3	42.0	41.1	2.40	2.40	2.34	99.17	100.96	95.93	5,773
Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.4	40.9	2.02	2.02	1.94	83.21	83.55	79.64	948,854
Durable goods .....	41.9	42.1	41.4	2.19	2.18	2.11	91.51	91.95	87.30	470,539
Non-durable goods .....	40.5	40.8	40.5	1.85	1.84	1.79	75.04	75.24	72.29	478,315
Food and beverages .....	41.1	41.1	41.3	1.74	1.75	1.67	71.47	71.96	69.15	112,093
Meat products .....	41.5	41.2	41.9	2.01	2.01	1.99	83.59	82.68	83.37	23,088
Canned and cured fish .....	40.0	40.4	42.0	1.16	1.17	1.11	46.36	47.28	46.62	14,691
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.9	40.2	37.6	1.48	1.49	1.43	57.40	59.72	54.01	11,702
Grain mill products .....	42.0	42.7	42.2	1.95	1.95	1.87	81.76	83.20	78.77	5,655
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.9	41.2	42.1	1.73	1.72	1.65	72.29	70.88	69.34	13,287
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.9	39.8	40.2	1.57	1.57	1.46	62.43	62.42	58.57	5,767
Distilled liquors .....	41.6	41.1	42.8	2.36	2.34	2.28	98.18	96.02	97.44	2,594
Malt liquors .....	39.5	39.7	40.1	2.53	2.54	2.48	100.16	100.82	99.40	6,100
Confectionery .....	39.1	39.5	39.6	1.48	1.47	1.41	57.78	58.00	56.00	6,660
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.1	37.3	38.6	2.25	2.13	2.17	85.79	79.56	83.90	6,841
Rubber products .....	42.0	42.1	41.8	2.06	2.06	2.00	86.76	86.51	83.47	17,507
Rubber footwear .....	41.9	42.5	41.5	1.53	1.54	1.47	64.34	65.36	61.03	5,007
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.1	41.9	42.0	2.27	2.26	2.20	95.74	94.74	92.45	12,500
Leather products .....	39.0	39.8	39.2	1.39	1.38	1.33	54.11	55.08	51.98	24,869
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.5	39.5	39.0	1.35	1.35	1.28	51.95	53.16	50.06	16,719
Other leather products (f) .....	40.0	40.5	39.6	1.46	1.46	1.42	58.53	59.02	56.31	8,150
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.3	42.7	42.1	1.55	1.52	1.46	65.43	65.04	61.58	54,243
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.8	41.7	40.9	1.59	1.51	1.48	66.58	63.19	60.73	15,868
Woollen goods .....	43.0	43.0	42.9	1.41	1.41	1.35	60.39	60.47	57.91	8,611
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.7	43.4	42.6	1.65	1.64	1.57	70.65	70.99	67.01	14,503
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.4	42.1	42.1	1.97	1.96	1.92	83.49	82.34	81.03	6,804
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.0	44.5	43.0	1.38	1.37	1.29	59.30	61.11	55.35	7,699
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	38.6	37.4	1.32	1.31	1.26	49.42	50.46	47.17	84,406
Men's clothing .....	37.6	38.6	37.4	1.31	1.30	1.25	49.10	50.12	46.82	30,267
Women's clothing .....	34.8	36.6	34.5	1.42	1.40	1.36	49.39	51.26	46.94	21,865
Knit goods .....	41.1	41.7	40.8	1.22	1.22	1.17	50.04	50.74	47.68	15,259
*Wood products .....	41.2	42.0	41.5	1.76	1.76	1.72	72.77	73.76	71.30	77,798
Saw and planing mills .....	40.8	41.5	41.1	1.88	1.87	1.83	76.54	77.51	75.04	49,862
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.1	41.2	39.8	1.88	1.83	1.81	75.47	75.41	71.99	10,353
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.6	42.6	42.7	1.56	1.55	1.51	66.31	65.88	64.43	11,770
Sawmills .....	40.3	41.2	40.9	2.02	2.02	1.96	81.29	83.19	80.38	27,739
Furniture .....	41.9	42.8	42.1	1.60	1.60	1.55	67.14	68.40	65.36	20,408
Other wood products (g) .....	42.7	43.2	43.2	1.48	1.48	1.42	63.01	63.84	61.43	7,528
Paper products .....	42.1	42.0	41.8	2.37	2.34	2.29	99.72	98.40	95.71	79,165
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.2	42.1	42.0	2.54	2.51	2.46	107.16	105.88	103.33	57,658
Other paper products (h) .....	42.0	41.6	41.5	1.90	1.89	1.81	79.77	78.48	75.08	21,507
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.9	41.6	41.7	1.89	1.89	1.81	79.17	78.49	75.23	13,046
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	39.0	38.5	2.48	2.50	2.39	96.60	97.47	92.03	32,828

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.0	42.2	41.4	2.31	2.31	2.25	97.05	97.52	93.17	147,302
Agricultural implements .....	42.7	42.2	41.3	2.47	2.45	2.34	105.46	103.69	96.34	9,288
Boilers and plate work .....	41.6	42.1	40.3	2.22	2.22	2.12	92.43	93.22	85.45	4,881
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.9	42.5	41.9	2.26	2.22	2.22	96.85	94.63	93.22	7,970
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	43.4	43.1	1.91	1.90	1.87	82.35	82.46	80.46	11,063
Heating and cooking appliances.....	41.0	40.4	41.2	1.99	1.99	1.91	81.45	80.43	78.57	6,129
Iron castings.....	42.2	42.5	41.4	2.23	2.23	2.13	94.03	94.86	88.18	16,673
Machinery (i).....	42.8	42.4	41.5	2.19	2.18	2.11	93.89	92.37	87.87	25,832
Household, office and store .....	41.1	40.7	40.6	2.20	2.19	2.17	90.42	89.05	88.09	5,467
Industrial (j).....	43.3	42.9	41.8	2.19	2.17	2.10	94.83	93.28	87.80	20,365
Primary iron and steel.....	40.6	41.6	40.7	2.68	2.71	2.67	108.80	112.95	108.81	35,996
Sheet metal products.....	42.0	42.0	41.9	2.25	2.22	2.17	94.22	93.33	90.99	14,399
Wire and wire products.....	42.8	43.1	42.3	2.27	2.25	2.19	97.07	96.92	92.74	8,314
*Transportation equipment .....	42.1	42.5	41.3	2.39	2.40	2.29	100.93	101.70	94.50	112,719
Aircraft and parts .....	41.8	42.4	40.9	2.36	2.34	2.23	98.57	99.43	91.08	18,408
Motor vehicles .....	44.2	44.4	42.5	2.67	2.67	2.52	117.87	118.72	107.24	31,252
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.6	42.6	40.7	2.33	2.34	2.19	96.78	99.57	89.00	21,967
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.5	41.0	40.5	2.22	2.23	2.17	92.23	91.29	87.80	20,123
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	40.4	41.2	2.29	2.27	2.26	92.54	91.95	93.25	18,476
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.0	41.2	40.7	2.27	2.27	2.25	93.11	93.63	91.56	42,099
Aluminum products .....	41.4	41.9	41.3	2.02	2.05	2.01	83.61	85.77	83.01	5,466
Brass and copper products .....	42.4	42.6	41.5	2.17	2.18	2.10	91.96	92.75	87.29	6,627
Smelting and refining .....	40.5	40.7	40.2	2.53	2.52	2.52	102.53	102.56	101.52	23,281
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.0	41.2	41.4	1.69	1.71	1.66	69.38	70.32	68.62	6,725
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.5	40.9	40.8	2.02	2.00	1.95	84.01	81.83	79.54	56,998
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	42.0	41.7	41.3	2.26	2.25	2.19	95.01	93.89	90.29	12,245
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.8	39.8	40.2	1.76	1.76	1.73	70.30	69.87	69.69	14,028
Batteries .....	40.4	40.0	40.8	1.97	1.94	1.91	79.62	77.58	77.76	1,531
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	40.5	40.2	40.7	2.10	2.08	2.02	85.01	83.70	82.32	7,426
Wire and cable .....	45.1	41.7	41.8	2.30	2.23	2.18	103.93	92.98	91.23	5,052
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	42.0	41.4	40.7	1.93	1.90	1.85	81.07	78.76	75.27	16,558
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.5	43.9	43.6	2.06	2.06	1.98	89.74	90.15	86.12	33,623
Clay products .....	43.2	42.7	42.8	1.83	1.85	1.79	79.01	79.17	76.51	4,296
Glass and glass products.....	41.1	41.2	41.0	2.10	2.08	2.00	86.51	85.42	82.03	8,786
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	42.2	42.2	2.83	2.87	2.76	117.46	121.10	116.63	7,524
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.5	42.2	42.2	2.87	2.91	2.80	119.14	123.05	118.38	7,145
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.3	40.9	2.24	2.23	2.18	92.58	92.20	89.21	30,722
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.0	39.6	40.0	1.74	1.74	1.70	69.71	69.00	68.09	3,067
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.8	41.5	40.6	2.58	2.57	2.51	107.96	106.53	101.96	6,896
Fertilizers .....	42.1	43.2	40.5	2.19	2.10	2.18	92.10	90.67	88.26	2,099
Paints and varnishes .....	41.2	41.4	41.4	2.04	2.04	2.00	83.94	84.17	82.89	2,737
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.2	41.7	41.2	1.66	1.66	1.60	68.12	68.98	65.82	28,117
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.9	41.3	40.2	1.96	1.96	1.95	80.08	81.15	78.31	7,387
Construction .....	41.1	42.0	41.9	2.20	2.22	2.11	90.42	93.39	88.36	213,155
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	41.1	40.4	2.42	2.43	2.32	96.49	99.62	93.68	136,192
Building .....	38.9	40.1	39.4	2.44	2.45	2.33	94.90	98.20	91.91	116,345
General engineering .....	45.5	46.7	45.7	2.32	2.32	2.26	105.82	108.32	103.33	19,847
Highways, bridges and streets .....	43.2	43.7	44.5	1.84	1.87	1.78	79.66	81.75	79.07	76,963
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.9	45.0	44.4	2.06	2.07	2.01	92.63	93.14	89.23	39,816
Service (o) .....	37.1	37.1	38.0	1.19	1.20	1.13	44.23	44.75	43.04	69,983
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.7	36.3	37.6	1.15	1.17	1.09	42.16	42.42	40.88	46,268
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.1	40.7	40.0	1.15	1.14	1.09	45.98	46.24	43.49	14,455

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces<sup>1</sup>

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.1	46.1	48.5	2.29	2.29	2.32	107.76	105.80	112.62	3,879
Manufacturing .....	42.4	39.6	46.1	1.56	1.74	1.48	66.10	68.95	68.27	9,794
Food and beverages .....	43.3	37.9	48.1	1.04	1.11	1.00	44.86	42.12	47.97	5,260
Canned and cured fish .....	43.0	36.3	48.3	0.96	1.00	0.93	41.52	36.43	45.13	4,583
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.6	40.5	44.4	2.69	2.68	2.73	109.47	108.30	121.17	2,357
Building and general engineering (m) .....	45.6	43.9	48.9	1.82	1.86	1.90	82.78	81.53	93.00	4,130
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	44.0	44.9	42.2	1.86	1.85	1.81	81.87	83.23	76.56	6,028
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.9	41.8	1.72	1.73	1.65	71.49	72.58	69.11	22,127
Food and beverages .....	43.5	45.0	44.7	1.19	1.19	1.15	51.63	53.46	51.21	5,167
Canned and cured fish .....	44.1	46.8	44.9	1.13	1.13	1.10	49.88	53.07	49.55	3,157
Wood products .....	45.3	44.2	45.9	1.08	1.08	1.04	48.92	47.72	47.62	1,324
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.7	39.5	2.30	2.33	2.27	94.97	94.84	89.85	4,636
Primary iron and steel .....	41.5	40.8	39.6	2.45	2.48	2.46	101.56	101.20	97.47	3,531
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	40.1	41.0	1.94	1.94	1.91	78.32	77.79	78.28	6,024
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.6	40.5	41.2	1.93	1.94	1.91	78.47	78.40	78.81	4,420
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	41.2	41.7	1.77	1.81	1.79	70.92	74.51	74.49	3,885
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.4	41.7	40.8	1.48	1.47	1.45	62.86	61.43	58.92	3,288
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.9	41.2	1.64	1.59	1.59	67.24	66.73	65.67	17,632
Food and beverages .....	39.6	42.2	40.3	1.20	1.13	1.14	47.39	47.64	46.10	6,120
Saw and planing mills .....	46.9	45.3	47.7	1.23	1.23	1.16	57.67	55.58	55.23	1,262
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	41.8	40.8	2.46	2.41	2.39	102.88	100.95	97.39	3,657
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	39.6	38.6	2.14	2.10	2.08	85.61	83.01	80.14	2,179
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	40.9	43.0	1.72	1.75	1.65	68.82	71.52	70.81	3,651
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.6	43.1	48.2	1.37	1.30	1.36	63.94	58.77	62.72	2,359
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.5	42.6	42.4	2.30	2.30	2.24	99.94	97.75	95.24	12,592
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.1	43.0	42.3	2.21	2.23	2.13	93.03	95.86	90.28	6,579
Manufacturing .....	41.6	42.2	41.3	1.83	1.81	1.77	76.38	76.37	72.93	299,171
Food and beverages .....	42.9	42.6	42.8	1.71	1.69	1.65	73.51	72.10	70.74	25,734
Tobacco .....	37.9	37.5	38.8	2.26	2.24	2.18	85.71	84.19	84.69	5,501
Rubber products .....	43.6	44.0	43.3	1.62	1.62	1.57	70.45	71.39	68.06	5,438
Leather products .....	37.4	39.3	37.9	1.31	1.30	1.26	48.96	51.15	47.66	11,685
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	37.0	39.3	37.7	1.32	1.31	1.26	48.85	51.60	47.48	8,889
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.2	43.7	42.9	1.50	1.46	1.41	64.90	63.84	60.65	32,311
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.4	42.2	41.3	1.67	1.56	1.53	70.92	65.95	63.20	10,891
Woollen goods .....	45.3	45.9	46.7	1.40	1.40	1.35	63.43	64.30	62.89	3,320
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.2	44.2	42.9	1.44	1.43	1.38	62.45	63.07	59.08	9,488
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.7	38.3	36.4	1.32	1.31	1.27	48.39	50.26	46.23	50,949
Men's clothing .....	37.0	38.5	36.5	1.31	1.30	1.26	48.49	50.14	45.81	16,347
Women's clothing .....	33.6	36.1	33.0	1.43	1.41	1.38	48.07	51.06	45.49	15,671
Knit goods .....	41.7	42.4	40.9	1.21	1.21	1.18	50.29	51.44	48.31	7,579
Wood products .....	44.2	46.1	44.1	1.35	1.36	1.31	59.74	62.50	57.72	18,599
Saw and planing mills .....	46.4	47.4	45.2	1.28	1.28	1.25	59.16	60.80	56.60	9,050
Furniture .....	41.3	44.5	42.4	1.49	1.49	1.44	61.42	66.09	60.94	7,242
Paper products .....	43.8	43.7	43.4	2.34	2.30	2.22	102.31	100.37	96.21	29,437
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.2	44.3	44.0	2.49	2.44	2.37	110.11	108.29	104.58	23,203
Other paper products (h) .....	42.3	41.4	41.0	1.73	1.73	1.64	73.29	71.63	67.37	6,234
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.1	39.6	39.3	2.33	2.41	2.32	93.45	95.27	91.15	8,853
Iron and steel products .....	43.8	44.1	42.8	2.07	2.06	1.99	90.82	90.91	85.31	28,143
Machinery (i) .....	44.8	44.2	42.0	1.95	1.95	1.89	87.30	86.08	79.16	6,135
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	42.2	41.9	2.24	2.24	2.17	93.51	94.77	90.85	23,485
Aircraft and parts .....	41.7	44.0	41.8	2.29	2.32	2.20	95.50	102.27	92.05	8,197
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.8	40.8	40.9	2.24	2.25	2.17	93.74	91.65	88.78	7,588
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	40.4	41.8	2.36	2.31	2.30	95.67	93.34	96.28	6,055

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.0	42.2	41.8	2.35	2.32	2.36	98.70	98.15	98.34	13,517
Smelting and refining .....	41.2	41.2	41.5	2.63	2.57	2.66	108.25	105.97	110.10	9,047
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.2	42.0	41.3	2.05	2.00	1.96	88.61	84.08	80.88	14,365
Chemical products .....	42.1	41.4	41.0	2.17	2.16	2.12	91.48	89.32	87.11	9,942
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.3	42.1	38.4	2.39	2.37	2.21	91.55	99.59	84.82	43,140
Building .....	36.0	40.2	36.5	2.38	2.38	2.21	85.90	95.49	80.43	35,305
General engineering .....	48.9	51.0	47.2	2.40	2.33	2.21	117.03	118.88	104.57	7,835
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.5	44.2	42.9	1.78	1.84	1.69	75.79	81.37	72.37	20,209
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.3	47.5	44.5	1.91	1.90	1.85	90.22	90.20	82.52	10,926
Service (o) .....	39.6	40.2	40.0	1.10	1.10	1.07	43.60	44.30	42.57	13,220
Ontario										
Metal mining .....	40.8	40.6	40.6	2.32	2.33	2.28	94.75	94.46	92.46	24,128
Gold (a) .....	42.8	42.1	41.6	1.82	1.84	1.80	78.14	77.56	74.67	8,703
Other metal (b) .....	39.7	39.7	40.0	2.62	2.62	2.59	104.11	103.97	103.57	15,425
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.5	41.1	2.13	2.13	2.04	88.23	88.62	83.96	465,289
Food and beverages.....	41.3	41.3	41.3	1.81	1.83	1.76	74.91	75.65	72.74	45,182
Meat products .....	42.5	42.2	43.6	1.95	1.96	1.92	83.08	82.85	83.97	9,128
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.4	40.9	38.5	1.56	1.63	1.55	63.12	66.53	59.60	7,753
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.7	40.3	41.6	1.70	1.69	1.59	70.85	68.21	66.18	5,602
Dairy products .....	41.4	41.2	41.1	2.28	2.26	2.19	94.16	93.27	90.11	11,693
Leather products .....	40.7	40.5	40.6	1.46	1.46	1.40	59.37	59.32	56.69	12,130
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.5	39.9	40.7	1.38	1.39	1.31	56.02	55.20	53.35	7,221
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.1	41.2	40.9	1.64	1.65	1.57	67.35	67.98	64.29	19,927
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.3	40.4	39.8	1.44	1.44	1.41	57.98	58.15	56.09	4,250
Woollen goods.....	41.8	41.2	40.8	1.42	1.42	1.36	59.31	58.54	55.49	4,935
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.7	41.7	41.8	2.06	2.06	1.99	85.98	85.93	83.28	4,828
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.0	39.2	39.0	1.37	1.36	1.29	53.34	53.18	50.22	22,913
Men's clothing .....	38.2	38.6	38.5	1.41	1.39	1.34	53.79	53.70	51.66	8,372
Knit goods .....	41.2	41.2	40.8	1.25	1.25	1.18	51.57	51.65	48.06	6,115
Wood products .....	43.1	42.7	43.3	1.59	1.58	1.53	68.27	67.64	66.27	23,510
Saw and planing mills.....	44.1	43.3	44.6	1.52	1.51	1.46	67.02	65.40	64.96	9,350
Furniture.....	42.4	42.3	42.4	1.67	1.67	1.61	70.92	70.61	68.33	10,413
Paper products .....	41.6	41.5	41.3	2.30	2.29	2.24	95.59	94.94	92.62	30,198
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.2	40.7	2.52	2.51	2.48	103.81	103.45	100.93	18,133
Other paper products (b) .....	42.2	42.0	42.1	1.97	1.96	1.89	83.24	82.23	79.47	12,065
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.6	38.6	38.0	2.57	2.58	2.45	99.22	99.64	93.25	18,426
Iron and steel products .....	41.8	42.0	41.3	2.40	2.40	2.33	100.08	100.82	96.32	98,558
Agricultural implements .....	42.8	42.3	41.1	2.64	2.62	2.47	113.03	110.90	101.45	7,493
Iron castings .....	41.7	42.0	40.5	2.28	2.29	2.20	95.16	96.11	88.90	10,069
Machinery (i) .....	42.5	42.2	41.5	2.27	2.25	2.19	96.69	94.89	91.01	17,445
Primary iron and steel .....	40.2	41.5	40.6	2.77	2.80	2.75	111.11	116.07	111.79	27,206
Sheet metal products .....	42.4	42.0	42.2	2.24	2.21	2.15	94.76	92.73	90.82	8,285
Transportation equipment .....	42.9	43.3	41.5	2.52	2.52	2.38	108.36	108.98	98.71	65,366
Aircraft and parts .....	42.3	41.5	40.2	2.48	2.42	2.30	105.07	100.40	92.28	8,278
Motor vehicles .....	44.3	44.5	42.5	2.72	2.72	2.57	120.63	121.21	109.04	29,281
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.4	42.5	40.6	2.36	2.37	2.22	97.89	100.71	89.94	20,700
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	42.0	42.2	40.4	2.33	2.34	2.23	97.84	98.64	89.83	3,662
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.4	40.8	40.4	2.15	2.16	2.10	86.80	88.03	84.94	21,224
Brass and copper products .....	41.3	41.5	40.5	2.28	2.29	2.20	93.99	94.95	89.06	3,859
Smelting and refining .....	39.4	40.2	39.2	2.40	2.41	2.36	94.53	96.77	92.59	8,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	40.5	40.5	2.05	2.04	1.97	83.88	82.52	79.77	39,930
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.5	43.4	43.8	2.12	2.11	2.04	91.99	91.77	89.30	16,583
Chemical products .....	41.0	41.3	41.0	2.27	2.27	2.20	92.93	93.68	90.25	17,449
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	41.3	41.4	2.59	2.61	2.49	105.90	107.68	103.28	47,493
Building .....	40.8	41.1	40.9	2.59	2.61	2.48	105.64	107.15	101.46	43,595
General engineering .....	42.3	43.7	46.0	2.58	2.60	2.60	108.91	113.82	119.64	3,898
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	45.9	45.6	46.6	1.87	1.89	1.81	85.74	86.22	84.16	22,826
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.4	45.3	45.4	2.12	2.13	2.06	96.19	96.46	93.49	18,658
Service (o) .....	36.9	36.6	37.8	1.21	1.21	1.13	44.73	44.45	42.74	28,198
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.0	35.4	37.1	1.16	1.16	1.07	41.73	41.10	39.63	18,601

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.3	40.5	1.84	1.84	1.81	74.34	74.03	73.28	30,596
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.8	39.9	2.01	2.02	1.97	79.76	80.41	78.68	5,563
Meat products .....	40.2	40.0	40.1	2.21	2.22	2.21	88.97	88.87	88.49	2,211
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	38.7	39.0	1.19	1.16	1.15	46.61	44.93	44.77	5,400
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.6	41.1	1.99	1.97	1.96	80.24	80.25	80.49	4,398
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.1	40.5	2.12	2.12	2.07	87.82	87.09	83.72	5,873
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	40.6	42.2	2.14	2.14	2.16	83.96	86.91	91.09	6,565
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.0	41.9	45.4	1.71	1.72	1.67	70.05	72.15	75.58	4,543
Service (o) .....	35.5	35.7	36.2	1.15	1.16	1.11	40.81	41.50	40.17	6,312
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	39.5	42.4	41.3	2.70	2.72	2.65	106.65	115.16	109.41	2,153
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.6	39.7	2.09	2.08	2.02	83.61	82.57	80.11	7,318
Meat products .....	41.1	39.2	40.1	2.23	2.14	2.21	91.44	83.64	88.67	1,204
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	38.7	41.0	2.07	2.06	1.91	79.98	79.85	78.21	5,694
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.2	43.8	45.6	1.80	1.80	1.75	79.60	79.00	79.74	4,910
Service (o) .....	38.2	38.1	39.0	1.19	1.17	1.11	45.55	44.79	43.38	1,998
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	37.5	35.7	34.5	2.27	2.29	2.24	84.99	81.70	77.16	788
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.6	40.9	41.0	2.69	2.69	2.53	109.16	109.77	103.63	3,946
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.6	40.4	2.07	2.10	2.04	83.11	85.15	82.25	25,119
Food and beverages .....	39.3	40.4	39.8	2.07	2.08	2.03	81.29	83.92	80.62	6,755
Meat products .....	39.5	39.9	38.9	2.24	2.25	2.22	88.33	89.92	86.30	3,466
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	41.3	41.1	2.00	2.03	2.01	80.46	83.96	82.76	3,436
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	41.4	41.9	40.5	2.10	2.12	2.05	87.05	88.95	83.00	2,337
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	40.1	40.2	2.32	2.33	2.27	95.75	93.36	91.30	10,944
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.7	44.3	44.4	1.88	1.89	1.90	80.19	83.56	84.27	8,339
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.06	2.11	2.07	84.73	86.58	85.21	2,528
Service (o) .....	37.5	37.1	38.3	1.10	1.18	1.10	41.23	43.80	42.04	8,437
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	39.7	41.3	40.7	3.02	3.00	2.92	120.05	123.78	118.92	7,819
Metal mining .....	42.4	40.6	39.8	2.55	2.57	2.47	108.10	104.38	98.33	4,672
Manufacturing .....	38.1	38.8	38.4	2.45	2.43	2.36	93.44	94.41	90.59	70,741
Food and beverages .....	35.6	36.3	35.0	2.20	2.20	2.08	78.29	79.92	73.02	8,542
Canned and cured fish .....	33.3	35.8	30.7	2.20	2.19	2.24	73.32	78.56	68.68	2,196
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	25.9	27.5	31.8	1.63	1.64	1.48	42.38	44.99	46.97	1,457
Wood products .....	37.4	38.9	38.3	2.38	2.33	2.27	88.84	90.70	86.86	27,989
Saw and planing mills .....	37.3	38.9	38.3	2.39	2.34	2.28	89.16	91.19	87.27	26,648
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.3	38.7	38.8	2.83	2.84	2.73	111.20	109.85	105.94	7,958
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	39.0	39.3	2.58	2.57	2.51	100.38	100.14	98.79	5,836
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.8	39.9	41.2	2.69	2.70	2.64	107.01	107.70	108.92	4,386
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	40.6	39.8	2.63	2.65	2.61	107.87	107.33	103.92	4,716
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.2	37.4	37.8	3.10	3.08	2.98	118.29	115.15	112.57	10,302
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.9	37.5	39.0	2.39	2.38	2.29	88.28	89.42	89.22	8,981
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.9	40.4	40.6	2.52	2.50	2.44	97.98	100.77	98.91	4,015
Service (o) .....	34.0	34.2	35.0	1.50	1.50	1.42	51.10	51.15	49.58	9,015

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.2	41.0	41.1	1.95	1.98	1.88	78.23	81.31	77.36	6,693
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.1	40.5	1.87	1.86	1.84	77.22	76.42	74.62	4,094
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.8	40.7	1.85	1.78	1.76	75.26	72.75	71.73	15,474
Leather products .....	36.0	37.3	38.2	1.30	1.29	1.22	46.85	48.04	46.73	1,695
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.0	37.3	35.6	1.13	1.13	1.04	40.57	42.07	36.96	1,956
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	39.7	41.5	2.38	2.29	2.26	96.84	90.93	94.02	2,374
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.7	39.7	36.8	2.20	2.18	1.95	76.42	86.50	71.69	4,110
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	43.9	44.3	43.2	1.65	1.59	1.57	72.44	70.28	67.60	6,687
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.2	43.6	42.7	1.96	1.92	1.88	82.71	83.74	80.25	9,454
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	43.2	41.5	42.9	1.59	1.53	1.54	68.66	63.33	65.90	5,302
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	43.2	43.4	41.7	2.16	2.14	2.16	93.15	92.88	89.85	6,432
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.5	42.6	1.62	1.62	1.58	69.47	70.48	67.26	4,679
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.7	42.7	41.2	1.46	1.45	1.38	62.49	61.90	56.77	3,569
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.9	42.1	2.31	2.24	2.10	95.08	91.80	88.31	4,232
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	42.4	43.8	41.0	1.66	1.62	1.60	70.37	70.68	65.57	3,645
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.3	40.2	1.88	1.87	1.82	76.84	77.23	73.15	157,632
Food and beverages .....	42.5	41.5	41.8	1.88	1.87	1.83	79.95	77.79	76.63	16,497
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.9	37.3	38.7	2.27	2.24	2.17	85.99	83.55	84.11	4,112
Leather products .....	37.7	39.9	37.3	1.37	1.35	1.32	51.48	54.01	49.35	6,529
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	43.7	42.0	1.46	1.44	1.37	62.46	62.87	57.47	7,811
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.4	37.8	36.1	1.41	1.41	1.36	51.37	53.33	49.14	34,889
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	39.0	38.4	2.47	2.56	2.48	97.81	99.95	95.15	6,859
Iron and steel products .....	43.7	43.8	42.2	2.18	2.16	2.11	95.18	94.63	88.95	18,460
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	42.3	41.7	2.25	2.27	2.19	93.92	96.09	91.46	18,051
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.4	41.8	41.3	2.15	2.10	2.04	93.20	87.52	84.36	11,234
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.1	39.9	35.4	2.47	2.46	2.32	86.84	97.98	82.03	22,406
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.0	47.0	43.9	1.98	1.97	1.92	92.87	92.42	84.05	8,599
Service (o) .....	38.8	39.7	39.4	1.12	1.12	1.08	43.50	44.40	42.60	10,479
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de) — Manufacturing .....	44.3	44.4	42.2	1.79	1.70	1.68	79.50	75.38	70.87	2,800
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.1	42.1	41.0	2.04	2.05	2.05	83.73	86.46	84.12	4,781
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.0	40.7	2.11	2.10	2.06	86.22	86.23	83.97	11,215
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	41.1	40.6	2.43	2.42	2.41	98.27	99.56	97.97	3,898
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.1	40.0	2.18	2.19	2.08	88.01	87.64	83.21	4,139
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.19	2.16	2.13	90.86	89.36	88.45	4,719
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.4	42.0	41.2	2.42	2.41	2.36	100.33	101.31	97.13	6,089
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.9	41.9	2.61	2.60	2.49	109.16	108.80	104.41	17,647
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.1	40.9	2.05	2.04	1.96	84.68	83.83	80.05	145,111
Food and beverages .....	41.6	40.9	41.3	1.93	1.92	1.85	80.29	78.66	76.59	17,217
Rubber products .....	42.3	42.4	42.0	2.41	2.42	2.36	101.86	102.54	99.23	3,612
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	39.1	39.2	1.45	1.43	1.35	55.95	55.98	52.79	12,856
Paper products .....	42.3	42.0	42.0	2.04	2.01	1.93	86.42	84.43	81.00	7,937
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.0	37.9	37.6	2.75	2.77	2.62	104.65	104.91	98.38	11,805
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	42.9	42.2	2.31	2.28	2.22	100.21	97.95	93.77	23,572
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	41.2	40.4	2.36	2.32	2.20	97.10	95.46	88.65	11,154
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	41.4	41.5	1.97	1.99	1.88	81.07	82.17	78.04	6,366
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	40.1	40.0	2.04	2.02	1.96	83.08	81.17	78.45	16,218
Chemical products .....	40.4	40.4	40.6	2.02	2.02	1.96	81.51	81.44	79.52	6,312
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	40.8	40.9	2.72	2.75	2.65	111.52	112.29	108.44	17,632
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.5	45.3	44.9	2.18	2.19	2.15	99.32	99.26	96.73	9,844
Service (o) .....	38.2	38.0	39.4	1.32	1.32	1.20	50.53	50.34	47.37	14,454
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.2	40.3	2.39	2.41	2.31	97.52	99.21	93.04	46,800
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	37.6	37.0	1.32	1.33	1.24	51.26	49.93	45.94	1,050
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	41.2	39.8	2.68	2.71	2.59	107.43	111.66	103.31	25,855
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.8	41.0	41.7	2.40	2.38	2.34	100.26	97.63	97.39	4,318
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.0	44.3	42.0	2.70	2.68	2.61	116.22	118.63	109.70	3,681

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	42.0	41.2	2.50	2.52	2.41	103.32	105.87	99.16	23,554
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.1	41.2	40.8	2.48	2.49	2.44	99.34	102.36	99.58	3,150
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	42.5	43.0	2.61	2.61	2.57	111.37	110.84	110.70	6,943
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	42.9	40.5	2.73	2.78	2.56	112.99	119.40	103.89	7,490
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.8	41.1	2.26	2.25	2.21	90.51	91.92	90.97	3,667
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.8	40.7	2.02	2.04	1.94	81.20	83.29	79.14	8,329
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.4	40.2	41.2	1.83	1.84	1.80	72.18	74.06	74.18	1,025
Iron and steel products .....	41.6	42.1	41.4	2.40	2.42	2.30	99.97	101.76	95.26	3,201
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.7	39.9	1.90	1.90	1.82	78.65	79.12	72.69	5,576
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	39.8	40.8	1.80	1.80	1.72	72.22	71.85	70.11	8,572
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.3	41.5	1.83	1.83	1.76	76.16	75.69	73.07	17,021
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.8	41.9	2.01	2.03	2.04	84.04	84.65	85.63	3,035
Rubber products .....	40.6	40.7	40.5	2.11	2.07	2.00	85.62	84.43	80.79	3,567
Wood products .....	43.7	43.3	43.3	1.69	1.68	1.62	73.96	72.67	70.14	1,706
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.0	40.3	1.92	1.92	1.86	78.88	78.66	75.10	3,446
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	41.2	40.9	2.02	2.02	1.93	84.50	83.41	79.07	14,695
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.1	40.6	1.96	1.98	1.90	77.90	77.45	76.92	3,130
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	41.3	42.0	2.10	2.09	2.05	86.71	86.44	85.97	2,293
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.4	40.7	2.77	2.81	2.70	110.13	113.48	109.75	5,592
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	43.5	44.3	41.9	2.51	2.53	2.32	109.08	111.97	97.32	18,891
Iron and steel products .....	42.9	44.4	41.3	2.34	2.37	2.28	100.42	105.43	93.99	3,725
Transportation equipment .....	43.9	44.6	41.4	2.68	2.67	2.46	117.65	119.29	101.98	11,840
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	42.4	40.3	2.70	2.80	2.64	106.22	118.76	106.20	1,311
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	40.5	39.9	2.31	2.30	2.30	95.23	92.99	91.83	4,477
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.2	40.4	1.83	1.83	1.80	74.02	73.60	72.71	26,556
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.9	40.1	2.05	2.07	2.02	81.84	82.43	81.20	5,146
Meat products .....	40.6	40.4	40.5	2.25	2.27	2.24	91.09	91.50	90.57	2,130
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	38.5	38.7	1.24	1.21	1.19	48.35	46.70	46.08	4,776
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.1	40.5	2.12	2.12	2.07	87.82	87.09	83.72	5,873
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.5	40.0	38.9	2.18	2.16	2.20	83.72	86.56	85.46	4,587
Service (o) .....	35.3	35.5	36.0	1.16	1.18	1.12	41.09	41.76	40.34	5,862
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.3	40.0	2.05	2.06	2.03	82.14	83.14	81.35	10,592
Food and beverages .....	39.7	40.0	39.8	2.14	2.16	2.15	84.96	86.28	85.38	3,020
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	39.0	39.9	2.36	2.37	2.37	92.62	92.36	94.50	4,167
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.9	40.7	2.15	2.19	2.13	86.92	89.36	86.62	7,667
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.4	38.7	38.3	2.40	2.38	2.33	92.30	92.03	89.14	34,954
Food and beverages .....	38.1	37.6	37.2	2.30	2.30	2.19	87.68	86.38	81.44	5,246
Wood products .....	38.1	39.1	37.6	2.44	2.36	2.31	92.98	92.28	86.66	13,083
Iron and steel products .....	39.0	39.0	39.4	2.59	2.58	2.53	100.89	100.58	99.78	5,251
Transportation equipment .....	39.1	38.5	40.9	2.59	2.60	2.63	101.07	99.92	107.81	2,497
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.5	36.4	36.2	3.09	3.10	2.98	112.97	113.09	108.02	6,322
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.2	40.4	40.7	2.57	2.55	2.50	100.97	103.28	101.88	2,441
Service (o) .....	33.8	34.0	35.1	1.53	1.51	1.43	51.70	51.21	50.35	5,602
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.5	39.9	39.8	2.55	2.56	2.46	98.17	102.01	97.85	5,303

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) .....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.21	41.9	2.19	91.51	40.5	1.85	75.04
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
Feb. ...	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
Mar. ...	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
Apr. ...	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May ....	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June ...	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July ...	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
Aug. ...	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Sept. ...	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
Oct. ...	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
Nov. ...	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
Dec.(1)	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr.(1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec.(1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec.(1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.29	96.95	42.1	2.37	99.79	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
Feb. ...	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
Mar. ...	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
Apr. ...	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May ....	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June ...	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July ...	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
Aug. ...	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
Sept. ...	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
Oct. ...	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
Nov. ...	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
Dec. (1)	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ....	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ....	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ....	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.2	2.10	90.92	41.1	2.20	90.42	39.8	2.42	96.49	43.2	1.84	79.66
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - Jan. ...	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
Feb. ...	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
Mar. ...	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
Apr. ...	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May ....	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June ....	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July ....	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
Aug. ....	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
Sept. ...	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
Oct. ...	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
Nov. ...	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
Dec. (1)	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - Jan. ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ...	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ...	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1)	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ...	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ...	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ...	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1)	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ...	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ...	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ...	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ...	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ...	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ...	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ...	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1)	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ...	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. ...	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ...	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.23	36.7	1.15	42.16	40.1	1.15	45.98
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
Feb. ...	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
Mar. ...	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
Apr. ...	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May ...	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June ...	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July ...	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
Aug. ...	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
Sept. ...	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
Oct. ...	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
Nov. ...	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
Dec.(1)	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr.(1)	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec.(1)	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.96	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.47	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.76	39.0	1.39	54.11
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - Jan. ...	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
Feb. ...	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
Mar. ...	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
Apr. ...	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May ...	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June ...	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July ...	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
Aug. ...	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
Sept. ...	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
Oct. ...	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
Nov. ...	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
Dec. (1)	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1)	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1)	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1)	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.43	37.6	1.32	49.42	41.2	1.76	72.77	42.1	2.37	99.72
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
Feb. ...	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
Mar. ...	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
Apr. ...	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May ...	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June ...	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July ...	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
Aug. ...	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
Sept. ...	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
Oct. ...	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
Nov. ...	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.0	2.48	96.60	42.0	2.31	97.05	42.1	2.39	100.93	41.0	2.27	93.11
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
Feb. ...	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
Mar. ...	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
Apr. ...	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May ...	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June ...	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July ...	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
Aug. ...	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
Sept. ...	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
Oct. ...	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
Nov. ...	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
Dec. (1)	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ....	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.02	84.01	43.5	2.06	89.74	41.5	2.83	117.46	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September .....	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November .....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December .....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.7
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September .....	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November .....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December .....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.6
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September .....	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November .....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December .....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.3
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.21	199.4	61.09	146.4
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.







Canada. Statistics, Bureau of  
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**MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS**  
**WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.**  
**JULY 1964**

*Published by Authority of*  
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**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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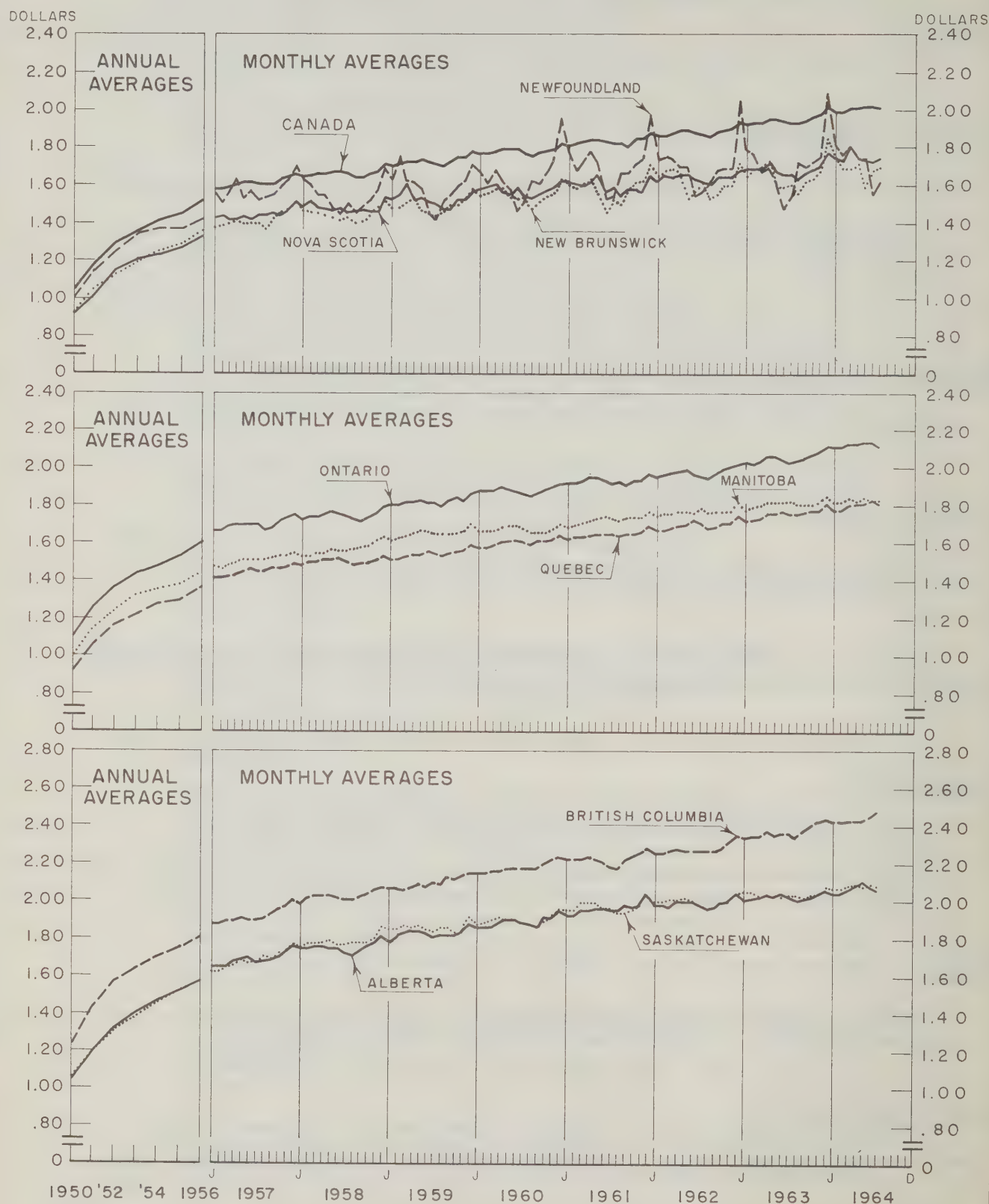
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JULY 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in July, at \$2.01, were one cent less than June. Average weekly earnings decreased by \$1.12, average weekly hours by 0.3 hours and the number of wage-earners reported by about 2 p.c. The decline in average hourly earnings conforms to the seasonal pattern. Compared with July 1963, average hourly earnings, average weekly hours and average weekly earnings showed increases of 8 cents, 0.2 hours and \$3.72 respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings declined by one cent from June. Considerably less activity in transportation equipment, where model change-over caused layoffs and short-time in the motor vehicles industry, and slightly less activity at above-average rates in iron and steel were the main factors occasioning the decline. Less activity in electrical apparatus and less employment in non-metallic minerals, where below-average rates prevail, had a moderating effect. Compared with July 1963, average hourly and weekly earnings were 10 cents and \$4.04 higher respectively. Average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing declined by one cent from June. The principal factors in the decline were a seasonal increase of lower-paid workers in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, and slightly less activity in chemicals, tobacco and rubber, where rates are above-average. A labour dispute in printing and publishing was a further contributing factor. A partly off-setting effect was exerted by slightly less activity at below-average rates in textiles, wage increases and more employment at above-average rates in paper products. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 6 cents and \$3.22 higher and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Higher hourly earnings in metal and fuel mining raised the mining average hourly earnings by one cent. Seasonal increases in employment, mainly in building and engineering at above-average rates, were responsible for a 2-cent increase in average hourly earnings in the construction industry.

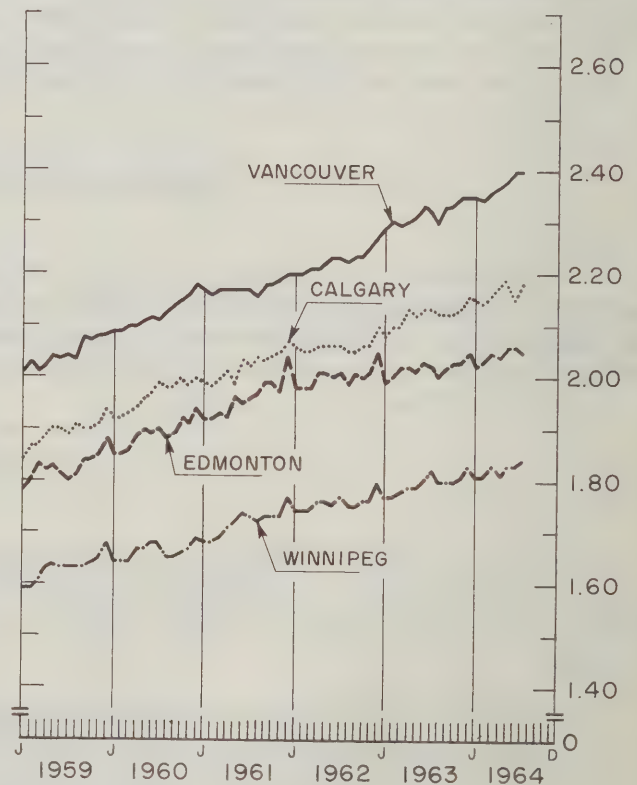
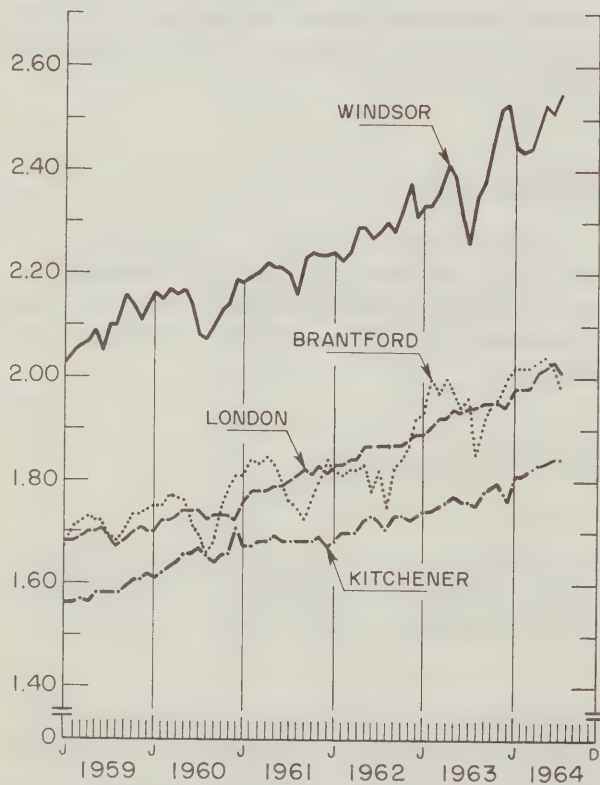
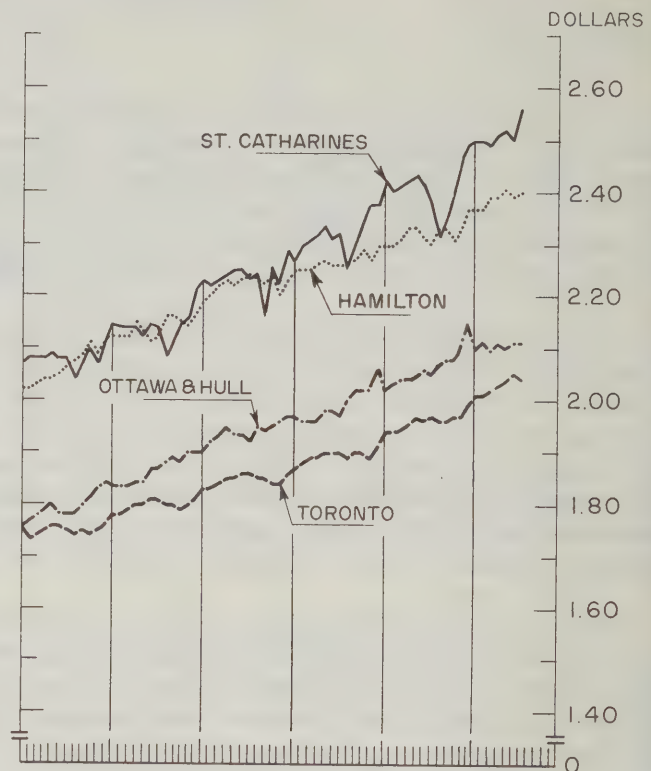
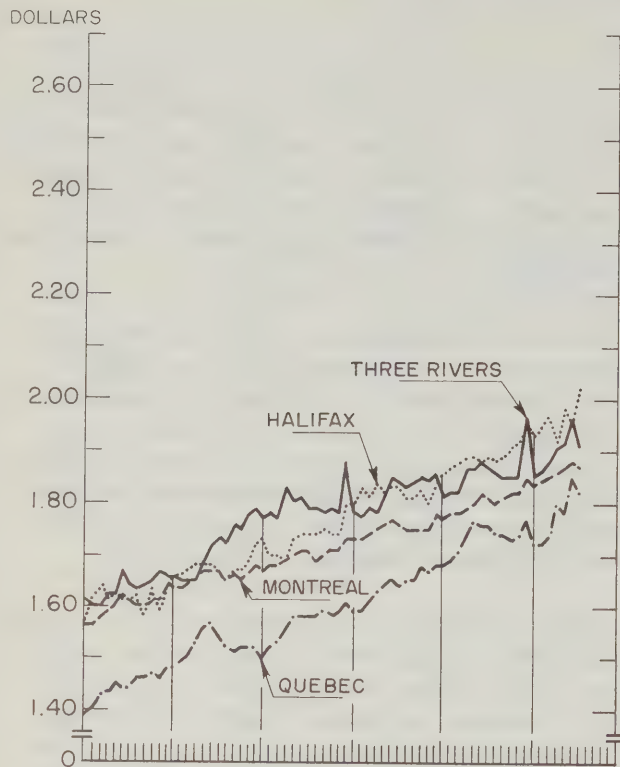
### Provinces

Average hourly earnings in Newfoundland increased by 7 cents. The increase was due to more activity in pulp and paper mills, where rates are substantially above average, and considerably less activity in fish processing, where rates are below average.

In Nova Scotia, average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents. Layoffs and short-time in fish processing, where rates are below-average, overtime in transportation equipment and more activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills and higher hourly earnings in clothing were the contributing factors. The increase was somewhat moderated by less activity at above-average rates in iron and steel.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS



An increase of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for New Brunswick. The chief factor responsible was the seasonal layoff of workers in fish processing, where rates are below-average. More employment at below-average rates in wood products, less overtime in paper products and less overtime, coupled with layoffs of workers at above-average rates in transportation equipment, tended to lessen the increase.

Average hourly earnings declined by 2 cents in Quebec. The factors occasioning the decline were longer hours at below-average rates in clothing and leather, slightly more activity at below-average rates in wood products, less overtime in paper products, chemical products, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus, together with less overtime and more employment at below-average rates in food and beverages. Wage increases and overtime in non-metallic mineral products, higher hourly earnings in transportation equipment and slightly less activity at below-average rates in textiles mitigated the decline to some degree.

In Ontario, average hourly earnings declined by 2 cents. Layoffs and short-time, due to model changeover, in the motor vehicles industry, more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, less overtime in rubber products, slightly less activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and a labour dispute in printing and publishing accounted for the decrease. Less activity at below-average rates in textiles, less employment at below-average rates in clothing, longer hours at above-average rates in tobacco and wage increases in non-ferrous metal products had an offsetting effect.

Average hourly earnings remained unchanged in Manitoba. Slightly more activity in transportation equipment and food and beverages, where rates are above-average, and less employment at below-average rates in clothing tended to increase average hourly earnings. Short-time at above-average rates in iron and steel offset the increase.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings declined by one cent. Considerably less overtime in meat products was the chief factor responsible. Reduction of overtime in the printing and publishing industry also contributed.

Average hourly earnings declined by 2 cents in Alberta. More activity at below-average rates in food and beverages as a whole, reinforced by a reduction of overtime in meat products, and slightly less activity in iron and steel, where rates are above average, contributed to a decrease in average hourly earnings. A moderating effect was exerted by wage increases in transportation equipment.

An increase of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. Seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages and lower hourly earnings in transportation equipment had a decreasing effect on average hourly earnings. However, their effect was outweighed by wage increases in non-ferrous metal products, wage increases and more employment in pulp and paper mills and more employment at above-average rates, after settlement of a labour dispute, in saw and planing mills.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1964
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.6	42.3	42.4	2.31	2.30	2.24	98.28	97.04	94.91	75,485
Metal mining .....	42.0	42.2	42.1	2.39	2.37	2.33	100.41	99.96	98.00	50,253
Gold (a) .....	42.9	43.2	43.0	1.87	1.86	1.80	80.33	80.16	77.63	12,347
Other metal (b) .....	41.6	41.8	41.8	2.57	2.55	2.52	106.94	106.49	105.44	37,906
Copper-gold-silver .....	39.4	40.3	38.9	2.35	2.32	2.31	92.78	93.71	89.78	8,840
Iron .....	45.3	45.0	45.9	2.80	2.80	2.81	126.88	126.13	128.90	7,557
Uranium .....	41.2	40.1	40.9	2.98	2.96	2.87	122.64	118.43	117.20	2,288
Fuels .....	44.1	41.9	42.7	2.20	2.18	2.09	97.15	91.53	89.43	13,080
Coal .....	45.4	42.9	43.9	1.92	1.91	1.83	87.16	81.74	80.42	7,951
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	42.1	40.4	40.8	2.68	2.67	2.55	112.63	107.86	104.05	5,129
Non-metal (d) .....	43.4	43.1	43.2	2.09	2.10	2.05	90.73	90.78	88.50	12,152
Asbestos .....	41.3	41.3	41.7	2.38	2.40	2.35	98.24	99.17	98.21	5,613
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.2	40.7	2.01	2.02	1.93	82.10	83.22	78.38	931,956
Durable goods .....	41.3	41.9	41.2	2.18	2.19	2.08	89.90	91.58	85.86	450,354
Non-durable goods .....	40.6	40.6	40.2	1.84	1.85	1.78	74.81	75.00	71.59	481,602
Food and beverages .....	41.5	41.1	40.9	1.71	1.74	1.64	71.16	71.42	67.02	117,221
Meat products .....	41.1	41.6	41.3	2.00	2.01	1.98	82.44	83.74	81.80	23,425
Canned and cured fish .....	40.0	39.8	39.4	1.28	1.15	1.00	51.32	45.78	39.31	14,171
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	42.4	39.0	39.1	1.31	1.47	1.27	55.71	57.44	49.69	16,714
Grain mill products .....	43.4	42.2	42.4	1.92	1.95	1.86	83.38	82.11	78.83	5,682
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.7	42.0	41.7	1.73	1.73	1.63	72.24	72.48	68.21	13,292
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.7	39.9	40.6	1.57	1.57	1.47	62.43	62.45	59.52	5,542
Distilled liquors .....	41.7	41.7	40.1	2.36	2.36	2.29	98.55	98.29	91.85	2,562
Malt liquors .....	40.4	39.5	40.6	2.54	2.53	2.43	102.37	100.17	98.88	6,295
Confectionery .....	39.7	39.0	39.4	1.48	1.48	1.42	58.86	57.79	55.77	6,592
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.0	38.1	38.6	2.26	2.25	2.18	86.00	85.79	84.25	6,775
Rubber products .....	41.0	42.0	40.9	2.05	2.06	1.99	84.25	86.55	81.52	17,413
Rubber footwear .....	40.8	41.6	40.3	1.54	1.53	1.47	62.93	63.77	59.27	5,026
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.1	42.1	41.1	2.26	2.27	2.20	92.91	95.74	90.49	12,387
Leather products .....	39.5	39.0	39.3	1.39	1.39	1.31	54.88	54.22	51.62	24,885
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.3	38.6	39.9	1.36	1.35	1.28	53.37	52.15	50.88	16,772
Other leather products (f) .....	39.8	40.0	38.0	1.46	1.46	1.40	58.00	58.47	53.30	8,113
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.6	42.3	41.2	1.54	1.55	1.46	64.14	65.48	60.02	53,172
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.2	41.8	39.5	1.58	1.59	1.47	63.36	66.58	58.15	15,594
Woollen goods .....	42.1	42.9	41.9	1.39	1.40	1.35	58.63	60.25	56.62	8,524
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.7	42.8	42.0	1.66	1.66	1.57	70.72	70.96	65.86	14,365
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.0	42.4	40.6	1.99	1.98	1.92	83.73	83.98	78.02	6,542
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.3	43.1	43.0	1.38	1.38	1.30	59.84	59.47	55.83	7,823
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.1	37.6	37.7	1.32	1.31	1.26	50.24	49.39	47.67	82,907
Men's clothing .....	37.7	37.5	37.4	1.30	1.31	1.25	49.14	48.99	46.88	29,520
Women's clothing .....	36.3	34.8	35.9	1.43	1.42	1.38	51.84	49.39	49.56	21,544
Knit goods .....	41.6	41.3	40.7	1.22	1.21	1.17	50.78	50.08	47.65	15,215
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	40.8	41.2	41.1	1.78	1.76	1.71	72.62	72.72	70.31	80,489
Saw and planing mills .....	39.9	40.7	40.4	1.91	1.88	1.82	76.07	76.51	73.36	52,529
Plywood and veneer mills .....	38.4	40.0	39.2	1.90	1.88	1.80	73.03	75.20	70.39	11,243
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.6	42.6	42.6	1.55	1.55	1.50	65.88	66.20	63.81	11,954
Sawmills .....	39.4	40.2	39.9	2.06	2.02	1.96	81.38	81.43	78.25	29,332
Furniture .....	42.3	41.9	42.6	1.60	1.60	1.56	67.77	67.18	66.22	20,378
Other wood products (g) .....	42.5	42.6	42.2	1.45	1.47	1.42	61.71	62.72	59.79	7,582
<b>Paper products</b> .....	42.0	42.1	41.8	2.37	2.36	2.29	99.45	99.61	95.82	80,958
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.1	42.2	41.7	2.54	2.54	2.46	106.86	107.12	102.80	59,726
Other paper products (h) .....	41.6	42.0	42.0	1.89	1.89	1.82	78.59	79.49	76.47	21,232
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.5	42.0	41.8	1.89	1.89	1.82	78.47	79.40	76.25	12,828
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	39.1	39.1	38.3	2.45	2.47	2.40	95.83	96.66	91.94	31,870

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1964
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.6	42.0	41.4	2.32	2.32	2.25	96.26	97.18	93.12	146,786
Agricultural implements .....	41.6	42.7	41.0	2.45	2.47	2.34	101.93	105.46	96.12	9,156
Boilers and plate work .....	41.6	41.8	41.1	2.23	2.23	2.13	92.64	92.99	87.78	4,727
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.2	43.0	41.5	2.24	2.27	2.21	94.76	97.32	91.85	7,919
Hardware and tools .....	42.5	43.2	42.7	1.92	1.91	1.87	81.57	82.35	79.94	10,769
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.0	41.0	40.2	1.96	1.99	1.89	80.30	81.41	76.01	6,455
Iron castings .....	41.8	42.2	41.8	2.24	2.23	2.13	93.50	94.31	88.87	16,444
Machinery (i) .....	42.4	42.8	41.3	2.18	2.19	2.12	92.63	93.92	87.41	25,728
Household, office and store .....	41.2	41.3	40.4	2.19	2.19	2.16	90.65	90.67	87.36	5,405
Industrial (j) .....	42.7	43.3	41.5	2.18	2.19	2.10	93.16	94.80	87.43	20,323
Primary iron and steel .....	40.3	40.6	41.1	2.69	2.69	2.67	108.44	108.89	109.73	36,256
Sheet metal products .....	41.7	42.1	41.8	2.27	2.25	2.17	94.56	94.85	90.71	14,329
Wire and wire products .....	42.5	42.8	41.8	2.27	2.27	2.18	96.55	97.07	91.16	8,232
*Transportation equipment .....	41.2	42.2	40.6	2.37	2.40	2.23	97.38	101.18	90.66	92,352
Aircraft and parts .....	41.5	41.8	40.6	2.36	2.36	2.23	97.93	98.57	90.58	18,187
Motor vehicles .....	40.9	44.2	43.8	2.68	2.67	2.57	109.69	117.87	112.43	12,138
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.0	41.6	40.3	2.44	2.33	2.13	100.08	96.72	85.97	21,055
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.9	41.4	39.5	2.22	2.23	2.17	90.97	92.27	85.77	20,621
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.3	40.9	40.3	2.30	2.30	2.26	95.13	94.18	91.07	17,954
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.6	40.9	41.0	2.29	2.27	2.24	93.00	92.68	91.83	42,095
Aluminum products .....	41.1	41.4	41.8	2.04	2.02	2.02	83.73	83.65	84.43	5,476
Brass and copper products .....	41.4	41.5	42.2	2.15	2.16	2.12	88.99	89.58	89.37	6,590
Smelting and refining .....	40.1	40.5	40.5	2.56	2.53	2.50	102.70	102.43	101.26	23,540
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.0	41.0	40.8	1.70	1.69	1.66	69.74	69.48	67.61	6,489
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	41.5	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.95	83.19	84.40	79.10	55,522
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.1	42.1	41.0	2.30	2.27	2.18	94.72	95.30	89.31	12,265
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.8	39.6	40.1	1.83	1.80	1.73	73.02	71.30	69.45	13,146
Batteries .....	39.7	40.4	40.7	1.99	1.97	1.88	78.91	79.62	76.66	1,476
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.3	40.6	40.9	2.08	2.09	2.02	81.94	84.94	82.47	7,095
Wire and cable .....	43.3	45.3	43.2	2.28	2.30	2.21	98.49	104.42	95.19	4,920
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.9	42.0	39.9	1.92	1.93	1.84	78.77	80.90	73.58	16,462
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	43.9	43.5	43.4	2.05	2.05	1.97	90.12	89.14	85.59	33,110
Clay products .....	42.3	43.3	41.9	1.84	1.83	1.79	77.84	79.32	74.96	4,266
Glass and glass products .....	40.7	40.9	40.4	2.03	2.06	1.98	82.66	84.12	80.06	8,465
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.2	41.5	42.0	2.86	2.83	2.72	120.87	117.52	114.27	7,550
Petroleum refining and products .....	42.3	41.5	42.0	2.90	2.87	2.76	122.48	119.14	115.83	7,214
Chemical products .....	40.7	41.4	40.8	2.24	2.24	2.18	91.17	92.58	89.10	30,511
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.7	40.0	39.7	1.75	1.74	1.70	69.42	69.71	67.56	2,965
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.2	41.8	40.3	2.58	2.58	2.52	103.64	107.96	101.28	6,891
Fertilizers .....	41.6	42.1	41.4	2.28	2.19	2.21	94.90	92.10	91.39	2,101
Paints and varnishes .....	41.0	41.2	40.6	2.04	2.04	2.00	83.55	83.94	81.00	2,713
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.8	41.1	41.0	1.64	1.66	1.59	66.96	68.15	65.27	28,340
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.1	40.9	40.0	1.95	1.96	1.96	78.23	80.08	78.22	7,372
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>93.91</b>	<b>90.95</b>	<b>89.51</b>	<b>223,559</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.3	39.9	41.3	2.43	2.43	2.30	100.44	96.83	95.20	144,093
Building .....	40.7	39.0	40.5	2.45	2.45	2.32	99.82	95.25	94.04	122,685
General engineering .....	44.5	45.4	45.6	2.34	2.33	2.22	104.04	106.01	101.42	21,408
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.2	43.7	44.4	1.85	1.85	1.78	82.06	80.74	79.16	79,466
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>90.72</b>	<b>92.63</b>	<b>88.94</b>	<b>39,831</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>44.69</b>	<b>44.24</b>	<b>43.14</b>	<b>70,459</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	37.5	36.8	38.4	1.14	1.15	1.08	42.93	42.19	41.49	46,836
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.1	39.9	40.2	1.13	1.15	1.08	45.47	45.80	43.36	14,288

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1964
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	45.5	47.1	50.7	2.27	2.29	2.35	103.17	107.76	119.26	3,864
Manufacturing .....	42.0	42.4	41.2	1.62	1.55	1.54	68.17	65.81	63.28	9,513
Food and beverages .....	41.7	43.2	39.5	1.06	1.03	1.00	44.10	44.65	39.55	4,898
Canned and cured fish .....	41.2	42.9	38.0	0.97	0.96	0.91	40.03	41.33	34.76	4,185
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.7	40.6	42.5	2.70	2.69	2.68	115.52	109.47	114.03	2,402
Building and general engineering (m) .....	48.0	45.6	50.0	1.77	1.82	1.79	85.23	82.78	89.38	4,327
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	47.4	44.0	45.5	1.89	1.86	1.80	89.68	81.87	82.07	5,987
Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.5	41.2	1.74	1.72	1.65	72.11	71.32	67.93	22,331
Food and beverages .....	42.5	43.4	41.4	1.19	1.18	1.11	50.38	51.37	46.02	5,398
Canned and cured fish .....	40.1	44.0	38.9	1.15	1.12	1.10	46.12	49.31	42.60	3,171
Wood products .....	45.2	45.3	44.7	1.09	1.08	1.04	49.25	48.92	46.27	1,400
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	41.3	41.8	2.31	2.30	2.30	93.56	94.97	96.12	4,412
Primary iron and steel .....	40.9	41.5	42.3	2.45	2.45	2.50	100.32	101.56	105.76	3,328
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	40.4	40.6	2.02	1.94	1.91	83.46	78.32	77.55	6,201
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.3	40.6	40.9	2.03	1.93	1.90	85.88	78.47	77.90	4,261
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	40.0	40.9	1.76	1.77	1.80	69.18	70.81	73.69	4,386
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.5	43.1	47.8	1.47	1.46	1.45	64.09	62.96	69.17	3,394
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	42.9	41.7	42.0	1.69	1.68	1.60	72.61	70.03	67.10	16,492
Food and beverages .....	43.6	39.9	42.7	1.26	1.20	1.19	54.81	47.84	50.95	5,306
Saw and planing mills .....	46.2	49.6	46.5	1.22	1.23	1.17	56.14	57.67	54.42	1,386
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	41.9	41.0	2.41	2.46	2.36	99.42	102.88	96.74	3,836
Transportation equipment .....	43.9	44.7	38.7	2.16	2.21	2.03	95.03	98.92	78.66	1,882
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.0	42.9	1.69	1.72	1.65	68.17	68.74	70.67	3,769
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	49.5	46.7	45.8	1.35	1.37	1.31	67.00	64.12	59.87	2,500
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.3	43.5	42.3	2.32	2.30	2.24	100.48	99.94	94.71	12,637
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.6	42.1	42.8	2.21	2.21	2.16	94.31	93.03	92.35	6,284
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.6	41.3	1.81	1.83	1.75	75.65	76.34	72.32	298,448
Food and beverages .....	43.0	43.0	42.6	1.65	1.71	1.60	70.81	73.52	68.34	27,070
Tobacco .....	37.5	37.9	38.9	2.25	2.26	2.18	84.41	85.71	84.84	5,445
Rubber products .....	42.3	43.3	41.9	1.62	1.61	1.58	68.57	69.89	66.14	5,458
Leather products .....	39.0	37.5	39.1	1.32	1.31	1.25	51.34	49.22	48.76	11,696
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.1	37.2	39.4	1.33	1.32	1.25	52.04	49.21	49.21	8,859
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.4	43.2	41.6	1.49	1.50	1.40	63.15	64.91	58.28	32,133
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.3	42.4	39.1	1.65	1.67	1.52	66.41	70.92	59.37	10,869
Woollen goods .....	44.7	45.1	44.3	1.40	1.40	1.34	62.59	63.13	59.28	3,251
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.1	43.3	42.4	1.44	1.45	1.37	62.14	62.58	58.07	9,600
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	36.7	37.0	1.32	1.32	1.27	49.56	48.39	47.04	50,332
Men's clothing .....	37.2	36.9	36.8	1.31	1.31	1.26	48.73	48.30	46.32	16,189
Women's clothing .....	35.2	33.7	34.7	1.44	1.43	1.40	50.71	48.18	48.50	15,296
Knit goods .....	42.5	41.8	41.4	1.21	1.20	1.17	51.57	50.21	48.55	7,716
Wood products .....	45.1	44.1	45.2	1.34	1.35	1.30	60.61	59.57	58.72	18,710
Saw and planing mills .....	47.1	46.1	46.4	1.27	1.28	1.24	59.91	58.82	57.32	9,226
Furniture .....	42.6	41.3	43.6	1.47	1.49	1.43	62.73	61.42	62.47	7,154
Paper products .....	43.6	43.8	43.0	2.30	2.34	2.23	100.05	102.37	95.69	29,627
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.9	44.2	43.3	2.44	2.49	2.38	107.01	110.11	103.10	23,498
Other paper products (h) .....	42.4	42.4	41.7	1.73	1.74	1.65	73.35	73.58	68.82	6,129
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.1	40.2	39.2	2.32	2.32	2.33	92.94	93.48	91.18	8,839
Iron and steel products .....	43.9	43.9	42.6	2.06	2.08	1.98	90.56	91.27	84.42	27,678
Machinery (i) .....	45.4	44.9	42.4	1.95	1.95	1.89	88.32	87.53	80.41	6,054
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.5	41.4	2.26	2.25	2.18	93.68	93.57	90.23	23,379
Aircraft and parts .....	41.8	41.7	41.8	2.30	2.29	2.21	96.08	95.50	92.52	8,144
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.4	41.8	40.1	2.26	2.25	2.18	93.36	94.02	87.43	7,386
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.2	40.0	41.1	2.39	2.39	2.32	96.04	95.48	95.45	6,180

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.6	41.6	42.1	2.32	2.35	2.27	96.71	97.48	95.55	13,509
Smelting and refining.....	40.9	41.2	41.5	2.59	2.63	2.53	106.02	108.25	104.95	9,060
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.1	43.2	41.0	2.03	2.05	1.97	83.67	88.61	80.68	13,944
Chemical products.....	40.4	42.1	40.7	2.15	2.17	2.12	86.92	91.48	86.25	9,830
Building and general engineering (m).....	42.1	38.3	42.0	2.39	2.39	2.24	100.64	91.45	93.98	46,534
Building.....	40.7	35.9	40.5	2.38	2.39	2.24	96.93	85.78	90.93	37,986
General engineering.....	48.3	48.8	48.4	2.42	2.40	2.22	117.12	116.96	107.21	8,548
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.9	42.6	42.9	1.83	1.78	1.71	78.52	75.99	73.44	19,045
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.0	47.3	45.3	1.91	1.91	1.87	87.91	90.41	84.73	10,814
Service (o).....	39.9	39.3	40.3	1.10	1.10	1.06	43.79	43.33	42.74	12,962
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	40.9	40.8	41.1	2.35	2.33	2.27	96.29	94.99	93.56	24,018
Gold (a).....	42.5	42.8	42.7	1.84	1.82	1.78	78.34	78.14	75.98	8,601
Other metal (b).....	40.0	39.7	40.2	2.66	2.63	2.60	106.30	104.45	104.51	15,417
Manufacturing.....	41.1	41.5	40.9	2.11	2.13	2.02	86.46	88.23	82.52	443,332
Food and beverages.....	42.2	41.4	41.2	1.78	1.81	1.72	75.24	75.10	70.87	46,714
Meat products.....	42.8	42.7	43.2	1.97	1.96	1.92	84.29	83.65	83.15	9,253
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	43.3	40.3	39.9	1.45	1.56	1.40	62.53	62.96	55.84	9,197
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.7	41.9	40.8	1.70	1.70	1.58	71.09	71.14	64.51	5,720
Rubber products.....	40.4	41.4	40.4	2.26	2.28	2.18	91.18	94.16	88.03	11,563
Leather products.....	40.1	40.7	39.6	1.46	1.46	1.39	58.71	59.35	54.87	12,129
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	39.8	40.5	40.5	1.39	1.38	1.31	55.27	56.02	53.11	7,280
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.6	41.1	40.6	1.64	1.64	1.58	66.69	67.33	63.88	19,061
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	39.7	40.3	40.0	1.44	1.44	1.40	57.21	57.98	55.82	4,004
Woollen goods.....	40.7	41.8	40.5	1.40	1.42	1.37	57.02	59.27	55.69	4,876
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.7	41.7	41.0	2.09	2.06	2.00	87.14	85.98	81.94	4,586
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.2	39.1	39.0	1.37	1.36	1.30	53.71	53.33	50.61	22,246
Men's clothing.....	38.4	38.2	38.1	1.41	1.41	1.34	53.99	53.78	51.08	7,975
Knit goods.....	41.3	41.3	40.8	1.26	1.25	1.20	51.83	51.77	48.77	5,981
Wood products.....	42.8	43.1	42.9	1.58	1.59	1.53	67.48	68.31	65.76	23,433
Saw and planing mills.....	43.4	44.1	44.2	1.51	1.52	1.46	65.75	67.03	64.57	9,324
Furniture.....	42.7	42.5	42.5	1.67	1.67	1.62	71.19	70.99	68.71	10,437
Paper products.....	41.5	41.7	41.7	2.29	2.29	2.25	95.00	95.21	93.91	30,425
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.3	41.3	41.2	2.51	2.51	2.48	103.62	103.65	102.11	18,546
Other paper products (h).....	41.8	42.2	42.4	1.95	1.95	1.90	81.54	82.51	80.65	11,879
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.0	38.6	37.9	2.54	2.57	2.47	99.03	99.38	93.57	17,498
Iron and steel products.....	41.4	41.8	41.2	2.40	2.40	2.34	99.46	100.14	96.42	98,453
Agricultural implements.....	41.6	42.8	40.8	2.63	2.64	2.50	109.25	113.03	101.97	7,382
Iron castings.....	41.1	41.7	41.0	2.29	2.29	2.19	94.15	95.52	89.97	9,855
Machinery (i).....	41.7	42.5	40.9	2.27	2.27	2.19	94.61	96.65	89.62	17,434
Primary iron and steel.....	40.3	40.1	40.9	2.77	2.77	2.74	111.53	111.21	112.34	27,906
Sheet metal products.....	42.5	42.4	42.5	2.28	2.23	2.17	96.79	94.41	92.30	8,126
Transportation equipment.....	41.1	42.9	41.0	2.52	2.52	2.31	103.56	108.36	94.79	45,154
Aircraft and parts.....	41.9	42.3	39.9	2.47	2.49	2.30	103.75	105.06	91.77	8,116
Motor vehicles.....	40.7	44.3	44.3	2.85	2.72	2.72	116.01	120.63	120.59	10,123
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.8	41.4	40.2	2.48	2.36	2.17	101.38	97.82	87.06	19,792
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.7	42.0	39.3	2.32	2.33	2.22	94.24	97.84	87.44	3,760
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.0	40.4	40.3	2.18	2.15	2.14	87.41	86.82	86.50	21,023
Brass and copper products.....	40.6	41.3	41.3	2.26	2.28	2.22	91.78	93.99	91.63	3,862
Smelting and refining.....	39.3	39.4	39.0	2.47	2.40	2.44	96.80	94.51	95.05	8,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.6	41.0	40.4	2.06	2.05	1.96	83.59	83.90	79.59	39,609
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.1	43.6	43.1	2.10	2.10	2.03	90.27	91.36	87.2	16,350
Chemical products.....	40.8	41.0	40.9	2.27	2.27	2.21	92.76	92.94	90.21	17,311
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.5	41.1	41.0	2.60	2.59	2.48	107.71	106.46	101.41	49,821
Building.....	41.5	41.0	40.6	2.60	2.59	2.47	107.99	106.23	100.26	45,711
General engineering.....	40.8	42.2	44.0	2.57	2.58	2.53	104.64	109.04	111.39	4,104
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	45.9	46.0	46.6	1.87	1.88	1.78	85.87	86.82	82.79	24,258
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.3	45.4	44.3	2.13	2.12	2.06	92.13	96.19	91.26	18,567
Service (o).....	37.6	37.0	38.3	1.21	1.21	1.13	45.31	44.82	43.33	28,045
Hotels and restaurants.....	37.0	36.0	37.9	1.16	1.16	1.07	42.87	41.80	40.68	18,541

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.4	40.2	1.83	1.83	1.82	74.35	73.95	72.95	31,093
Food and beverages .....	39.5	39.2	39.7	1.95	2.00	1.96	77.05	78.38	77.60	5,965
Meat products .....	39.1	39.2	39.1	2.18	2.21	2.22	85.20	86.82	86.62	2,308
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.6	39.2	38.4	1.19	1.19	1.15	46.97	46.62	44.21	5,190
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	40.2	41.2	1.95	1.99	1.95	76.77	79.85	80.31	4,502
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.5	39.5	2.11	2.12	2.08	88.07	87.82	82.15	5,903
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	39.2	42.8	2.12	2.14	2.15	85.30	83.71	92.18	6,561
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.9	41.1	46.1	1.71	1.71	1.69	75.32	70.19	78.00	4,692
Service (o) .....	36.0	35.5	36.0	1.15	1.15	1.09	41.56	40.82	39.44	6,399
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	41.0	40.0	41.6	2.73	2.70	2.63	111.86	108.08	109.43	2,177
Manufacturing .....	38.9	40.1	39.2	2.08	2.09	2.03	81.13	83.79	79.48	7,567
Meat products .....	36.6	41.1	37.9	2.16	2.23	2.18	79.01	91.44	82.51	1,303
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	38.6	39.4	2.07	2.07	1.93	79.38	79.83	76.25	5,863
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.9	44.5	46.3	1.78	1.79	1.75	83.22	79.56	80.93	5,260
Service (o) .....	38.4	38.2	38.9	1.18	1.19	1.10	45.20	45.55	42.62	2,069
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	37.7	37.5	34.7	2.17	2.27	2.08	81.81	84.99	72.32	795
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	41.8	40.6	40.3	2.69	2.69	2.54	112.44	109.16	102.27	4,284
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.0	39.5	2.06	2.08	2.02	82.22	83.08	79.93	25,812
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.3	39.2	1.97	2.07	1.96	79.12	81.11	77.08	7,237
Meat products .....	39.7	39.5	38.5	2.21	2.24	2.21	87.77	88.33	85.04	3,442
Transportation equipment .....	38.5	39.9	38.1	2.03	2.02	2.02	78.38	80.58	76.91	3,644
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.9	40.6	40.2	2.10	2.10	2.05	85.75	85.34	82.28	2,391
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.9	41.2	39.3	2.32	2.33	2.28	94.61	96.20	89.54	11,310
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.6	42.8	42.1	1.89	1.88	1.91	80.75	80.30	80.29	8,947
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.8	41.2	40.9	2.09	2.06	2.11	87.40	84.73	86.14	2,660
Service (o) .....	37.8	37.9	39.0	1.09	1.09	1.05	41.19	41.25	41.01	8,760
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	37.2	38.0	36.8	3.05	3.03	2.91	113.34	115.05	106.96	8,112
Metal mining .....	41.3	42.4	42.4	2.61	2.55	2.48	107.62	108.10	105.22	4,647
Manufacturing .....	37.3	38.1	37.7	2.48	2.45	2.36	92.42	93.49	89.07	76,228
Food and beverages .....	36.0	35.6	35.9	2.12	2.21	1.99	76.27	78.77	71.27	10,640
Canned and cured fish .....	36.2	31.9	35.9	2.21	2.20	2.29	79.93	70.35	82.23	3,230
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	30.8	27.1	31.9	1.47	1.67	1.41	45.26	45.10	45.05	2,498
Wood products .....	36.1	37.4	36.9	2.42	2.38	2.28	87.51	88.83	84.17	30,292
Saw and planing mills .....	36.0	37.3	36.8	2.44	2.39	2.29	87.75	89.14	84.31	28,913
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.3	39.1	38.2	2.98	2.84	2.77	117.10	111.20	105.73	9,017
Iron and steel products .....	38.2	38.9	39.1	2.59	2.58	2.49	99.03	100.38	97.46	5,780
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.7	39.8	39.4	2.60	2.69	2.66	106.11	107.01	104.90	4,209
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.5	41.1	40.5	2.72	2.63	2.58	107.54	107.87	104.36	4,841
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	38.5	37.9	3.21	3.12	2.95	123.94	120.06	111.58	11,108
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.0	39.9	38.7	2.36	2.36	2.31	94.28	94.24	89.48	9,684
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.4	38.7	39.7	2.55	2.52	2.48	100.33	97.51	98.35	3,994
Service (o) .....	34.3	34.0	35.1	1.50	1.50	1.42	51.36	51.10	49.97	9,310

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1964
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.2	40.6	2.02	1.95	1.89	83.51	78.23	76.58	6,517
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	43.4	43.8	41.0	1.87	1.94	1.80	81.21	84.88	73.84	3,833
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.9	41.2	1.82	1.85	1.76	73.81	75.54	72.60	15,455
Leather products .....	37.9	37.5	38.3	1.33	1.32	1.22	50.46	49.31	46.81	1,673
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.8	36.0	37.5	1.12	1.13	1.04	42.18	40.57	39.16	1,933
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.7	42.9	2.38	2.38	2.29	96.73	96.84	98.09	2,373
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	34.4	40.8	2.19	2.22	2.07	86.69	76.19	84.56	4,152
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.4	43.8	43.0	1.61	1.65	1.54	71.57	72.32	66.26	6,829
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.2	41.7	1.91	1.96	1.87	80.69	82.71	77.89	9,364
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	41.5	43.2	40.9	1.58	1.59	1.52	65.63	68.66	62.01	5,268
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	40.8	43.0	41.9	2.11	2.16	2.15	85.88	93.03	90.09	6,382
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.9	42.4	1.63	1.62	1.59	68.75	69.38	67.49	4,664
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.7	40.7	1.43	1.46	1.36	60.88	62.49	55.50	3,795
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	40.6	41.2	39.7	2.24	2.31	2.10	90.82	95.08	83.31	4,141
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.2	41.2	1.60	1.66	1.58	67.74	70.10	64.91	3,600
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.8	40.3	1.87	1.88	1.81	76.45	76.79	73.07	155,458
Food and beverages .....	41.8	42.6	41.6	1.87	1.88	1.81	78.14	79.95	75.42	16,291
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.6	37.9	38.9	2.26	2.27	2.17	85.16	85.99	84.28	4,064
Leather products .....	38.8	37.5	38.5	1.36	1.37	1.31	52.88	51.42	50.45	6,568
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.9	42.8	41.1	1.45	1.46	1.36	60.90	62.46	55.93	7,695
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.2	36.4	36.7	1.41	1.41	1.37	52.52	51.34	50.14	34,355
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	39.7	38.7	2.45	2.46	2.48	97.78	97.88	95.73	6,868
Iron and steel products .....	43.5	43.9	41.9	2.17	2.19	2.10	94.29	95.92	88.03	18,127
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	41.5	41.0	2.27	2.26	2.20	94.00	93.99	90.17	17,981
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	43.4	40.5	2.13	2.15	2.06	87.59	93.24	83.21	10,831
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	35.1	39.5	2.46	2.47	2.35	98.46	86.81	92.64	24,338
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.4	47.1	44.6	1.98	1.98	1.94	89.96	93.05	86.62	8,502
Service (o) .....	39.2	38.5	39.5	1.11	1.12	1.08	43.65	43.12	42.65	10,201
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	42.3	44.3	39.7	1.76	1.79	1.65	74.29	79.50	65.45	2,735
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	42.2	41.1	40.5	2.11	2.04	2.06	89.31	83.73	83.45	4,411
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.9	40.4	2.11	2.11	2.05	86.56	86.07	82.71	11,184
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	40.5	40.2	2.44	2.43	2.42	98.79	98.27	97.15	3,926
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.6	40.3	42.0	2.16	2.18	2.09	89.95	87.77	87.84	4,177
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.6	41.6	2.20	2.19	2.13	91.17	90.86	88.66	4,760
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.5	41.5	41.0	2.44	2.42	2.36	98.64	100.49	96.87	6,176
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.8	40.9	2.48	2.61	2.44	102.89	109.10	99.52	7,701
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.3	40.7	2.04	2.05	1.97	84.17	84.63	80.00	142,641
Food and beverages .....	41.4	41.6	40.6	1.94	1.93	1.87	80.30	80.25	76.03	17,153
Rubber products .....	42.2	42.3	41.7	2.41	2.41	2.36	101.91	101.86	98.32	3,558
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	38.7	38.7	1.46	1.44	1.36	57.09	55.85	52.81	12,375
Paper products .....	41.5	42.3	42.3	2.02	2.02	1.95	83.64	85.31	82.40	7,799
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	38.2	37.8	2.70	2.76	2.65	104.92	105.19	100.13	10,931
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	43.3	42.4	2.30	2.32	2.23	98.27	100.34	94.73	23,329
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.2	40.2	2.37	2.36	2.20	97.83	97.22	88.39	10,926
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.0	41.1	41.2	1.98	1.97	1.90	81.31	81.14	78.45	6,206
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.8	39.6	2.04	2.03	1.95	82.77	82.96	77.43	16,131
Chemical products .....	40.3	40.4	40.8	2.01	2.02	1.95	80.85	81.51	79.41	6,179
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.8	41.4	39.4	2.75	2.72	2.66	115.25	112.61	104.77	18,140
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.9	45.5	43.8	2.20	2.18	2.15	96.64	99.32	94.23	9,717
Service (o) .....	38.5	38.3	39.3	1.31	1.32	1.22	50.55	50.65	47.97	14,356
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.8	40.4	2.40	2.39	2.30	97.12	97.56	92.99	46,410
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.3	38.5	37.4	1.32	1.33	1.26	49.32	51.11	47.01	1,038
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	40.1	39.9	2.68	2.68	2.61	107.18	107.43	103.92	25,927
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.3	41.8	40.0	2.46	2.40	2.32	101.70	100.26	92.91	4,339
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.5	43.0	41.5	2.76	2.70	2.71	117.34	116.22	112.44	3,928

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1964
	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	July 1964	June 1964	July 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.3	41.7	2.56	2.50	2.38	104.56	103.32	99.25	23,867
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.7	40.1	42.0	2.49	2.48	2.47	103.63	99.34	103.84	3,201
Iron and steel products .....	42.0	42.6	43.4	2.63	2.61	2.57	110.27	111.37	111.62	6,832
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	41.4	40.3	2.90	2.73	2.64	116.11	112.99	106.33	7,833
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.0	39.4	2.23	2.26	2.18	89.08	90.51	85.68	3,605
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.3	40.7	1.98	2.02	1.96	80.02	81.32	79.51	8,310
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.4	39.4	40.8	1.82	1.83	1.83	69.80	72.18	74.48	1,005
Iron and steel products .....	41.1	41.6	41.4	2.41	2.40	2.33	98.93	99.97	96.59	3,110
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.6	39.8	1.88	1.90	1.81	76.84	79.15	72.00	5,603
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.4	40.1	40.9	1.79	1.80	1.71	70.62	72.22	69.89	8,456
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.6	40.9	1.84	1.84	1.76	75.97	76.56	71.96	16,752
Food and beverages .....	43.2	42.1	41.6	2.06	2.05	2.01	89.12	86.30	83.54	3,030
Rubber products .....	39.9	40.6	40.3	2.11	2.11	1.99	84.16	85.62	80.13	3,534
Wood products .....	43.3	43.6	41.5	1.68	1.69	1.63	72.91	73.63	67.66	1,654
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	41.3	40.3	1.94	1.93	1.86	77.91	79.50	74.90	3,657
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.8	40.4	2.01	2.03	1.94	82.43	84.57	78.22	14,353
Food and beverages .....	40.3	39.8	39.4	1.96	1.96	1.91	79.18	77.90	75.22	3,033
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	41.4	40.6	2.09	2.10	2.04	84.93	87.02	82.89	2,274
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	39.8	41.5	2.80	2.77	2.72	114.74	110.13	112.81	5,459
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	43.5	42.4	2.55	2.51	2.26	104.50	109.08	95.74	14,196
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.9	41.9	2.40	2.34	2.31	102.15	100.42	96.76	3,578
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	43.9	42.9	2.88	2.68	2.52	113.70	117.65	108.02	7,351
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.0	39.4	42.1	2.66	2.70	2.63	114.47	106.22	110.65	1,392
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.3	39.5	2.32	2.31	2.28	94.81	95.23	89.97	4,559
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	40.3	39.9	1.84	1.83	1.82	74.50	73.65	72.49	26,655
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.3	40.2	2.05	2.04	2.04	80.53	80.30	82.01	5,298
Meat products .....	39.5	39.5	40.0	2.24	2.25	2.26	88.36	88.83	90.29	2,179
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	39.0	38.1	1.24	1.24	1.20	48.79	48.35	45.82	4,578
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.5	39.5	2.11	2.12	2.08	88.07	87.82	82.15	5,903
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	38.4	39.4	2.17	2.18	2.21	84.82	83.58	87.18	4,520
Service (o) .....	35.9	35.3	35.8	1.17	1.17	1.10	42.00	41.11	39.52	5,938
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.0	39.6	2.05	2.06	2.02	82.41	82.41	79.87	10,710
Food and beverages .....	40.6	39.6	39.2	2.11	2.14	2.12	85.73	84.69	83.17	3,084
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	39.4	38.1	2.41	2.38	2.36	94.33	93.59	90.09	4,198
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.3	40.4	39.0	2.18	2.15	2.13	85.49	86.95	83.14	7,891
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.0	38.4	37.4	2.40	2.40	2.32	88.75	92.36	86.85	36,124
Food and beverages .....	36.2	38.3	36.6	2.24	2.31	2.16	80.98	88.31	78.89	6,267
Wood products .....	35.8	38.1	36.7	2.48	2.44	2.32	88.55	92.98	85.25	13,186
Iron and steel products .....	38.5	39.0	39.1	2.61	2.59	2.51	100.28	100.89	98.33	5,205
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	39.1	38.5	2.47	2.59	2.61	103.20	101.07	100.49	2,520
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.5	37.2	36.3	3.13	3.12	2.92	114.39	116.06	106.00	6,745
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.4	39.2	39.6	2.59	2.57	2.52	102.08	100.97	99.65	2,411
Service (o) .....	34.2	33.8	35.4	1.52	1.53	1.44	52.07	51.70	51.06	5,703
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.9	38.5	38.3	2.52	2.55	2.49	95.72	98.17	95.46	5,237

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December (1) .....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April (1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December (1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December (1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July .....	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.18	89.90	40.6	1.84	74.81
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1961 - January .....	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March .....	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April .....	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May .....	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June .....	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July .....	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August .....	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September .....	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October .....	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November .....	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
December(1) .....	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.0	1.62	68.17	41.4	1.74	72.11	42.9	1.69	72.61
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1961 - January .....	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February .....	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March .....	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April .....	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May .....	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June .....	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July .....	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August .....	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September .....	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October .....	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November .....	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
December(1) ....	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) ....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) ....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.62	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.23	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.65	41.1	2.11	86.46	40.6	1.83	74.35
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1961 - January .....	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February .....	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March .....	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April .....	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May .....	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June .....	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July .....	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August .....	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September .....	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October .....	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November .....	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
December(1) .....	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.9	2.08	81.13	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.3	2.48	92.42
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1961 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.73	69.09	40.5	1.50	60.93	40.7	1.77	72.12	40.4	1.67	67.53
Feb. ...	40.2	1.70	68.29	40.7	1.52	62.10	40.3	1.78	71.65	40.8	1.68	68.42
Mar. ...	41.2	1.70	70.07	40.9	1.53	62.57	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.4	1.68	67.93
Apr. ...	40.3	1.69	68.27	41.2	1.56	64.41	41.2	1.83	75.56	40.6	1.69	68.51
May ...	40.0	1.73	69.18	41.9	1.58	66.24	41.3	1.80	74.29	40.5	1.70	68.97
June ...	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.5	1.58	65.51	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.8	1.71	69.65
July ...	41.0	1.74	71.50	40.2	1.58	63.49	42.3	1.79	75.83	40.5	1.71	69.23
Aug. ...	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.2	1.58	65.27	42.7	1.79	76.37	41.1	1.69	69.63
Sept. ...	40.9	1.75	71.62	41.5	1.59	65.90	43.8	1.78	77.94	41.7	1.70	71.09
Oct. ...	39.9	1.74	69.31	40.9	1.58	64.63	43.4	1.79	77.70	41.4	1.71	70.54
Nov. ...	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.2	1.78	77.02	41.5	1.71	71.03
Dec. (1)	38.6	1.80	69.60	38.7	1.61	62.43	38.0	1.88	71.55	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1)	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ...	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ...	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1)	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ...	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ...	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1)	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. ...	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ...	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ...	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ...	41.4	2.02	83.51	40.6	1.82	73.81	42.2	1.91	80.69	41.4	1.87	76.45
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.90	74.91	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73	39.9	2.23	88.80
Feb. ...	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48	40.1	2.22	88.83
Mar. ...	39.6	1.93	76.69	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22	39.6	2.23	88.19
Apr. ...	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.24	89.92
May ....	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09	40.4	2.25	90.75
June ...	40.4	1.93	77.93	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88	40.4	2.25	90.81
July ...	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22	39.7	2.23	88.45
Aug. ...	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22	40.5	2.24	90.67
Sept. ..	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68	40.6	2.16	87.57
Oct. ...	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04	40.7	2.25	91.48
Nov. ...	41.3	1.96	81.08	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45	39.4	2.22	87.34
Dec.(1)	39.7	1.97	78.28	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03	38.7	2.29	88.73
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr.(1)	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ..	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec.(1)	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ..	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec.(1)	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.2	2.04	84.17	40.5	2.40	97.12	40.8	2.56	104.56
Aug. ...												
Sept. ..												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1961 - Jan. ...	39.3	1.81	71.05	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.1	1.76	68.63	37.2	2.18	81.11
Feb. ...	39.7	1.84	73.17	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.0	1.78	69.31	38.5	2.19	84.14
Mar. ...	39.4	1.83	72.24	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.2	1.78	69.82	40.2	2.20	88.29
Apr. ...	39.8	1.85	73.51	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.6	1.78	70.58	39.7	2.22	88.24
May ...	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.9	1.69	68.94	39.6	1.79	70.99	40.6	2.21	89.83
June ...	39.4	1.80	70.97	41.8	1.68	70.16	40.3	1.79	72.36	41.2	2.21	91.03
July ...	40.5	1.76	71.18	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.2	1.80	72.15	38.9	2.20	85.63
Aug. ...	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.8	1.68	70.26	40.9	1.81	73.95	40.7	2.16	88.08
Sept. ...	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.9	1.68	70.38	42.1	1.82	76.63	40.7	2.23	90.66
Oct. ...	40.2	1.77	71.17	42.5	1.68	71.56	40.6	1.81	73.58	40.8	2.24	91.26
Nov. ...	39.8	1.80	71.78	42.3	1.69	71.43	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.9	2.23	91.17
Dec.(1)	36.4	1.84	66.78	39.4	1.67	65.82	37.9	1.81	68.72	40.9	2.23	91.15
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1)	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1)	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1)	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar. ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.02	41.2	1.84	75.97	41.0	2.01	82.43	41.0	2.55	104.50
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.68	66.03	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63
Feb. ...	39.7	1.68	66.61	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83
Mar. ...	40.0	1.69	67.48	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87
Apr. ...	39.9	1.71	68.11	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81
May ...	39.8	1.72	68.42	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59
June ...	40.4	1.74	70.10	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88
July ...	40.3	1.73	69.81	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79
Aug. ...	40.1	1.72	69.11	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85
Sept. ...	40.1	1.73	69.14	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92
Oct. ...	40.2	1.73	69.44	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57
Nov. ...	39.8	1.73	68.94	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74
Dec.(1)	37.9	1.77	67.10	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr.(1)	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ...	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec.(1)	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ...	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ...	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.6	1.84	74.50	40.2	2.05	82.41	39.3	2.18	85.49	37.0	2.40	88.75
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.2	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November ....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December ....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.7
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November ....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December ....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November ....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December ....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.7
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.10	196.7	60.32	144.5
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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(MONTHLY)



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES,

AUGUST 1964

*Published by Authority of*  
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(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group  
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and  
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

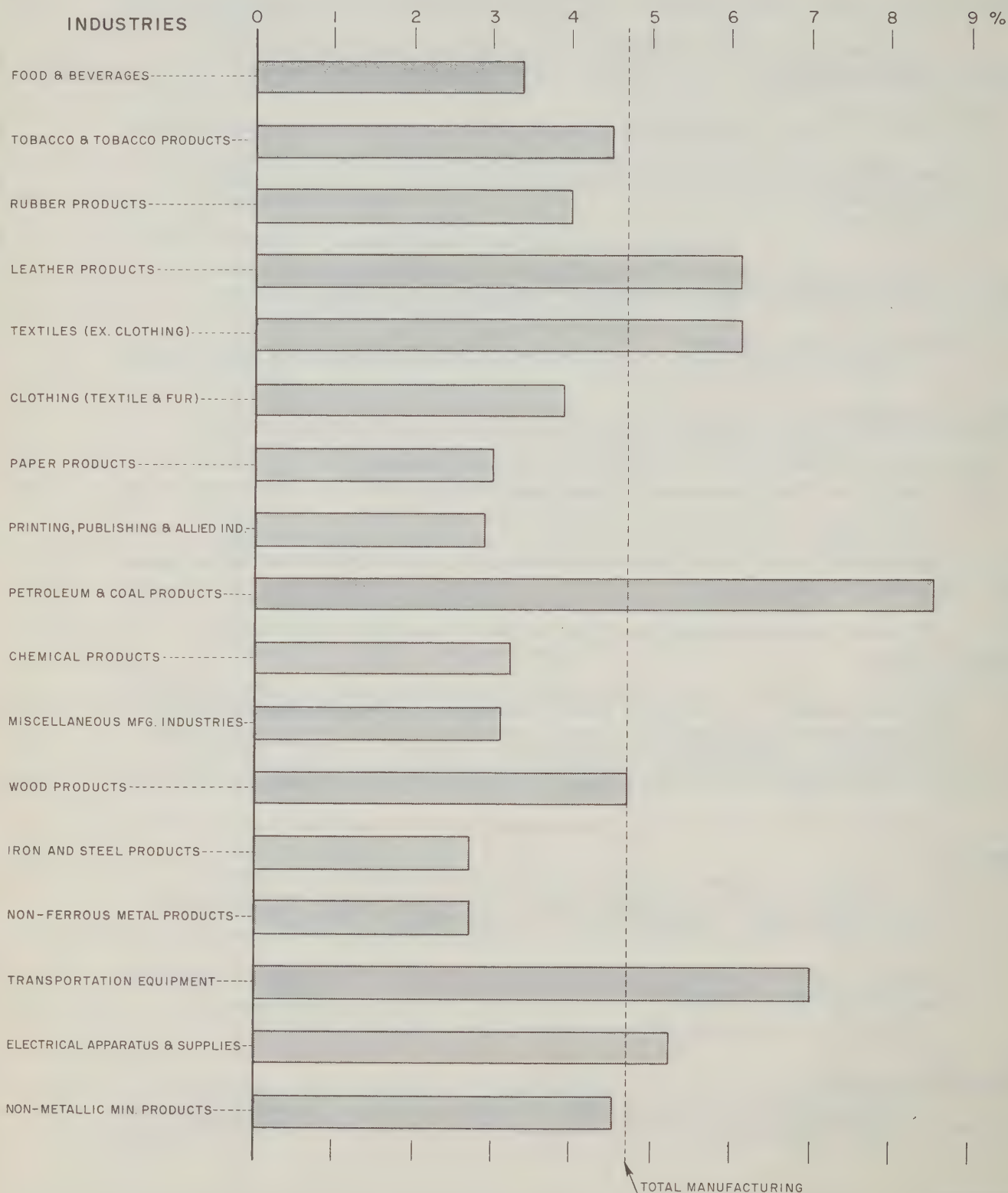
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—CANADA  
AUG. 1963 — AUG 1964



Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.02 in August, an increase of 2 cents from July. The number of wage-earners reported increased by 3.8 per cent, average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer and average weekly wages, at \$83.31, were \$1.25 higher than in July. Compared with August 1963, average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer and average hourly earnings and average weekly wages increased by 9 cents and \$4.49, respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents from July. The most dominant increasing factor was considerably more activity, following lay-offs due to model change-over, in the motor vehicles industry. Overtime in non-ferrous metals and more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel also contributed to the increase. More activity, to differing degrees, in wood products, non-metallic mineral products and electrical apparatus and supplies, where below-average rates prevail, moderated the increase to some degree. Compared with August 1963, average hourly and weekly earnings were 10 cents and \$5.82 higher and average weekly hours were 0.6 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were unchanged from July. This was the net result of a number of counteracting factors. Wage increases in meat products, tobacco and paper products and more activity at above-average rates in rubber products and printing and publishing tended to increase average hourly earnings. Their effect was neutralized mainly by longer hours at below-average rates in leather products, more activity at below-average rates in textiles and clothing and seasonal increases of lower-paid employment in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 7 cents and \$2.96 higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

In the non-manufacturing division, activity increased in construction, electric and motor transportation and service industries. Less activity, due to a labour dispute, was reported for mining.

Provinces

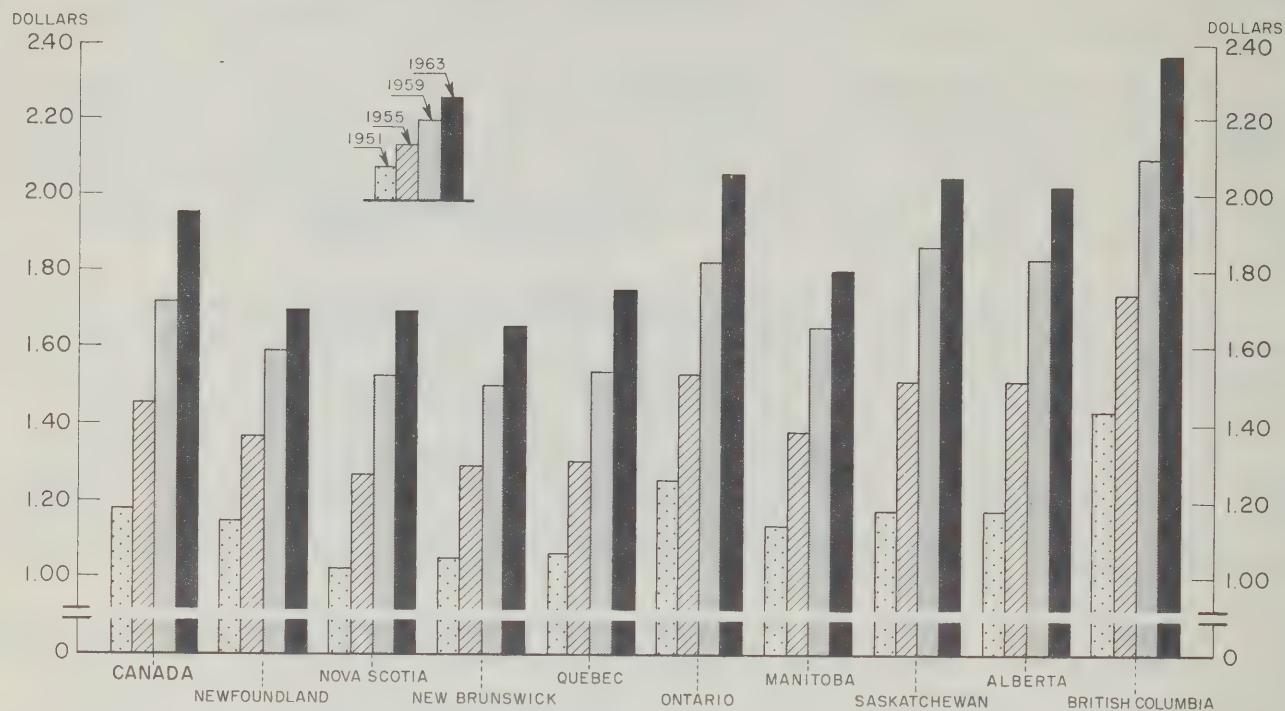
In Newfoundland, average hourly earnings increased by 11 cents, due to seasonal lay-offs and short time in fish processing, where rates are below-average, and overtime, coupled with wage increases, in pulp and paper mills.

Average hourly earnings declined by one cent in Nova Scotia. More activity in food and beverages generally, and particularly in fish processing, where lower-than-average rates prevail, was the main contributing factor to the decline. Shorter hours at above-average rates in shipbuilding and repairing also contributed. More employment and wage increases in iron and steel, where rates are above-average, together with less activity at below-average rates in wood products, tended to lessen the decline.

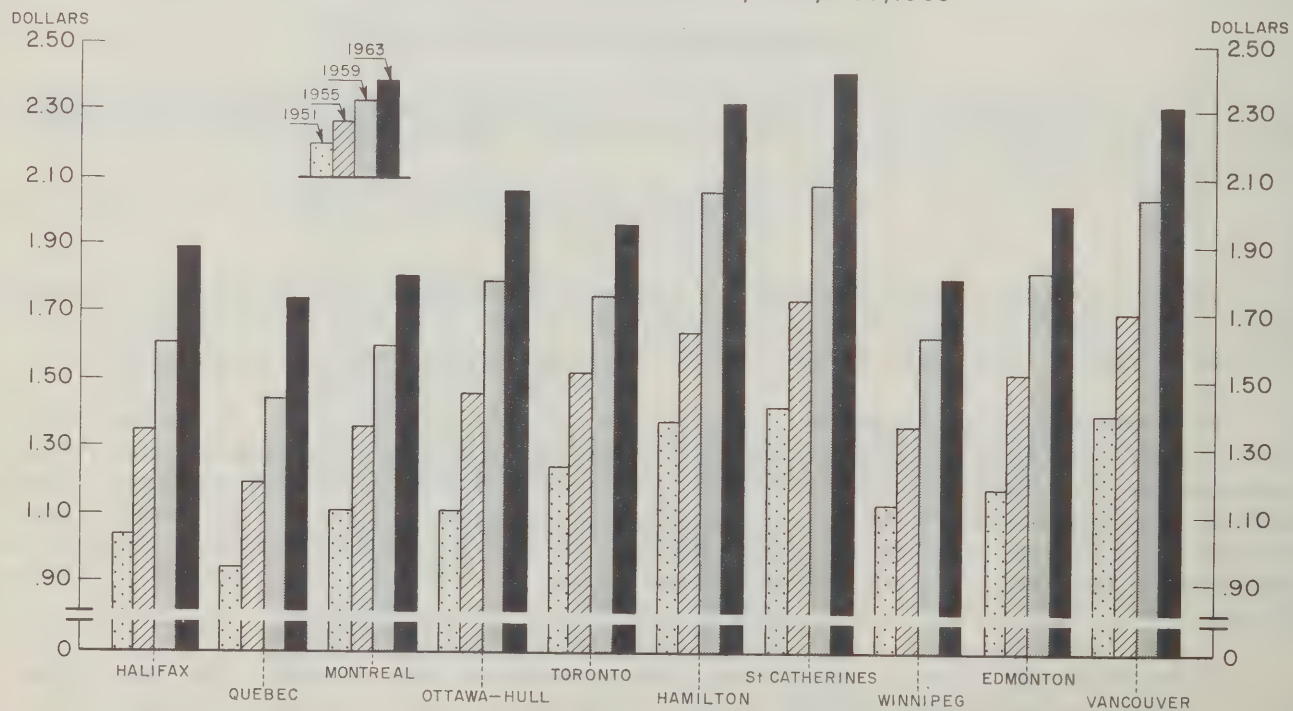
A decrease of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for New Brunswick. This was occasioned mainly by less overtime in pulp and paper mills and a seasonal increase of employment in food and beverages, where rates are lower-than-average. A moderating effect was exerted by slightly less activity at below-average



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES – SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1951, 1955, 1959, 1963



rates in saw and planing mills. Wage increases were reported for transportation equipment but their effect was neutralized by a reduction of overtime in the industry.

In Quebec, average hourly earnings remained unchanged. This was the net result of counterbalancing movements within the division. Contributions to an increase in average hourly earnings tended to originate in those industries where above-average rates prevail. Higher hourly earnings in non-metallic mineral products, wage increases in tobacco, overtime in iron and steel and printing and publishing, and more activity, to varying degrees, in non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus and chemical products, were the main factors in this respect. The counterbalancing effect was occasioned by less overtime in petroleum and coal and transportation equipment and less activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills, together with more activity at below-average rates in rubber products, textiles and clothing.

Average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents in Ontario. More activity at below-average rates in textiles, clothing, leather and electrical apparatus, together with less overtime and a seasonal increase of workers, at below-average rates, in food and beverages, tended to decrease average hourly earnings. The resultant decrease was insufficient to offset the increase occasioned by overtime in iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products and chemical products, more employment at above-average rates, on termination of a labour dispute, in printing and publishing, more employment in iron and steel, and wage increases, coupled with considerably more activity at above-average rates, in transportation equipment.

A decrease of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Manitoba. More activity at below-average rates in clothing, less activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment and less activity, due to a labour dispute, in non-ferrous metal products, where above-average rates prevail, contributed to the decrease. Food and beverages as a whole with less activity at above-average rates, also contributed, notwithstanding that, within the group, wage increases in meat products had an increasing effect.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings did not change. This was not the result of a static situation but rather of a number of relatively minor variations, within the manufacturing division, which offset each other.

Average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents in Alberta. Wage increases in transportation equipment, longer hours and higher hourly earnings at above-average rates in iron and steel were the main expansionary factors. Overall, the food and beverages group, in reporting longer hours at below-average rates, had a decreasing effect, although wage increases in meat products, with above-average rates, contributed to an increase. More activity at below-average rates in wood products was also a decreasing factor.

Average hourly earnings were unchanged in British Columbia. Less activity at below-average rates in fish processing had an increasing effect on average hourly earnings. A compensating influence was exerted by shorter hours at above-average rates in pulp and paper and iron and steel, together with lower average hourly earnings in shipbuilding and repairing and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in canned fruits and vegetables.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	41.6	42.6	41.9	2.30	2.31	2.24	95.57	98.25	93.70	72,988
Metal mining .....	41.4	42.0	41.6	2.38	2.39	2.32	98.73	100.39	96.52	48,461
Gold (a) .....	41.9	42.7	42.3	1.86	1.87	1.78	78.00	80.03	75.30	11,987
Other metal (b) .....	41.3	41.7	41.4	2.56	2.56	2.52	105.54	106.98	104.05	36,474
Copper-gold-silver .....	38.9	39.4	39.3	2.33	2.35	2.29	90.73	92.78	90.01	8,602
Iron .....	44.6	45.2	45.3	2.81	2.80	2.83	125.30	126.49	128.13	7,449
Uranium .....	39.1	41.2	39.1	3.15	3.11	2.82	122.99	127.91	110.05	2,041
Fuels .....	40.8	44.1	41.6	2.18	2.20	2.12	88.93	97.15	88.00	12,353
Coal .....	42.0	45.4	42.3	1.90	1.92	1.86	79.64	87.16	78.78	7,642
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	38.9	42.1	40.5	2.67	2.68	2.55	103.99	112.63	103.30	4,711
Non-metal (d) .....	42.9	43.5	43.2	2.09	2.08	2.05	89.73	90.61	88.61	12,174
Asbestos .....	40.5	41.3	41.6	2.39	2.38	2.36	96.72	98.24	98.29	5,447
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	40.9	40.9	2.02	2.00	1.93	83.31	82.06	78.82	967,290
Durable goods .....	41.9	41.3	41.3	2.20	2.18	2.10	92.30	89.94	86.48	470,433
Non-durable goods .....	40.7	40.6	40.6	1.84	1.84	1.77	74.79	74.72	71.83	496,857
Food and beverages .....	40.3	41.4	40.1	1.69	1.71	1.63	68.08	70.90	65.38	125,793
Meat products .....	41.2	40.9	41.1	2.03	2.00	1.98	83.71	81.87	81.41	23,433
Canned and cured fish .....	35.9	40.1	35.0	1.23	1.28	1.26	44.07	51.41	44.11	14,883
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.4	42.1	39.2	1.27	1.30	1.22	49.87	54.92	47.64	23,243
Grain mill products .....	43.0	43.2	42.3	1.96	1.92	1.86	84.09	83.11	78.81	5,603
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	41.7	41.2	1.74	1.73	1.65	71.30	72.33	67.79	13,432
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.1	39.8	40.2	1.57	1.47	1.47	61.48	62.67	59.27	5,691
Distilled liquors .....	40.8	41.7	40.7	2.35	2.36	2.23	95.84	98.55	90.54	2,781
Malt liquors .....	39.4	40.5	40.1	2.53	2.53	2.43	99.58	102.64	97.47	6,042
Confectionery .....	40.5	39.7	39.7	1.45	1.48	1.39	58.74	58.86	55.20	7,852
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.2	38.0	37.8	2.30	2.26	2.19	87.83	86.00	82.91	6,752
Rubber products .....	42.2	40.9	41.7	2.07	2.08	1.99	87.42	85.13	82.81	17,574
Rubber footwear .....	41.7	40.0	42.4	1.54	1.56	1.49	64.42	62.45	63.34	5,107
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.3	41.3	41.4	2.29	2.28	2.19	96.84	94.37	90.65	12,467
Leather products .....	40.5	39.3	40.9	1.40	1.39	1.33	56.82	54.70	54.20	25,170
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.5	39.3	41.1	1.36	1.36	1.28	55.32	53.43	52.67	16,846
Other leather products (f) .....	40.5	39.3	40.4	1.48	1.46	1.43	59.86	57.33	57.64	8,324
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.6	41.4	42.6	1.56	1.54	1.47	66.48	63.66	62.89	54,305
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.2	40.2	41.8	1.61	1.57	1.50	67.91	63.26	62.67	16,103
Woollen goods .....	42.6	42.0	42.6	1.41	1.39	1.36	60.15	58.54	57.94	8,520
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.2	41.9	43.6	1.67	1.65	1.59	71.93	69.15	69.25	14,646
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.3	40.8	42.1	2.00	2.00	1.95	84.69	81.30	82.16	6,697
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.9	42.9	44.7	1.39	1.37	1.32	61.18	58.94	58.98	7,949
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	38.1	39.3	1.33	1.32	1.29	52.50	50.25	50.55	86,202
Men's clothing .....	39.0	37.6	39.1	1.31	1.30	1.28	51.02	48.95	49.96	30,495
Women's clothing .....	37.9	36.3	37.6	1.46	1.43	1.41	55.32	52.10	53.09	23,202
Knit goods .....	42.3	41.6	42.0	1.25	1.22	1.17	52.65	50.77	49.32	15,447
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.4	40.8	41.5	1.80	1.78	1.71	74.54	72.54	71.17	80,658
Saw and planing mills .....	40.4	39.9	40.3	1.92	1.90	1.82	77.73	75.90	73.53	52,231
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.1	38.4	39.0	1.94	1.90	1.79	76.09	72.93	69.90	11,084
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.1	42.6	43.1	1.56	1.55	1.51	67.34	65.88	65.14	11,732
Sawmills .....	39.8	39.4	39.7	2.07	2.06	1.97	82.49	81.09	78.23	29,415
Furniture .....	43.5	42.4	44.1	1.62	1.60	1.56	70.65	67.84	68.80	20,909
Other wood products (g) .....	42.9	42.5	42.9	1.47	1.45	1.43	63.15	61.78	61.10	7,518
Paper products .....	41.6	42.0	41.7	2.37	2.37	2.30	98.71	99.42	95.73	81,626
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	42.1	41.6	2.55	2.54	2.47	105.85	106.91	102.87	59,868
Other paper products (h) .....	42.0	41.7	41.9	1.88	1.88	1.82	79.06	78.37	76.30	21,758
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.4	41.6	41.9	1.89	1.89	1.83	80.11	78.53	76.46	13,326
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	39.1	38.6	2.48	2.45	2.41	97.19	95.93	93.07	32,382

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1964
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.0	41.6	41.3	2.32	2.32	2.26	97.70	96.36	93.24	147,861
Agricultural implements .....	41.8	41.9	40.1	2.46	2.44	2.30	102.73	102.00	92.37	9,146
Boilers and plate work .....	42.7	40.7	42.0	2.25	2.24	2.15	95.83	91.04	90.37	4,509
Fabricated and structural steel .....	43.0	42.5	41.1	2.24	2.27	2.21	96.45	96.35	90.67	8,166
Hardware and tools .....	42.9	42.5	42.3	1.92	1.92	1.87	82.57	81.65	79.03	10,610
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.4	41.4	40.7	1.98	1.96	1.90	81.93	81.18	77.41	6,802
Iron castings .....	42.3	41.5	42.1	2.24	2.24	2.13	94.70	92.95	89.73	16,033
Machinery (i) .....	42.7	42.4	41.2	2.19	2.19	2.11	93.49	92.67	86.95	25,969
Household, office and store .....	41.9	41.2	40.2	2.21	2.20	2.16	92.55	90.65	86.88	5,463
Industrial (j) .....	42.9	42.7	41.5	2.18	2.18	2.10	93.74	93.21	86.97	20,506
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	40.4	40.3	2.71	2.69	2.70	110.14	108.51	108.81	36,890
Sheet metal products .....	42.0	41.8	42.4	2.24	2.27	2.18	94.20	94.99	92.51	14,769
Wire and wire products .....	43.4	42.5	42.3	2.28	2.28	2.22	99.08	96.81	94.12	8,221
*Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.3	40.6	2.43	2.37	2.27	102.17	97.75	92.04	109,220
Aircraft and parts .....	42.3	41.8	41.5	2.37	2.36	2.23	100.22	98.81	92.65	17,985
Motor vehicles .....	43.2	40.9	40.4	2.72	2.68	2.55	117.55	109.69	103.14	29,248
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	43.3	40.9	41.3	2.38	2.44	2.18	102.89	99.87	90.08	21,684
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.2	40.9	38.7	2.26	2.22	2.17	90.76	90.97	84.12	20,405
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	41.6	41.0	2.31	2.32	2.23	94.54	96.33	91.41	17,296
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.8	40.5	40.9	2.30	2.29	2.23	93.87	92.95	91.43	41,405
Aluminum products .....	41.3	41.1	41.2	2.05	2.04	2.01	84.47	83.73	82.91	5,587
Brass and copper products .....	42.7	41.2	42.3	2.22	2.16	2.14	94.54	88.82	90.60	6,317
Smelting and refining .....	40.1	40.1	40.5	2.57	2.56	2.49	102.95	102.70	100.90	22,746
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.2	41.0	41.0	1.71	1.69	1.63	70.47	69.45	67.06	6,753
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	40.7	40.8	2.04	2.04	1.94	83.89	83.07	79.15	57,845
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.9	40.9	40.3	2.28	2.30	2.18	93.32	94.08	88.02	12,677
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.7	39.8	40.6	1.83	1.83	1.74	72.52	72.85	70.73	13,752
Batteries .....	42.1	39.7	42.5	1.96	1.99	1.89	82.53	78.91	80.44	1,538
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.6	39.3	40.9	2.11	2.08	2.00	85.47	81.94	81.67	7,967
Wire and cable .....	43.6	43.3	41.9	2.31	2.28	2.19	100.93	98.49	91.78	5,051
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.7	41.0	40.7	1.92	1.92	1.84	80.17	78.88	74.80	16,701
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	44.2	43.8	43.7	2.07	2.06	1.98	91.66	90.23	86.69	33,444
Clay products .....	42.8	41.8	42.1	1.87	1.87	1.78	79.78	78.12	75.09	4,378
Glass and glass products .....	41.6	40.7	40.9	2.09	2.03	1.99	86.96	82.66	81.44	8,540
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.7	42.2	41.8	2.94	2.85	2.72	122.67	120.18	113.43	7,508
Petroleum refining and products .....	41.8	42.2	41.8	2.98	2.88	2.75	124.55	121.76	115.01	7,169
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.8	40.2	2.25	2.24	2.18	91.98	91.50	87.63	30,383
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.8	39.7	39.4	1.76	1.75	1.70	69.94	69.42	67.11	3,018
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.6	40.6	38.8	2.59	2.58	2.52	105.09	104.83	97.66	6,822
Fertilizers .....	40.9	41.5	40.4	2.30	2.28	2.22	94.08	94.76	89.90	2,072
Paints and varnishes .....	40.3	41.0	40.6	2.03	2.04	1.99	82.02	83.57	80.81	2,615
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.5	40.8	41.6	1.64	1.64	1.59	67.97	66.89	65.99	29,162
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.4	40.1	40.3	1.96	1.95	1.97	79.03	78.23	79.30	7,395
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>95.46</b>	<b>94.60</b>	<b>89.82</b>	<b>232,221</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	41.4	41.5	2.45	2.44	2.33	102.08	100.95	96.70	147,523
Building .....	40.8	40.9	40.9	2.46	2.45	2.35	100.45	100.23	95.87	125,609
General engineering .....	47.0	44.8	45.1	2.37	2.35	2.24	111.41	105.03	101.07	21,914
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.7	44.5	43.5	1.88	1.87	1.78	83.93	83.30	77.19	84,698
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>93.38</b>	<b>90.75</b>	<b>91.27</b>	<b>39,802</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>44.89</b>	<b>44.64</b>	<b>43.54</b>	<b>70,955</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.9	37.4	38.2	1.15	1.15	1.09	42.46	42.90	41.80	47,260
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.0	40.1	40.7	1.14	1.14	1.08	45.68	45.48	44.07	14,264

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1964
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.3	45.5	49.1	2.28	2.27	2.31	105.41	103.17	113.72	3,629
Manufacturing .....	39.4	42.1	39.7	1.73	1.62	1.72	68.19	68.21	68.41	8,964
Food and beverages .....	36.4	41.9	34.7	1.08	1.06	1.06	39.19	44.23	36.73	4,302
Canned and cured fish .....	35.2	41.4	31.7	0.98	0.97	0.93	34.36	40.20	29.65	3,595
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.1	42.7	44.5	2.74	2.70	2.74	115.33	115.52	121.69	2,503
Building and general engineering (m) .....	46.5	48.6	49.5	1.77	1.77	1.80	82.21	86.06	89.08	4,635
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	42.7	47.4	44.3	1.84	1.89	1.82	78.60	89.68	80.50	5,668
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.5	40.7	1.73	1.74	1.63	72.09	72.23	66.47	23,046
Food and beverages .....	43.1	42.5	41.5	1.12	1.19	1.07	48.06	50.38	44.32	5,817
Canned and cured fish .....	41.7	40.1	39.0	1.09	1.15	1.04	45.35	46.12	40.43	3,385
Wood products .....	44.8	45.2	44.6	1.09	1.09	1.03	48.98	49.25	45.97	1,346
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.9	39.1	2.34	2.31	2.30	96.81	94.30	89.85	4,728
Primary iron and steel .....	41.5	41.5	38.9	2.49	2.44	2.49	103.30	101.31	96.72	3,602
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	41.3	40.6	2.03	2.02	1.92	83.40	83.46	78.01	6,191
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.7	42.3	41.0	2.03	2.03	1.91	84.62	85.88	78.31	4,266
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	39.3	40.1	1.76	1.76	1.80	70.91	69.16	72.35	4,541
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.4	43.8	44.2	1.48	1.48	1.45	67.37	64.72	63.99	3,386
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	43.0	40.6	1.67	1.70	1.56	66.69	72.97	63.13	17,696
Food and beverages .....	37.5	43.6	38.6	1.19	1.26	1.15	44.79	54.81	44.26	6,320
Saw and planing mills .....	45.6	46.2	46.8	1.21	1.22	1.17	55.33	56.14	54.62	1,336
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	41.3	41.3	2.39	2.41	2.34	98.77	99.42	96.75	3,819
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	45.2	39.9	2.15	2.15	2.01	85.93	97.30	80.15	2,135
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	40.9	40.8	1.72	1.67	1.65	69.16	68.38	67.54	3,778
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	48.0	49.5	48.5	1.36	1.35	1.29	65.49	67.00	62.65	2,615
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.3	43.3	42.5	2.28	2.32	2.24	96.58	100.22	94.95	12,760
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.1	42.8	43.0	2.21	2.21	2.15	93.22	94.68	92.37	6,320
Manufacturing .....	42.4	41.7	42.0	1.81	1.81	1.75	76.80	75.56	73.34	302,748
Food and beverages .....	43.0	43.0	41.5	1.65	1.65	1.59	70.93	70.88	66.20	27,719
Tobacco .....	37.7	37.5	37.4	2.30	2.25	2.20	86.57	84.41	82.40	5,446
Rubber products .....	43.3	41.8	43.6	1.63	1.64	1.58	70.59	68.53	69.07	5,580
Leather products .....	40.6	39.1	40.8	1.32	1.32	1.25	53.66	51.53	51.13	11,885
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.6	39.3	41.0	1.33	1.33	1.26	54.10	52.16	51.54	9,020
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.6	42.0	43.8	1.51	1.49	1.42	65.81	62.47	62.30	32,565
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.7	40.3	42.6	1.69	1.65	1.55	72.11	66.41	66.18	11,072
Woollen goods .....	45.2	44.6	45.0	1.41	1.40	1.34	63.61	62.35	60.37	3,241
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.8	42.0	44.2	1.44	1.42	1.39	63.11	59.76	61.39	9,701
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	37.6	39.0	1.33	1.32	1.29	52.21	49.67	50.35	52,728
Men's clothing .....	39.1	37.2	39.2	1.31	1.31	1.28	51.06	48.61	49.93	16,844
Women's clothing .....	37.1	35.3	36.9	1.47	1.45	1.43	54.43	51.07	52.71	16,602
Knit goods .....	43.5	42.5	42.7	1.24	1.21	1.17	53.74	51.57	49.93	7,795
Wood products .....	46.3	45.2	46.2	1.36	1.34	1.31	62.80	60.71	60.48	18,647
Saw and planing mills .....	47.7	47.2	47.0	1.28	1.27	1.24	61.11	59.96	58.29	9,154
Furniture .....	44.6	42.6	45.6	1.49	1.47	1.43	66.53	62.88	65.19	7,217
Paper products .....	43.3	43.6	43.1	2.29	2.29	2.23	99.17	99.95	96.15	29,857
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.4	43.9	43.5	2.45	2.44	2.39	106.38	107.01	103.91	23,403
Other paper products (h) .....	42.6	42.6	41.7	1.71	1.71	1.65	73.03	73.01	68.93	6,454
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.4	40.0	39.2	2.34	2.32	2.32	94.50	93.02	91.02	9,013
Iron and steel products .....	44.5	43.6	43.5	2.07	2.06	1.99	92.11	89.97	86.58	27,830
Machinery (i) .....	45.3	45.4	43.3	1.96	1.95	1.89	88.89	88.32	81.96	6,229
Transportation equipment .....	41.6	42.0	41.7	2.25	2.26	2.17	93.80	94.87	90.53	22,508
Aircraft and parts .....	43.3	42.3	43.0	2.31	2.31	2.20	100.23	97.52	94.36	7,944
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	38.9	41.4	39.0	2.28	2.26	2.18	88.45	93.36	85.26	7,363
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	41.3	42.1	2.38	2.40	2.31	98.29	99.18	97.20	5,373

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1964
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.1	41.6	42.3	2.32	2.32	2.27	97.74	96.71	96.21	13,688
Smelting and refining .....	41.2	40.9	41.6	2.59	2.59	2.52	106.77	106.02	104.92	8,943
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.7	41.1	41.9	2.04	2.03	1.96	87.20	83.67	82.09	14,476
Chemical products .....	40.7	40.5	39.6	2.16	2.15	2.11	87.93	87.25	83.45	9,849
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.7	42.3	41.8	2.42	2.40	2.26	103.20	101.43	94.28	46,659
Building .....	40.8	40.8	40.3	2.41	2.39	2.25	98.12	97.42	90.81	37,896
General engineering .....	51.0	49.1	47.7	2.46	2.43	2.27	125.18	119.17	108.26	8,763
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.9	43.2	39.0	1.84	1.85	1.66	79.00	80.04	64.86	22,683
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.8	45.9	45.4	1.90	1.91	1.88	89.03	87.89	85.59	10,984
Service (o) .....	39.4	39.7	40.2	1.10	1.10	1.05	43.34	43.62	42.45	13,152
Ontario										
Metal mining .....	40.4	40.8	40.6	2.37	2.36	2.27	95.82	96.48	92.05	23,515
Gold (a) .....	41.5	42.3	41.7	1.83	1.84	1.75	76.14	77.87	73.06	8,291
Other metal (b) .....	39.8	40.0	39.9	2.68	2.68	2.59	106.53	106.98	103.59	15,224
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.0	40.9	2.13	2.11	2.03	88.23	86.42	82.88	472,095
Food and beverages .....	40.5	41.9	40.9	1.73	1.78	1.66	70.20	74.67	68.00	52,412
Meat products .....	41.9	42.1	42.1	1.99	1.96	1.93	83.31	82.71	81.15	9,255
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	38.7	42.9	39.9	1.36	1.44	1.30	52.49	61.66	51.92	14,072
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.2	41.7	40.7	1.71	1.71	1.58	70.37	71.20	64.45	5,732
Rubber products .....	41.6	40.5	40.8	2.29	2.29	2.17	95.17	92.57	88.60	11,599
Leather products .....	40.7	39.6	41.1	1.49	1.47	1.41	60.40	58.15	57.85	12,214
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.6	39.4	41.1	1.41	1.40	1.32	57.18	55.27	54.22	7,197
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.3	40.5	41.0	1.66	1.64	1.58	68.66	66.49	65.01	19,757
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.8	39.6	39.7	1.46	1.44	1.40	59.79	57.04	55.49	4,309
Woolen goods .....	41.1	40.7	41.2	1.43	1.40	1.37	58.92	57.02	56.60	4,895
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.0	41.7	42.0	2.10	2.09	2.04	88.45	87.14	85.67	4,764
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.1	39.1	39.9	1.39	1.37	1.33	55.79	53.50	53.21	22,909
Men's clothing .....	39.1	37.9	39.2	1.42	1.41	1.39	55.53	53.44	54.31	8,129
Knit goods .....	41.8	41.3	41.7	1.29	1.25	1.20	53.69	51.79	50.11	6,111
Wood products .....	43.2	42.8	43.2	1.61	1.58	1.55	69.43	67.48	66.78	23,697
Saw and planing mills .....	43.6	43.4	43.2	1.53	1.51	1.47	66.57	65.74	63.46	9,056
Furniture .....	43.3	42.7	43.6	1.70	1.67	1.64	73.77	71.19	71.70	10,915
Paper products .....	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.29	2.29	2.25	94.59	94.93	93.28	30,534
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	41.3	40.9	2.52	2.51	2.48	102.78	103.62	101.38	18,523
Other paper products (h) .....	42.1	41.7	42.5	1.95	1.95	1.90	81.97	81.35	80.48	12,011
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	39.0	38.4	2.58	2.54	2.49	100.49	99.09	95.78	17,781
Iron and steel products.....	41.8	41.4	41.1	2.42	2.41	2.34	101.02	99.77	96.38	98,908
Agricultural implements.....	41.6	41.6	39.7	2.63	2.63	2.45	109.59	109.25	97.26	7,450
Iron castings .....	42.2	41.2	41.4	2.31	2.30	2.19	97.56	94.65	90.80	9,652
Machinery (i) .....	42.1	41.7	40.6	2.27	2.27	2.19	95.83	94.67	88.95	17,473
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	40.3	40.3	2.80	2.77	2.78	113.23	111.50	112.08	28,040
Sheet metal products .....	42.3	42.5	43.1	2.24	2.28	2.18	95.04	96.77	93.97	8,527
Transportation equipment.....	42.9	41.1	40.6	2.56	2.52	2.37	109.93	103.54	96.27	63,081
Aircraft and parts .....	41.8	41.9	40.4	2.48	2.47	2.32	103.64	103.75	93.63	8,225
Motor vehicles .....	43.3	40.7	40.2	2.78	2.85	2.62	120.45	116.01	105.37	27,286
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.2	40.7	41.3	2.41	2.48	2.21	104.22	101.16	91.28	20,393
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.7	40.7	39.0	2.36	2.32	2.24	98.42	94.24	87.49	3,726
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.4	40.0	40.1	2.20	2.18	2.13	88.79	87.31	85.40	21,017
Brass and copper products .....	41.9	40.6	40.8	2.34	2.26	2.22	97.76	91.76	90.73	3,563
Smelting and refining .....	39.4	39.3	38.9	2.46	2.47	2.43	96.96	96.80	94.28	8,278
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.6	40.3	2.05	2.06	1.96	83.17	83.41	78.92	40,965
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.9	43.1	43.5	2.10	2.10	2.05	92.26	90.40	89.15	16,703
Chemical products .....	41.3	40.9	40.5	2.28	2.28	2.21	94.04	93.18	89.46	17,208
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	41.6	42.0	2.62	2.60	2.51	109.93	108.04	105.31	50,881
Building .....	41.6	41.6	41.8	2.61	2.60	2.51	108.80	108.30	104.92	46,690
General engineering .....	46.3	40.8	44.1	2.64	2.57	2.47	122.58	105.09	109.16	4,191
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	46.4	45.8	46.7	1.89	1.88	1.78	87.48	86.24	82.96	24,579
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.0	43.3	45.9	2.14	2.13	2.07	96.48	92.22	95.07	18,438
Service (o) .....	37.6	37.5	38.2	1.21	1.21	1.15	45.34	45.33	44.01	28,335
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.4	36.9	37.7	1.17	1.16	1.10	42.54	42.88	41.48	18,824

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1964
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.7	40.3	1.82	1.83	1.80	73.51	74.58	72.45	30,194
Food and beverages .....	38.8	39.6	39.5	2.00	1.95	1.94	77.53	77.15	76.54	5,761
Meat products .....	40.0	39.1	39.2	2.20	2.18	2.18	88.02	85.20	85.56	2,285
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.2	39.6	39.7	1.19	1.19	1.16	47.78	47.09	45.82	5,366
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	39.7	40.7	1.94	1.93	1.95	78.13	76.81	79.63	4,515
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.9	39.2	2.12	2.12	2.07	88.04	88.68	80.90	5,760
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.5	43.0	2.14	2.14	2.14	86.43	86.72	91.79	6,639
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.2	46.5	46.1	1.76	1.77	1.68	81.10	82.46	77.69	5,135
Service (o) .....	36.4	36.0	36.3	1.16	1.15	1.11	42.24	41.56	40.32	6,292
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	40.2	41.0	39.7	2.69	2.73	2.66	108.09	111.86	105.64	2,165
Manufacturing .....	38.8	38.8	39.0	2.09	2.09	2.03	81.16	80.95	79.11	7,555
Meat products .....	36.2	36.6	39.1	2.12	2.16	2.17	76.84	79.01	84.67	1,361
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.7	38.4	40.6	1.99	2.07	1.96	77.10	79.33	79.42	5,778
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.0	46.9	45.6	1.80	1.78	1.76	81.19	83.37	80.12	5,290
Service (o) .....	37.4	38.5	38.9	1.18	1.18	1.11	44.11	45.21	42.99	2,073
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	37.4	37.7	31.3	2.31	2.17	2.31	86.51	81.81	72.51	813
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	38.3	41.8	40.4	2.68	2.69	2.54	102.70	112.44	102.61	3,896
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.0	40.2	2.08	2.06	2.00	84.13	82.41	80.42	25,780
Food and beverages .....	40.7	40.2	40.2	1.99	1.97	1.92	81.25	79.02	77.09	7,249
Meat products .....	41.0	39.7	39.8	2.27	2.21	2.20	93.10	87.59	87.50	3,354
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	38.5	39.1	2.11	2.03	2.03	85.65	78.38	79.47	3,574
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.6	40.8	40.8	2.15	2.11	2.03	87.18	86.00	82.93	2,336
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.2	40.7	39.7	2.36	2.34	2.31	99.47	95.08	91.49	12,538
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.5	42.4	43.7	1.94	1.93	1.90	84.46	81.77	82.87	9,343
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.1	41.8	40.7	2.10	2.09	2.10	88.67	87.40	85.32	2,654
Service (o) .....	37.2	37.8	39.1	1.09	1.09	1.06	40.66	41.25	41.49	8,852
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	35.7	37.6	34.7	3.10	3.06	2.91	110.80	114.96	100.89	8,132
Metal mining .....	39.3	41.3	40.3	2.65	2.61	2.50	103.86	107.62	100.50	4,490
Manufacturing .....	37.3	37.3	37.5	2.47	2.47	2.34	92.11	92.18	87.65	77,677
Food and beverages .....	35.3	36.4	36.3	2.05	2.09	1.98	72.23	76.17	71.88	11,825
Canned and cured fish .....	32.1	36.2	33.9	2.23	2.21	2.21	71.64	80.10	75.01	3,106
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.2	30.9	36.2	1.40	1.46	1.35	46.57	44.95	48.97	3,436
Wood products .....	36.8	36.0	36.9	2.43	2.42	2.29	89.41	87.23	84.35	30,394
Saw and planing mills .....	36.8	35.9	36.8	2.44	2.44	2.30	89.75	87.46	84.53	29,066
Pulp and paper mills .....	37.7	39.3	37.7	3.03	2.99	2.79	114.21	117.42	105.10	9,175
Iron and steel products .....	38.0	38.2	38.2	2.58	2.58	2.51	97.89	98.71	95.87	5,825
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.1	39.2	39.5	2.67	2.70	2.60	104.50	105.69	102.96	4,081
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.2	39.5	40.3	2.74	2.72	2.61	107.23	107.54	105.16	4,863
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.8	38.4	37.2	3.18	3.23	2.96	119.98	124.04	109.94	11,648
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.7	40.2	38.9	2.40	2.38	2.35	100.16	95.61	91.39	9,950
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.0	39.6	41.3	2.55	2.54	2.51	104.67	100.50	103.51	3,913
Service (o) .....	35.5	34.2	35.1	1.51	1.50	1.43	53.78	51.23	50.32	9,362

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1964
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.4	40.3	2.00	2.02	1.88	82.13	83.59	75.86	6,527
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.2	43.2	41.8	1.88	1.89	1.76	77.58	81.58	73.82	4,079
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.4	41.9	1.81	1.80	1.74	74.19	72.92	72.68	15,328
Leather products .....	38.7	37.9	40.0	1.32	1.33	1.24	51.00	50.46	49.76	1,711
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	37.8	38.4	1.13	1.12	1.04	43.46	42.18	40.10	1,945
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.2	43.1	2.35	2.35	2.31	92.53	91.95	99.53	2,100
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	39.8	40.6	2.27	2.18	2.08	89.10	86.62	84.63	4,087
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	45.0	44.4	43.9	1.60	1.61	1.54	71.81	71.43	67.55	7,162
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.3	42.9	1.92	1.91	1.86	81.38	80.77	79.98	9,411
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	43.6	39.9	42.9	1.57	1.57	1.52	68.55	62.61	65.10	5,347
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	42.2	40.8	40.4	2.13	2.11	2.11	89.80	85.88	85.25	6,266
Granby — Manufacturing .....	43.1	42.1	43.3	1.63	1.63	1.59	69.99	68.47	68.94	4,726
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	44.0	42.4	43.0	1.44	1.43	1.36	63.61	60.76	58.44	3,789
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.1	39.8	42.0	2.22	2.22	2.13	91.22	88.18	89.46	3,627
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.4	42.2	42.8	1.61	1.60	1.57	69.83	67.62	67.34	3,725
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.7	40.9	41.2	1.88	1.88	1.80	78.20	76.64	74.18	158,702
Food and beverages .....	42.0	41.7	41.8	1.88	1.87	1.81	79.03	78.16	75.60	16,650
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.4	37.6	37.2	2.29	2.26	2.20	85.68	85.16	81.90	4,179
Leather products .....	40.1	38.8	40.2	1.37	1.36	1.32	55.12	52.88	52.88	6,673
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.7	42.0	43.2	1.46	1.46	1.37	63.70	61.16	59.28	7,718
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	37.2	38.8	1.43	1.42	1.39	55.60	52.74	54.02	36,197
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	39.7	38.6	2.49	2.46	2.47	99.04	97.86	95.22	6,976
Iron and steel products .....	44.2	43.2	42.8	2.17	2.16	2.10	96.01	93.41	89.94	18,033
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	42.4	41.0	2.29	2.28	2.18	95.24	96.75	89.56	17,915
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	41.0	41.3	2.14	2.13	2.05	91.86	87.59	84.79	11,335
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	40.3	39.4	2.47	2.47	2.36	99.46	99.62	92.88	24,643
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.1	45.3	44.5	1.97	1.99	1.95	90.87	89.95	86.73	8,629
Service (o) .....	38.9	39.2	39.3	1.12	1.11	1.07	43.49	43.65	42.09	10,285
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.6	42.3	43.8	1.77	1.76	1.67	79.09	74.29	73.14	2,815
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.8	42.2	41.7	2.12	2.11	2.05	88.75	89.31	85.57	4,608
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.0	40.6	2.15	2.11	2.07	87.42	86.56	84.04	11,198
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	40.5	40.5	2.49	2.44	2.41	100.76	98.79	97.80	3,903
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	41.7	42.8	2.19	2.17	2.13	91.11	90.26	91.11	4,301
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.4	41.8	2.21	2.20	2.15	91.29	90.87	89.96	4,753
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.4	40.8	2.44	2.44	2.36	100.78	98.45	96.48	6,225
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.2	40.2	2.64	2.48	2.44	107.71	102.23	97.90	16,066
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.1	41.0	2.05	2.05	1.96	84.99	84.14	80.42	146,608
Food and beverages .....	40.7	41.0	40.4	1.92	1.94	1.85	78.19	79.33	74.86	17,673
Rubber products .....	43.1	42.9	41.9	2.48	2.47	2.34	106.63	106.10	98.00	3,599
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.3	39.2	40.0	1.48	1.46	1.41	59.66	57.09	56.25	12,789
Paper products .....	41.9	41.4	42.7	2.00	2.01	1.93	83.58	83.36	82.45	7,941
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	38.9	38.3	2.75	2.70	2.67	106.81	105.02	102.39	11,151
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	42.6	42.1	2.32	2.31	2.21	100.47	98.36	93.25	23,740
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	41.3	40.6	2.38	2.37	2.21	98.15	97.83	89.60	11,184
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.9	40.9	41.2	2.03	1.98	1.89	84.97	80.95	78.08	6,294
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.7	40.2	2.03	2.03	1.95	82.55	82.67	78.34	17,418
Chemical products .....	40.9	40.3	40.2	2.02	2.01	1.96	82.57	80.85	78.89	6,197
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	41.9	41.5	2.75	2.75	2.70	115.85	115.18	111.88	18,527
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.0	44.1	46.0	2.21	2.20	2.16	99.51	97.04	99.19	9,812
Service (o) .....	39.1	38.4	39.4	1.29	1.31	1.24	50.37	50.49	48.85	14,515
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.4	40.1	2.41	2.40	2.33	97.37	97.14	93.46	46,511
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	37.3	39.1	1.37	1.32	1.26	53.48	49.32	49.09	1,052
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	40.0	39.9	2.70	2.68	2.65	108.51	107.19	105.72	26,063
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.7	41.3	39.7	2.46	2.46	2.31	97.82	101.70	91.55	4,332
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.0	42.5	42.3	2.75	2.76	2.59	118.19	117.49	109.45	3,983

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1964
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.6	41.0	41.0	2.47	2.56	2.31	105.42	104.74	94.90	24,552
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	41.7	41.1	2.50	2.49	2.46	103.24	103.63	100.91	3,182
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.2	41.6	2.63	2.64	2.52	111.76	111.25	104.92	6,683
Transportation equipment .....	44.7	40.1	40.5	2.86	2.90	2.58	127.70	116.19	104.47	7,483
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.6	40.0	39.2	2.23	2.23	2.16	86.08	89.08	84.71	4,153
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.5	41.3	1.98	1.98	1.85	79.09	80.01	76.62	8,253
Textile products (except clothing) .....	36.8	38.2	40.4	1.80	1.82	1.78	66.34	69.49	72.11	872
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	41.1	40.5	2.41	2.41	2.28	99.93	98.93	92.54	3,125
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	40.2	41.4	1.89	1.89	1.83	77.80	75.78	75.83	6,102
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	39.4	41.1	1.82	1.80	1.72	72.56	70.78	70.82	8,487
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.1	41.2	41.3	1.84	1.84	1.75	77.34	75.83	72.19	17,291
Food and beverages .....	42.4	43.5	41.2	2.03	2.07	1.97	86.10	89.87	81.21	3,181
Rubber products .....	41.2	39.9	40.4	2.09	2.11	1.98	86.01	84.16	80.01	3,586
Wood products .....	44.1	43.3	43.9	1.73	1.68	1.67	76.34	72.91	73.16	1,807
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.2	39.6	1.95	1.94	1.85	79.48	77.91	73.41	3,689
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.1	40.3	2.02	2.01	1.94	82.84	82.60	78.09	14,112
Food and beverages .....	39.3	40.3	40.8	1.95	1.96	1.89	76.56	79.18	77.28	2,982
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	41.7	40.6	2.11	2.09	2.04	87.07	87.42	82.83	2,308
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.0	40.6	2.97	2.80	2.70	121.63	114.74	109.53	5,267
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	44.5	40.9	42.0	2.56	2.55	2.35	113.97	104.23	98.50	19,679
Iron and steel products .....	43.1	42.4	42.3	2.39	2.40	2.31	103.18	101.94	97.89	3,520
Transportation equipment .....	45.8	39.5	42.1	2.74	2.88	2.51	125.59	113.70	105.71	12,364
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	45.0	41.2	2.68	2.82	2.53	109.64	126.98	104.29	1,432
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.9	39.2	2.31	2.32	2.28	93.44	94.81	89.47	4,458
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.7	40.2	1.83	1.84	1.80	74.28	74.76	72.23	26,446
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.4	39.7	2.07	2.05	2.03	81.19	80.65	80.82	5,161
Meat products .....	40.4	39.5	39.9	2.28	2.24	2.25	92.09	88.36	90.03	2,122
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.3	39.5	39.4	1.24	1.24	1.20	49.92	48.95	47.42	4,692
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.9	39.2	2.12	2.12	2.07	88.04	88.68	80.90	5,760
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	39.2	39.9	2.20	2.21	2.19	87.81	86.46	87.19	4,705
Service (o) .....	36.1	35.9	36.0	1.18	1.17	1.12	42.56	42.00	40.40	5,859
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.2	40.3	2.08	2.05	2.00	84.11	82.62	80.77	10,616
Food and beverages .....	41.2	40.6	39.6	2.16	2.11	2.11	89.16	85.73	83.51	3,016
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	39.1	39.1	2.40	2.41	2.38	97.54	94.11	93.16	4,719
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	39.3	39.9	2.20	2.17	2.12	89.04	85.41	84.60	7,591
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.0	36.7	37.3	2.42	2.41	2.30	89.63	88.44	85.92	36,306
Food and beverages .....	35.4	36.2	38.1	2.23	2.24	2.13	79.10	80.98	80.93	6,505
Wood products .....	36.4	35.5	36.3	2.51	2.47	2.34	91.38	87.83	84.90	13,141
Iron and steel products .....	38.1	38.5	38.2	2.59	2.60	2.53	98.65	99.93	96.66	5,184
Transportation equipment .....	38.5	39.3	38.7	2.61	2.63	2.47	100.52	103.17	95.34	2,443
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.3	36.3	35.8	3.19	3.16	2.94	116.02	114.66	105.39	7,169
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.6	39.4	42.1	2.57	2.59	2.54	104.41	102.09	106.75	2,402
Service (o) .....	34.1	34.2	35.0	1.53	1.52	1.46	52.14	52.07	51.05	5,742
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	37.8	38.4	2.54	2.51	2.49	96.47	95.13	95.63	5,153

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) ....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) ....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) ....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.06	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.72
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.20	92.30	40.7	1.84	74.79
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
Feb. ...	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
Mar. ...	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
Apr. ...	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May ....	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June ...	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July ...	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
Aug. ...	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Sept. ...	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
Oct. ...	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
Nov. ...	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
Dec. (1)	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.57	41.4	2.38	98.73	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
Feb. ...	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
Mar. ...	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
Apr. ...	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May ...	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June ...	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July ...	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
Aug. ...	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
Sept. ...	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
Oct. ...	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
Nov. ...	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
Dec. (1)	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	42.9	2.09	89.73	42.8	2.23	95.46	41.7	2.45	102.08	44.7	1.88	83.93
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - Jan. ...	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
Feb. ...	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
Mar. ...	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
Apr. ...	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May ...	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June ...	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July ...	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
Aug. ...	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
Sept. ...	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
Oct. ...	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
Nov. ...	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
Dec. (1)	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - Jan. ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ...	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ...	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1)	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ...	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ...	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ...	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ...	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ...	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ...	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1)	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ...	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ...	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ...	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ...	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ...	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ...	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ...	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ...	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ...	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ...	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1)	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ...	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. ...	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ...	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ...	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ...	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ...	44.8	2.08	93.38	37.7	1.19	44.89	36.9	1.15	42.46	40.0	1.14	45.68
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
Feb. ...	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
Mar. ...	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
Apr. ...	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May ....	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June ....	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July ...	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
Aug. ...	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
Sept. ...	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
Oct. ...	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
Nov. ...	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
Dec.(1)	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr.(1)	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ....	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec.(1)	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ....	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ....	41.1	1.75	71.96	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.42	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.90	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.3	1.69	68.08	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.2	2.07	87.42	40.5	1.40	56.82
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - Jan. ...	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
Feb. ...	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
Mar. ...	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
Apr. ...	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May ....	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June ...	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July ...	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
Aug. ...	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
Sept. ...	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
Oct. ...	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
Nov. ...	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
Dec. (1)	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1)	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1)	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1)	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.48	39.4	1.33	52.50	41.4	1.80	74.54	41.6	2.37	98.71
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
Feb. ...	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
Mar. ...	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
Apr. ...	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May ...	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June ...	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July ...	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
Aug. ...	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
Sept. ...	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
Oct. ...	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
Nov. ...	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.19	42.0	2.32	97.70	42.1	2.43	102.17	40.8	2.30	93.87
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
Feb. ...	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
Mar. ...	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
Apr. ...	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May ...	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June ...	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July ...	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
Aug. ...	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
Sept. ...	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
Oct. ...	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
Nov. ...	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
Dec. (1)	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ....	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.04	83.89	44.2	2.07	91.66	41.7	2.94	122.67	41.0	2.25	91.98
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November ....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	197.9	
December ....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.4
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November ....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December ....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.1
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November ....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December ....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	196.8
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47			
1946 .....	30.15	73.0	40.63	97.3
1947 .....	34.47	72.2	38.70	92.7
1948 .....	38.96	82.6	40.08	96.0
1949 .....	41.74	93.3	39.96	95.7
1950 .....	44.03	100.0	41.74	100.0
1951 .....	49.29	105.5	42.54	101.9
1952 .....	53.83	118.1	43.01	103.0
1953 .....	56.25	129.0	46.33	111.0
1954 .....	57.43	134.8	48.70	116.7
1955 .....	59.45	137.6	49.42	118.4
1956 .....	62.40	142.4	51.07	122.4
1957 .....	64.96	149.5	52.70	126.3
1958 .....	66.77	155.6	53.20	127.4
1959 .....	70.16	160.0	53.30	127.7
1960 .....	71.96	168.1	55.42	132.8
1961 .....	74.27	172.4	56.14	134.5
1962 .....	76.55	177.9	57.47	137.7
1963 .....	79.40	183.4	58.47	140.1
		190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26			
February .....	78.45	187.5	59.24	141.9
March .....	79.01	187.9	59.39	142.3
April .....	80.05	189.3	59.72	143.1
May .....	80.25	191.8	60.51	145.0
June .....	79.64	192.3	60.43	144.8
July .....	78.38	190.8	59.66	142.9
August .....	78.82	187.8	58.54	140.2
September .....	80.29	188.8	59.09	141.6
October .....	80.93	192.4	60.10	144.0
November .....	81.91	193.9	60.40	144.7
December .....	76.53	196.2	61.04	146.2
		183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99			
February .....	82.03	196.4	60.96	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.5	60.94	146.0
April .....	82.75	196.1	60.62	145.2
May .....	83.55	198.3	61.30	146.9
June .....	83.22	200.2	61.75	147.9
July .....	82.06	199.4	61.10	146.4
August .....	83.31	196.6	60.29	144.4
September .....		199.6	61.44	147.2
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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(MONTHLY)



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.

SEPTEMBER 1964



*Published by Authority of*  
*The Minister of Trade and Commerce*

(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

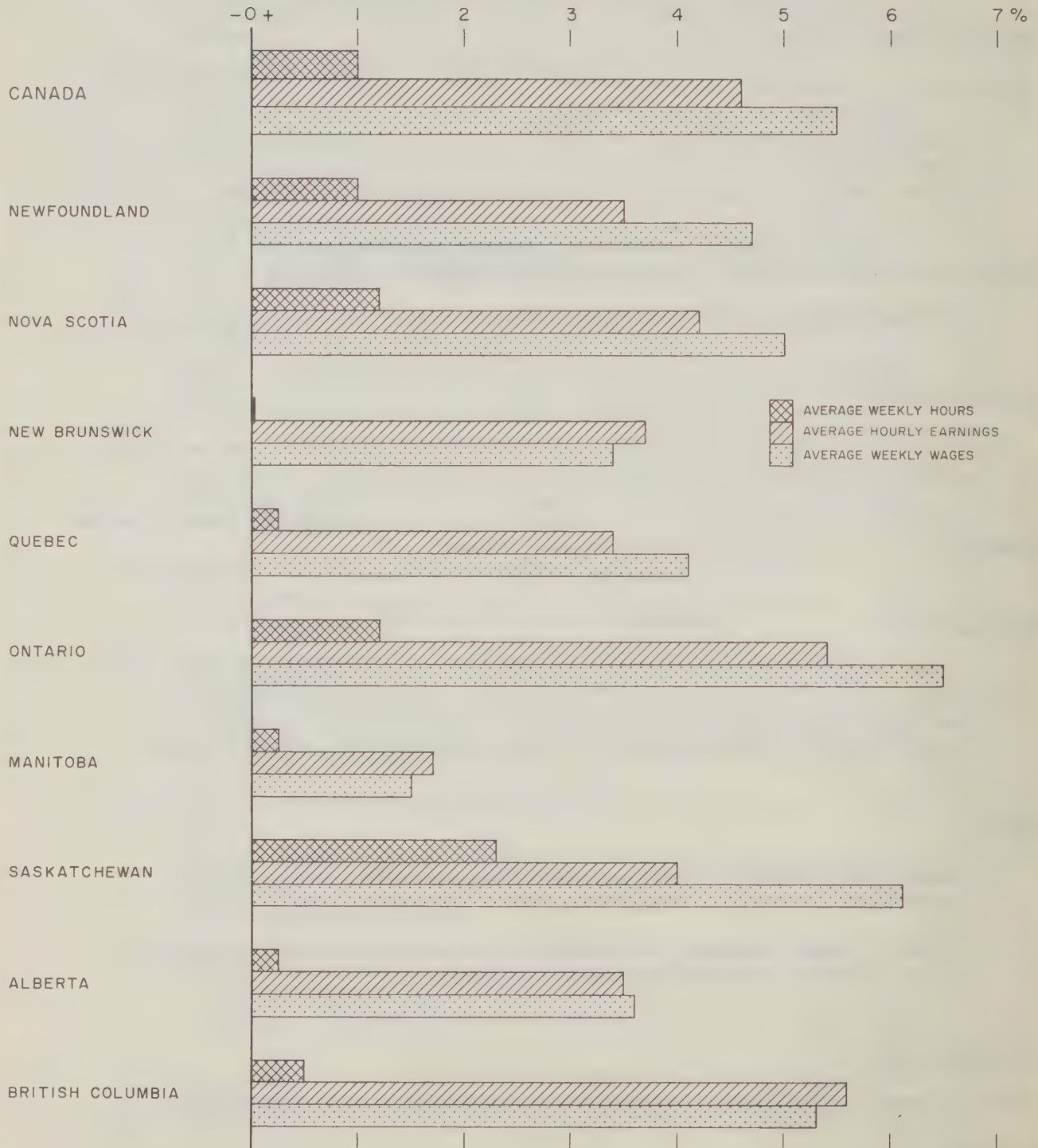
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS  
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES  
SEPTEMBER 1963 — SEPTEMBER 1964



Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in September increased by one cent. The number of wage-earners reported increased by 0.2 p.c. and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer. Average weekly wages, at \$84.72, were \$1.41 higher than in August. In the year-to-year comparison average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer and average hourly earnings and average weekly wages increased by 9 cents and \$4.43 respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings increased by one cent. More activity, to varying degrees, at above-average rates in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment contributed to the increase. Higher hourly earnings in non-metallic minerals and transportation equipment, and less employment at below-average rates, together with higher hourly earnings, in wood products were also increasing factors. More activity at below-average rates in electrical apparatus has a decreasing effect. Compared with September 1963, average hourly and weekly earnings were 10 cents and \$5.30 higher respectively and average weekly hours were 0.5 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were unchanged from August. This was the net result of a number of counterbalancing movements. Higher hourly earnings in chemical products, printing and publishing and rubber products, combined with more activity at above-average rates in the latter two industries, tended to increase average hourly earnings. A similar effect was exerted by less employment in food and beverages and shorter hours at below-average rates, together with higher hourly earnings in clothing. Less employment at above-average rates and reduction of premium pay in petroleum and coal and more activity at below-average rates in miscellaneous manufacturing were offsetting factors. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 6 cents and \$3.35 higher respectively and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

The construction industry reported an increase of 3 cents in average hourly earnings, brought about by a reduction in employment of lower-paid workers in high-way construction. Average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents in the service industry, due to a seasonal decrease of lower-paid summer employment in hotels.

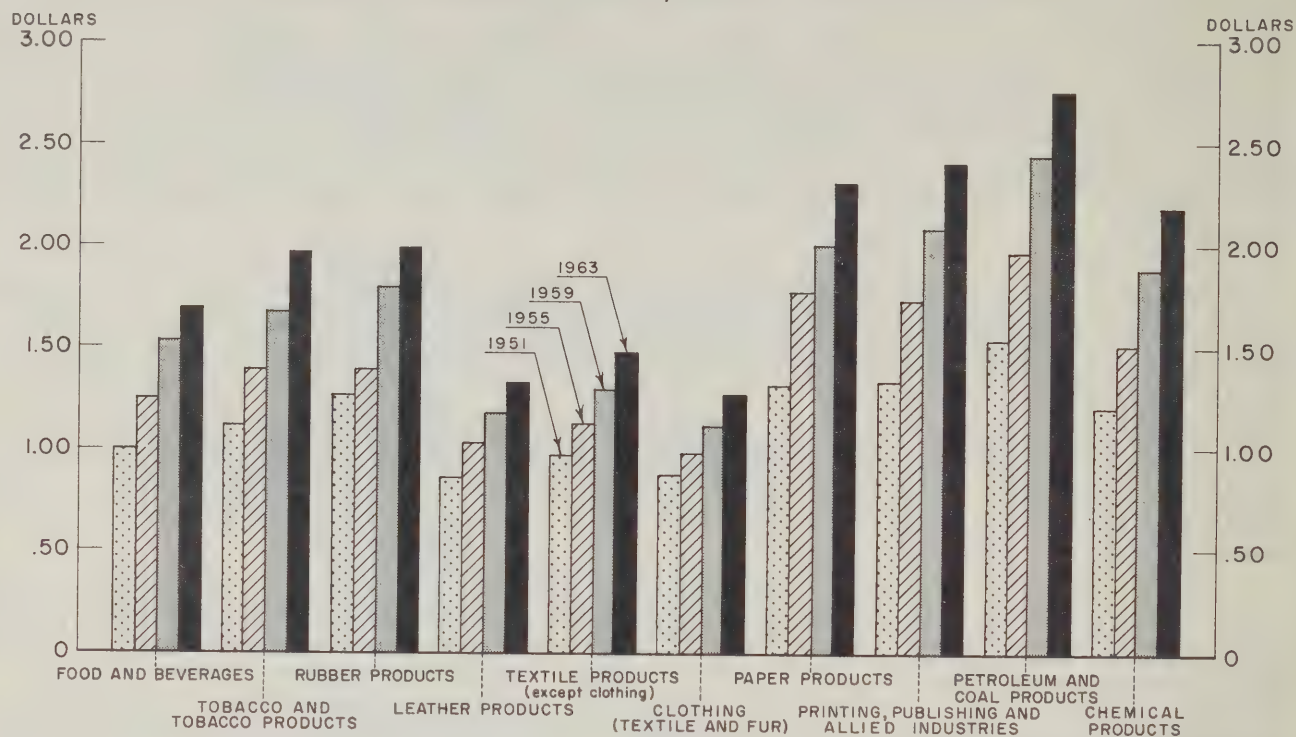
Provinces - Manufacturing

With the exception of Alberta, average hourly earnings in manufacturing increased in each province from last month. The increases varied from one cent in Quebec and Nova Scotia to 4 cent in New Brunswick.

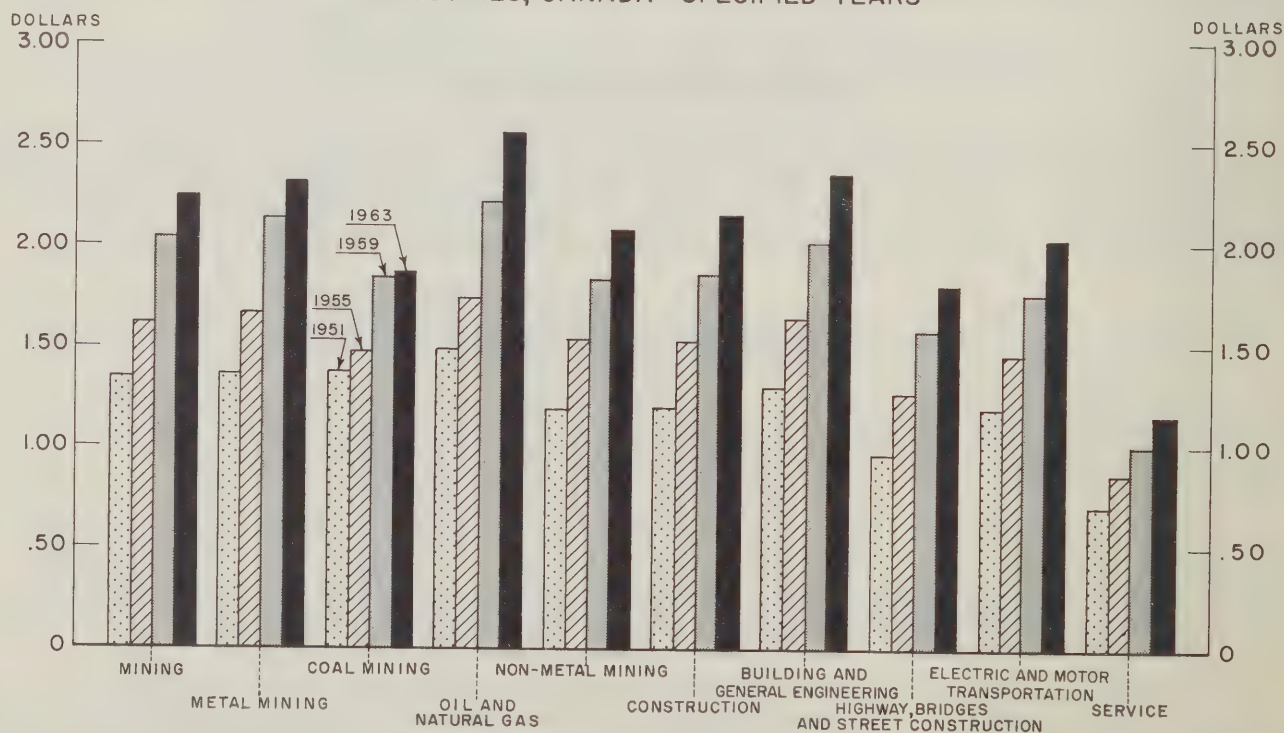
Average hourly earnings increased by 3 cents in Newfoundland. The increase was due to overtime in pulp and paper mills and less employment at below-average rates in food and beverages. The decrease in employment in the latter group was occasioned mainly by seasonal lay-offs in the fish processing industry.

An increase of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Nova Scotia. Less activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, caused mainly by seasonal lay-offs in fish processing, was the dominant increasing factor. Slightly less employment at below-average rates in wood products also contributed. The

**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, NON-DURABLE  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA - SPECIFIED YEARS**



**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, IN NON-MANUFACTURING  
INDUSTRIES, CANADA - SPECIFIED YEARS**





resultant increase was diminished to some degree by less employment in iron and steel and less activity in transportation equipment, where above-average rates prevail.

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings increased by 4 cents. The increasing effect of overtime and wage increases in saw and planing mills and higher hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills was further strengthened by more activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment. Less employment at below-average rates, due mainly to seasonal lay-offs, in food and beverages was a further increasing factor.

Average hourly earnings in Quebec increased by one cent. The principal expansionary factors originated mainly in industries where above-average rates prevail. There was more activity, to varying degrees, in iron and steel, printing and publishing and electrical apparatus, more employment in transportation equipment, longer hours in chemical products and non-metallic mineral products, together with overtime in petroleum and coal. Less activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, clothing and wood products and higher hourly earnings in textiles also contributed to the increase. A reducing effect was exerted by less employment in paper products and slightly less activity in non-ferrous metals, both of which report above-average rates, and more employment at below-average rates in leather products.

In Ontario, average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents. The increasing factors of overtime in iron and steel, rubber products and wood products were strengthened by wage increases in textiles, non-metallic minerals and chemical products. Longer hours in non-ferrous metals and more activity in printing and publishing and transportation equipment, all industries in which above-average rates prevail, also had an increasing effect. More activity at below-average rates in food and beverages and electrical apparatus, less employment at above-average rates in paper products and petroleum and coal, together with lower hourly earnings in the latter industry, mitigated the increase to some degree.

An increase of 2 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Manitoba. Higher hourly earnings in clothing contributed to the increase. Although offset to some extent by lower hourly earnings in meat products, more overall activity at above-average rates in the food and beverages group was a further increasing factor. Shorter hours at above-average rates in transportation equipment tended to limit the increase.

Average hourly earnings increased by 3 cents in Saskatchewan. This was mainly due to longer hours and higher hourly earnings in meat products, where rates are above-average, and overtime within the food and beverages group generally.

In Alberta, average hourly earnings were unchanged. The decreasing effect of less activity at above-average rates in non-metallic minerals and transportation equipment was neutralized by shorter hours, at below-average rates, in food and beverages.

A 2-cent increase was reported in average hourly earnings for British Columbia. Longer hours and higher hourly earnings in non-ferrous metals and more employment with higher hourly earnings in steel shipbuilding and repairing, both industries where rates are above average, contributed to the increase. Less employment at below-average rates in food and beverages, caused mainly by seasonal lay-offs in fruits and vegetables and fish processing, further increased average hourly earnings. A reduction of employment, reinforced by lower hourly earnings, in pulp and paper mills had a decreasing effect.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.5	41.6	42.6	2.31	2.30	2.24	98.41	95.53	95.45	72,144
Metal mining .....	42.2	41.4	42.3	2.40	2.38	2.33	101.30	98.59	98.52	48,152
Gold (a) .....	42.9	41.9	43.1	1.88	1.86	1.82	80.54	78.00	78.26	11,445
Other metal (b) .....	42.0	41.3	42.0	2.56	2.55	2.51	107.78	105.34	105.44	36,707
Copper-gold-silver .....	39.2	38.9	40.1	2.33	2.31	2.31	91.14	89.90	92.80	8,237
Iron .....	46.4	44.6	45.1	2.83	2.81	2.71	131.39	125.30	122.11	7,201
Uranium .....	41.3	39.1	40.8	3.14	3.15	2.85	129.54	122.99	116.56	1,898
Fuels .....	42.3	40.8	42.5	2.18	2.18	2.11	92.25	88.93	89.40	12,283
Coal .....	43.8	42.0	44.3	1.92	1.90	1.87	84.05	79.64	82.65	7,882
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	39.6	38.9	39.5	2.70	2.67	2.54	106.93	103.99	100.29	4,401
Non-metal (d) .....	44.1	43.0	43.9	2.11	2.09	2.05	92.97	90.00	89.84	11,709
Asbestos .....	42.5	40.7	41.9	2.41	2.39	2.35	102.31	97.34	98.49	5,200
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.7	41.3	41.3	2.03	2.02	1.94	84.72	83.31	80.29	971,434
Durable goods .....	42.3	41.9	41.8	2.22	2.21	2.12	94.01	92.39	88.71	476,063
Non-durable goods .....	41.1	40.7	40.8	1.84	1.84	1.78	75.79	74.74	72.44	495,371
Food and beverages .....	40.8	40.1	40.2	1.69	1.69	1.64	69.04	67.74	65.72	124,389
Meat products .....	41.1	41.1	40.7	2.03	2.02	1.98	83.32	83.29	80.43	23,275
Canned and cured fish .....	35.5	35.0	32.8	1.21	1.24	1.17	42.96	43.39	38.41	12,949
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	42.0	39.6	41.1	1.29	1.26	1.24	54.04	49.85	51.12	23,632
Grain mill products .....	43.5	43.0	42.3	1.96	1.96	1.90	85.40	84.09	80.26	5,546
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.1	40.9	40.8	1.73	1.75	1.64	71.33	71.47	67.06	13,274
Biscuits and crackers .....	40.0	39.3	40.0	1.59	1.58	1.51	63.77	61.92	60.57	5,776
Distilled liquors .....	40.3	40.8	40.3	2.35	2.35	2.23	94.87	95.84	89.79	3,042
Malt liquors .....	39.7	39.2	40.0	2.56	2.53	2.46	101.70	99.38	98.27	5,588
Confectionery .....	40.6	40.6	40.2	1.44	1.45	1.38	58.70	58.70	55.49	8,440
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.5	38.2	37.8	2.31	2.30	2.18	89.02	87.83	82.15	6,711
Rubber products .....	43.7	42.5	42.2	2.11	2.08	2.05	92.45	88.31	86.54	17,842
Rubber footwear .....	43.4	42.5	42.6	1.57	1.54	1.49	68.26	65.57	63.57	5,102
Other rubber products (e) .....	43.8	42.5	42.1	2.33	2.29	2.22	102.14	97.56	93.36	12,740
Leather products .....	40.5	40.6	41.0	1.41	1.40	1.34	57.18	56.94	54.87	25,310
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.2	40.7	40.9	1.37	1.36	1.29	55.29	55.44	53.01	16,884
Other leather products (f) .....	41.0	40.6	41.3	1.49	1.48	1.43	60.95	59.95	59.01	8,426
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.9	42.6	43.1	1.57	1.56	1.48	67.49	66.49	64.00	54,050
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.3	42.2	42.7	1.62	1.61	1.52	68.65	67.91	64.79	16,092
Woollen goods .....	42.3	42.6	43.0	1.43	1.41	1.37	60.37	60.15	58.77	8,358
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.7	43.2	43.7	1.68	1.67	1.59	73.18	71.93	69.30	14,548
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.6	42.3	41.8	2.01	2.00	1.94	85.76	84.69	81.02	6,642
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.6	43.9	45.2	1.40	1.39	1.32	62.62	61.18	59.86	7,906
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	39.5	39.1	1.34	1.33	1.29	52.88	52.65	50.27	86,658
Men's clothing .....	39.4	39.2	38.9	1.33	1.31	1.28	52.26	51.24	49.81	30,595
Women's clothing .....	38.0	38.1	37.4	1.44	1.45	1.39	54.90	55.43	52.09	23,417
Knit goods .....	42.1	42.3	42.0	1.25	1.24	1.18	52.59	52.66	49.68	15,516
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.7	41.5	41.9	1.81	1.80	1.73	75.65	74.47	72.53	79,174
Saw and planing mills .....	40.6	40.4	40.6	1.94	1.92	1.84	78.71	77.60	74.72	50,869
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.5	39.1	40.5	1.94	1.94	1.81	76.64	75.86	73.29	11,033
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.7	43.2	43.3	1.58	1.57	1.53	67.28	67.56	66.27	11,432
Sawmills .....	40.2	39.8	39.5	2.09	2.06	1.99	84.12	82.26	78.60	28,404
Furniture .....	43.8	43.5	44.7	1.64	1.63	1.58	71.81	70.76	70.63	20,929
Other wood products (g) .....	43.4	42.9	43.5	1.51	1.47	1.43	65.47	63.15	62.47	7,376
<b>Paper products</b> .....	42.0	41.6	42.0	2.38	2.37	2.30	100.03	98.84	96.79	80,063
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	41.5	42.0	2.56	2.55	2.49	107.41	105.89	104.50	58,102
Other paper products (h) .....	42.3	42.1	42.0	1.90	1.89	1.82	80.51	79.52	76.40	21,961
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.5	42.4	42.1	1.89	1.90	1.82	80.52	80.59	76.43	13,504
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	39.6	39.2	39.0	2.50	2.48	2.42	98.91	97.40	94.37	32,915

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.3	42.1	41.7	2.34	2.33	2.26	98.85	97.84	94.42	148,999
Agricultural implements .....	41.0	41.8	40.1	2.43	2.45	2.33	99.55	102.53	93.46	8,740
Boilers and plate work .....	43.4	42.7	43.3	2.26	2.24	2.18	98.05	95.61	94.11	4,619
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.9	42.7	43.0	2.24	2.25	2.23	96.19	96.10	95.93	8,685
Hardware and tools .....	43.3	42.9	42.6	1.94	1.92	1.89	84.16	82.48	80.31	10,724
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.8	41.2	42.1	2.00	1.97	1.93	83.34	81.20	81.29	6,799
Iron castings .....	42.7	42.4	41.8	2.27	2.24	2.13	97.17	94.69	89.25	16,644
Machinery (i) .....	42.9	42.7	42.3	2.21	2.19	2.14	95.02	93.53	90.39	26,368
Household, office and store .....	42.6	41.9	41.8	2.25	2.21	2.17	95.81	92.72	90.63	5,530
Industrial (j) .....	43.0	42.9	42.4	2.21	2.19	2.13	94.81	93.75	90.32	20,838
Primary iron and steel .....	41.3	40.8	40.4	2.74	2.72	2.70	113.10	110.98	109.03	36,574
Sheet metal products .....	42.0	42.0	41.7	2.22	2.24	2.17	93.22	94.28	90.55	14,596
Wire and wire products .....	43.3	43.4	42.7	2.28	2.28	2.23	98.57	98.91	95.06	8,407
*Transportation equipment .....	42.7	42.1	41.9	2.46	2.43	2.31	104.98	102.24	96.95	113,731
Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	42.3	41.5	2.36	2.37	2.25	98.12	100.43	93.22	17,874
Motor vehicles .....	45.9	43.2	43.5	2.76	2.72	2.56	126.61	117.42	111.42	32,703
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	42.7	43.2	42.4	2.42	2.39	2.24	103.20	103.13	95.11	22,481
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.9	40.2	40.2	2.26	2.26	2.19	90.11	90.76	88.05	20,314
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.9	40.9	41.1	2.33	2.31	2.25	95.49	94.59	92.32	17,637
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	40.8	41.1	2.30	2.30	2.23	94.59	93.82	91.51	41,797
Aluminum products .....	42.1	41.3	41.8	2.04	2.05	2.01	85.88	84.68	83.97	5,475
Brass and copper products .....	43.0	42.7	42.3	2.22	2.22	2.12	95.34	94.54	89.75	6,333
Smelting and refining .....	40.2	40.1	40.4	2.57	2.57	2.50	103.25	102.95	101.01	22,994
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	42.0	41.2	41.6	1.72	1.71	1.64	72.26	70.36	68.41	6,995
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.6	41.1	41.4	2.05	2.05	1.97	85.25	84.08	81.40	59,004
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.9	41.1	41.4	2.29	2.29	2.22	96.09	93.85	91.98	12,749
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.0	39.7	40.9	1.83	1.83	1.75	73.04	72.52	71.70	14,685
Batteries .....	42.7	42.1	42.9	2.01	1.96	1.92	85.68	82.53	82.24	1,483
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	41.4	40.4	41.2	2.13	2.13	2.02	88.03	85.94	83.06	8,206
Wire and cable .....	43.8	43.6	43.4	2.30	2.31	2.22	101.00	100.93	96.23	5,030
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	42.1	41.7	41.2	1.94	1.92	1.87	81.43	80.19	76.81	16,691
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	44.6	44.2	43.9	2.10	2.08	1.99	93.36	91.81	87.50	33,358
Clay products .....	42.8	42.8	42.9	1.88	1.87	1.80	80.42	79.78	77.03	4,318
Glass and glass products .....	41.7	41.6	40.3	2.13	2.09	2.02	88.61	86.96	81.64	8,366
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.9	41.7	41.8	2.85	2.94	2.78	119.63	122.67	116.16	7,312
Petroleum refining and products .....	42.0	41.8	41.9	2.89	2.98	2.81	121.24	124.55	117.76	6,970
Chemical products .....	41.2	40.8	41.0	2.26	2.25	2.19	93.38	91.66	89.96	30,259
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.7	39.9	39.9	1.75	1.75	1.71	69.66	69.92	68.43	3,030
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.5	40.0	40.7	2.63	2.59	2.53	109.22	103.42	102.87	6,811
Fertilizers .....	41.0	40.9	41.6	2.30	2.30	2.26	94.46	94.08	93.95	2,057
Paints and varnishes .....	40.7	40.3	41.1	2.06	2.03	2.01	84.12	82.02	82.56	2,510
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	42.0	41.4	41.8	1.65	1.64	1.58	69.19	67.80	65.98	29,862
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.9	40.5	40.9	1.95	1.94	1.96	79.70	78.49	80.32	7,457
Construction .....	43.0	42.9	43.1	2.26	2.23	2.16	97.13	95.63	92.90	228,401
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	41.8	42.3	2.47	2.45	2.36	103.95	102.20	99.73	147,211
Building .....	41.1	40.9	41.5	2.49	2.46	2.38	102.41	100.59	98.56	125,425
General engineering .....	47.5	47.9	46.8	2.38	2.38	2.26	112.85	111.44	105.91	21,786
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.8	45.0	44.5	1.89	1.87	1.80	84.76	84.12	80.08	81,190
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.2	44.9	44.7	2.09	2.08	2.03	94.64	93.56	90.70	39,776
Service (o) .....	37.3	37.8	37.5	1.21	1.19	1.16	45.28	45.00	43.56	70,223
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.8	37.1	37.1	1.18	1.15	1.13	43.35	42.65	41.96	46,400
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.0	40.0	40.5	1.15	1.14	1.09	46.16	45.73	44.20	14,248

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page, appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.4	46.3	48.4	2.31	2.28	2.20	109.17	105.41	106.66	3,511
Manufacturing .....	40.2	39.5	39.8	1.76	1.73	1.70	70.92	68.24	67.76	8,614
Food and beverages .....	36.5	36.4	35.6	1.10	1.08	1.06	40.10	39.19	37.92	3,992
Canned and cured fish .....	35.1	35.2	32.8	1.00	0.98	0.93	34.93	34.36	30.39	3,322
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.6	42.1	41.8	2.76	2.74	2.70	120.50	115.33	112.75	2,399
Building and general engineering (m) .....	46.4	46.4	49.0	1.79	1.77	1.79	82.99	82.25	87.72	4,688
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	45.4	42.7	45.7	1.88	1.84	1.80	85.42	78.60	82.31	5,808
Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.7	40.9	1.74	1.73	1.67	71.85	72.03	68.45	21,808
Food and beverages .....	42.2	42.7	40.1	1.14	1.11	1.11	48.07	47.44	44.36	5,368
Canned and cured fish .....	41.8	41.0	37.3	1.12	1.08	1.12	46.99	44.27	41.81	2,865
Wood products .....	45.4	44.8	44.7	1.11	1.09	1.03	50.20	48.98	46.04	1,266
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	41.3	41.0	2.31	2.34	2.30	95.84	96.81	94.28	4,670
Primary iron and steel .....	41.5	41.5	41.1	2.46	2.49	2.48	102.15	103.30	101.85	3,525
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	41.1	40.2	2.01	2.03	1.93	81.88	83.40	77.76	5,605
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.7	41.7	40.7	2.03	2.03	1.93	84.85	84.62	78.44	3,831
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	40.3	40.0	1.80	1.77	1.84	71.15	71.52	73.77	4,624
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.8	45.4	46.2	1.48	1.47	1.45	63.10	66.73	67.12	3,346
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.2	40.6	1.68	1.64	1.62	68.31	66.07	66.05	17,143
Food and beverages .....	38.4	37.9	37.6	1.18	1.16	1.20	45.39	44.10	45.13	5,724
Saw and planing mills .....	46.0	45.6	46.5	1.24	1.21	1.18	56.82	55.33	54.85	1,312
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	41.2	41.8	2.43	2.39	2.42	99.26	98.57	101.05	3,785
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.0	40.5	2.14	2.15	2.03	85.97	85.93	82.36	2,207
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	40.6	42.8	1.78	1.74	1.63	70.99	70.76	69.84	3,791
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.7	48.0	46.8	1.37	1.36	1.30	64.19	65.49	61.05	2,468
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.5	42.2	43.5	2.28	2.27	2.23	99.18	95.98	96.86	12,557
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.8	42.3	43.5	2.23	2.21	2.14	97.73	93.75	93.14	6,041
Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.4	42.4	1.82	1.81	1.76	77.59	76.89	74.52	302,724
Food and beverages .....	42.8	43.0	42.2	1.67	1.65	1.63	71.50	70.89	68.67	27,421
Tobacco .....	38.2	37.7	37.5	2.31	2.30	2.19	88.33	86.57	82.21	5,359
Rubber products .....	44.9	44.0	44.8	1.66	1.63	1.61	74.43	71.69	72.26	5,541
Leather products .....	40.5	40.7	41.0	1.34	1.32	1.27	54.49	53.93	52.21	12,064
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.5	40.8	41.4	1.35	1.33	1.28	54.62	54.33	52.89	9,128
Textile products (except clothing) .....	44.0	43.6	44.2	1.52	1.51	1.44	66.79	65.82	63.60	32,389
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	43.1	42.7	43.2	1.70	1.69	1.57	73.08	72.11	67.90	11,066
Woollen goods .....	44.8	45.2	46.3	1.41	1.41	1.36	63.32	63.61	62.87	3,243
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	44.2	43.8	44.6	1.45	1.44	1.39	64.21	63.11	62.12	9,705
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.3	38.7	1.35	1.33	1.29	52.60	52.36	49.87	52,659
Men's clothing .....	39.4	39.3	38.8	1.33	1.31	1.28	52.45	51.35	49.60	16,704
Women's clothing .....	37.3	37.3	36.5	1.45	1.46	1.41	54.20	54.49	51.61	16,772
Knit goods .....	43.0	43.5	42.4	1.24	1.24	1.18	53.22	53.74	49.89	7,715
Wood products .....	46.2	46.3	46.8	1.37	1.36	1.32	63.26	62.75	62.02	18,408
Saw and planing mills .....	47.3	47.7	47.4	1.29	1.28	1.26	61.03	60.90	59.79	9,017
Furniture .....	44.6	44.6	46.5	1.51	1.49	1.44	67.15	66.66	66.92	7,168
Paper products .....	43.5	43.2	43.5	2.30	2.30	2.23	99.98	99.19	97.14	29,434
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.7	43.4	44.0	2.46	2.45	2.40	107.70	106.39	105.47	22,841
Other paper products (h) .....	42.8	42.5	41.7	1.71	1.73	1.64	73.23	73.26	68.43	6,593
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.6	40.3	39.5	2.37	2.34	2.33	96.45	94.52	92.14	9,151
Iron and steel products .....	44.9	44.6	44.1	2.08	2.08	2.00	93.44	92.74	88.23	28,141
Machinery (i) .....	45.0	45.2	43.5	1.99	1.97	1.91	89.58	89.22	82.92	6,371
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.6	42.7	2.26	2.26	2.19	93.37	93.92	93.30	22,960
Aircraft and parts .....	42.3	43.3	43.1	2.30	2.31	2.23	97.35	100.23	96.14	7,845
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.2	38.9	40.7	2.28	2.28	2.20	89.62	88.45	89.38	7,336
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	41.4	42.9	2.41	2.39	2.32	98.98	98.81	99.53	5,858

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.8	42.1	42.5	2.31	2.32	2.26	96.43	97.59	96.02	13,738
Smelting and refining.....	40.6	41.2	41.8	2.58	2.59	2.52	104.81	106.77	105.26	8,875
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	43.1	42.6	42.1	2.03	2.05	1.98	87.67	87.52	83.51	14,699
Chemical products.....	41.3	40.3	40.8	2.16	2.16	2.10	89.26	86.94	85.82	9,852
Building and general engineering (m).....	43.3	42.8	42.9	2.41	2.42	2.26	104.40	103.54	96.80	46,490
Building.....	41.3	40.9	41.4	2.42	2.41	2.27	99.93	98.55	93.94	38,163
General engineering.....	52.3	51.0	49.0	2.39	2.45	2.22	124.88	125.24	108.88	8,327
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	44.5	43.8	42.4	1.85	1.81	1.72	82.15	79.18	72.83	21,447
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	47.7	47.0	46.4	1.92	1.90	1.88	91.50	89.61	87.33	11,080
Service (o).....	39.9	39.4	40.0	1.11	1.10	1.06	44.31	43.36	42.31	13,166
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining.....	41.0	40.4	41.3	2.38	2.37	2.30	97.60	95.82	94.87	22,937
Gold (a).....	42.6	41.5	42.4	1.85	1.83	1.79	78.84	76.14	75.77	7,848
Other metal (b).....	40.1	39.8	40.6	2.68	2.68	2.61	107.36	106.53	106.17	15,089
Manufacturing.....	42.0	41.4	41.5	2.15	2.13	2.04	90.16	88.28	84.63	480,029
Food and beverages.....	42.1	40.3	41.8	1.71	1.73	1.64	72.11	69.93	68.58	53,167
Meat products.....	41.9	41.5	41.8	1.99	1.98	1.93	83.35	82.18	80.88	9,005
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	43.6	38.5	42.9	1.36	1.36	1.29	59.32	52.33	55.54	14,884
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.4	41.0	40.7	1.70	1.71	1.59	70.32	70.32	64.63	5,605
Rubber products.....	43.1	41.8	41.3	2.33	2.29	2.21	100.38	95.97	91.14	11,916
Leather products.....	40.6	40.7	41.2	1.49	1.49	1.41	60.47	60.40	58.16	12,172
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	40.0	40.6	40.4	1.42	1.41	1.32	56.66	57.18	53.43	7,128
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.4	41.3	41.5	1.68	1.66	1.59	69.72	68.66	65.95	19,658
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.5	40.8	41.5	1.48	1.46	1.42	59.97	59.79	59.05	4,307
Woolen goods.....	40.9	41.1	41.1	1.45	1.43	1.38	59.27	58.92	56.88	4,740
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.5	42.0	41.9	2.13	2.10	2.01	90.39	88.45	84.35	4,660
Clothing (textile and fur).....	40.1	40.2	40.0	1.40	1.39	1.33	56.13	55.96	53.00	23,294
Men's clothing.....	39.7	39.3	39.2	1.44	1.42	1.38	57.32	55.76	54.03	8,215
Knit goods.....	41.8	41.8	42.1	1.29	1.28	1.21	54.03	53.67	50.90	6,256
Wood products.....	43.5	43.2	43.8	1.63	1.61	1.56	70.76	69.44	68.43	23,364
Saw and planing mills.....	43.6	43.6	43.7	1.54	1.53	1.48	66.99	66.57	64.46	8,714
Furniture.....	43.8	43.3	44.1	1.72	1.70	1.66	75.15	73.77	73.34	10,970
Paper products.....	41.6	41.4	41.4	2.30	2.29	2.25	95.90	94.86	93.32	30,005
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.0	40.9	40.8	2.53	2.52	2.49	103.52	102.78	101.67	17,903
Other paper products (h).....	42.6	42.2	42.4	1.98	1.96	1.90	84.63	82.68	80.57	12,102
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.3	39.0	39.0	2.59	2.59	2.49	101.69	100.86	97.10	18,233
Iron and steel products.....	42.0	41.8	41.3	2.43	2.42	2.35	101.91	101.05	97.09	100,283
Agricultural implements.....	40.5	41.6	39.6	2.57	2.63	2.46	104.22	109.38	97.39	7,370
Iron castings.....	41.9	42.2	41.0	2.35	2.31	2.20	98.44	97.44	90.25	10,233
Machinery (i).....	42.5	42.1	42.0	2.29	2.27	2.22	97.38	95.79	93.41	17,734
Primary iron and steel.....	41.1	40.5	40.0	2.83	2.81	2.78	116.45	113.74	111.33	27,793
Sheet metal products.....	42.2	42.4	42.0	2.22	2.24	2.17	93.75	95.17	91.21	8,411
Transportation equipment.....	44.0	42.9	42.3	2.60	2.57	2.42	114.67	110.12	102.97	67,380
Aircraft and parts.....	41.4	42.1	40.4	2.48	2.48	2.32	102.58	104.60	93.93	8,175
Motor vehicles.....	46.2	43.3	43.4	2.81	2.78	2.61	129.99	120.45	113.52	30,615
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.7	43.2	42.4	2.45	2.42	2.28	104.64	104.47	96.52	21,257
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.2	41.7	40.4	2.36	2.36	2.28	97.42	98.42	92.30	3,812
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.0	40.4	40.5	2.20	2.20	2.12	90.15	88.79	85.95	21,030
Brass and copper products.....	42.4	41.9	41.3	2.35	2.34	2.22	99.86	97.76	91.54	3,435
Smelting and refining.....	39.6	39.4	39.1	2.47	2.46	2.43	97.83	96.96	94.91	8,334
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.1	40.6	41.1	2.07	2.06	1.99	85.00	83.61	81.64	42,247
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	44.1	43.7	43.5	2.15	2.11	2.06	94.84	92.29	89.40	16,749
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.2	41.2	2.31	2.28	2.22	95.59	94.08	91.39	17,114
Building and general engineering (m).....	42.5	42.0	42.2	2.66	2.62	2.55	113.15	109.81	107.57	50,932
Building.....	42.1	41.6	41.9	2.66	2.61	2.55	112.02	108.75	106.73	46,739
General engineering.....	47.0	45.9	45.4	2.68	2.65	2.56	125.72	121.48	116.29	4,193
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	46.7	46.5	46.8	1.91	1.89	1.79	89.28	87.63	83.87	23,981
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.5	45.0	45.3	2.16	2.14	2.07	98.09	96.48	93.48	18,577
Service (o).....	37.1	37.7	37.4	1.23	1.21	1.16	45.45	45.49	43.58	28,511
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.2	36.6	36.7	1.17	1.17	1.11	42.44	42.76	40.95	18,985

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	September 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.5	40.6	1.83	1.81	1.80	74.44	73.38	73.31	30,713
Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.1	39.3	1.95	1.98	1.93	77.36	77.59	75.66	6,050
Meat products .....	40.6	40.5	39.2	2.10	2.15	2.15	85.04	87.13	84.37	2,431
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.9	40.2	39.7	1.21	1.19	1.17	48.46	47.78	46.43	5,371
Iron and steel products .....	42.4	40.3	42.2	1.98	1.94	1.98	84.08	78.10	83.56	4,251
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	41.3	40.4	2.12	2.12	2.07	85.63	87.35	83.77	5,852
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.2	45.8	2.16	2.14	2.14	87.15	86.10	97.89	6,505
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.5	46.2	48.0	1.76	1.75	1.69	81.80	80.85	80.85	5,094
Service (o) .....	35.6	36.4	35.6	1.16	1.16	1.12	41.41	42.24	39.90	6,362
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	40.1	40.2	39.9	2.73	2.69	2.67	109.33	108.09	106.53	2,182
Manufacturing .....	39.6	39.1	38.7	2.10	2.07	2.02	82.98	80.99	78.22	7,218
Meat products .....	38.9	36.7	37.1	2.15	2.13	2.04	83.66	78.07	75.67	1,278
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	38.8	39.9	2.04	2.01	1.99	80.88	77.82	79.42	5,704
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.5	45.1	44.0	1.83	1.80	1.82	84.89	81.32	80.14	4,853
Service (o) .....	38.8	37.4	38.6	1.19	1.18	1.12	46.27	44.11	43.31	2,028
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	40.3	37.4	39.1	2.28	2.31	2.37	92.06	86.51	92.68	878
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	39.4	38.3	39.4	2.70	2.68	2.52	106.54	102.70	99.28	3,536
Manufacturing .....	39.5	40.5	39.4	2.08	2.08	2.01	82.16	84.07	79.28	25,843
Food and beverages .....	38.4	40.7	37.3	1.99	2.00	1.92	76.38	81.31	71.61	7,481
Meat products .....	39.6	40.9	38.7	2.26	2.28	2.21	89.55	93.19	85.43	3,339
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.5	40.4	2.11	2.10	2.02	84.45	85.14	81.72	3,600
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.2	40.6	39.5	2.14	2.15	2.07	86.11	87.18	81.66	2,250
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	42.3	41.7	2.38	2.35	2.39	98.66	99.41	99.72	12,278
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.5	43.5	43.6	1.98	1.94	1.92	82.10	84.59	83.55	9,099
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.2	42.1	41.4	2.12	2.10	2.10	87.58	88.67	86.69	2,565
Service (o) .....	36.0	37.1	36.3	1.18	1.09	1.17	42.56	40.55	42.55	8,305
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.9	35.7	37.2	3.15	3.10	2.96	122.43	110.83	110.07	8,123
Metal mining .....	41.8	39.3	41.5	2.67	2.65	2.50	111.72	103.86	103.66	4,203
Manufacturing .....	37.7	37.2	37.5	2.49	2.47	2.37	93.73	91.80	89.03	75,745
Food and beverages .....	34.7	34.7	33.9	2.05	2.04	2.02	71.27	70.94	68.38	11,029
Canned and cured fish .....	27.7	29.7	25.7	2.30	2.30	2.26	63.71	68.13	58.17	2,519
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.9	33.8	34.2	1.43	1.38	1.44	48.34	46.64	49.22	3,210
Wood products .....	37.3	36.9	37.2	2.45	2.43	2.30	91.10	89.40	85.65	29,642
Saw and planing mills .....	37.2	36.8	37.1	2.46	2.44	2.31	91.43	89.70	85.79	28,300
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.1	37.7	39.1	3.02	3.03	2.81	118.11	114.21	109.92	8,783
Iron and steel products .....	38.4	38.0	38.4	2.58	2.58	2.50	99.15	97.89	95.98	5,794
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.0	39.1	39.0	2.68	2.67	2.64	104.49	104.50	102.79	4,234
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.2	39.2	40.3	2.75	2.74	2.61	110.59	107.23	105.28	4,796
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.5	37.9	38.5	3.17	3.18	3.02	122.08	120.48	116.16	11,750
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.4	41.8	39.8	2.42	2.41	2.38	97.70	100.80	94.64	9,296
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.5	41.1	39.5	2.55	2.55	2.54	103.16	104.88	100.53	3,873
Service (o) .....	35.4	36.0	34.9	1.51	1.51	1.44	53.34	54.52	50.20	9,021

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.7	40.8	1.99	2.01	1.89	80.53	81.61	76.99	6,017
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	42.4	41.1	42.1	1.88	1.88	1.82	79.83	77.36	76.89	4,132
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.1	42.0	1.81	1.81	1.74	74.71	74.22	72.90	15,523
Leather products .....	39.4	38.7	41.3	1.32	1.31	1.25	51.85	50.61	51.58	1,744
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.4	38.3	39.0	1.15	1.14	1.04	41.70	43.75	40.68	1,988
Transportation equipment .....	38.8	39.8	43.5	2.33	2.36	2.30	90.44	93.82	100.18	2,221
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	39.2	40.7	2.30	2.29	2.11	89.72	89.63	85.65	4,175
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	45.2	44.9	45.1	1.61	1.60	1.56	72.80	71.81	70.19	7,174
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	43.1	42.5	43.1	1.93	1.92	1.85	83.21	81.38	79.87	9,230
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	43.8	43.6	43.0	1.59	1.57	1.53	69.47	68.55	65.80	5,420
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.6	42.6	2.16	2.12	2.14	89.62	88.22	91.11	6,197
Granby — Manufacturing .....	43.1	43.1	43.4	1.65	1.63	1.60	70.97	69.99	69.31	4,702
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	43.2	44.1	42.6	1.46	1.44	1.37	63.25	63.38	58.43	3,796
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.1	42.0	2.25	2.22	2.12	92.90	91.22	89.09	3,913
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.1	43.3	43.3	1.62	1.60	1.57	69.87	69.41	68.17	3,743
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.8	41.4	1.88	1.88	1.81	79.06	78.43	75.07	159,533
Food and beverages .....	42.0	42.0	41.8	1.89	1.88	1.84	79.21	79.11	76.82	16,706
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.4	37.4	37.3	2.30	2.29	2.19	86.16	85.68	81.58	4,060
Leather products .....	40.4	40.3	40.4	1.40	1.38	1.33	56.37	55.54	53.84	6,762
Textile products (except clothing) .....	44.2	43.7	43.4	1.48	1.46	1.38	65.33	63.75	60.01	7,569
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.1	38.4	1.44	1.43	1.39	56.35	55.88	53.17	36,185
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.1	39.7	38.9	2.52	2.49	2.47	101.20	99.06	96.10	7,131
Iron and steel products .....	44.7	44.3	43.5	2.18	2.18	2.11	97.38	96.79	91.67	18,325
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	41.7	42.2	2.30	2.29	2.21	95.19	95.24	93.34	17,926
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.2	42.9	41.9	2.13	2.14	2.07	91.89	91.86	86.89	11,526
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	40.2	40.4	2.46	2.47	2.36	100.15	99.44	95.24	24,126
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.1	46.3	45.9	1.99	1.97	1.95	93.65	91.37	89.58	8,677
Service (o) .....	39.4	38.9	39.2	1.13	1.12	1.07	44.37	43.51	41.89	10,373
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.3	44.6	44.0	1.78	1.77	1.69	78.86	79.09	74.37	2,866
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.8	41.1	2.13	2.12	2.05	87.95	88.75	84.19	4,457
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.5	41.1	2.14	2.15	2.08	87.40	87.23	85.51	11,181
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.0	40.5	40.5	2.53	2.49	2.42	101.16	100.68	97.95	3,952
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.6	41.8	42.8	2.24	2.19	2.16	93.38	91.58	92.31	4,279
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.3	41.0	2.23	2.21	2.12	92.41	91.29	86.93	4,579
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.2	42.0	2.47	2.44	2.42	102.48	100.78	101.64	6,224
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	44.0	41.0	41.8	2.66	2.64	2.49	117.04	108.06	103.99	18,653
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.5	41.4	2.06	2.05	1.96	85.60	85.10	81.21	147,849
Food and beverages .....	41.4	40.5	41.1	1.93	1.93	1.85	79.80	78.07	76.24	17,667
Rubber products .....	44.5	43.3	41.0	2.51	2.49	2.34	111.66	107.73	95.77	3,651
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.5	40.3	39.6	1.48	1.49	1.39	59.95	59.87	55.30	13,133
Paper products .....	42.0	42.0	42.3	2.04	2.01	1.93	85.44	84.61	81.67	7,978
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	38.9	38.8	2.75	2.76	2.65	107.60	107.49	103.01	11,655
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	43.3	42.2	2.30	2.32	2.22	97.93	100.45	93.74	23,692
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	41.4	40.8	2.38	2.39	2.22	97.01	98.70	90.75	11,025
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.7	41.9	42.1	2.02	2.03	1.89	86.18	85.16	79.47	6,344
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	40.6	41.3	2.06	2.03	1.97	85.26	82.55	81.11	17,715
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.9	40.9	2.05	2.02	1.97	84.21	82.62	80.50	6,222
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.8	42.1	41.8	2.79	2.75	2.72	119.29	115.83	113.80	18,590
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.6	45.0	44.7	2.21	2.21	2.15	101.02	99.51	95.93	9,799
Service (o) .....	38.4	39.2	38.5	1.31	1.29	1.25	50.30	50.58	48.28	14,775
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.4	40.3	2.43	2.40	2.33	100.41	97.28	93.94	47,660
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.4	38.6	1.38	1.35	1.27	54.20	53.35	49.03	1,100
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	40.2	39.8	2.73	2.70	2.66	112.89	108.53	105.82	26,200
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.2	39.7	40.5	2.46	2.46	2.33	98.66	97.82	94.32	4,400
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.5	42.5	41.6	2.83	2.79	2.67	120.45	118.47	111.25	3,856

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	42.7	41.5	2.50	2.48	2.35	104.41	105.99	97.44	25,182
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	41.3	40.4	2.51	2.50	2.46	101.69	103.24	99.49	3,035
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	43.0	41.1	2.69	2.65	2.52	113.39	113.91	103.65	6,849
Transportation equipment .....	42.8	44.7	42.5	2.78	2.86	2.64	119.18	127.70	112.27	8,208
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.3	38.6	42.3	2.22	2.23	2.04	87.17	86.08	86.29	4,527
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	40.0	40.0	1.99	1.97	1.92	81.98	78.78	76.71	8,567
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.8	36.8	39.4	1.82	1.80	1.77	70.68	66.34	69.57	855
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	41.4	40.4	2.45	2.40	2.34	101.63	99.33	94.43	3,191
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	41.4	42.0	1.93	1.89	1.86	80.57	78.31	78.14	6,052
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	39.9	41.3	1.82	1.82	1.74	72.85	72.56	71.91	8,424
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.9	41.9	41.9	1.85	1.83	1.78	77.54	76.70	74.55	17,575
Food and beverages .....	41.2	41.1	39.3	2.03	2.01	2.00	83.53	82.82	78.63	3,096
Rubber products .....	42.4	41.2	42.3	2.12	2.09	2.06	89.74	86.01	87.41	3,714
Wood products .....	43.9	44.1	44.3	1.73	1.73	1.67	76.10	76.34	74.02	1,801
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.7	41.4	1.96	1.95	1.87	80.04	79.48	77.25	3,681
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.0	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.95	83.55	83.11	79.05	14,178
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.6	40.4	1.98	1.96	1.89	79.00	77.74	76.30	2,916
Iron and steel products .....	41.9	41.3	40.7	2.12	2.11	2.06	88.89	87.07	83.77	2,387
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.9	40.4	2.81	2.97	2.74	113.21	121.63	110.60	5,536
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	45.6	44.5	42.6	2.63	2.57	2.38	119.84	114.45	101.22	20,516
Iron and steel products .....	43.7	43.1	41.5	2.40	2.39	2.30	104.84	103.18	95.33	3,622
Transportation equipment .....	47.4	45.8	43.7	2.81	2.76	2.54	133.17	126.31	111.18	13,094
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	41.0	41.1	2.75	2.68	2.65	114.49	109.64	108.92	1,545
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	39.9	40.2	2.36	2.33	2.33	94.90	93.04	93.50	4,338
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.6	40.7	1.83	1.82	1.79	74.45	74.15	72.98	26,543
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.4	39.5	2.04	2.07	1.99	80.18	81.45	78.55	5,379
Meat products .....	40.4	40.4	39.7	2.26	2.28	2.25	91.05	92.09	89.26	2,100
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.0	40.3	39.8	1.26	1.24	1.21	50.61	49.92	48.18	4,711
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	41.3	40.4	2.12	2.12	2.07	85.63	87.35	83.77	5,852
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	39.7	42.0	2.21	2.19	2.18	87.62	86.96	91.47	4,712
Service (o) .....	35.3	36.1	35.3	1.18	1.18	1.13	41.69	42.56	39.93	5,935
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.5	39.8	2.07	2.07	2.02	82.99	83.92	80.29	10,727
Food and beverages .....	39.5	41.2	38.6	2.17	2.16	2.12	85.76	89.16	81.72	2,937
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	41.1	40.4	2.40	2.39	2.41	94.57	98.05	97.30	4,382
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.6	40.6	2.19	2.20	2.12	88.62	89.19	86.20	7,426
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.7	37.0	37.1	2.43	2.42	2.33	91.80	89.51	86.33	35,670
Food and beverages .....	35.9	34.9	34.6	2.29	2.24	2.20	82.39	78.15	76.02	5,896
Wood products .....	37.5	36.5	37.1	2.51	2.51	2.34	93.95	91.51	86.76	13,050
Iron and steel products .....	38.4	38.1	38.2	2.59	2.59	2.52	99.67	98.65	96.32	5,152
Transportation equipment .....	38.4	38.5	37.4	2.62	2.61	2.54	100.44	100.52	94.81	2,476
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	36.4	36.7	3.21	3.20	2.98	118.80	116.47	109.44	7,117
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.3	40.8	40.1	2.58	2.57	2.59	103.82	104.76	103.91	2,399
Service (o) .....	34.8	34.1	35.1	1.53	1.53	1.45	53.47	52.14	50.96	5,720
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.4	38.0	38.4	2.57	2.54	2.52	96.17	96.47	96.76	5,212

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) .....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.06	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.72
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.74
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.72	42.3	2.22	94.01	41.1	1.84	75.79
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1961 - January .....	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March .....	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April .....	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May .....	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June .....	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July .....	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August .....	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September .....	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October .....	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November .....	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
December(1) .....	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	68.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	40.2	1.76	70.92	41.4	1.74	71.85	40.6	1.68	68.31
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1961 - January .....	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February .....	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March .....	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April .....	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May .....	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June .....	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July .....	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August .....	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September .....	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October .....	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November .....	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
December (1) ....	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April (1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December (1) ....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December (1) ....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.62	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.23	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.42	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.28	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.5	1.82	77.60	42.0	2.15	90.16	40.7	1.83	74.44
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1961 - January .....	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February .....	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March .....	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April .....	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May .....	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June .....	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July .....	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August .....	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September .....	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October .....	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November .....	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
December(1) ....	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) ....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) ....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.6	2.10	82.98	39.5	2.08	82.16	37.7	2.59	97.69
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1961 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.73	69.09	40.5	1.50	60.93	40.7	1.77	72.12	40.4	1.67	67.53
Feb. ...	40.2	1.70	68.29	40.7	1.52	62.10	40.3	1.78	71.65	40.8	1.68	68.42
Mar. ...	41.2	1.70	70.07	40.9	1.53	62.57	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.4	1.68	67.93
Apr. ...	40.3	1.69	68.27	41.2	1.56	64.41	41.2	1.83	75.56	40.6	1.69	68.51
May ....	40.0	1.73	69.18	41.9	1.58	66.24	41.3	1.80	74.29	40.5	1.70	68.97
June ...	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.5	1.58	65.51	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.8	1.71	69.65
July ...	41.0	1.74	71.50	40.2	1.58	63.49	42.3	1.79	75.83	40.5	1.71	69.23
Aug. ...	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.2	1.58	65.27	42.7	1.79	76.37	41.1	1.69	69.63
Sept. ...	40.9	1.75	71.62	41.5	1.59	65.90	43.8	1.78	77.94	41.7	1.70	71.09
Oct. ...	39.9	1.74	69.31	40.9	1.58	64.63	43.4	1.79	77.70	41.4	1.71	70.54
Nov. ...	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.2	1.78	77.02	41.5	1.71	71.03
Dec.(1)	38.6	1.80	69.60	38.7	1.61	62.43	38.0	1.88	71.55	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr.(1)	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ...	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec.(1)	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ...	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec.(1)	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. ...	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ...	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ...	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ...	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ...	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.2	1.81	74.71	43.1	1.93	83.21	41.9	1.89	79.06
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.90	74.91	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73	39.9	2.23	88.80
Feb. ...	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48	40.1	2.22	88.83
Mar. ...	39.6	1.93	76.69	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22	39.6	2.23	88.19
Apr. ...	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.24	89.92
May ....	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09	40.4	2.25	90.75
June ...	40.4	1.93	77.93	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88	40.4	2.25	90.81
July ...	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22	39.7	2.23	88.45
Aug. ...	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22	40.5	2.24	90.67
Sept. ...	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68	40.6	2.16	87.57
Oct. ...	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04	40.7	2.25	91.48
Nov. ...	41.3	1.96	81.08	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45	39.4	2.22	87.34
Dec.(1)	39.7	1.97	78.28	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03	38.7	2.29	88.73
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr.(1)	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec.(1)	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec.(1)	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.8	2.14	87.40	41.6	2.06	85.60	41.3	2.43	100.41	41.8	2.50	104.41
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1961 - Jan. ...	39.3	1.81	71.05	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.1	1.76	68.63	37.2	2.18	81.11
Feb. ...	39.7	1.84	73.17	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.0	1.78	69.31	38.5	2.19	84.14
Mar. ...	39.4	1.83	72.24	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.2	1.78	69.82	40.2	2.20	88.29
Apr. ...	39.8	1.85	73.51	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.6	1.78	70.58	39.7	2.22	88.24
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.9	1.69	68.94	39.6	1.79	70.99	40.6	2.21	89.83
June ...	39.4	1.80	70.97	41.8	1.68	70.16	40.3	1.79	72.36	41.2	2.21	91.03
July ...	40.5	1.76	71.18	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.2	1.80	72.15	38.9	2.20	85.63
Aug. ...	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.8	1.68	70.26	40.9	1.81	73.95	40.7	2.16	88.08
Sept. ...	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.9	1.68	70.38	42.1	1.82	76.63	40.7	2.23	90.66
Oct. ...	40.2	1.77	71.17	42.5	1.68	71.56	40.6	1.81	73.58	40.8	2.24	91.26
Nov. ...	39.8	1.80	71.78	42.3	1.69	71.43	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.9	2.23	91.17
Dec.(1)	36.4	1.84	66.78	39.4	1.67	65.82	37.9	1.81	68.72	40.9	2.23	91.15
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1)	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1)	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1)	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar. ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	81.98	41.9	1.85	77.54	41.0	2.04	83.55	45.6	2.63	119.84
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.68	66.03	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63
Feb. ...	39.7	1.68	66.61	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83
Mar. ...	40.0	1.69	67.48	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87
Apr. ...	39.9	1.71	68.11	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81
May ....	39.8	1.72	68.42	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59
June ...	40.4	1.74	70.10	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88
July ...	40.3	1.73	69.81	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79
Aug. ...	40.1	1.72	69.11	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85
Sept. ...	40.1	1.73	69.14	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92
Oct. ...	40.2	1.73	69.44	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57
Nov. ...	39.8	1.73	68.94	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74
Dec.(1)	37.9	1.77	67.10	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr.(1)	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ....	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec.(1)	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ....	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ....	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.7	1.83	74.45	40.0	2.07	82.99	40.4	2.19	88.62	37.7	2.66	100.21
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February ....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November ....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December ....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February ....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November ....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December ....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February ....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	203.0
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November ....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December ....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.06	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.72	203.0	62.48	149.7
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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(MONTHLY)



Canada. Statistics. Bureau of

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.

OCTOBER 1964

*Published by Authority of*  
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(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
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- 72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:  
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group  
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and  
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

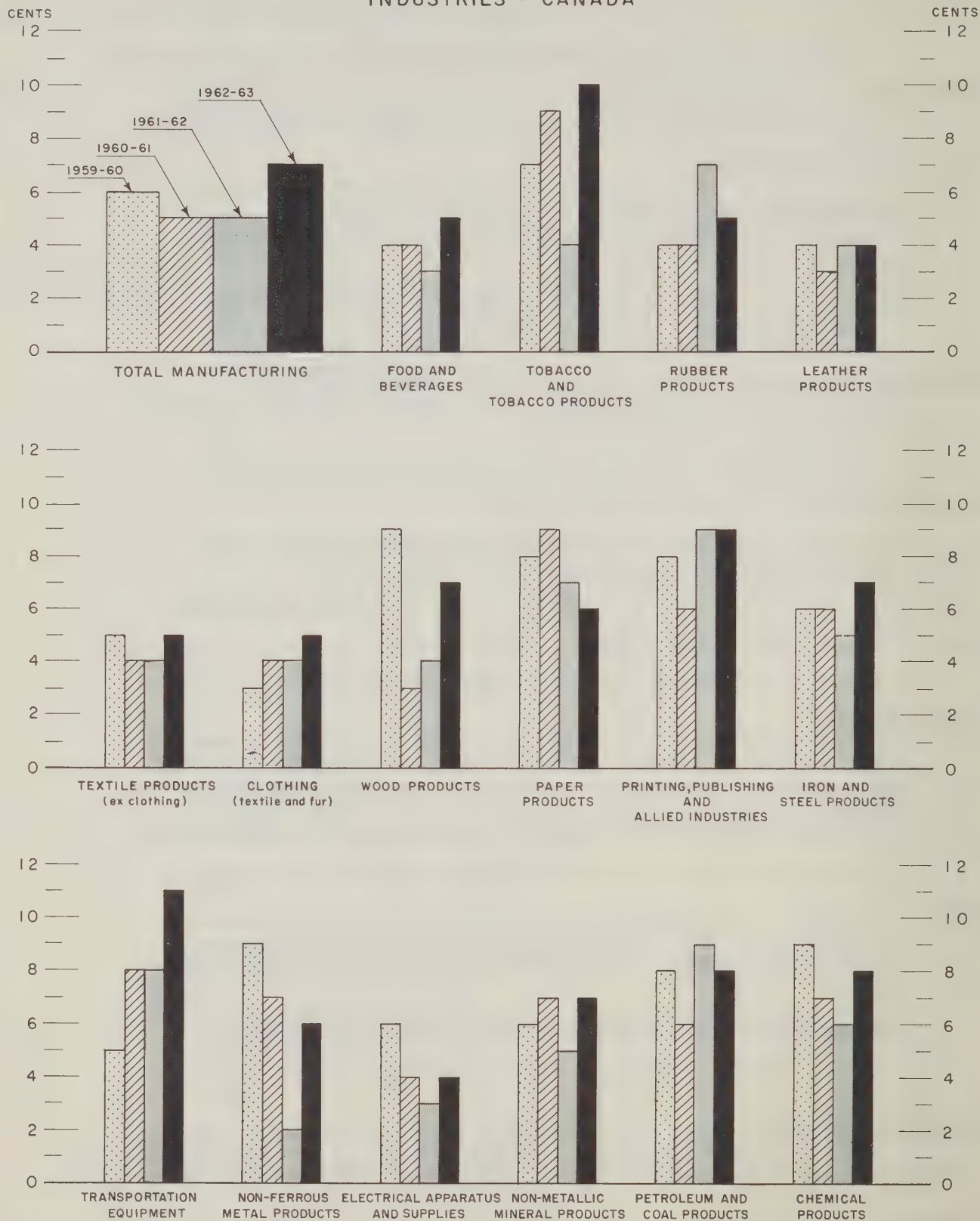
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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# YEAR TO YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY RATED WAGE EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES — CANADA



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - OCTOBER 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in October, at \$2.03, were unchanged from September. Average weekly wages decreased by 32 cents and average weekly hours, at 41.6, were 0.1 hours shorter. The number of wage-earners reported decreased by 2.7 per cent. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings, average weekly hours and average weekly wages showed increases of 7 cents, 0.2 hours and \$3.53 respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings decreased by one cent from September. The main cause of the decrease originated in the motor vehicles industry which reported substantial lay-offs, accompanied by a considerable decrease in average hourly earnings; both factors were attributable to a strike in the United States. Reduced overtime in electrical apparatus and supplies also tended to reduce average hourly earnings. Less employment at below-average rates and higher earnings in wood products had an increasing effect. Compared with October 1963, average hourly earnings, average weekly wages and average weekly hours in durable goods manufacturing increased by 9 cents, \$4.76 and 0.4 hours respectively.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing increased by 2 cents from September. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employment in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables was responsible for most of the increase. More activity at above-average rates in chemical products and slightly less activity at below-average rates in clothing and leather products also contributed. Shorter hours in printing and publishing and less employment in paper products, where rates are above-average, had a reducing effect. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 7 cents and \$2.91 higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings increased in all the reported non-manufacturing divisions. The increases ranged from one cent in service to 3 cents in construction. In the latter industry, overtime in building and lay-offs of lower-paid employment in highway construction accounted for most of the increase.

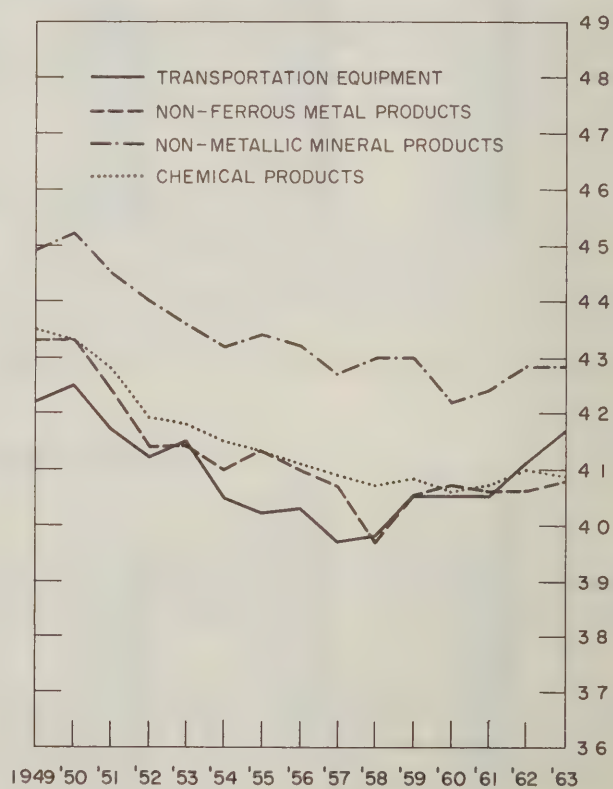
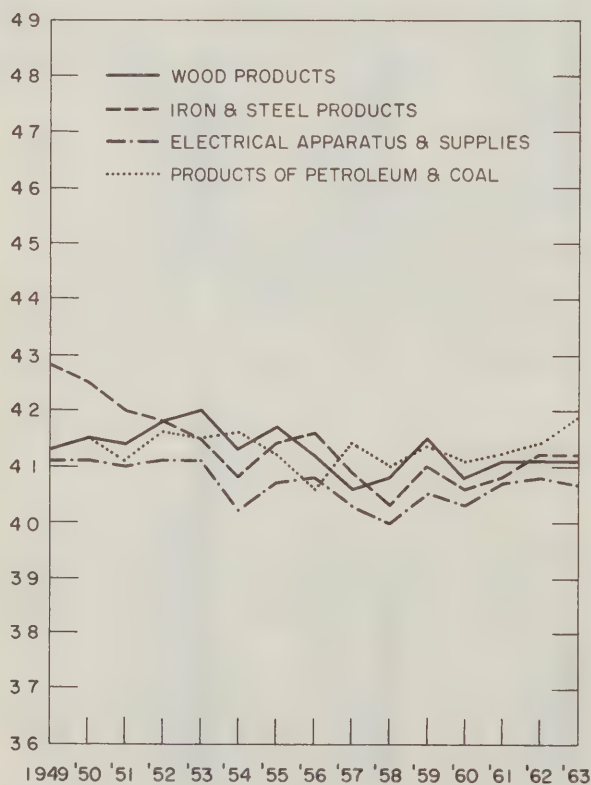
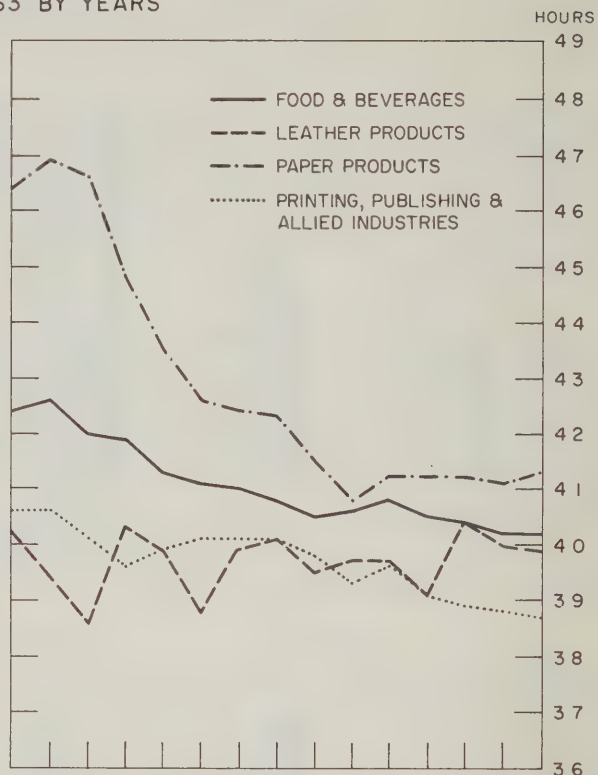
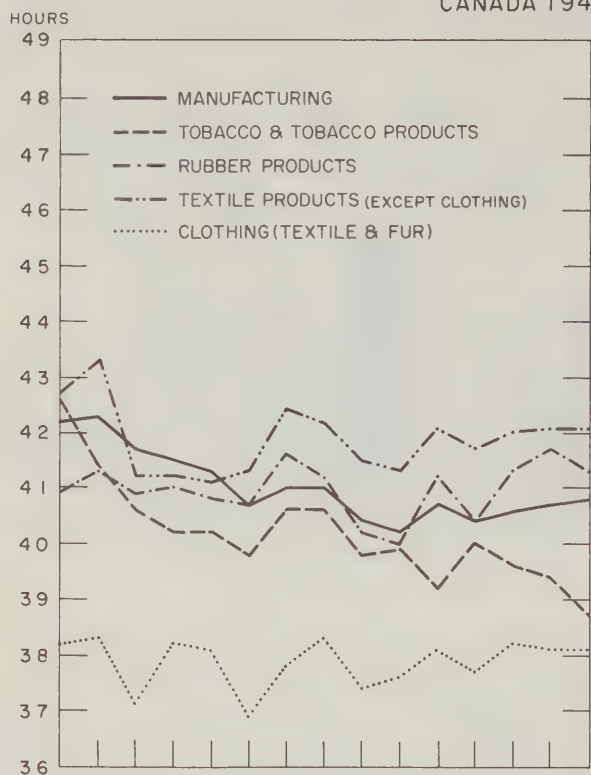
### Provinces-Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings decreased by 2 cents in Newfoundland, due mainly to a reduction of overtime in pulp and paper mills. Food and beverages reported longer hours, but their effect was neutralized by a decrease of employment in the industry.

An increase of 2 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Nova Scotia. Higher hourly earnings in iron and steel and transportation equipment, combined with more activity at above-average rates in the latter industry, were the principal expansionary factors. Shorter hours in food and beverages and less activity in wood products, where rates are below average, also contributed to the increase.



# AVERAGE HOURS WORKED IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES CANADA 1949 - 63 BY YEARS



1949 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62 '63

1949 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62 '63

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings increased by 5 cents. Overtime in pulp and paper mills, less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills, together with seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employment in food and beverages, were the increasing factors. Their effect was somewhat reduced by less employment at above-average rates in transportation equipment.

A number of counterbalancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in Quebec. Less activity in wood, leather and rubber products, shorter hours in textiles and less employment in food and beverages and clothing, all industries which report below-average rates, tended to increase average hourly earnings. More activity in chemical products and longer hours in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, had the same effect. The offsetting factors, which originated in industries where above-average rates prevail, were less activity in tobacco and paper products, less employment in non-ferrous metals and less overtime in electrical apparatus and iron and steel.

Average hourly earnings decreased by 2 cents in Ontario. Less activity in food and beverages, less employment in leather products and shorter hours in electrical apparatus, all at below-average rates, were increasing factors. Slightly more employment at above-average rates in chemical products also contributed to an increase. Less overtime in printing and publishing and rubber products and longer hours at below-average rates in textiles tended to reduce average hourly earnings. A similar effect was exerted by less employment in paper products and non-metallic mineral products and less activity in non-ferrous metals, where rates are above-average. The most dominant decreasing pressure on average hourly earnings was exerted by substantial lay-offs and lower hourly earnings in the motor vehicles industry.

In Manitoba, average hourly earnings increased by one cent. Longer hours in food and beverages and more employment in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, and less activity at below-average rates in clothing were the main increasing factors. The opposite effect was exerted by shorter hours at above-average rates in iron and steel.

A decrease of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Saskatchewan. This was occasioned by lower hourly earnings in iron and steel and more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages.

Average hourly earnings increased by 3 cents in Alberta. Seasonal lay-offs and higher hourly earnings in food and beverages, less employment at below-average rates in wood products and overtime in iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-metallic mineral products, together with wage increases in the latter industry, were the principal expansionary factors.

An increase of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. Seasonal lay-offs in canned fruits and vegetables and fish processing, together with higher hourly earnings in wood products and food and beverages generally, were responsible for most of the increase. More activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and overtime in shipbuilding and repairing also contributed. Less employment at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills tended to lessen the increase to a slight degree.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	43.0	42.7	42.6	2.33	2.31	2.25	99.90	98.64	95.65	71,464
Metal mining .....	42.4	42.3	42.5	2.41	2.40	2.33	102.33	101.55	98.85	48,246
Gold (a) .....	42.5	42.8	43.7	1.89	1.88	1.82	80.31	80.55	79.54	11,433
Other metal (b) .....	42.4	42.2	42.1	2.58	2.56	2.51	109.17	108.09	105.56	36,813
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.3	39.2	40.4	2.33	2.33	2.31	93.88	91.14	93.12	8,140
Iron .....	46.9	46.4	45.8	2.85	2.83	2.75	133.61	131.39	125.74	7,171
Uranium .....	40.3	41.8	40.2	3.19	3.14	2.82	128.48	131.29	113.25	1,807
Fuels .....	43.1	42.3	41.7	2.20	2.18	2.13	95.05	92.25	88.68	12,686
Coal .....	44.6	43.8	42.9	1.93	1.92	1.90	85.85	84.05	81.25	7,907
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	40.8	39.6	39.6	2.71	2.70	2.55	110.27	106.93	101.20	4,779
Non-metal (d) .....	44.8	44.2	43.9	2.13	2.11	2.06	95.49	93.36	90.51	11,607
Asbestos .....	42.8	42.5	42.2	2.41	2.41	2.35	102.83	102.31	99.32	5,178
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	41.7	41.4	2.03	2.03	1.96	84.46	84.78	80.93	946,143
Durable goods .....	42.2	42.3	41.8	2.22	2.23	2.13	93.72	94.16	88.96	463,334
Non-durable goods .....	41.0	41.1	40.9	1.86	1.84	1.79	76.17	75.77	73.26	483,399
Food and beverages .....	41.1	40.8	40.6	1.74	1.69	1.68	71.43	68.96	68.32	113,927
Meat products .....	41.1	41.3	41.3	2.02	2.03	1.98	84.26	83.59	81.90	23,423
Canned and cured fish .....	37.1	35.2	34.1	1.17	1.20	1.16	43.29	42.24	39.64	10,630
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.2	41.9	40.9	1.35	1.28	1.28	54.14	53.74	52.57	15,286
Grain mill products .....	42.7	43.5	43.0	1.97	1.96	1.91	83.89	85.36	82.23	5,352
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.1	41.1	40.8	1.74	1.74	1.64	71.52	71.38	66.88	13,419
Biscuits and crackers .....	40.0	40.0	38.7	1.61	1.59	1.55	64.51	63.77	59.80	5,646
Distilled liquors .....	43.1	40.3	41.7	2.35	2.35	2.24	101.46	94.87	93.24	3,358
Malt liquors .....	39.5	39.7	39.3	2.57	2.56	2.47	101.59	101.70	97.23	5,551
Confectionery .....	41.0	40.8	40.3	1.43	1.44	1.36	58.45	58.82	54.72	8,438
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.8	38.6	37.7	2.30	2.31	2.18	86.90	89.30	82.21	6,575
Rubber products .....	42.6	43.7	42.4	2.11	2.12	2.01	89.93	92.58	85.18	17,645
Rubber footwear .....	41.8	43.4	42.6	1.56	1.57	1.51	65.40	68.26	64.27	4,863
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.9	43.9	42.3	2.31	2.33	2.22	99.27	102.29	93.70	12,782
Leather products .....	40.1	40.6	40.4	1.42	1.41	1.34	56.78	57.30	54.21	24,855
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.3	40.4	40.0	1.38	1.37	1.30	54.14	55.46	51.89	16,421
Other leather products (f) .....	41.7	41.1	41.3	1.48	1.48	1.43	61.92	60.98	59.21	8,434
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.7	42.9	43.3	1.57	1.57	1.49	67.14	67.46	64.49	54,202
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.7	42.3	42.8	1.62	1.62	1.52	67.57	68.65	65.06	16,017
Woollen goods .....	43.2	42.3	43.0	1.43	1.43	1.38	61.92	60.39	59.14	8,330
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.2	43.7	43.9	1.68	1.68	1.60	72.62	73.20	70.09	14,726
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.7	42.6	42.1	2.01	2.01	1.96	86.04	85.76	82.65	6,685
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.6	44.6	43.3	1.41	1.40	1.33	61.46	62.67	60.17	8,041
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.4	39.2	1.34	1.34	1.29	52.53	52.86	50.46	86,287
Men's clothing .....	39.2	39.4	38.7	1.33	1.33	1.28	51.99	52.32	49.74	30,836
Women's clothing .....	37.4	38.0	37.3	1.43	1.44	1.38	53.44	54.82	51.63	22,988
Knit goods .....	42.4	42.1	42.5	1.26	1.25	1.20	53.40	52.66	50.80	15,513
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	42.2	41.7	41.6	1.83	1.81	1.73	77.11	75.66	72.03	77,178
Saw and planing mills .....	41.2	40.6	40.5	1.97	1.94	1.84	80.91	78.67	74.76	48,807
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.2	39.5	40.5	1.94	1.94	1.82	78.22	76.64	73.46	10,954
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.8	42.7	43.0	1.57	1.58	1.52	68.88	67.29	65.40	10,890
Sawmills .....	40.5	40.1	39.5	2.15	2.09	2.00	86.86	84.05	79.12	26,963
Furniture .....	44.1	43.9	43.8	1.64	1.64	1.58	72.35	71.96	69.20	21,061
Other wood products (g) .....	43.3	43.4	43.0	1.51	1.51	1.42	65.50	65.47	60.99	7,310
Paper products .....	42.0	42.0	41.9	2.38	2.38	2.31	100.05	99.99	96.78	79,422
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	41.9	41.8	2.58	2.56	2.50	107.97	107.41	104.35	57,363
Other paper products (h) .....	42.1	42.3	42.0	1.89	1.90	1.83	79.47	80.39	76.83	22,059
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.4	42.5	41.8	1.89	1.89	1.82	79.90	80.32	76.00	13,586
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	39.6	38.9	2.48	2.50	2.41	97.17	99.08	93.74	33,045

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.9	42.3	41.5	2.34	2.34	2.26	97.86	98.93	93.86	150,824
Agricultural implements .....	40.1	40.8	39.7	2.40	2.43	2.36	96.06	99.37	93.95	8,654
Boilers and plate work .....	43.8	43.4	43.9	2.28	2.26	2.18	99.84	98.01	95.56	4,802
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.7	43.0	42.5	2.26	2.26	2.21	96.53	97.03	93.93	9,075
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	43.4	42.5	1.96	1.95	1.88	84.70	84.37	79.88	11,053
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.4	41.8	42.4	1.99	2.00	1.94	82.54	83.34	82.10	6,808
Iron castings .....	42.8	42.7	42.2	2.27	2.27	2.14	97.42	97.00	90.49	16,662
Machinery (i) .....	42.8	42.9	42.0	2.21	2.21	2.14	94.77	95.01	90.05	26,944
Household, office and store .....	42.3	42.5	42.0	2.23	2.24	2.18	94.13	95.35	91.78	5,726
Industrial (j) .....	42.9	43.0	42.0	2.21	2.21	2.13	94.95	94.91	89.54	21,218
Primary iron and steel .....	41.4	41.3	40.2	2.75	2.74	2.68	113.82	113.13	107.63	35,999
Sheet metal products .....	41.8	42.2	41.2	2.20	2.23	2.16	91.76	94.02	89.00	14,516
Wire and wire products.....	43.5	43.3	42.5	2.28	2.28	2.20	99.33	98.57	93.29	8,185
*Transportation equipment .....	42.2	42.8	42.1	2.40	2.46	2.34	101.39	105.31	98.29	102,002
Aircraft and parts .....	42.1	41.6	42.5	2.37	2.36	2.30	99.70	98.21	97.68	17,932
Motor vehicles .....	45.6	45.9	43.6	2.74	2.76	2.62	125.13	126.61	114.35	21,383
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.0	42.8	42.1	2.30	2.41	2.24	94.20	103.15	94.21	20,465
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.8	40.4	40.2	2.28	2.27	2.18	92.96	91.92	87.85	21,222
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	40.9	40.7	2.35	2.34	2.27	96.32	95.64	92.33	18,098
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.2	41.2	41.3	2.30	2.30	2.23	94.66	94.62	92.19	41,679
Aluminum products .....	40.1	42.1	42.5	2.03	2.04	2.01	81.61	85.88	85.35	5,306
Brass and copper products .....	43.5	43.1	42.4	2.22	2.22	2.14	96.49	95.55	90.72	6,316
Smelting and refining .....	40.5	40.2	40.4	2.57	2.57	2.50	103.88	103.25	101.23	23,035
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	42.1	42.0	42.0	1.73	1.72	1.66	72.60	72.26	69.80	7,022
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	41.7	41.3	2.03	2.05	1.96	84.14	85.49	80.98	59,200
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.4	41.9	41.2	2.29	2.29	2.22	94.90	96.07	91.48	12,865
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.5	40.0	40.5	1.81	1.83	1.76	73.26	73.04	71.15	14,817
Batteries .....	42.6	42.7	43.0	2.06	2.01	1.95	87.59	85.68	83.67	1,476
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	41.3	41.8	41.4	2.10	2.13	1.98	86.65	89.26	82.26	8,063
Wire and cable .....	42.7	43.7	42.8	2.26	2.30	2.19	96.43	100.59	93.63	5,096
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.7	42.2	41.4	1.92	1.94	1.87	80.01	81.77	77.30	16,722
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	45.0	44.6	44.4	2.10	2.10	2.01	94.32	93.47	88.88	33,003
Clay products .....	42.5	42.8	43.2	1.89	1.88	1.79	80.49	80.42	77.52	4,300
Glass and glass products.....	42.2	41.7	41.0	2.11	2.13	2.04	88.74	88.61	83.73	7,998
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.7	41.9	42.6	2.86	2.85	2.80	122.24	119.46	119.30	7,137
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.7	42.0	42.7	2.91	2.88	2.84	124.10	121.05	121.33	6,774
Chemical products.....	41.3	41.3	41.3	2.27	2.26	2.20	93.70	93.42	90.93	30,425
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.3	39.8	39.8	1.78	1.76	1.71	71.74	70.14	68.13	3,028
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.5	41.5	41.6	2.60	2.63	2.56	108.02	109.22	106.36	6,795
Fertilizers .....	41.3	41.0	43.4	2.31	2.30	2.26	95.24	94.46	98.09	2,048
Paints and varnishes .....	40.6	40.7	40.6	2.05	2.06	2.01	83.08	84.12	81.69	2,521
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.9	42.0	41.9	1.65	1.65	1.58	68.99	69.15	66.24	29,879
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.8	40.9	41.8	1.95	1.95	1.98	79.62	79.70	82.73	7,418
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>98.41</b>	<b>97.48</b>	<b>92.32</b>	<b>226,676</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.4	42.2	42.0	2.51	2.48	2.36	106.26	104.61	99.08	147,874
Building .....	41.4	41.2	41.2	2.52	2.49	2.38	104.19	102.65	98.12	126,922
General engineering .....	48.4	48.1	46.3	2.46	2.41	2.25	118.84	115.85	104.33	20,952
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.2	44.7	43.9	1.89	1.89	1.80	83.67	84.53	79.13	78,802
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>94.52</b>	<b>94.99</b>	<b>91.49</b>	<b>39,703</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>45.58</b>	<b>45.35</b>	<b>43.96</b>	<b>68,939</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.4	36.8	37.1	1.19	1.18	1.14	43.42	43.21	42.38	45,202
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.2	40.1	40.4	1.18	1.17	1.10	47.35	47.05	44.49	14,276

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	48.3	47.4	48.5	2.32	2.31	2.22	112.10	109.17	107.85	3,574
Manufacturing .....	40.4	39.9	39.3	1.75	1.77	1.73	70.83	70.70	67.81	8,240
Food and beverages .....	38.7	35.8	35.2	1.10	1.10	1.07	42.72	39.23	37.80	3,651
Canned and cured fish .....	37.5	34.1	32.6	1.00	0.99	0.95	37.35	33.82	30.96	2,997
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	43.6	40.4	2.74	2.76	2.71	113.03	120.50	109.27	2,372
Building and general engineering (m) .....	45.2	46.6	49.1	1.80	1.79	1.76	81.26	83.55	86.69	4,579
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	45.3	45.4	44.0	1.88	1.88	1.85	84.95	85.42	81.37	5,775
Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.4	41.0	1.76	1.74	1.69	73.01	71.89	69.27	22,395
Food and beverages .....	41.5	42.0	41.5	1.15	1.14	1.11	47.76	47.79	46.01	5,399
Canned and cured fish .....	38.5	41.8	37.1	1.17	1.12	1.18	45.15	46.99	43.67	2,824
Wood products .....	44.3	45.4	43.8	1.11	1.11	1.04	48.92	50.20	45.60	1,219
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	41.5	40.5	2.33	2.31	2.27	95.33	96.11	92.02	4,725
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	41.5	40.2	2.48	2.46	2.45	100.36	102.15	98.69	3,582
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	40.8	40.4	2.03	2.01	1.97	84.09	82.03	79.63	6,110
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.9	41.9	41.0	2.04	2.03	1.96	85.32	85.05	80.36	4,023
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	39.5	39.8	1.83	1.82	1.82	74.64	72.13	72.54	4,795
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.6	42.8	41.1	1.49	1.48	1.45	62.15	63.10	59.71	3,285
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	42.4	40.8	41.2	1.74	1.69	1.64	73.75	69.10	67.66	16,091
Food and beverages .....	41.6	38.5	40.4	1.24	1.18	1.20	51.48	45.51	48.59	4,740
Saw and planing mills .....	44.6	46.0	44.2	1.22	1.24	1.17	54.59	56.98	51.85	1,224
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.4	40.9	41.2	2.45	2.43	2.37	103.86	99.26	97.44	3,755
Transportation equipment .....	42.7	41.4	39.8	2.21	2.18	2.09	94.23	90.19	83.11	2,126
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	39.9	42.6	1.81	1.79	1.68	74.10	71.19	71.56	4,046
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.3	46.7	43.6	1.36	1.37	1.32	60.30	64.19	57.78	2,363
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.6	43.3	43.7	2.30	2.28	2.24	100.25	98.88	97.72	12,527
Non-metal mining (d) .....	44.1	43.8	43.1	2.22	2.23	2.15	97.99	97.73	92.80	6,037
Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.6	42.3	1.82	1.82	1.77	77.36	77.69	74.68	300,232
Food and beverages .....	43.5	42.8	42.6	1.69	1.67	1.66	73.62	71.18	70.75	26,464
Tobacco .....	37.6	38.4	37.3	2.29	2.30	2.20	86.13	88.43	82.31	5,254
Rubber products .....	43.8	44.9	44.1	1.66	1.66	1.60	72.73	74.43	70.34	5,311
Leather products .....	39.3	40.6	39.9	1.34	1.35	1.28	52.88	54.69	50.95	11,787
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.6	40.6	39.8	1.35	1.35	1.28	52.23	54.92	51.02	8,829
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.5	44.0	44.3	1.52	1.52	1.44	65.99	66.81	63.59	32,507
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.0	43.1	43.2	1.69	1.70	1.57	70.92	73.08	67.86	11,007
Woollen goods .....	45.7	44.8	45.7	1.42	1.41	1.36	64.97	63.34	62.11	3,235
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.4	44.2	44.7	1.46	1.45	1.40	63.45	64.25	62.36	9,846
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.1	38.9	1.34	1.35	1.29	52.18	52.57	50.25	52,270
Men's clothing .....	39.4	39.5	38.8	1.33	1.33	1.28	52.26	52.53	49.74	16,766
Women's clothing .....	36.6	37.3	36.4	1.44	1.45	1.41	52.76	54.10	51.22	16,406
Knit goods .....	43.5	42.9	43.4	1.24	1.24	1.19	53.99	53.15	51.73	7,711
Wood products .....	46.2	46.4	45.8	1.37	1.37	1.33	63.30	63.55	60.77	17,861
Saw and planing mills .....	46.7	47.3	46.6	1.29	1.29	1.26	59.97	61.03	58.82	8,484
Furniture .....	45.5	45.1	45.0	1.51	1.51	1.45	68.56	67.89	65.10	7,146
Paper products .....	43.3	43.5	43.3	2.30	2.30	2.25	99.84	99.89	97.53	29,230
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.6	43.7	43.8	2.48	2.46	2.42	107.88	107.70	105.80	22,546
Other paper products (h) .....	42.6	42.8	41.7	1.71	1.71	1.65	72.72	73.00	69.07	6,684
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	40.5	39.4	2.35	2.38	2.36	93.76	96.24	92.87	9,153
Iron and steel products .....	44.1	45.0	43.5	2.07	2.09	2.00	91.26	93.91	87.02	28,612
Machinery (i) .....	43.6	45.0	43.0	1.97	1.99	1.93	85.93	89.64	83.00	6,462
Transportation equipment .....	42.2	41.8	42.9	2.26	2.26	2.21	95.09	94.36	94.63	22,885
Aircraft and parts .....	43.6	42.3	44.5	2.33	2.30	2.32	101.48	97.35	103.38	7,680
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.28	2.28	2.20	92.94	92.73	89.12	7,312
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.1	41.0	41.8	2.38	2.41	2.32	95.28	98.98	96.84	5,861

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.3	41.9	42.3	2.30	2.31	2.27	97.34	96.53	96.05	13,473
Smelting and refining .....	40.8	40.6	41.5	2.57	2.58	2.52	105.06	104.81	104.53	8,711
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	43.1	41.8	2.00	2.03	1.95	85.71	87.67	81.70	14,685
Chemical products .....	41.4	41.3	41.0	2.19	2.16	2.12	90.57	89.48	86.81	9,916
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.2	43.3	43.2	2.43	2.41	2.27	105.10	104.40	98.06	45,434
Building .....	41.2	41.3	41.3	2.44	2.42	2.28	100.57	99.90	93.95	38,264
General engineering .....	54.2	52.8	51.3	2.38	2.39	2.25	129.26	125.87	115.70	7,170
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.2	44.6	42.7	1.83	1.85	1.73	79.22	82.63	73.96	21,325
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	48.0	48.1	46.6	1.93	1.92	1.91	92.52	92.49	89.16	11,148
Service (o) .....	40.2	39.9	40.6	1.13	1.13	1.06	45.39	45.17	42.89	13,109
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining.....	41.1	41.3	41.6	2.39	2.38	2.29	98.27	98.25	95.31	23,074
Gold (a) .....	42.1	42.6	43.0	1.86	1.85	1.80	78.09	78.70	77.55	7,874
Other metal (b) .....	40.6	40.5	40.7	2.68	2.67	2.60	108.71	108.37	106.03	15,200
Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.0	41.5	2.13	2.15	2.06	88.94	90.17	85.35	461,607
Food and beverages .....	41.4	42.1	41.1	1.79	1.71	1.71	74.06	72.18	70.47	47,610
Meat products .....	42.1	42.1	41.9	1.98	1.99	1.94	83.37	83.68	81.15	9,051
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.1	43.6	40.7	1.48	1.36	1.40	59.14	59.15	57.07	9,090
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.2	41.2	40.7	1.73	1.73	1.60	71.45	71.38	65.06	5,646
Rubber products .....	42.0	43.2	41.6	2.31	2.33	2.21	97.01	100.54	91.90	11,946
Leather products.....	41.0	40.7	40.9	1.49	1.49	1.42	61.11	60.53	57.93	12,018
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.2	40.0	40.1	1.41	1.42	1.32	56.85	56.66	53.09	6,980
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.6	41.3	41.7	1.68	1.68	1.61	70.04	69.62	66.90	19,642
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	41.1	40.5	41.1	1.49	1.48	1.44	61.20	59.97	59.00	4,273
Woolen goods.....	41.9	40.9	41.6	1.45	1.45	1.39	60.89	59.27	57.97	4,710
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.6	42.5	42.2	2.12	2.13	2.05	90.34	90.39	86.61	4,697
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.0	40.1	40.1	1.40	1.40	1.33	56.09	56.25	53.26	23,400
Men's clothing .....	39.4	39.8	39.2	1.45	1.44	1.38	57.03	57.38	54.15	8,342
Knit goods .....	41.9	41.8	41.9	1.31	1.30	1.23	54.87	54.27	51.35	6,311
Wood products .....	43.5	43.5	43.7	1.63	1.63	1.56	70.88	70.68	67.89	23,373
Saw and planing mills.....	43.6	43.6	44.0	1.54	1.54	1.47	66.99	66.99	64.49	8,594
Furniture .....	43.9	43.7	43.8	1.71	1.71	1.66	75.01	74.94	72.56	11,130
Paper products .....	41.6	41.6	41.6	2.31	2.30	2.26	96.12	95.91	93.86	29,818
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.0	40.9	2.55	2.53	2.50	104.99	103.52	102.25	17,697
Other paper products (b) .....	42.4	42.6	42.6	1.96	1.99	1.91	83.18	84.67	81.26	12,121
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	39.3	38.7	2.57	2.59	2.47	100.02	101.96	95.38	18,330
Iron and steel products.....	42.0	42.0	41.3	2.43	2.43	2.34	101.87	101.80	96.72	100,106
Agricultural implements.....	39.7	40.5	39.3	2.54	2.57	2.48	100.77	104.22	97.64	7,220
Iron castings .....	42.4	41.9	41.9	2.35	2.35	2.20	99.60	98.42	92.34	10,189
Machinery (i) .....	42.7	42.4	41.8	2.29	2.29	2.23	97.76	97.20	93.18	18,123
Primary iron and steel .....	41.1	41.1	39.9	2.84	2.83	2.76	116.98	116.24	110.16	27,113
Sheet metal products .....	42.1	42.2	42.1	2.21	2.22	2.16	93.08	93.75	90.65	8,350
Transportation equipment.....	42.9	44.1	42.6	2.52	2.60	2.45	108.28	114.65	104.59	55,048
Aircraft and parts .....	41.0	41.5	40.9	2.46	2.47	2.34	100.77	102.76	95.74	8,348
Motor vehicles .....	46.0	46.2	43.6	2.82	2.81	2.68	129.65	129.99	116.70	19,571
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.8	42.7	42.1	2.33	2.45	2.27	95.04	104.60	95.47	19,234
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.4	41.2	40.8	2.37	2.36	2.27	98.17	97.34	92.38	4,293
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.5	41.0	40.8	2.20	2.20	2.13	88.91	90.15	86.92	20,908
Brass and copper products .....	42.7	42.4	42.0	2.34	2.35	2.25	99.83	99.86	94.35	3,457
Smelting and refining .....	39.6	39.6	39.1	2.47	2.47	2.44	97.69	97.83	95.23	8,276
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	41.2	41.1	2.06	2.07	1.99	84.24	85.33	81.59	42,266
Non-metallic mineral products (1) .....	44.4	44.1	43.9	2.16	2.15	2.06	95.68	95.02	90.64	16,510
Chemical products .....	41.4	41.4	41.3	2.30	2.31	2.23	94.98	95.54	91.98	17,221
Building and general engineering (n) .....	42.6	42.5	41.9	2.72	2.67	2.56	115.99	113.49	107.43	51,956
Building .....	42.3	42.1	41.8	2.70	2.67	2.57	114.02	112.40	107.22	47,640
General engineering .....	46.3	46.6	43.1	2.98	2.69	2.55	137.75	125.31	109.68	4,316
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	45.6	46.7	46.1	1.92	1.91	1.80	87.53	89.28	83.22	23,168
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.7	45.5	45.7	2.17	2.16	2.07	97.01	98.21	94.52	18,591
Service (o) .....	37.0	37.1	37.3	1.24	1.23	1.17	45.95	45.49	43.76	28,515
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.1	36.2	36.6	1.19	1.17	1.12	43.01	42.47	41.03	18,947

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.6	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.80	75.33	74.59	73.21	31,273
Food and beverages .....	40.1	39.6	40.2	1.96	1.95	1.93	78.79	77.36	77.53	6,056
Meat products .....	41.4	40.6	40.0	2.10	2.10	2.11	86.93	85.04	84.60	2,452
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	39.7	38.5	1.20	1.21	1.16	47.25	48.00	44.78	5,337
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	41.9	42.0	2.00	2.00	1.96	82.84	84.02	82.29	4,329
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.2	40.4	2.16	2.16	2.06	86.69	86.79	83.22	6,056
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	40.6	43.2	2.16	2.16	2.13	88.56	87.52	92.07	6,437
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.1	45.0	45.2	1.78	1.78	1.68	88.09	79.88	76.19	4,882
Service (o) .....	34.9	35.6	35.9	1.16	1.16	1.12	40.51	41.41	40.26	6,302
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	39.9	40.1	41.8	2.74	2.73	2.64	109.20	109.33	110.25	2,089
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.5	39.3	2.09	2.10	2.03	83.26	82.87	79.64	7,175
Meat products .....	41.4	38.9	38.7	2.10	2.15	2.01	86.98	83.66	77.97	1,383
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	39.6	41.0	2.06	2.04	1.99	84.09	80.85	81.70	5,833
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.3	46.6	44.7	1.82	1.83	1.82	85.81	85.03	81.44	4,652
Service (o) .....	38.0	38.8	39.1	1.18	1.19	1.13	44.92	46.27	44.27	2,053
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	42.7	40.3	39.6	2.27	2.28	2.26	96.82	92.06	89.40	925
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	41.0	39.4	38.8	2.71	2.70	2.53	111.25	106.54	98.31	3,928
Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.6	40.4	2.11	2.08	2.02	85.95	82.43	81.74	24,895
Food and beverages .....	40.3	38.5	40.8	2.04	2.00	1.95	82.02	76.83	79.57	6,969
Meat products .....	40.2	39.7	39.7	2.29	2.28	2.23	91.86	90.58	88.63	3,302
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	39.7	40.4	2.13	2.10	2.01	86.86	83.59	81.30	3,598
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	43.7	40.2	40.6	2.18	2.14	2.11	95.06	86.11	85.76	2,046
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.9	41.7	40.1	2.45	2.41	2.40	102.74	100.70	96.06	12,907
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.0	41.6	44.5	1.96	1.94	1.93	86.29	80.45	85.63	8,565
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.2	41.2	40.3	2.18	2.12	2.11	89.65	87.58	85.14	2,450
Service (o) .....	35.2	36.3	36.3	1.25	1.18	1.22	43.94	42.79	44.40	7,311
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.4	38.9	36.2	3.15	3.15	2.95	127.15	122.43	106.89	8,028
Metal mining .....	41.4	41.8	41.8	2.68	2.68	2.50	111.17	112.01	104.32	4,121
Manufacturing .....	38.5	37.7	38.0	2.52	2.49	2.39	97.15	93.75	90.76	72,726
Food and beverages .....	35.4	34.7	35.5	2.12	2.03	2.06	74.88	70.58	73.28	8,922
Canned and cured fish .....	26.3	26.8	27.3	2.28	2.32	2.30	60.17	62.18	62.80	1,555
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	33.0	34.3	35.7	1.49	1.41	1.47	49.09	48.32	52.47	2,111
Wood products .....	38.5	37.2	37.3	2.47	2.45	2.30	95.06	91.03	85.98	28,579
Saw and planing mills .....	38.5	37.2	37.3	2.48	2.46	2.31	95.57	91.35	86.28	27,218
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.2	39.1	39.6	3.01	3.02	2.82	117.98	118.11	111.61	8,626
Iron and steel products .....	39.3	38.6	38.2	2.60	2.59	2.51	102.21	100.11	95.81	6,176
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.8	39.1	38.8	2.77	2.71	2.64	110.21	105.79	102.58	4,608
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.7	40.2	40.6	2.76	2.75	2.61	112.35	110.59	106.07	4,706
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	39.4	36.6	3.21	3.19	3.03	127.67	125.67	110.70	11,514
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.6	40.3	38.5	2.42	2.42	2.33	98.45	97.64	89.85	9,106
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.9	40.5	39.1	2.55	2.55	2.52	101.66	103.16	98.80	3,850
Service (o) .....	34.3	35.1	34.5	1.51	1.49	1.45	51.63	52.23	50.20	8,977

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.5	40.9	2.00	1.99	1.91	82.28	80.53	78.23	6,392
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.4	41.5	1.92	1.88	1.85	80.05	79.83	76.62	3,981
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.1	41.6	1.81	1.82	1.73	74.77	74.61	71.98	15,545
Leather products .....	39.2	39.4	39.6	1.31	1.32	1.26	51.45	51.85	49.82	1,711
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	36.4	38.5	1.13	1.15	1.08	43.63	41.70	41.45	1,972
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	38.8	43.5	2.35	2.33	2.35	92.16	90.44	102.03	2,394
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	39.2	41.5	2.29	2.30	2.10	90.21	90.24	87.36	4,233
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.7	45.2	44.1	1.63	1.61	1.55	72.92	72.81	68.33	7,249
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.6	43.1	43.3	1.93	1.93	1.85	80.32	83.21	80.37	9,045
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	43.1	43.8	43.0	1.58	1.59	1.54	68.33	69.47	66.15	5,441
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.6	42.2	2.17	2.16	2.13	88.16	89.62	89.89	6,039
Granby — Manufacturing .....	43.2	43.2	43.5	1.66	1.65	1.61	71.63	71.22	69.85	4,633
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.3	43.2	42.3	1.48	1.46	1.38	62.71	62.88	58.53	3,709
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	39.8	41.4	40.5	2.19	2.25	2.11	87.35	92.90	85.57	3,782
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.4	43.1	44.0	1.62	1.62	1.59	70.20	69.87	70.07	3,778
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.9	42.1	41.5	1.88	1.88	1.82	78.67	79.26	75.54	159,006
Food and beverages .....	42.3	42.0	41.9	1.88	1.88	1.85	79.63	78.98	77.48	16,688
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	37.7	36.9	2.29	2.29	2.19	85.56	86.31	80.88	3,993
Leather products .....	39.0	40.3	39.6	1.40	1.40	1.33	54.66	56.32	52.53	6,461
Textile products (except clothing) .....	44.5	44.3	43.8	1.47	1.48	1.38	65.42	65.38	60.37	7,592
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	39.1	38.9	1.43	1.44	1.39	55.68	56.34	54.01	35,886
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	40.0	39.0	2.50	2.52	2.49	97.99	100.91	97.26	7,149
Iron and steel products .....	44.0	44.9	42.7	2.17	2.18	2.10	95.31	98.07	89.74	18,693
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	42.0	42.7	2.29	2.30	2.25	96.98	96.44	95.87	17,797
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	43.2	41.3	2.08	2.13	2.04	89.20	91.89	84.19	11,556
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	40.6	41.1	2.49	2.46	2.36	101.28	99.94	96.97	23,954
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.6	47.5	46.4	2.00	1.99	1.99	95.26	94.70	92.53	8,703
Service (o) .....	39.9	39.4	39.9	1.15	1.15	1.07	45.83	45.46	42.54	10,342
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.8	44.3	43.6	1.83	1.78	1.71	81.81	78.86	74.41	2,900
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.3	41.2	2.12	2.13	2.07	88.72	87.95	85.30	4,488
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.6	40.9	2.18	2.16	2.08	90.08	87.64	84.98	11,188
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.0	40.0	40.5	2.56	2.53	2.43	107.51	101.16	98.43	3,912
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.6	41.6	42.1	2.25	2.24	2.16	93.51	93.37	90.97	4,366
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	39.7	41.3	41.9	2.21	2.22	2.16	87.78	91.76	90.38	4,396
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.5	41.6	2.47	2.47	2.41	102.71	102.49	100.07	6,272
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	39.2	44.0	43.2	2.42	2.66	2.53	94.70	117.04	109.53	6,940
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.7	41.5	2.04	2.06	1.97	84.95	85.64	81.86	147,990
Food and beverages .....	41.3	41.4	40.9	1.92	1.93	1.86	79.33	79.72	76.05	17,513
Rubber products .....	43.6	44.6	41.9	2.51	2.51	2.36	109.24	111.97	98.99	3,596
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.2	40.5	40.1	1.48	1.48	1.40	59.51	60.16	56.21	13,148
Paper products .....	41.9	42.0	42.5	2.02	2.04	1.95	84.49	85.44	82.73	7,977
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	39.2	38.4	2.73	2.76	2.63	105.01	108.02	101.02	11,703
Iron and steel products .....	42.9	42.6	42.8	2.29	2.30	2.25	98.28	97.84	96.52	23,718
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.8	41.2	2.36	2.38	2.24	96.23	97.07	92.07	11,111
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.5	42.7	42.8	2.01	2.02	1.92	85.29	86.18	82.15	6,321
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	41.4	41.2	2.04	2.06	1.97	82.71	85.14	81.05	17,703
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.0	41.1	2.02	2.05	1.97	83.18	84.01	80.95	6,310
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.4	42.9	42.1	2.80	2.79	2.73	118.71	119.57	115.17	18,723
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.9	45.7	45.8	2.24	2.21	2.15	100.54	101.16	98.59	9,869
Service (o) .....	38.3	38.5	38.8	1.33	1.31	1.25	50.86	50.40	48.61	14,737
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.3	39.8	2.41	2.43	2.31	98.40	100.27	92.06	47,109
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	39.3	38.3	1.36	1.38	1.29	53.44	54.20	49.24	1,085
Iron and steel products .....	40.2	41.4	39.0	2.69	2.72	2.63	108.12	112.62	102.38	25,395
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.2	41.2	2.47	2.46	2.37	100.21	98.66	97.72	4,367
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.4	42.5	41.5	2.84	2.83	2.64	120.48	120.42	109.70	3,970

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas -- Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.9	41.0	2.47	2.50	2.40	101.37	104.49	98.43	22,973
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	40.5	40.2	2.51	2.51	2.47	102.92	101.69	99.44	3,047
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	42.4	41.2	2.67	2.68	2.51	113.81	113.64	103.36	6,914
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	42.8	41.6	2.71	2.78	2.61	108.51	119.18	108.66	6,239
<b>Niagara Falls -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	39.7	40.5	2.25	2.19	2.16	92.41	86.92	87.39	4,053
<b>Brantford -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.2	40.5	2.04	1.99	1.95	84.02	82.01	79.16	8,415
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.3	38.8	39.6	1.80	1.82	1.74	68.93	70.68	69.07	851
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	41.6	41.1	2.44	2.45	2.36	101.21	101.61	96.79	3,444
<b>Guelph -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.8	41.2	1.93	1.93	1.86	79.46	80.57	76.54	6,030
<b>Galt -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.6	41.4	1.85	1.82	1.74	75.54	74.13	71.93	8,185
<b>Kitchener -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.7	41.9	41.8	1.85	1.85	1.79	77.02	77.56	74.77	17,366
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.2	40.1	2.02	2.03	1.99	84.41	83.53	79.82	3,087
Rubber products .....	40.6	42.4	42.5	2.08	2.12	2.08	84.60	89.74	88.43	3,684
Wood products .....	43.7	43.9	43.6	1.77	1.73	1.67	77.22	76.10	72.71	1,793
<b>Woodstock -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	40.8	40.9	1.96	1.96	1.87	80.43	80.04	76.70	3,608
<b>London -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.1	40.9	2.04	2.04	1.95	83.26	83.75	79.67	14,060
Food and beverages .....	40.4	40.2	40.6	1.96	1.98	1.87	79.38	79.49	76.06	2,904
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	42.1	40.1	2.12	2.13	2.05	86.94	89.66	82.25	2,431
<b>Sarnia -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.2	40.5	2.86	2.81	2.73	117.16	113.21	110.50	5,612
<b>Windsor -- Manufacturing</b> .....	45.3	45.7	44.4	2.61	2.63	2.45	118.32	120.00	108.75	20,396
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	43.7	42.2	2.40	2.40	2.30	102.21	104.93	97.21	3,626
Transportation equipment .....	46.5	47.4	45.9	2.77	2.81	2.60	128.91	133.17	119.37	13,163
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.7	41.7	42.7	2.79	2.75	2.69	121.96	114.49	114.82	1,664
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.3	40.0	2.37	2.36	2.32	95.50	94.90	92.72	4,336
<b>Winnipeg -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.6	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.80	74.89	74.63	73.01	26,766
Food and beverages .....	40.0	39.3	40.1	2.06	2.04	2.00	82.36	80.18	80.29	5,314
Meat products .....	41.3	40.4	39.9	2.29	2.26	2.25	94.59	91.05	89.89	2,056
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.8	38.5	1.25	1.26	1.21	49.13	50.09	46.48	4,681
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.2	40.4	2.16	2.16	2.06	86.69	86.79	83.22	6,056
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	39.8	40.9	2.21	2.21	2.18	88.52	87.95	89.07	4,661
Service (o) .....	34.5	35.3	35.6	1.18	1.18	1.13	40.66	41.69	40.27	5,879
<b>Edmonton -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.0	39.9	2.09	2.08	2.03	84.78	83.25	81.11	10,616
Food and beverages .....	39.5	39.2	39.5	2.19	2.19	2.15	86.49	85.76	84.82	2,892
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	39.2	38.7	2.51	2.41	2.41	99.95	94.57	93.11	4,889
<b>Calgary -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	40.6	40.7	2.21	2.19	2.12	90.60	89.16	86.29	7,438
<b>Vancouver -- Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	37.8	37.7	2.46	2.43	2.33	93.64	91.93	87.96	34,971
Food and beverages .....	36.1	35.9	36.3	2.31	2.29	2.22	83.52	82.16	80.59	5,537
Wood products .....	37.9	37.5	37.6	2.53	2.51	2.34	96.09	93.95	87.88	12,732
Iron and steel products .....	39.1	38.7	37.9	2.61	2.60	2.53	102.19	100.73	95.88	5,502
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	38.4	39.3	2.71	2.61	2.56	109.67	100.35	100.50	2,183
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.9	37.2	35.3	3.22	3.22	3.05	118.74	119.58	107.77	7,104
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.0	40.3	38.9	2.57	2.58	2.59	102.60	103.82	100.72	2,401
Service (o) .....	34.7	34.9	34.7	1.52	1.50	1.47	52.57	52.54	50.95	5,692
<b>Victoria -- Manufacturing</b> .....	38.9	37.3	37.9	2.64	2.60	2.53	102.62	97.05	96.10	5,477

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) .....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.06	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.72
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.74
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.78	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.77
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.46	42.2	2.22	93.72	41.0	1.86	76.17
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
Feb. ...	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
Mar. ...	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
Apr. ...	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May ....	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June ...	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July ...	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
Aug. ...	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Sept. ...	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
Oct. ...	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
Nov. ...	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
Dec. (1)	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	99.90	42.4	2.41	102.33	44.6	1.93	85.85	40.8	2.71	110.27
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
Feb. ...	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
Mar. ...	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
Apr. ...	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May ...	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June ...	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July ...	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
Aug. ...	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
Sept. ...	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
Oct. ...	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
Nov. ...	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
Dec. (1)	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	44.8	2.13	95.49	43.0	2.29	98.41	42.4	2.51	106.26	44.2	1.89	83.67
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - Jan. ....												
Feb. ....												
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. (1) ..												
1962 - Jan. ....												
Feb. ....												
Mar. ....												
Apr. (1) ..												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. (1) ..												
1963 - Jan. ....												
Feb. ....												
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. (1) ..												
1964 - Jan. ....												
Feb. ....												
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
Feb. ...	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
Mar. ...	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
Apr. ...	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May ...	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June ...	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July ...	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
Aug. ...	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
Sept. ...	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
Oct. ...	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
Nov. ...	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
Dec. (1)	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1)	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1)	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1)	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.96	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.42	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.90	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.1	1.69	67.74	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.96	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.1	1.74	71.43	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.93	40.1	1.42	56.78
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - Jan. ...	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
Feb. ...	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
Mar. ...	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
Apr. ...	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May ....	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June ....	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July ....	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
Aug. ....	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
Sept. ...	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
Oct. ....	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
Nov. ....	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
Dec. (1)	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1)	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ....	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ....	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ....	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ....	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ....	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1)	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ....	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ....	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ....	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ....	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ....	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1)	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ....	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ....	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ....	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ....	42.7	1.57	67.14	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.83	77.11	42.0	2.38	100.05
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
Feb. ...	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
Mar. ...	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
Apr. ...	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May ...	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June ...	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July ...	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
Aug. ...	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
Sept. ...	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
Oct. ...	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
Nov. ...	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.1	2.48	97.17	41.9	2.34	97.86	42.2	2.40	101.39	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
Feb. ...	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
Mar. ...	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
Apr. ...	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May ....	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June ...	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July ...	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
Aug. ...	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
Sept. ...	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
Oct. ...	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
Nov. ...	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
Dec. (1)	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ....	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ....	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ....	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ....	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.4	2.03	84.14	45.0	2.10	94.32	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.70
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.3
November .....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	197.9	204.5
December ....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	204.2
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	208.1
November .....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	208.1
December ....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.3
November .....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.2
December ....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.8
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.06	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.78	203.1	62.52	149.8
October .....	84.46	202.3	62.15	148.9
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

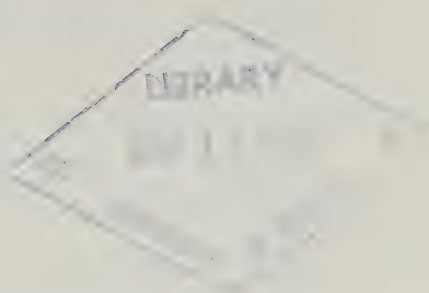
Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.



72-003

(MONTHLY)



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of  
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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES.

NOVEMBER 1964

( Published by Authority of  
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( DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS )

( Labour Division )

( Employment Section )

February 1965  
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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

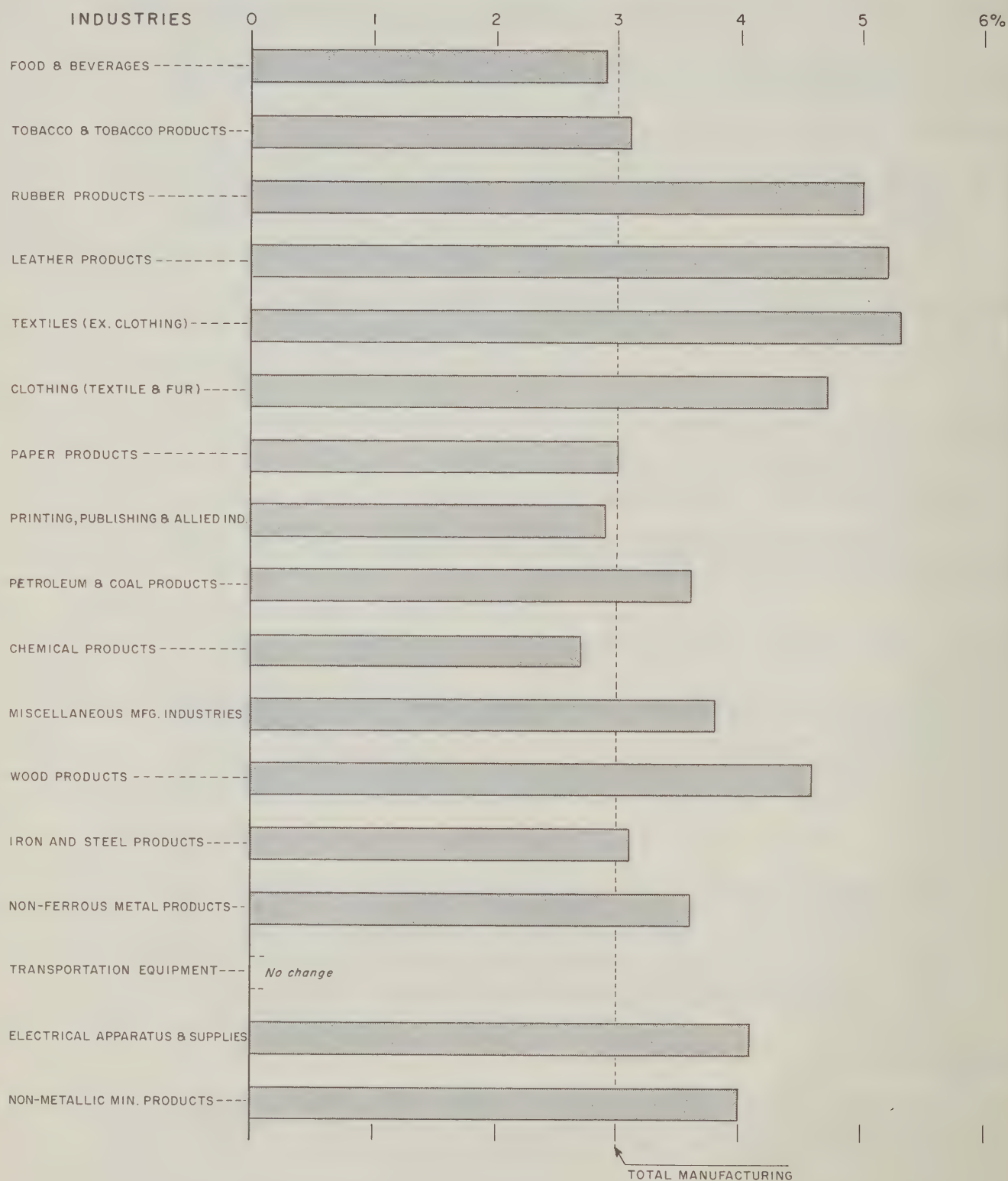
- 72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year**  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — Employment and Payrolls—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year**  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year**  
(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)
- 72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year**  
(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls—Annual—Price \$1.00**  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents**  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents**  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents**  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:  
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group  
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and  
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CANADA  
NOV. 1963 - NOV. 1964





MANUFACTURING

Average hourly earnings were \$2.04 in November, an increase of one cent from October. The number of wage-earners increased by 0.9 per cent. Average weekly wages, at \$84.09, were 26 cents lower and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours shorter than in October. Compared with November 1963, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were up by 6 cents and \$2.18, respectively, while average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, an increase of one cent raised average hourly earnings to \$2.21. The expansionary factors were wage increases in non-ferrous metals, less activity at below-average rates in wood products and a substantial increase of employment, at above-average rates, in transportation equipment. The latter situation reflects a return to work in the motor vehicles industry, following layoffs associated with industrial disputes in the United States. A partly offsetting effect was exerted by slightly less activity at above-average rates in iron and steel. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 6 cents and \$1.23, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.5 hours shorter.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were unchanged - the net result of a number of offsetting movements. Slightly more activity at above-average rates in printing and publishing, less activity at below-average rates in clothing and food and beverages, augmented by higher hourly earnings in the latter industry, were the principal increasing factors. More activity at above-average rates in tobacco products had the same effect. These were counterbalanced mainly by less activity in rubber products and chemical products and less employment in paper products, where rates are above-average. Compared with November 1963, average hourly and weekly earnings were 6 cents and \$2.80 higher, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer.

NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

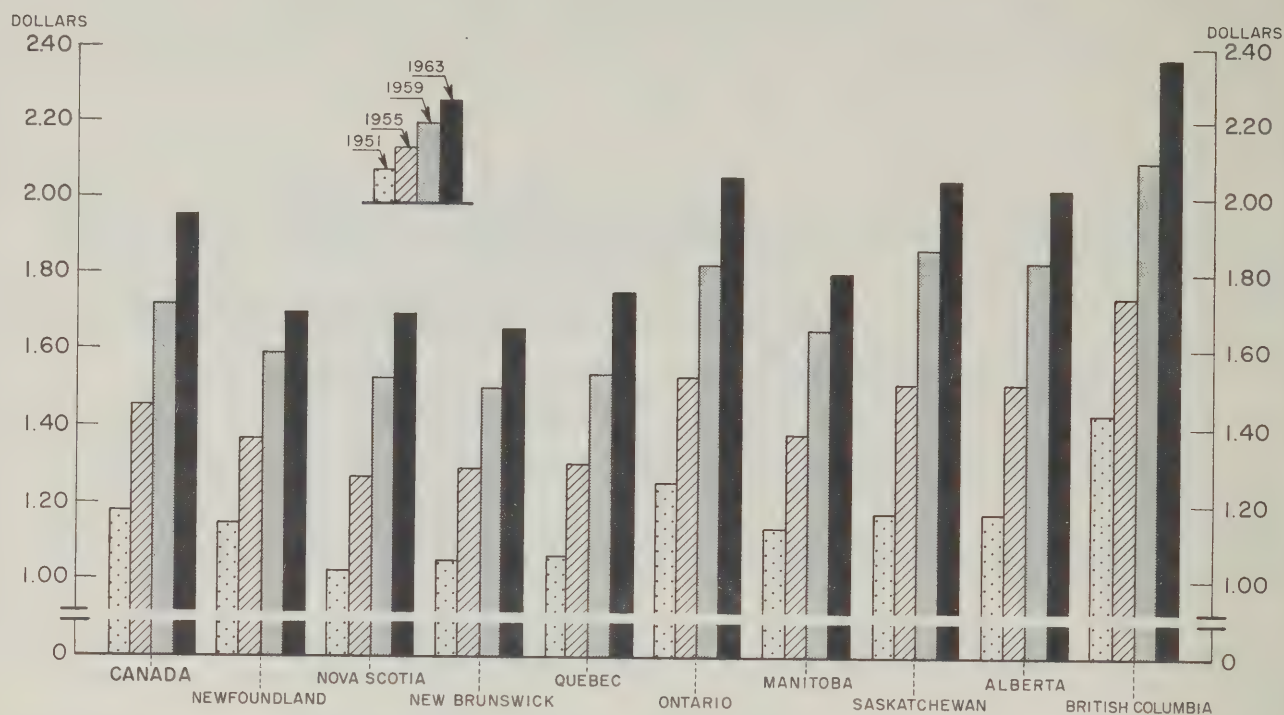
A seasonal decrease in activity was reported for the construction industry. Average hourly earnings increased by one cent, due primarily to a reduction in the number of lower-paid employees.

MANUFACTURING-PROVINCES

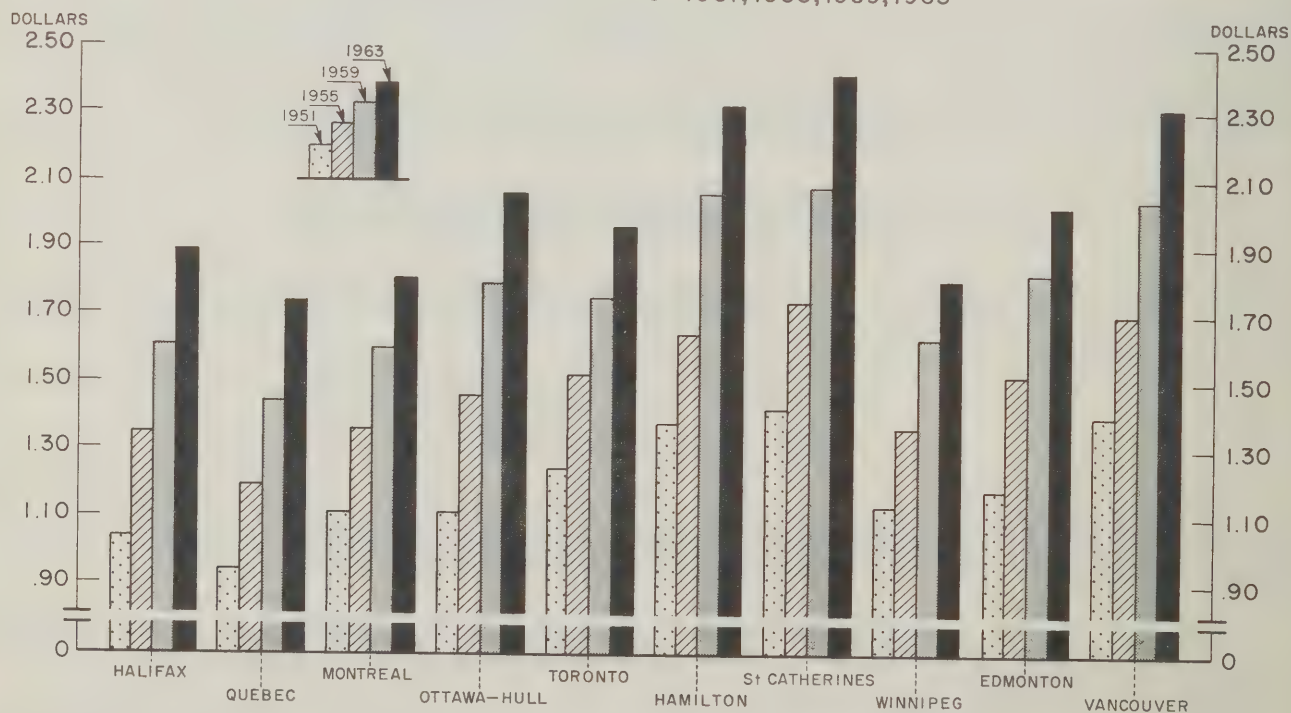
An increase of 5 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Newfoundland. This was due to less activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, where seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment occurred in fish processing.

Average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents in Nova Scotia. The expansionary factors were overtime and wage increases in shipbuilding and repairing and a seasonal reduction of lower-paid employment in fish processing. The contrary effect was exerted by longer hours at below-average rates in wood products and less employment at above-average rates, coupled with lower piecework earnings, in iron and steel.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES - SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS - 1951, 1955, 1959, 1963





In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings advanced by 3 cents. The contributing factors were seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment in food processing and less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills. Less activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment and pulp and paper mills restricted the increase to some extent.

A rise of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Quebec. Less activity at below-average rates in food and beverages and clothing, wage increases in textiles and non-ferrous metals and overtime in printing and publishing, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus, were the principal increasing factors. These were reinforced by longer hours at above-average rates in iron and steel and layoffs of lower-paid employment in wood products. Less overtime in non-metallic minerals and chemical products and more activity at below-average rates in leather products tended to lessen the increase.

A number of counteracting movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in Ontario. The dominant factor contributing to an increase in average hourly earnings was the substantial rise in higher-paid employment following layoffs, in the motor vehicles industry. Longer hours at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals and less activity, at below-average rates in food and beverages, clothing, wood products and electrical apparatus had a similar influence. Offsetting pressure was exerted by more activity in tobacco products, which reported a seasonal increase of lower-paid casual workers, less employment and lower hourly earnings in paper products and shorter hours at above-average rates in rubber products and iron and steel.

Average hourly earnings increased by one cent in Manitoba. The gain was occasioned mainly by overtime in transportation equipment and less activity at below-average rates in clothing. Some moderating effect was exerted by less activity in iron and steel and less employment in food and beverages, where prevailing rates are above-average.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents. Wage increases in iron and steel, together with higher hourly earnings and less activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, were the responsible factors.

A gain of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Alberta. This was primarily due to seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment, strengthened by overtime, in food and beverages and more employment at above-average rates in non-metallic mineral products. A restrictive influence was exerted by less overtime in iron and steel.

Average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents in British Columbia. Seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment and overtime in food and beverages, less activity at below-average rates in wood products and slightly more employment at above-average rates in iron and steel and pulp and paper mills were the increasing factors. Less overtime in shipbuilding and repairing and shorter hours at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals had the opposite effect.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	43.0	43.0	42.6	2.34	2.33	2.25	100.78	100.29	95.94	73,213
Metal mining .....	42.6	42.5	41.9	2.41	2.41	2.33	102.82	102.57	97.76	48,739
Gold (a) .....	43.0	42.5	42.7	1.91	1.89	1.84	82.32	80.31	78.62	11,437
Other metal (b) .....	42.5	42.5	41.6	2.57	2.57	2.51	109.10	109.38	104.52	37,302
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	40.3	40.6	2.32	2.33	2.32	94.84	93.88	94.16	8,157
Iron .....	46.0	47.1	43.7	2.81	2.82	2.71	129.22	132.95	118.37	7,491
Uranium .....	40.5	40.3	40.5	3.14	3.19	2.81	127.25	128.48	113.66	1,494
Fuels .....	43.3	43.3	43.7	2.24	2.20	2.13	96.87	95.49	93.07	13,093
Coal .....	44.2	44.6	44.9	1.95	1.93	1.90	85.94	85.98	85.36	8,025
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	41.9	41.1	41.8	2.72	2.71	2.52	114.17	111.27	105.29	5,068
Non-metal (d) .....	44.6	45.0	44.3	2.16	2.13	2.07	96.53	95.94	91.91	11,381
Asbestos .....	44.5	42.8	43.2	2.43	2.41	2.34	108.06	102.83	101.01	5,173
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.6	41.5	2.04	2.03	1.98	84.09	84.35	81.91	956,681
Durable goods .....	41.7	42.2	42.2	2.21	2.20	2.15	92.10	92.93	90.87	477,683
Non-durable goods .....	40.9	41.0	40.7	1.86	1.86	1.80	76.11	76.13	73.31	478,998
Food and beverages .....	40.8	41.2	40.3	1.76	1.74	1.71	71.88	71.49	69.05	109,568
Meat products .....	41.3	41.7	40.4	2.03	2.03	1.97	83.79	84.51	79.63	23,569
Canned and cured fish .....	35.5	37.2	33.2	1.24	1.17	1.21	43.89	43.62	40.32	9,293
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.9	40.2	39.9	1.38	1.34	1.33	55.08	53.94	52.98	13,514
Grain mill products .....	43.0	42.6	43.4	1.97	1.96	1.91	84.75	83.56	83.15	5,229
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	41.2	41.1	1.75	1.74	1.65	71.38	71.53	67.72	13,497
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.4	40.0	39.0	1.60	1.61	1.57	63.15	64.51	61.03	5,413
Distilled liquors .....	41.4	43.1	41.0	2.35	2.35	2.23	97.41	101.46	91.43	3,178
Malt liquors .....	39.1	39.5	39.1	2.58	2.57	2.50	100.82	101.59	97.82	5,519
Confectionery .....	40.7	41.0	40.6	1.42	1.42	1.36	57.95	58.48	55.29	8,316
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.9	37.8	39.1	2.01	2.30	1.95	78.45	86.90	76.25	8,723
Rubber products .....	42.4	42.6	42.3	2.11	2.11	2.01	89.50	89.87	84.98	17,572
Rubber footwear .....	42.4	41.8	42.1	1.57	1.56	1.50	66.40	65.40	63.27	4,668
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.4	42.9	42.4	2.31	2.31	2.22	97.85	99.16	93.96	12,904
Leather products .....	40.9	40.1	41.0	1.42	1.42	1.35	57.92	56.76	55.16	24,909
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.3	39.2	40.5	1.38	1.38	1.30	55.66	54.07	52.83	16,431
Other leather products (f) .....	41.9	41.8	41.9	1.49	1.48	1.44	62.29	61.96	60.19	8,478
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.7	42.7	43.2	1.58	1.57	1.50	67.61	66.98	64.76	54,334
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.1	41.7	43.2	1.64	1.62	1.53	68.94	67.57	65.99	16,054
Woollen goods .....	42.9	43.3	42.8	1.44	1.43	1.37	61.74	61.98	58.73	8,180
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.3	43.0	43.7	1.70	1.68	1.61	73.55	71.99	70.20	15,043
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.4	42.7	42.0	2.02	2.00	1.97	85.77	85.24	82.71	6,917
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.2	43.2	45.0	1.43	1.41	1.34	63.15	60.85	60.24	8,126
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	39.3	38.5	1.33	1.34	1.27	51.42	52.53	48.87	85,652
Men's clothing .....	38.8	39.2	38.4	1.31	1.32	1.27	50.97	51.91	48.91	31,126
Women's clothing .....	35.9	37.4	35.8	1.41	1.43	1.34	50.60	53.50	48.03	22,316
Knit goods .....	42.8	42.4	42.2	1.26	1.26	1.20	54.01	53.48	50.64	15,608
*Wood products .....	41.9	42.2	41.8	1.83	1.82	1.75	76.67	77.02	73.07	77,166
Saw and planing mills .....	40.8	41.2	40.8	1.97	1.97	1.87	80.42	80.88	76.32	48,073
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.9	40.2	40.7	1.95	1.94	1.85	79.91	78.22	75.40	11,013
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.7	43.8	42.8	1.58	1.58	1.53	68.89	68.95	65.30	10,741
Sawmills .....	39.6	40.5	40.0	2.15	2.14	2.03	85.34	86.72	81.31	26,319
Furniture .....	44.1	44.2	43.9	1.64	1.64	1.58	72.21	72.25	69.40	21,745
Other wood products (g) .....	42.9	43.3	43.2	1.52	1.51	1.41	65.29	65.61	60.99	7,348
Paper products .....	42.0	42.0	42.0	2.39	2.38	2.32	100.23	99.96	97.49	78,710
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	41.9	42.1	2.59	2.57	2.51	108.58	107.95	105.85	56,400
Other paper products (h) .....	42.0	42.1	41.6	1.88	1.89	1.82	79.11	79.49	75.63	22,310
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.2	42.4	41.5	1.88	1.89	1.80	79.31	79.92	74.71	13,883
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.2	39.1	2.49	2.48	2.42	97.90	97.31	94.76	32,933

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.1	42.2	41.5	2.33	2.33	2.26	98.16	98.15	93.87	149,581
Agricultural implements .....	40.6	40.1	41.0	2.42	2.40	2.35	98.46	96.17	96.43	8,732
Boilers and plate work .....	43.2	44.3	42.7	2.25	2.29	2.17	97.38	101.63	92.62	4,935
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.4	42.7	42.3	2.27	2.26	2.19	96.35	96.54	92.76	9,109
Hardware and tools .....	43.1	43.2	42.5	1.97	1.96	1.88	84.78	84.64	80.10	11,119
Heating and cooking appliances.....	41.4	41.4	41.5	1.98	1.99	1.94	82.12	82.54	80.43	6,618
Iron castings.....	43.1	42.9	42.0	2.28	2.28	2.17	98.43	97.50	91.14	16,687
Machinery (i).....	43.0	42.9	42.3	2.22	2.21	2.14	95.30	94.89	90.37	27,017
Household, office and store .....	42.2	42.2	41.5	2.23	2.23	2.17	94.03	94.06	89.83	5,757
Industrial (j).....	43.2	43.1	42.6	2.22	2.21	2.13	95.65	95.12	90.53	21,260
Primary iron and steel .....	40.9	40.9	40.3	2.72	2.73	2.67	111.18	111.57	107.69	35,592
Sheet metal products .....	41.8	41.8	40.6	2.20	2.19	2.16	92.03	91.78	87.58	14,346
Wire and wire products.....	43.1	43.5	43.3	2.26	2.28	2.21	97.60	99.33	95.55	8,530
*Transportation equipment .....	40.4	42.2	43.9	2.40	2.40	2.40	96.87	101.30	105.50	117,129
Aircraft and parts .....	41.8	42.2	42.5	2.36	2.37	2.30	98.78	99.92	97.91	18,057
Motor vehicles .....	37.8	45.6	48.5	2.60	2.74	2.73	98.03	125.13	132.49	33,801
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.7	41.0	44.0	2.36	2.29	2.35	98.23	93.89	103.25	23,061
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.9	40.8	40.3	2.30	2.28	2.19	93.82	92.96	88.36	20,889
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	41.0	40.9	2.38	2.35	2.26	97.52	96.43	92.55	18,290
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.3	41.2	41.2	2.31	2.30	2.23	95.39	94.66	92.02	41,605
Aluminum products .....	41.8	40.1	42.0	2.04	2.03	2.01	85.31	81.61	84.52	5,254
Brass and copper products.....	43.5	43.5	42.6	2.23	2.22	2.16	96.87	96.49	92.08	6,413
Smelting and refining .....	40.3	40.5	40.2	2.58	2.57	2.50	103.96	103.88	100.45	22,902
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	42.5	42.1	42.4	1.73	1.73	1.67	73.70	72.60	70.79	7,036
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	41.5	41.2	2.04	2.03	1.96	84.41	84.18	80.87	59,148
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.9	41.6	41.5	2.28	2.29	2.22	95.31	95.15	92.06	12,828
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.5	40.6	40.3	1.82	1.80	1.76	73.62	73.03	70.81	14,679
Batteries .....	43.0	42.6	41.8	2.05	2.06	1.92	88.15	87.59	80.37	1,465
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.8	41.5	40.9	2.09	2.09	2.00	82.95	86.93	81.88	8,137
Wire and cable .....	43.3	42.7	42.5	2.27	2.26	2.20	98.51	96.43	93.46	5,070
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.9	41.8	41.5	1.94	1.92	1.87	81.52	80.12	77.42	16,806
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	44.5	45.1	43.8	2.10	2.10	2.02	93.43	94.55	88.21	33,054
Clay products .....	43.2	42.5	42.8	1.88	1.89	1.80	81.16	80.49	76.79	4,269
Glass and glass products .....	41.6	42.1	42.1	2.14	2.11	2.06	88.85	88.77	86.57	8,579
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.5	42.7	42.0	2.86	2.86	2.76	121.55	122.24	116.22	7,016
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.3	42.7	42.1	2.90	2.91	2.79	122.74	124.10	117.55	6,689
Chemical products.....	41.0	41.3	40.8	2.26	2.27	2.20	92.76	93.64	89.79	30,389
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.6	40.2	40.2	1.77	1.78	1.72	69.84	71.60	69.01	3,081
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.1	41.5	40.4	2.60	2.60	2.54	106.94	108.02	102.67	6,752
Fertilizers .....	41.8	41.3	42.0	2.31	2.31	2.22	96.70	95.24	93.35	2,119
Paints and varnishes .....	40.6	40.6	40.4	2.05	2.05	2.02	83.23	83.08	81.59	2,526
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.8	41.9	41.7	1.66	1.64	1.60	69.19	68.81	66.58	29,192
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.7	40.7	41.3	1.96	1.95	2.00	79.83	79.53	82.82	7,441
Construction .....	41.7	42.9	40.8	2.31	2.30	2.16	96.13	98.62	88.34	214,715
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	42.4	40.8	2.52	2.52	2.36	103.81	106.73	96.07	142,780
Building.....	40.5	41.3	39.9	2.53	2.52	2.38	102.27	103.79	94.85	123,681
General engineering .....	46.1	48.8	45.5	2.47	2.54	2.27	113.79	123.80	103.12	19,099
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.6	44.0	41.0	1.90	1.89	1.79	80.87	83.33	73.21	71,935
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.5	44.9	44.1	2.10	2.10	2.04	93.54	94.47	89.73	39,739
Service (o) .....	36.8	37.0	37.3	1.24	1.23	1.18	45.48	45.54	43.81	69,802
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.2	36.4	36.7	1.20	1.19	1.15	43.45	43.41	42.20	45,072
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.9	40.1	39.9	1.18	1.18	1.10	46.84	47.33	44.02	14,235

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. \*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	49.5	48.7	47.0	2.35	2.31	2.20	116.33	112.69	103.34	3,945
Manufacturing .....	39.8	40.3	38.3	1.81	1.76	1.75	71.91	70.98	67.03	7,832
Food and beverages .....	36.8	38.5	34.0	1.16	1.11	1.10	42.58	42.73	37.40	3,300
Canned and cured fish .....	35.1	37.3	31.3	1.04	1.00	0.98	36.70	37.29	30.54	2,661
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.0	41.2	40.1	2.73	2.74	2.71	111.85	113.03	108.49	2,374
Building and general engineering (m) .....	45.3	44.8	47.8	1.77	1.78	1.80	79.91	79.85	86.09	4,299
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	45.0	45.3	46.1	1.90	1.88	1.84	85.51	84.95	84.92	5,843
Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.4	40.8	1.78	1.76	1.70	74.36	72.98	69.30	21,882
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.5	39.8	1.17	1.15	1.11	48.98	47.72	44.25	5,254
Canned and cured fish .....	38.9	38.5	34.0	1.21	1.17	1.18	47.20	45.15	39.97	2,675
Wood products .....	45.0	44.3	44.0	1.10	1.11	1.04	49.53	48.92	45.93	1,215
Iron and steel products .....	42.0	41.0	40.5	2.31	2.33	2.29	97.00	95.57	92.56	4,531
Primary iron and steel .....	41.8	40.4	39.8	2.46	2.48	2.48	102.88	100.36	98.53	3,389
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.5	40.6	2.08	2.03	1.97	87.63	84.09	79.83	5,975
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.8	41.9	41.1	2.11	2.04	1.97	90.41	85.32	81.23	4,088
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	41.1	39.1	1.87	1.83	1.79	75.57	75.08	70.10	4,771
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.1	41.6	39.0	1.49	1.47	1.49	59.89	61.26	58.08	3,110
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.5	41.8	1.77	1.74	1.68	73.92	73.90	70.18	15,466
Food and beverages .....	40.7	42.1	41.9	1.28	1.24	1.28	52.03	52.03	53.71	4,380
Saw and planing mills .....	44.2	44.6	44.2	1.22	1.22	1.17	53.85	54.59	51.79	1,131
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.1	42.4	41.7	2.47	2.45	2.35	104.10	103.86	97.99	3,683
Transportation equipment .....	42.4	42.7	40.7	2.24	2.21	2.07	94.88	94.23	84.36	2,034
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	41.3	40.8	1.84	1.80	1.66	74.39	74.61	67.91	3,881
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.8	43.0	46.4	1.39	1.38	1.32	56.63	59.26	61.21	2,471
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.1	43.6	42.7	2.27	2.30	2.23	97.92	100.36	95.36	12,522
Non-metal mining (d) .....	44.9	44.1	43.7	2.28	2.22	2.17	102.56	97.99	94.63	5,952
Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.4	42.1	1.83	1.82	1.77	77.66	77.36	74.60	299,491
Food and beverages .....	42.8	43.6	42.1	1.71	1.69	1.67	73.10	73.86	70.13	25,970
Tobacco .....	37.6	37.6	37.7	2.30	2.29	2.21	86.30	86.13	83.45	5,195
Rubber products .....	43.9	43.8	44.2	1.66	1.66	1.59	72.82	72.73	70.47	5,186
Leather products .....	40.6	39.3	40.5	1.35	1.34	1.28	54.75	52.81	51.86	11,944
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.2	38.5	40.4	1.36	1.35	1.29	54.61	52.09	52.00	8,931
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.8	43.4	44.3	1.54	1.52	1.45	67.21	65.85	64.02	32,551
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.5	42.0	43.5	1.71	1.69	1.58	72.68	70.92	68.64	11,054
Woollen goods .....	45.3	45.9	45.9	1.44	1.42	1.37	65.38	65.14	62.70	3,181
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.7	43.1	44.3	1.49	1.46	1.41	65.32	62.95	62.33	9,954
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	39.1	38.0	1.33	1.34	1.27	50.96	52.19	48.22	51,887
Men's clothing .....	38.9	39.3	38.2	1.32	1.32	1.27	51.17	52.12	48.45	16,992
Women's clothing .....	35.3	36.6	35.1	1.42	1.44	1.36	50.14	52.81	47.85	15,981
Knit goods .....	44.0	43.5	42.6	1.25	1.24	1.20	54.81	54.15	50.97	7,804
Wood products .....	46.5	46.2	45.9	1.39	1.37	1.32	64.41	63.51	60.81	18,153
Saw and planing mills .....	47.3	46.7	46.7	1.30	1.28	1.25	61.51	59.95	58.58	8,323
Furniture .....	45.5	45.6	45.0	1.51	1.51	1.45	68.65	68.72	65.13	7,599
Paper products .....	43.3	43.3	43.4	2.32	2.30	2.27	100.44	99.72	98.40	28,848
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.6	43.6	43.9	2.50	2.48	2.44	108.96	107.83	107.20	22,032
Other paper products (h) .....	42.5	42.6	41.6	1.72	1.71	1.64	72.90	72.71	68.24	6,816
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.0	39.9	39.6	2.40	2.36	2.37	95.89	93.98	93.93	9,203
Iron and steel products .....	44.6	44.2	43.3	2.07	2.07	2.00	92.33	91.39	86.69	28,642
Machinery (i) .....	44.7	44.0	44.3	1.99	1.97	1.93	88.89	86.51	85.57	6,541
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	42.2	43.4	2.27	2.26	2.23	96.24	95.18	96.71	22,964
Aircraft and parts .....	43.0	43.6	44.5	2.33	2.33	2.33	100.11	101.48	103.80	7,658
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.2	40.7	41.1	2.30	2.28	2.21	94.79	92.94	91.04	7,199
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	40.1	43.1	2.41	2.39	2.35	99.42	95.61	101.45	6,169

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.0	42.3	42.1	2.33	2.30	2.27	97.89	97.34	95.37	13,428
Smelting and refining.....	40.7	40.8	41.0	2.62	2.57	2.52	106.79	105.06	103.09	8,552
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.1	43.1	42.2	2.02	2.00	1.96	87.15	85.99	82.65	14,776
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.4	40.7	2.17	2.19	2.12	89.16	90.57	86.21	9,968
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.3	43.3	42.4	2.43	2.43	2.26	102.83	104.94	95.80	43,456
Building .....	41.0	41.3	40.6	2.45	2.44	2.26	100.21	100.63	91.94	37,171
General engineering.....	50.4	53.8	50.8	2.35	2.37	2.24	118.34	127.65	114.02	6,285
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.3	42.8	38.9	1.84	1.83	1.68	76.07	78.32	65.26	19,367
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	47.6	47.9	46.0	1.93	1.93	1.90	91.62	92.43	87.28	11,078
Service (o) .....	39.9	40.2	40.1	1.13	1.13	1.06	45.25	45.43	42.55	13,050
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.5	41.1	41.3	2.38	2.39	2.29	98.65	98.27	94.61	22,994
Gold (a).....	42.8	42.1	42.4	1.88	1.86	1.82	80.52	78.09	77.28	7,958
Other metal (b) .....	40.7	40.6	40.6	2.66	2.68	2.60	108.25	108.71	105.45	15,036
Manufacturing.....	41.1	41.7	41.8	2.13	2.13	2.08	87.79	88.72	86.97	476,212
Food and beverages.....	41.0	41.3	40.7	1.80	1.79	1.74	73.88	73.97	70.69	46,257
Meat products .....	41.7	42.0	40.9	1.98	1.99	1.92	82.60	83.46	78.58	9,200
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	39.7	40.0	38.4	1.50	1.47	1.46	59.34	58.73	55.97	8,612
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	41.2	41.4	1.75	1.73	1.60	71.40	71.51	66.32	5,642
Rubber products .....	41.7	42.0	41.4	2.31	2.31	2.21	96.35	96.90	91.56	11,996
Leather products.....	41.3	41.0	41.5	1.49	1.49	1.42	61.60	61.11	58.88	11,922
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.5	40.2	40.6	1.42	1.41	1.33	57.39	56.86	53.96	6,899
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.2	41.6	41.5	1.68	1.68	1.61	69.47	70.04	66.82	19,675
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	41.0	41.1	41.8	1.51	1.49	1.44	61.77	61.20	60.20	4,266
Woollen goods.....	41.6	41.9	41.0	1.45	1.45	1.39	60.12	60.89	56.78	4,626
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.5	42.5	42.1	2.11	2.12	2.06	89.79	90.05	86.70	4,876
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.4	40.0	39.6	1.40	1.40	1.31	54.99	56.08	52.10	23,242
Men's clothing.....	39.0	39.4	39.1	1.44	1.45	1.38	56.16	57.03	54.03	8,356
Knit goods.....	41.9	41.9	42.2	1.31	1.31	1.23	55.01	54.87	51.75	6,283
Wood products.....	43.4	43.5	43.6	1.63	1.63	1.56	70.85	70.89	68.05	23,219
Saw and planing mills.....	43.6	43.7	43.7	1.54	1.54	1.48	67.29	67.09	64.56	8,319
Furniture.....	44.0	43.8	43.9	1.71	1.71	1.65	75.20	74.86	72.68	11,221
Paper products .....	41.7	41.7	41.7	2.30	2.31	2.26	96.01	96.07	94.42	29,571
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.3	41.2	41.5	2.55	2.55	2.52	105.30	104.93	104.42	17,335
Other paper products (h) .....	42.3	42.4	42.1	1.96	1.97	1.89	82.86	83.32	79.48	12,236
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.3	39.0	38.9	2.56	2.57	2.48	100.48	100.26	96.38	18,098
Iron and steel products.....	41.8	41.9	41.3	2.42	2.42	2.35	101.04	101.11	96.81	100,189
Agricultural implements.....	40.2	39.7	40.6	2.56	2.54	2.48	103.14	100.77	100.61	7,285
Iron castings .....	42.7	42.4	41.7	2.37	2.35	2.24	101.22	99.60	93.22	10,143
Machinery (i) .....	42.6	42.6	41.7	2.30	2.29	2.22	97.90	97.74	92.41	18,131
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	40.6	40.0	2.81	2.81	2.75	113.36	113.88	110.27	27,008
Sheet metal products .....	42.1	42.1	41.1	2.20	2.21	2.14	92.74	93.14	87.92	8,173
Transportation equipment.....	39.6	42.9	45.6	2.49	2.52	2.55	98.59	108.07	116.16	70,188
Aircraft and parts .....	40.9	41.1	41.2	2.45	2.46	2.34	100.30	101.24	96.16	8,446
Motor vehicles .....	37.6	46.0	48.8	2.64	2.82	2.78	99.22	129.65	135.74	32,087
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.6	40.8	44.1	2.39	2.32	2.38	99.26	94.71	104.86	21,835
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.4	41.4	40.2	2.40	2.37	2.25	96.92	98.17	90.72	4,281
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.2	40.5	40.9	2.20	2.20	2.13	90.62	88.91	87.09	20,933
Brass and copper products.....	43.2	42.7	41.9	2.36	2.34	2.28	102.06	99.83	95.34	3,547
Smelting and refining .....	39.6	39.6	39.0	2.46	2.47	2.43	97.52	97.69	94.65	8,381
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	41.0	40.8	2.06	2.05	1.99	84.04	84.18	81.20	42,106
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	44.4	44.5	43.5	2.15	2.16	2.08	95.68	95.94	90.65	16,624
Chemical products .....	40.8	41.4	40.9	2.30	2.29	2.23	93.84	94.87	91.12	17,140
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	42.6	40.6	2.72	2.73	2.56	113.69	116.43	103.81	51,127
Building .....	41.5	42.3	40.5	2.72	2.71	2.55	112.78	114.43	103.20	47,061
General engineering .....	44.5	46.3	42.2	2.79	2.99	2.62	124.24	138.48	110.69	4,066
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	44.6	45.6	43.4	1.94	1.92	1.82	86.53	87.49	78.99	22,196
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.6	44.7	44.5	2.16	2.17	2.07	96.11	96.93	91.88	18,755
Service (o) .....	36.6	36.9	36.8	1.25	1.24	1.18	45.69	45.69	43.32	29,016
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.7	36.1	35.9	1.20	1.19	1.13	43.02	42.94	40.62	19,103

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.7	40.3	1.86	1.85	1.81	75.28	75.26	73.04	30,697
Food and beverages .....	40.4	40.1	40.3	1.96	1.96	1.94	79.26	78.57	78.24	5,920
Meat products .....	42.1	41.4	39.7	2.11	2.10	2.12	88.66	86.93	84.24	2,417
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	39.5	38.6	1.19	1.20	1.16	46.31	47.31	44.67	5,173
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	41.4	40.9	2.01	2.00	1.97	81.11	82.84	80.50	4,251
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	40.2	40.4	2.17	2.16	2.08	88.56	86.69	83.90	6,040
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.9	41.3	40.6	2.19	2.16	2.14	85.31	89.29	86.85	5,941
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.1	47.0	41.9	1.75	1.77	1.73	78.92	83.28	72.44	4,130
Service (o) .....	34.9	35.1	35.7	1.18	1.17	1.13	41.15	41.20	40.36	6,595
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	41.0	40.5	41.6	2.76	2.72	2.66	112.92	110.06	110.76	2,394
Manufacturing .....	38.8	39.8	39.5	2.11	2.09	2.03	82.02	83.26	80.42	7,061
Meat products .....	37.9	41.4	38.1	2.15	2.10	1.98	81.47	86.98	75.51	1,422
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	40.7	40.4	2.13	2.06	2.02	84.11	84.09	81.65	5,276
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.9	47.3	45.2	1.88	1.82	1.80	80.39	85.81	81.28	3,794
Service (o) .....	37.9	37.8	38.6	1.20	1.19	1.14	45.51	44.90	44.07	2,162
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	41.9	43.2	41.8	2.27	2.26	2.32	95.27	97.63	96.85	975
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	42.2	41.5	41.8	2.74	2.71	2.51	115.48	112.47	104.68	4,164
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.8	39.9	2.11	2.10	2.04	85.81	85.90	81.27	25,006
Food and beverages .....	40.3	40.3	40.3	2.08	2.04	2.00	84.00	82.18	80.59	6,751
Meat products .....	40.8	40.2	40.0	2.32	2.29	2.23	94.57	92.18	89.13	3,315
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.8	39.5	2.13	2.13	2.06	86.48	86.86	81.43	3,636
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	42.9	43.7	40.3	2.17	2.18	2.08	93.09	95.06	83.63	2,131
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	41.9	38.3	2.45	2.45	2.38	97.32	102.69	91.04	12,209
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.1	43.8	39.5	1.91	1.97	1.85	80.42	86.27	72.95	7,031
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.8	41.4	40.1	2.20	2.17	2.12	89.90	89.87	84.94	2,502
Service (o) .....	35.1	35.2	36.2	1.25	1.25	1.23	43.92	43.83	44.36	7,241
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.1	40.4	37.3	3.15	3.15	2.96	126.56	127.15	110.47	7,822
Metal mining .....	41.7	41.4	40.0	2.69	2.69	2.55	112.37	111.48	102.02	4,088
Manufacturing .....	38.3	38.5	38.4	2.54	2.52	2.42	97.03	97.13	92.69	71,789
Food and beverages .....	36.7	35.4	36.0	2.19	2.12	2.17	80.30	75.03	78.22	7,893
Canned and cured fish .....	29.9	26.5	29.6	2.30	2.29	2.23	69.01	60.52	66.13	1,286
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	33.9	33.0	37.0	1.60	1.49	1.66	54.05	49.09	61.47	1,365
Wood products .....	37.8	38.5	38.1	2.47	2.47	2.32	93.25	94.90	88.49	28,485
Saw and planing mills .....	37.7	38.5	38.1	2.49	2.48	2.34	93.73	95.49	88.92	27,017
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.2	39.2	39.4	3.02	3.01	2.84	118.30	118.18	111.82	8,684
Iron and steel products .....	39.0	39.3	39.2	2.60	2.60	2.51	101.24	102.18	98.44	6,222
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.2	39.8	38.2	2.74	2.77	2.63	107.63	110.21	100.34	4,696
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.8	40.7	40.8	2.75	2.76	2.63	109.40	112.35	107.25	4,707
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	39.9	35.2	3.24	3.28	3.01	121.53	130.67	106.05	11,416
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.0	39.8	36.8	2.35	2.46	2.29	93.99	97.89	84.39	8,629
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.9	39.9	40.1	2.51	2.55	2.50	100.15	101.66	100.28	3,759
Service (o) .....	34.1	34.2	34.8	1.51	1.51	1.46	51.54	51.60	50.82	9,030

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.2	40.9	2.06	2.00	1.92	85.93	82.39	78.69	6,496
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.7	42.4	1.94	1.92	1.85	80.34	80.05	78.37	3,872
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.2	41.8	1.82	1.82	1.74	74.59	74.89	72.54	15,149
Leather products .....	39.4	38.7	38.6	1.32	1.31	1.25	51.94	50.76	48.36	1,608
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.2	38.5	38.8	1.12	1.13	1.07	42.72	43.63	41.43	1,880
Transportation equipment .....	38.9	39.3	45.5	2.34	2.35	2.39	90.97	92.16	108.98	2,239
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	39.3	40.8	2.29	2.29	2.10	89.43	90.21	85.86	4,101
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	45.0	44.7	44.0	1.63	1.63	1.55	73.22	72.92	68.11	7,200
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.6	43.6	1.93	1.93	1.85	80.88	80.34	80.95	8,965
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	43.0	43.2	43.3	1.62	1.58	1.54	69.83	68.28	66.79	5,514
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.5	40.8	41.4	2.17	2.16	2.13	89.92	88.14	88.22	6,052
Granby — Manufacturing .....	43.5	43.2	43.0	1.65	1.66	1.60	71.92	71.63	68.87	4,627
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.3	42.1	1.50	1.48	1.42	64.34	62.71	59.93	3,687
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.4	39.8	41.3	2.29	2.19	2.09	94.58	87.35	86.24	4,157
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.2	43.4	44.3	1.63	1.62	1.60	70.32	70.20	70.98	3,766
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.0	41.2	1.88	1.88	1.82	78.46	78.70	75.12	159,139
Food and beverages .....	42.2	42.5	41.2	1.88	1.88	1.85	79.17	79.86	76.05	16,541
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	37.3	37.7	2.29	2.29	2.20	85.65	85.56	83.20	3,921
Leather products .....	40.2	39.0	40.8	1.41	1.40	1.34	56.79	54.71	54.67	6,677
Textile products (except clothing) .....	44.4	44.5	43.4	1.47	1.47	1.39	65.47	65.42	60.53	7,549
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.1	39.0	37.7	1.42	1.43	1.36	53.99	55.72	51.23	35,540
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.6	39.3	39.1	2.53	2.50	2.52	100.32	98.27	98.47	7,205
Iron and steel products .....	44.0	44.0	42.6	2.16	2.17	2.10	95.13	95.32	89.52	18,804
Transportation equipment .....	42.4	42.3	43.0	2.31	2.29	2.26	98.00	97.09	97.18	17,552
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.0	42.9	41.9	2.11	2.08	2.05	90.66	89.36	85.81	11,631
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	40.7	39.6	2.50	2.50	2.35	102.67	101.64	92.87	23,592
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.0	47.6	45.5	2.00	2.00	1.97	93.94	95.26	89.67	8,636
Service (o) .....	39.6	39.9	39.3	1.15	1.15	1.07	45.70	45.90	42.26	10,394
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	45.2	44.8	43.5	1.84	1.83	1.70	82.97	81.81	73.97	2,960
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.8	41.7	2.13	2.12	2.07	87.76	88.72	86.50	4,544
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.4	41.4	2.19	2.18	2.10	90.19	90.08	87.02	11,036
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	42.0	41.7	2.57	2.56	2.48	105.59	107.51	103.31	3,817
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.9	41.7	40.6	2.17	2.25	2.13	91.00	93.95	86.39	4,308
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.6	39.7	40.8	2.21	2.21	2.15	91.89	87.78	87.66	4,344
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.4	41.3	2.47	2.47	2.41	101.79	102.44	99.35	6,157
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	38.4	39.2	46.6	2.54	2.42	2.68	97.27	94.66	124.71	19,515
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.6	41.2	2.05	2.04	1.97	84.43	84.92	81.10	146,898
Food and beverages .....	40.7	41.3	41.1	1.93	1.93	1.86	78.56	79.60	76.55	17,563
Rubber products .....	41.9	43.6	41.8	2.46	2.51	2.33	103.24	109.24	97.14	3,658
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	40.2	39.3	1.47	1.48	1.38	57.43	59.54	54.14	13,071
Paper products .....	42.0	41.9	42.0	2.01	2.02	1.93	84.30	84.49	81.09	7,924
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	38.6	38.4	2.70	2.73	2.65	105.05	105.49	101.63	11,492
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	42.9	41.9	2.29	2.29	2.23	97.63	98.25	93.42	23,683
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.6	41.3	2.36	2.35	2.24	95.04	95.50	92.71	11,104
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.5	42.5	42.8	2.02	2.01	1.93	85.73	85.29	82.64	6,286
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.5	40.8	40.8	2.05	2.03	1.97	83.03	82.86	80.48	17,473
Chemical products .....	40.4	41.1	40.4	2.04	2.02	1.98	82.43	83.18	79.90	6,193
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	42.5	40.4	2.82	2.81	2.73	116.82	119.50	110.09	18,599
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.5	44.9	44.2	2.23	2.24	2.14	99.31	100.38	94.66	9,984
Service (o) .....	38.6	38.2	38.2	1.33	1.33	1.26	51.33	50.72	47.96	14,839
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.8	40.3	2.42	2.41	2.33	99.21	98.37	93.76	46,876
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	39.4	38.1	1.36	1.36	1.27	53.73	53.44	48.29	1,098
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.2	39.8	2.70	2.69	2.64	109.13	108.11	105.18	25,154
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.2	40.6	40.6	2.46	2.47	2.37	101.48	100.21	96.27	4,239
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.8	42.4	41.3	2.92	2.84	2.67	127.70	120.37	110.19	4,231

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas -- Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1964
	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	41.0	42.0	2.53	2.47	2.47	104.76	101.37	103.89	25,109
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	40.9	42.2	2.51	2.51	2.51	101.41	102.92	106.00	3,028
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	42.6	41.8	2.72	2.67	2.51	115.76	113.81	105.00	6,950
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	40.1	44.8	2.76	2.71	2.77	116.21	108.51	124.12	8,376
<b>Niagara Falls -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.0	41.2	2.28	2.25	2.23	93.63	92.41	91.82	3,840
<b>Brantford -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	41.2	40.3	2.03	2.04	1.96	82.73	84.02	79.03	8,321
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.2	38.3	40.4	1.81	1.80	1.80	69.20	68.93	72.66	877
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.5	40.6	2.43	2.44	2.36	99.98	101.21	95.83	3,499
<b>Guelph -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.1	40.9	1.95	1.93	1.87	80.69	79.41	76.27	6,058
<b>Galt -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	40.9	41.1	1.85	1.85	1.73	77.05	75.54	70.99	8,137
<b>Kitchener -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.9	41.8	42.1	1.84	1.84	1.80	77.16	76.78	75.80	17,640
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.9	40.8	2.01	2.02	1.99	84.28	84.41	81.27	3,036
Rubber products .....	41.3	40.6	41.7	2.10	2.08	2.08	86.63	84.60	86.83	3,635
Wood products .....	43.8	43.7	44.2	1.76	1.77	1.71	77.20	77.22	75.62	1,782
<b>Woodstock -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.1	40.6	1.96	1.96	1.87	80.78	80.43	75.98	3,662
<b>London -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.9	40.8	2.02	2.04	1.95	81.76	83.20	79.56	14,099
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.4	39.8	1.98	1.96	1.90	79.67	79.38	75.40	2,884
Iron and steel products .....	40.9	41.0	40.8	2.13	2.12	2.03	87.19	86.94	82.82	2,462
<b>Sarnia -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.4	40.9	2.81	2.85	2.72	115.31	118.07	110.94	5,696
<b>Windsor -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	45.3	45.5	2.50	2.61	2.52	103.29	118.34	114.66	20,659
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.6	42.8	2.39	2.40	2.32	101.55	102.39	99.56	3,652
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	46.5	47.2	2.61	2.77	2.69	105.47	128.91	127.04	13,579
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.1	43.7	39.4	2.87	2.79	2.68	118.07	121.96	105.73	1,527
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	40.3	40.4	2.37	2.37	2.35	97.38	95.40	94.74	4,301
<b>Winnipeg -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.5	40.4	1.85	1.85	1.81	74.75	74.81	73.03	26,364
Food and beverages .....	40.3	40.0	40.5	2.05	2.05	2.02	82.77	82.09	81.68	5,212
Meat products .....	42.0	41.3	39.9	2.30	2.29	2.27	96.74	94.59	90.72	2,020
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	39.4	38.4	1.24	1.25	1.20	47.96	49.18	46.26	4,543
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	40.2	40.4	2.17	2.16	2.08	88.56	86.69	83.90	6,040
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.2	40.4	39.1	2.25	2.21	2.19	85.96	89.52	85.75	4,310
Service (o) .....	34.5	34.6	35.6	1.19	1.19	1.14	41.13	41.10	40.51	6,102
<b>Edmonton -- Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.5	39.7	2.08	2.08	2.03	84.09	84.38	80.65	10,705
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.5	39.6	2.21	2.19	2.15	88.67	86.49	84.95	2,890
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	39.7	39.6	2.47	2.52	2.38	95.30	99.78	87.23	4,364
<b>Calgary -- Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.0	40.0	2.23	2.22	2.13	91.51	90.98	85.05	7,547
<b>Vancouver -- Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	38.1	38.2	2.46	2.46	2.35	93.60	93.61	89.65	34,807
Food and beverages .....	37.5	36.2	36.8	2.34	2.32	2.25	87.81	83.85	82.83	5,194
Wood products .....	37.7	37.9	38.2	2.53	2.53	2.37	95.31	95.80	90.58	12,846
Iron and steel products .....	39.1	39.1	39.2	2.61	2.61	2.53	101.94	102.19	99.12	5,559
Transportation equipment .....	38.3	40.4	39.2	2.65	2.71	2.52	101.59	109.67	98.82	2,207
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.9	36.5	34.4	3.22	3.23	3.03	115.77	117.94	104.26	6,897
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.8	40.0	39.8	2.55	2.57	2.55	101.54	102.60	101.76	2,367
Service (o) .....	34.4	34.6	35.2	1.52	1.52	1.48	52.23	52.55	51.96	5,865
<b>Victoria -- Manufacturing</b> .....	39.6	38.9	38.2	2.64	2.64	2.52	104.46	102.62	96.25	5,536

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) .....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.06	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.72
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.74
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.78	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.77
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.3	2.04	84.09	41.7	2.21	92.10	40.9	1.86	76.11
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1961 - January .....	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March .....	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April .....	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May .....	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June .....	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July .....	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August .....	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September .....	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October .....	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November .....	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
December(1) ....	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) ....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) ....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	68.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	39.8	1.81	71.91	41.9	1.78	74.36	41.7	1.77	73.92
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1961 - January .....	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February .....	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March .....	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April .....	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May .....	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June .....	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July .....	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August .....	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September .....	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October .....	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November .....	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
December(1) .....	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.62	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.23	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.42	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.28	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.15	90.17	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.4	1.83	77.66	41.1	2.13	87.79	40.6	1.86	75.28
December .....									

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1961 - January .....	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February .....	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March .....	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April .....	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May .....	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June .....	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July .....	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August .....	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September .....	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October .....	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November .....	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
December(1) ....	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) ....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) ....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.81	38.3	2.54	97.03
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1961 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.73	69.09	40.5	1.50	60.93	40.7	1.77	72.12	40.4	1.67	67.53
Feb. ...	40.2	1.70	68.29	40.7	1.52	62.10	40.3	1.78	71.65	40.8	1.68	68.42
Mar. ...	41.2	1.70	70.07	40.9	1.53	62.57	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.4	1.68	67.93
Apr. ...	40.3	1.69	68.27	41.2	1.56	64.41	41.2	1.83	75.56	40.6	1.69	68.51
May ....	40.0	1.73	69.18	41.9	1.58	66.24	41.3	1.80	74.29	40.5	1.70	68.97
June ....	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.5	1.58	65.51	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.8	1.71	69.65
July ...	41.0	1.74	71.50	40.2	1.58	63.49	42.3	1.79	75.83	40.5	1.71	69.23
Aug. ...	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.2	1.58	65.27	42.7	1.79	76.37	41.1	1.69	69.63
Sept. ...	40.9	1.75	71.62	41.5	1.59	65.90	43.8	1.78	77.94	41.7	1.70	71.09
Oct. ...	39.9	1.74	69.31	40.9	1.58	64.63	43.4	1.79	77.70	41.4	1.71	70.54
Nov. ...	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.2	1.78	77.02	41.5	1.71	71.03
Dec.(1)	38.6	1.80	69.60	38.7	1.61	62.43	38.0	1.88	71.55	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr.(1)	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ...	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec.(1)	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ...	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec.(1)	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. ...	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ...	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ...	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ...	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ...	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ...	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ...	41.7	2.06	85.93	40.9	1.82	74.59	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.46
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.90	74.91	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73	39.9	2.23	88.80
Feb. ...	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48	40.1	2.22	88.83
Mar. ...	39.6	1.93	76.69	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22	39.6	2.23	88.19
Apr. ...	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.24	89.92
May ...	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09	40.4	2.25	90.75
June ...	40.4	1.93	77.93	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88	40.4	2.25	90.81
July ...	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22	39.7	2.23	88.45
Aug. ...	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22	40.5	2.24	90.67
Sept. ...	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.4	2.22	90.68	40.6	2.16	87.57
Oct. ...	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04	40.7	2.25	91.48
Nov. ...	41.3	1.96	81.08	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45	39.4	2.22	87.34
Dec. (1)	39.7	1.97	78.28	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03	38.7	2.29	88.73
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr. (1)	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ...	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec. (1)	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ...	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec. (1)	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ...	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ...	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ...	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.43	41.0	2.42	99.21	41.4	2.53	104.76
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1961 - Jan. ...	39.3	1.81	71.05	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.1	1.76	68.63	37.2	2.18	81.11
Feb. ...	39.7	1.84	73.17	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.0	1.78	69.31	38.5	2.19	84.14
Mar. ...	39.4	1.83	72.24	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.2	1.78	69.82	40.2	2.20	88.29
Apr. ...	39.8	1.85	73.51	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.6	1.78	70.58	39.7	2.22	88.24
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.9	1.69	68.94	39.6	1.79	70.99	40.6	2.21	89.83
June ...	39.4	1.80	70.97	41.8	1.68	70.16	40.3	1.79	72.36	41.2	2.21	91.03
July ...	40.5	1.76	71.18	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.2	1.80	72.15	38.9	2.20	85.63
Aug. ...	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.8	1.68	70.26	40.9	1.81	73.95	40.7	2.16	88.08
Sept. ...	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.9	1.68	70.38	42.1	1.82	76.63	40.7	2.23	90.66
Oct. ...	40.2	1.77	71.17	42.5	1.68	71.56	40.6	1.81	73.58	40.8	2.24	91.26
Nov. ...	39.8	1.80	71.78	42.3	1.69	71.43	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.9	2.23	91.17
Dec.(1)	36.4	1.84	66.78	39.4	1.67	65.82	37.9	1.81	68.72	40.9	2.23	91.15
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1)	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1)	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1)	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar. ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	113.34
Nov. ...	40.7	2.03	82.73	41.9	1.84	77.16	40.5	2.02	81.76	41.3	2.50	103.29
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1961 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.68	66.03	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63
Feb. ...	39.7	1.68	66.61	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83
Mar. ...	40.0	1.69	67.48	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87
Apr. ...	39.9	1.71	68.11	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81
May ....	39.8	1.72	68.42	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59
June ...	40.4	1.74	70.10	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88
July ...	40.3	1.73	69.81	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79
Aug. ...	40.1	1.72	69.11	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85
Sept. ...	40.1	1.73	69.14	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92
Oct. ...	40.2	1.73	69.44	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57
Nov. ...	39.8	1.73	68.94	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74
Dec.(1)	37.9	1.77	67.10	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr.(1)	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ....	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec.(1)	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ....	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ....	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.85	74.75	40.5	2.08	84.09	41.0	2.23	91.51	38.0	2.46	93.60
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0
November .....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.1
December ....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February ....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1
November ....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.8
December ....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February ....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2
November ....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.0
December ....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.4
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.06	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.78	203.1	62.52	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.09	201.5	61.47	147.3
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
DECEMBER 1964

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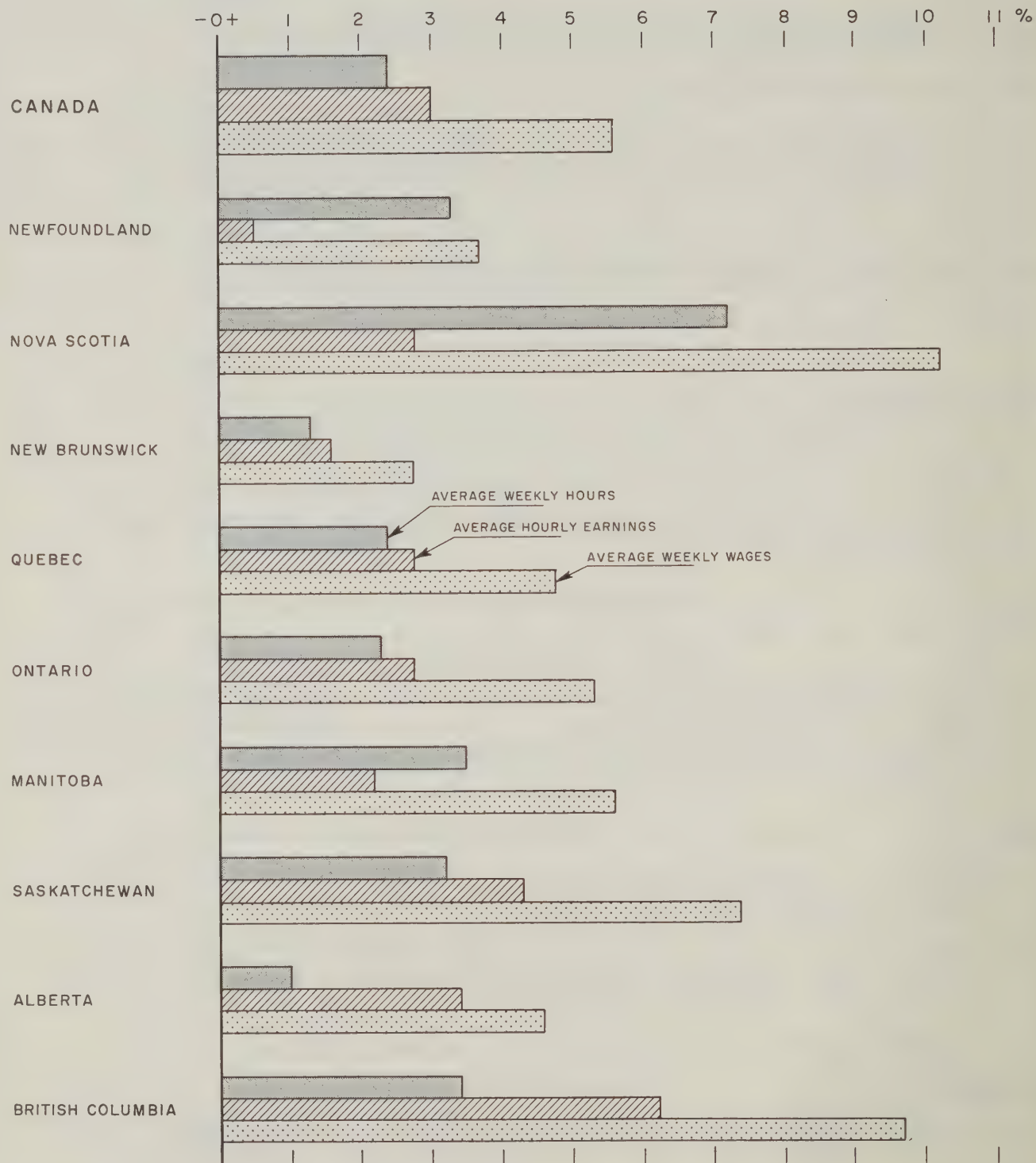
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# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

DECEMBER 1963 — DECEMBER 1964



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - DECEMBER 1964

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing increased to \$2.08 in December, a gain of 4 cents from November. Notwithstanding this advance, a seasonal decline in average weekly hours depressed average weekly wages to \$80.85 from \$84.04. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 6 cents and \$4.32 higher, respectively. The average work week was 0.9 hours longer.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings, at \$2.23, increased by 2 cents from November. Overtime and premium pay for Christmas Day in smelting and refining, overtime in motor vehicles, short time and layoffs in non-metallic minerals and wood products, where rates are below the durable goods average, were the contributing factors. A restricting effect was exerted by the reduction of overtime in iron and steel products. Compared with December 1963, average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher, average weekly wages increased by \$4.22 and average weekly hours were 0.7 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing rose to \$1.92, an advance of 6 cents for November. The principal expansionary factors were short time at rates below the non-durables average in textiles, clothing and food and beverages, further reinforced by layoffs of lower-paid employment in these industries. Premium rates for Christmas Day in pulp and paper mills also contributed. In the year-to-year comparison average weekly wages were \$4.14 higher, average weekly hours were 1.1 hours longer and average hourly earnings increased by 5 cents.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Short time in non-metals and coal, where rates are below the divisional average, was mainly responsible for a gain of 3 cents in average hourly earnings reported for the mining industry. Large seasonal layoffs and a reduction of 7.0 hours in the average work week occurred in construction.

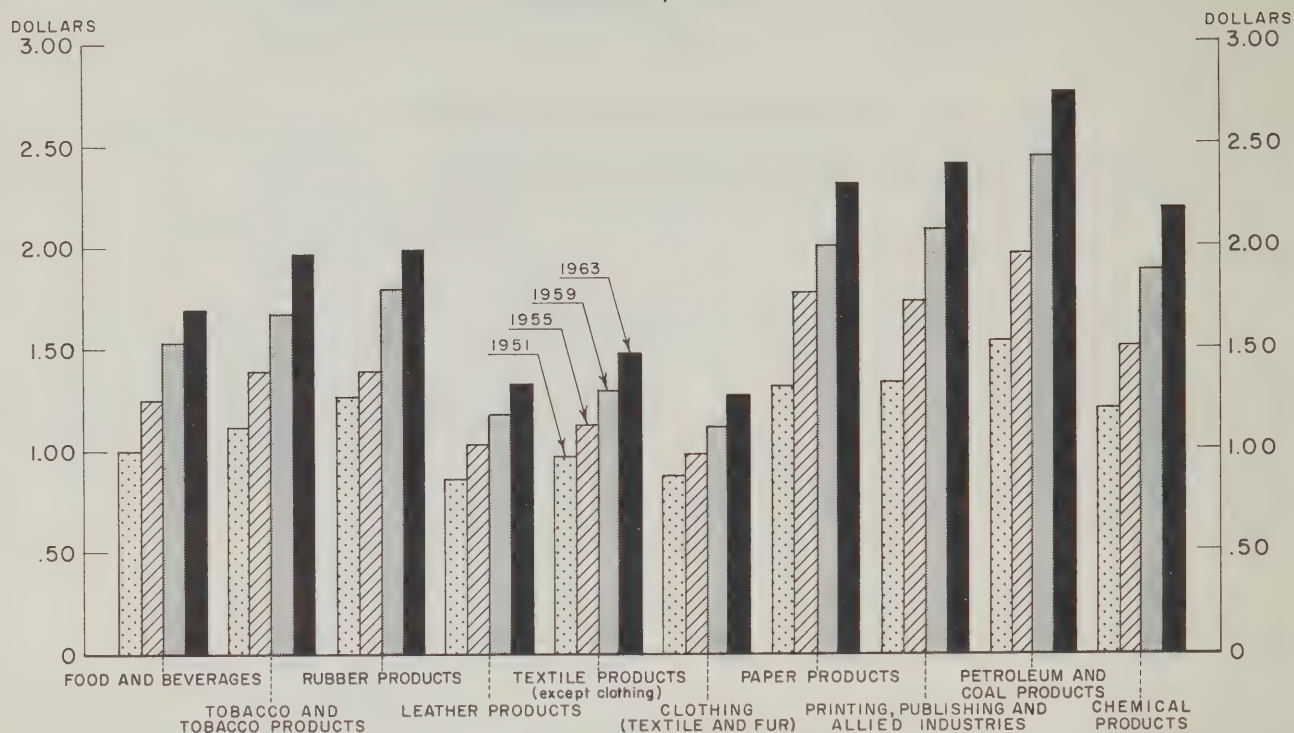
### Manufacturing - Provinces

Average hourly earnings conformed to the seasonal pattern, with all provinces reporting gains. These ranged from 2 cents in Manitoba and Alberta to 28 cents in Newfoundland. The average work week was shorter in all cases except Saskatchewan, which remained unchanged. Newfoundland and Saskatchewan were the only provinces in which average weekly wages increased.

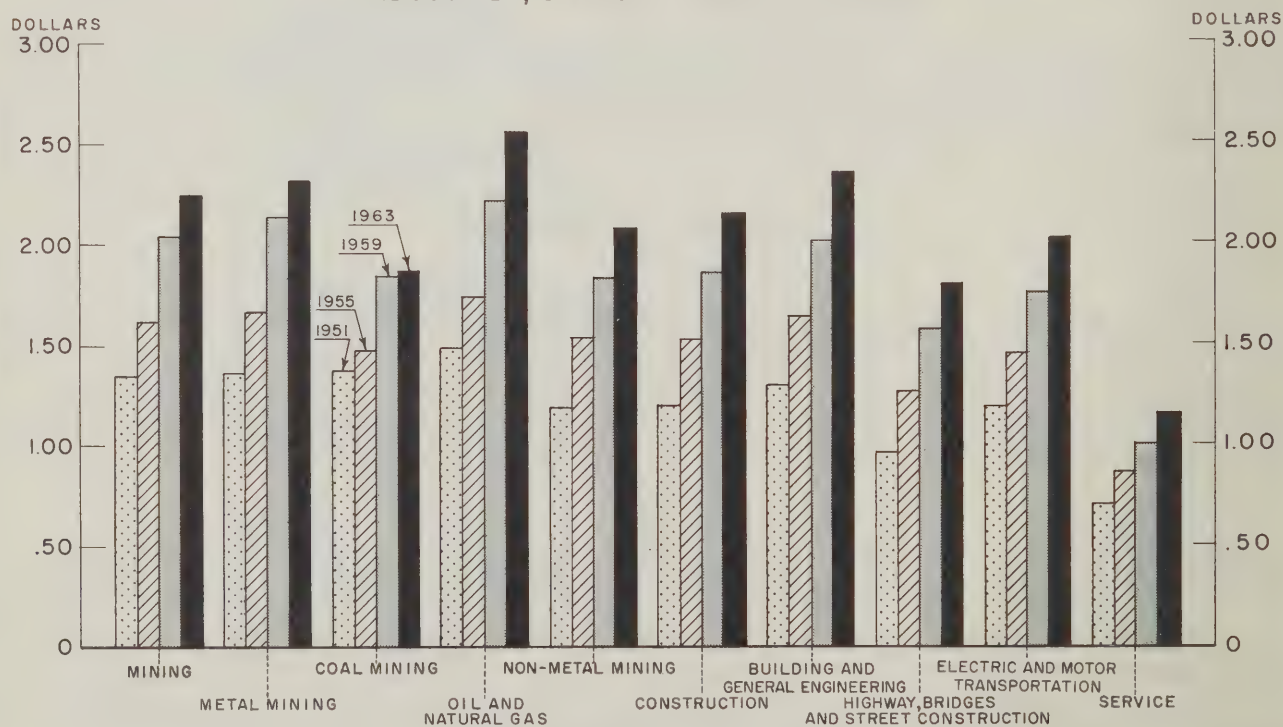
In Newfoundland, an increase of 28 cents in average hourly earnings was occasioned by layoffs and short time of lower-paid workers in fish processing and premium rates for Christmas Day, augmented by overtime, in pulp and paper mills.

Nova Scotia reported a rise of 5 cents in average hourly earnings. The expansionary factors were short time and seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment in food processing and short time in wood products, where rates are below average. Less overtime in transportation equipment exerted a restraining influence.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, IN NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS





Average hourly earnings in New Brunswick were 11 cents higher. Premium rates in pulp and paper mills, short time at below-average rates in saw and planing mills and seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment, coupled with general short time, in food and beverages were responsible for the increase. A slight decreasing effect was caused by the reduction of overtime in transportation equipment.

An advance of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Quebec. Industries where rates are below average reported varying degrees of reduced activity and were mainly responsible for the increase. These included food and beverages, rubber products, leather products, clothing, wood products and miscellaneous manufacturing. A restraining pressure was exerted by less overtime in electrical apparatus and less activity in paper products, chemicals, non-ferrous metals and iron and steel, all industries which report above-average rates.

General short time in the food and beverages, leather, textiles, clothing and wood products industries, where rates are below average, was a significant factor of a 4-cent rise in average hourly earnings reported for Ontario. Premium pay for Christmas Day in non-ferrous metals, overtime in transportation equipment, less activity at below-average rates in electrical apparatus and seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment in canning and preserving, also contributed. A reduction of overtime in rubber products and less activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and printing and publishing restricted the increase to some degree.

Average hourly earnings advanced by 2 cents in Manitoba, due to short time and seasonal layoffs in clothing and wood products, where rates are below average. Less overtime in transportation equipment and less activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and food and beverages had a depressing effect, although this was somewhat curtailed by higher hourly earnings in the latter industry.

Saskatchewan reported a rise of 6 cents in average hourly earnings. The responsible factors were wage increases in iron and steel and less employment at below-average rates in food and beverages, where seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment occurred in meat products.

In Alberta, average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents. The reducing effect of short time in iron and steel and non-metallic minerals, where rates are above average, was insufficient to offset an increase occasioned primarily by shorter hours at below-average rates, reinforced by seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment, in food and beverages.

A gain of 4 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. Short time at below-average rates, augmented by seasonal layoffs of lower-paid workers, in fish processing and fruit and vegetable canning made a significant contribution to the increase. Overtime in non-ferrous metals, premium pay in pulp and paper mills and short time at below-average rates in wood products were also expansionary factors. Less activity in shipbuilding and repairing and short time in iron and steel, where rates are above average, restricted the increase to some extent.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1964
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	39.9	43.0	40.2	2.37	2.34	2.28	94.57	100.68	91.67	72,294
Metal mining .....	41.4	42.6	41.0	2.42	2.41	2.35	100.32	102.75	96.34	47,952
Gold (a) .....	42.1	43.1	41.5	1.92	1.91	1.86	80.88	82.26	77.07	11,279
Other metal (b) .....	41.2	42.5	40.7	2.58	2.57	2.53	106.30	109.03	103.16	36,673
Copper-gold-silver .....	39.9	40.9	39.3	2.34	2.32	2.31	93.34	94.82	91.05	8,211
Iron .....	45.2	45.9	44.9	2.82	2.81	2.75	127.64	129.06	123.69	7,186
Uranium .....	40.2	40.5	41.2	3.14	3.14	2.80	126.55	127.25	115.14	1,451
Fuels .....	34.5	43.3	40.1	2.32	2.24	2.16	79.95	96.87	86.72	13,659
Coal .....	31.0	44.2	39.2	1.94	1.95	1.87	60.14	85.94	73.46	8,137
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	39.6	41.9	41.3	2.75	2.72	2.56	109.13	114.17	105.72	5,522
Non-metal (d) .....	40.1	44.4	37.2	2.18	2.17	2.10	87.43	96.20	77.95	10,683
Asbestos .....	41.6	44.5	33.6	2.40	2.43	2.33	99.84	108.06	78.18	5,178
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	38.9	41.2	38.0	2.08	2.04	2.02	80.85	84.04	76.53	932,848
Durable goods .....	39.5	41.7	38.8	2.23	2.21	2.16	88.09	92.04	83.87	471,278
Non-durable goods .....	38.3	40.8	37.2	1.92	1.86	1.87	73.45	76.04	69.31	461,570
Food and beverages .....	39.1	40.5	37.6	1.83	1.77	1.78	71.62	71.63	67.02	98,503
Meat products .....	40.1	41.3	38.5	2.06	2.03	2.02	82.58	83.89	77.72	22,278
Canned and cured fish .....	28.5	34.4	26.7	1.26	1.25	1.24	35.83	43.03	33.23	7,113
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	35.9	39.2	32.4	1.52	1.38	1.49	54.79	54.10	48.21	8,991
Grain mill products .....	40.0	42.9	41.4	1.96	1.97	1.91	78.49	84.77	79.19	5,093
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.6	40.8	41.0	1.76	1.75	1.67	71.49	71.28	68.55	13,231
Biscuits and crackers .....	37.0	39.0	30.5	1.63	1.61	1.54	60.36	62.72	47.09	4,680
Distilled liquors .....	40.7	41.4	40.1	2.41	2.35	2.28	98.25	97.41	91.67	2,750
Malt liquors .....	40.1	39.1	38.8	2.59	2.58	2.50	103.89	100.82	97.01	5,611
Confectionery .....	39.2	40.6	34.7	1.44	1.42	1.38	56.54	57.76	47.77	7,460
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	35.1	38.9	33.3	2.10	2.01	2.08	73.74	78.45	69.25	8,776
Rubber products .....	39.4	42.4	36.2	2.12	2.11	2.02	83.68	89.50	73.11	16,962
Rubber footwear .....	35.9	42.4	33.1	1.58	1.57	1.50	56.68	66.40	49.67	4,148
Other rubber products (e) .....	40.5	42.4	37.4	2.28	2.31	2.20	92.42	97.85	82.28	12,814
Leather products .....	35.9	40.9	35.0	1.42	1.42	1.35	51.06	57.92	47.42	24,089
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	35.4	40.3	34.5	1.38	1.38	1.30	48.82	55.66	45.02	15,942
Other leather products (f) .....	37.0	41.9	36.0	1.50	1.49	1.46	55.45	62.29	52.62	8,147
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.0	42.7	39.1	1.59	1.58	1.51	62.19	67.62	59.03	53,987
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	38.3	42.1	38.4	1.63	1.64	1.53	62.45	68.94	58.81	16,024
Woollen goods .....	39.4	42.9	38.6	1.44	1.44	1.38	56.61	61.74	53.18	8,055
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	39.9	43.3	40.5	1.73	1.70	1.64	68.81	73.55	66.31	15,091
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.5	42.4	39.8	2.06	2.02	2.02	83.50	85.77	80.41	7,019
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	39.3	44.2	41.1	1.42	1.43	1.34	56.02	63.15	54.97	8,072
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.5	38.6	32.5	1.34	1.33	1.28	46.14	51.29	41.52	83,638
Men's clothing .....	34.8	38.6	32.4	1.32	1.31	1.28	45.91	50.60	41.63	30,429
Women's clothing .....	31.3	35.9	29.8	1.43	1.41	1.35	44.83	50.60	40.25	21,966
Knit goods .....	38.2	42.8	35.7	1.27	1.26	1.20	48.39	54.01	42.74	14,923
*Wood products .....	38.2	41.9	37.1	1.83	1.83	1.75	69.93	76.77	65.12	76,250
Saw and planing mills .....	37.4	40.8	36.6	1.98	1.98	1.87	73.99	80.64	68.47	47,584
Plywood and veneer mills .....	37.3	40.7	37.7	1.98	1.97	1.84	73.79	80.10	69.17	11,555
Sash, door and planing mills .....	39.0	43.7	37.9	1.58	1.59	1.52	61.51	69.34	57.70	10,327
Sawmills .....	36.7	39.6	35.6	2.15	2.16	2.04	79.09	85.53	72.64	25,702
Furniture .....	39.7	44.1	38.2	1.63	1.64	1.60	64.70	72.27	61.05	21,556
Other wood products (g) .....	38.7	42.8	37.9	1.52	1.51	1.41	58.66	64.80	53.23	7,110
Paper products .....	40.6	42.0	39.4	2.45	2.39	2.42	99.52	100.25	95.51	78,795
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.7	41.9	40.7	2.66	2.59	2.62	110.80	108.59	106.78	56,856
Other paper products (h) .....	37.9	42.0	35.7	1.86	1.89	1.81	70.29	79.18	64.67	21,939
Paper boxes and bags .....	37.4	42.2	34.9	1.85	1.88	1.80	69.13	79.31	62.64	13,534
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.7	39.4	37.5	2.49	2.48	2.41	93.63	97.96	90.52	32,722

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1964
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	39.3	42.1	38.6	2.31	2.33	2.27	90.86	98.02	87.55	147,949
Agricultural implements .....	36.9	40.5	37.0	2.41	2.43	2.36	88.92	98.29	87.06	8,862
Boilers and plate work .....	38.4	43.2	37.1	2.17	2.24	2.14	83.19	96.93	79.40	4,909
Fabricated and structural steel.....	40.4	42.5	39.0	2.23	2.26	2.18	90.00	96.32	85.03	8,693
Hardware and tools .....	40.6	43.1	40.2	1.95	1.97	1.88	79.40	84.94	75.68	11,024
Heating and cooking appliances .....	38.9	41.4	36.1	1.97	1.99	1.92	76.57	82.50	69.28	6,028
Iron castings.....	38.5	42.8	36.5	2.25	2.28	2.17	86.73	97.32	79.05	16,861
Machinery (i).....	40.2	43.0	38.8	2.20	2.22	2.13	88.23	95.53	82.78	26,872
Household, office and store .....	40.0	42.2	37.3	2.21	2.23	2.13	88.24	94.02	79.45	5,712
Industrial (j).....	40.2	43.3	39.3	2.19	2.22	2.13	88.23	95.94	83.82	21,160
Primary iron and steel .....	39.8	41.0	40.0	2.70	2.71	2.68	107.71	111.18	107.38	35,523
Sheet metal products .....	37.8	41.7	36.9	2.17	2.20	2.15	82.10	91.53	79.32	13,796
Wire and wire products.....	39.5	43.1	40.9	2.23	2.26	2.20	88.18	97.56	89.85	8,502
*Transportation equipment .....	40.3	40.4	39.9	2.44	2.40	2.37	98.45	96.87	94.35	116,757
Aircraft and parts .....	39.8	41.8	40.1	2.33	2.36	2.28	92.66	98.75	91.23	17,947
Motor vehicles .....	42.0	37.8	42.1	2.66	2.60	2.67	111.51	98.03	112.44	34,207
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.8	41.7	39.7	2.50	2.35	2.31	102.12	98.13	91.70	22,904
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.2	40.9	40.1	2.28	2.30	2.19	91.77	93.82	87.74	21,008
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	36.9	41.0	35.4	2.34	2.38	2.24	86.33	97.66	79.37	17,788
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.5	41.3	39.8	2.40	2.31	2.31	97.32	95.29	91.90	41,496
Aluminum products .....	39.8	41.5	39.4	2.05	2.04	2.02	81.55	84.86	79.34	5,124
Brass and copper products .....	40.1	43.5	39.3	2.20	2.23	2.13	88.35	96.87	83.87	6,517
Smelting and refining .....	41.3	40.3	40.6	2.72	2.58	2.61	112.47	103.96	106.14	22,969
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	38.9	42.4	37.8	1.72	1.73	1.66	67.02	73.46	62.67	6,886
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.8	41.4	38.8	2.04	2.04	1.97	79.23	84.44	76.54	57,978
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	41.9	39.5	2.30	2.27	2.20	93.50	95.33	86.95	12,855
Telecommunication equipment.....	38.1	40.5	38.0	1.81	1.82	1.78	69.14	73.62	67.66	14,298
Batteries .....	40.5	43.0	41.3	2.00	2.05	1.93	80.84	88.15	79.58	1,480
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	35.0	39.7	37.8	2.14	2.09	2.03	75.07	83.05	76.62	7,401
Wire and cable .....	39.9	43.3	39.3	2.26	2.27	2.18	90.30	98.51	85.91	4,962
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	39.1	41.8	39.2	1.92	1.95	1.86	75.15	81.54	73.10	16,821
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	40.2	44.4	39.1	2.11	2.10	2.04	84.74	93.29	79.74	30,848
Clay products .....	39.8	43.2	38.4	1.91	1.88	1.80	75.97	81.16	68.95	4,007
Glass and glass products .....	40.8	41.7	39.9	2.10	2.13	2.07	85.63	88.82	82.64	8,169
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.6	42.5	41.8	2.92	2.87	2.84	124.29	121.86	118.67	6,789
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.6	42.3	41.8	2.95	2.90	2.87	125.78	122.74	119.89	6,513
Chemical products.....	40.6	41.0	40.2	2.29	2.26	2.23	92.96	92.88	89.74	30,196
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.4	39.6	38.8	1.77	1.77	1.72	69.67	69.84	66.54	3,034
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.0	41.1	40.6	2.66	2.60	2.62	108.87	106.94	106.31	6,692
Fertilizers .....	41.1	42.0	41.3	2.36	2.31	2.27	96.88	96.86	93.75	2,171
Paints and varnishes .....	40.7	40.6	38.9	2.07	2.05	2.02	84.31	83.25	78.70	2,483
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	38.8	41.8	38.4	1.69	1.66	1.64	65.53	69.19	62.95	27,113
Professional and scientific equipment .....	39.5	40.7	39.0	1.96	1.96	2.00	77.46	79.83	77.96	7,370
Construction .....	34.5	41.5	32.8	2.30	2.31	2.17	79.27	95.98	71.19	182,447
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.9	41.2	30.6	2.52	2.52	2.40	82.85	103.83	73.29	122,383
Building.....	32.0	40.3	29.7	2.54	2.53	2.42	81.10	101.75	72.03	105,538
General engineering .....	38.4	46.3	35.9	2.44	2.51	2.25	93.84	116.17	80.93	16,845
Highways, bridges and streets .....	37.8	42.3	37.1	1.90	1.90	1.81	71.96	80.23	67.09	60,064
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.3	44.5	42.2	2.12	2.10	2.05	91.67	93.52	86.55	39,363
Service (o) .....	36.2	36.7	36.5	1.24	1.24	1.18	44.91	45.45	43.17	70,166
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.9	36.1	36.6	1.20	1.20	1.16	43.08	43.33	42.29	44,980
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	38.9	39.8	37.3	1.18	1.18	1.10	45.73	46.85	41.22	13,923

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	December 1964
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.8	49.3	45.0	2.37	2.35	2.25	113.39	115.96	101.16	3,729
Manufacturing .....	37.3	38.9	36.1	2.11	1.83	2.10	78.73	71.13	75.90	7,060
Food and beverages .....	29.0	34.9	29.1	1.20	1.16	1.17	34.76	40.60	34.16	2,717
Canned and cured fish .....	24.9	32.7	23.8	1.01	1.05	1.00	25.23	34.22	23.73	2,079
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.7	41.0	40.0	2.99	2.73	3.25	133.30	111.85	130.13	2,506
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.8	45.3	32.5	1.79	1.77	1.94	58.62	79.91	63.14	2,710
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	27.2	45.0	40.1	1.84	1.90	1.81	50.08	85.51	72.56	5,917
Manufacturing .....	38.8	41.6	36.2	1.83	1.78	1.78	70.96	74.07	64.40	21,634
Food and beverages .....	38.6	40.7	33.6	1.24	1.19	1.19	47.77	48.31	40.06	4,745
Canned and cured fish .....	35.2	36.8	29.9	1.25	1.25	1.22	43.93	46.13	36.37	2,471
Wood products .....	38.7	45.1	36.0	1.11	1.10	1.05	42.79	49.68	37.77	1,117
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	41.9	38.5	2.32	2.30	2.32	93.00	96.63	89.07	4,674
Primary iron and steel .....	40.3	41.8	38.9	2.47	2.46	2.49	99.65	102.88	96.75	3,550
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	42.1	37.7	2.05	2.08	1.98	80.99	87.63	74.53	6,184
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.7	42.8	38.0	2.08	2.11	1.99	80.37	90.41	75.73	3,922
Building and general engineering (m) .....	30.9	40.3	27.1	1.91	1.87	1.77	59.00	75.57	48.08	4,042
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.8	40.1	37.4	1.50	1.49	1.54	56.78	59.89	57.58	2,215
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	38.5	41.8	38.0	1.88	1.77	1.85	72.23	74.12	70.23	14,309
Food and beverages .....	36.6	41.1	38.1	1.39	1.28	1.37	50.78	52.37	52.34	3,659
Saw and planing mills .....	38.7	44.1	41.2	1.23	1.23	1.17	47.71	54.07	48.21	1,179
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.4	42.1	38.4	2.65	2.47	2.68	109.92	104.10	102.93	3,688
Transportation equipment .....	36.3	42.3	37.8	2.19	2.26	2.11	79.55	95.77	79.72	1,790
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.1	40.5	31.8	1.89	1.83	1.72	60.75	74.36	54.59	3,185
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.2	40.8	44.1	1.45	1.39	1.31	62.85	56.63	57.71	1,964
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	41.4	43.1	41.7	2.31	2.27	2.27	95.59	97.89	94.74	12,262
Non-metal mining (d) .....	41.1	44.7	35.0	2.27	2.29	2.16	93.20	102.21	75.49	5,793
Manufacturing .....	38.9	42.3	38.0	1.86	1.83	1.81	72.24	77.62	68.95	293,840
Food and beverages .....	41.0	42.7	39.5	1.74	1.71	1.70	71.53	73.09	67.16	24,261
Tobacco .....	37.6	37.6	37.2	2.32	2.30	2.21	87.09	86.30	82.13	5,201
Rubber products .....	40.6	43.9	35.5	1.69	1.66	1.62	68.68	72.82	57.54	4,643
Leather products .....	34.6	40.6	33.8	1.34	1.35	1.29	46.46	54.75	43.54	11,550
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	34.2	40.2	33.7	1.35	1.36	1.29	46.23	54.61	43.44	8,673
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.4	43.7	40.0	1.54	1.54	1.45	60.51	67.23	58.13	32,298
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	38.7	42.5	38.6	1.70	1.71	1.59	65.86	72.68	61.30	11,015
Woollen goods .....	42.1	45.3	41.8	1.44	1.44	1.38	60.49	65.38	57.69	3,146
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	38.7	43.7	40.6	1.50	1.49	1.41	57.95	65.32	57.32	9,934
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	33.8	38.4	31.6	1.34	1.32	1.28	45.38	50.75	40.52	50,931
Men's clothing .....	34.8	38.6	30.9	1.32	1.31	1.28	46.12	50.52	39.66	16,828
Women's clothing .....	30.3	35.3	28.8	1.45	1.42	1.37	44.00	50.14	39.60	15,613
Knit goods .....	38.6	44.0	36.5	1.25	1.25	1.20	48.34	54.81	43.72	7,416
Wood products .....	41.4	46.4	39.8	1.38	1.39	1.33	57.24	64.41	52.82	17,858
Saw and planing mills .....	42.5	47.3	41.4	1.30	1.31	1.25	55.35	61.80	51.83	8,336
Furniture .....	40.1	45.5	37.7	1.51	1.51	1.47	60.45	68.56	55.20	7,426
Paper products .....	41.4	43.3	40.5	2.37	2.32	2.38	98.00	100.45	96.53	28,624
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.6	43.6	42.5	2.54	2.50	2.55	108.42	108.97	108.49	21,987
Other paper products (h) .....	37.5	42.5	33.8	1.69	1.72	1.63	63.52	72.90	54.89	6,637
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.1	40.1	38.1	2.41	2.40	2.35	89.47	96.11	89.52	9,612
Iron and steel products .....	40.2	44.6	39.7	2.05	2.07	2.02	82.56	92.28	79.99	28,343
Machinery (i) .....	41.1	44.9	39.3	1.96	1.98	1.93	80.42	88.89	75.79	6,575
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	42.3	38.7	2.24	2.27	2.19	88.55	96.24	84.90	22,830
Aircraft and parts .....	39.4	43.0	41.4	2.28	2.33	2.29	89.62	100.11	94.98	7,564
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.1	41.2	40.4	2.33	2.30	2.20	95.86	94.79	88.91	7,284
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	36.1	41.2	29.5	2.32	2.41	2.30	83.76	99.42	67.87	6,139

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1964
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.7	42.0	41.1	2.36	2.33	2.33	96.21	97.89	95.69	13,321
Smelting and refining .....	41.5	40.7	41.9	2.65	2.62	2.58	109.94	106.79	108.43	8,536
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.3	43.0	40.2	2.00	2.03	1.95	78.67	87.19	78.48	14,785
Chemical products .....	40.7	41.2	41.2	2.19	2.17	2.14	89.04	89.21	88.27	9,760
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.3	42.2	31.7	2.41	2.43	2.31	82.70	102.62	73.30	39,129
Building .....	31.6	40.6	29.4	2.42	2.44	2.32	76.53	99.02	68.38	32,442
General engineering.....	47.1	50.7	42.2	2.39	2.39	2.27	112.65	121.20	96.03	6,687
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.3	41.3	34.1	1.80	1.84	1.69	65.30	76.00	57.61	17,070
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.3	47.6	42.9	1.93	1.92	1.90	87.44	91.59	81.39	10,861
Service (o) .....	39.1	39.9	39.0	1.13	1.14	1.08	44.31	45.30	41.96	13,402
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	40.8	41.5	40.6	2.39	2.38	2.30	97.41	98.68	93.43	22,844
Gold (a).....	42.3	42.9	41.6	1.88	1.88	1.83	79.72	80.63	76.04	7,931
Other metal (b) .....	40.0	40.7	40.0	2.67	2.66	2.61	106.82	108.25	104.42	14,913
Manufacturing.....	39.3	41.1	38.4	2.17	2.13	2.11	85.33	87.73	81.00	464,248
Food and beverages.....	39.6	40.7	37.8	1.86	1.81	1.81	73.80	73.52	68.18	41,481
Meat products .....	40.7	41.7	38.7	2.01	1.98	1.97	81.77	82.75	76.15	8,751
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	35.2	38.7	32.6	1.68	1.50	1.64	59.30	58.12	53.47	5,791
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.3	40.7	42.1	1.75	1.75	1.62	70.68	71.16	68.07	5,495
Rubber products .....	38.8	41.7	36.4	2.29	2.31	2.19	89.00	96.35	79.61	11,943
Leather products.....	37.2	41.3	35.8	1.50	1.49	1.42	55.91	61.60	51.01	11,527
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	36.9	40.5	35.1	1.42	1.42	1.32	52.42	57.39	46.46	6,691
Textile products (except clothing).....	38.7	41.2	38.1	1.70	1.68	1.62	66.03	69.47	61.82	19,654
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	38.1	41.0	39.0	1.50	1.51	1.43	57.08	61.77	55.72	4,288
Woollen goods.....	37.8	41.6	37.0	1.45	1.45	1.39	54.81	60.12	51.35	4,575
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.8	42.5	40.3	2.14	2.11	2.10	89.32	89.79	84.55	4,930
Clothing (textile and fur).....	35.6	39.4	34.4	1.40	1.40	1.33	49.93	55.04	45.60	22,569
Men's clothing.....	34.4	39.0	34.6	1.45	1.44	1.39	49.80	56.16	48.02	8,038
Knit goods .....	38.6	41.9	36.4	1.31	1.31	1.22	50.55	55.01	44.23	6,015
Wood products.....	39.9	43.4	39.2	1.62	1.63	1.56	64.64	70.78	61.33	22,974
Saw and planing mills.....	40.9	43.6	40.5	1.54	1.54	1.48	63.08	67.29	59.97	8,119
Furniture.....	40.0	43.9	38.8	1.69	1.71	1.66	67.47	75.13	64.60	11,270
Paper products .....	40.1	41.7	39.3	2.33	2.30	2.31	93.44	96.06	90.57	29,675
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.6	41.3	40.9	2.59	2.55	2.55	107.53	105.30	104.11	17,555
Other paper products (h) .....	38.0	42.3	36.9	1.92	1.96	1.89	73.02	82.98	69.65	12,120
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.8	39.3	37.1	2.55	2.55	2.47	96.30	100.47	91.86	17,571
Iron and steel products.....	39.2	41.8	38.5	2.39	2.41	2.35	93.70	100.87	90.59	99,073
Agricultural implements.....	36.4	40.2	37.0	2.55	2.56	2.47	93.02	103.14	91.48	7,352
Iron castings .....	38.5	42.2	34.7	2.32	2.36	2.22	89.34	99.47	76.99	10,401
Machinery (i) .....	40.1	42.7	38.8	2.27	2.30	2.20	91.16	98.23	85.45	17,986
Primary iron and steel .....	39.5	40.5	40.2	2.78	2.80	2.76	110.07	113.36	111.12	26,757
Sheet metal products .....	38.4	41.9	37.7	2.18	2.19	2.12	83.61	91.93	79.86	7,853
Transportation equipment.....	41.1	39.6	40.8	2.57	2.49	2.50	105.62	98.61	101.89	69,814
Aircraft and parts .....	40.0	40.9	39.6	2.43	2.46	2.33	97.32	100.50	92.08	8,404
Motor vehicles .....	42.3	37.6	42.3	2.69	2.64	2.72	113.87	99.22	114.93	32,268
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.9	41.6	39.8	2.54	2.39	2.34	103.84	99.15	93.24	21,699
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	38.4	40.4	39.0	2.37	2.40	2.26	91.06	96.92	88.00	3,899
Non-ferrous metal products.....	39.9	41.1	39.0	2.33	2.20	2.23	93.01	90.42	87.05	21,022
Brass and copper products .....	41.3	43.2	39.7	2.34	2.36	2.25	96.68	102.06	89.43	3,705
Smelting and refining .....	40.2	39.6	39.2	2.77	2.46	2.70	111.13	97.52	106.04	8,467
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.6	40.8	38.4	2.07	2.06	1.99	80.03	84.06	76.56	40,922
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	40.0	44.1	39.5	2.17	2.16	2.10	86.75	95.39	82.77	15,585
Chemical products .....	40.3	40.9	39.6	2.32	2.30	2.26	93.44	94.03	89.44	17,139
Building and general engineering (ni) .....	32.4	41.7	29.9	2.73	2.73	2.59	88.45	113.64	77.34	45,733
Building .....	32.8	41.5	29.9	2.72	2.72	2.59	89.21	112.72	77.40	41,925
General engineering .....	28.2	44.5	29.5	2.84	2.79	2.60	80.05	124.21	76.60	3,808
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	38.0	44.4	38.2	1.97	1.94	1.83	74.76	86.25	70.09	18,077
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	42.6	44.5	42.8	2.16	2.16	2.08	92.18	96.09	89.13	18,502
Service (o) .....	35.7	36.6	35.5	1.25	1.25	1.18	44.60	45.74	42.00	28,922
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.0	35.7	35.4	1.20	1.20	1.14	41.89	42.89	40.24	18,983

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1964
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	38.9	40.6	37.6	1.88	1.86	1.84	73.12	75.36	69.21	29,600
Food and beverages .....	38.7	40.8	38.5	2.04	1.95	2.00	78.78	79.75	77.09	5,415
Meat products .....	38.8	42.3	37.4	2.24	2.11	2.28	86.66	89.07	85.14	2,210
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.7	38.8	32.1	1.16	1.19	1.15	41.49	46.31	37.05	4,975
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	40.2	37.0	1.99	2.02	1.96	78.46	81.24	72.65	4,067
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.7	39.9	2.16	2.17	2.07	86.53	88.23	82.41	6,103
Building and general engineering (m) .....	33.5	38.3	32.0	2.23	2.20	2.10	74.89	84.17	67.29	4,491
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.2	40.6	39.7	1.79	1.74	1.69	70.16	70.77	67.09	3,425
Service (o) .....	35.1	34.8	35.2	1.19	1.18	1.12	41.84	41.15	39.49	6,670
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	42.2	41.0	41.5	2.74	2.76	2.68	115.38	112.92	111.05	2,405
Manufacturing .....	38.8	38.8	37.6	2.17	2.11	2.08	84.24	82.02	78.47	6,576
Meat products .....	40.7	37.9	37.8	2.24	2.15	2.21	91.02	81.47	83.72	1,176
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.8	39.7	34.5	2.19	2.15	2.04	78.49	85.32	70.15	4,367
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.1	42.8	40.0	1.84	1.84	1.86	68.22	78.59	74.54	2,513
Service (o) .....	37.7	37.2	38.7	1.21	1.20	1.15	45.50	44.62	44.49	2,206
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	41.4	41.9	35.4	2.27	2.27	2.27	93.79	95.27	80.61	983
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	39.2	42.2	41.4	2.76	2.74	2.54	108.29	115.48	105.36	4,595
Manufacturing .....	39.0	40.7	38.6	2.13	2.11	2.06	83.17	85.75	79.52	24,398
Food and beverages .....	39.3	40.3	39.5	2.12	2.08	2.03	83.27	84.00	79.91	6,285
Meat products .....	39.0	40.8	38.2	2.32	2.32	2.23	90.63	94.57	85.30	3,130
Transportation equipment .....	38.1	40.7	38.8	2.15	2.13	2.05	81.94	86.48	79.44	3,559
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.2	42.9	38.3	2.14	2.17	2.07	83.61	93.09	79.08	2,029
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.6	39.6	29.2	2.42	2.45	2.33	76.39	97.17	68.01	9,739
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.5	42.1	37.7	1.88	1.91	1.88	78.15	80.38	71.08	5,914
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.2	40.6	38.9	2.24	2.22	2.13	87.57	90.38	83.09	2,578
Service (o) .....	34.9	35.1	36.3	1.25	1.25	1.23	43.78	43.68	44.53	7,265
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	26.3	40.2	28.1	3.07	3.15	2.91	80.70	126.67	81.84	5,994
Metal mining .....	39.1	41.7	37.3	2.74	2.68	2.58	106.94	111.98	96.36	3,870
Manufacturing .....	36.6	38.2	35.4	2.58	2.54	2.43	94.64	96.95	86.31	70,400
Food and beverages .....	35.5	36.2	33.3	2.31	2.21	2.23	81.96	80.10	74.21	6,903
Canned and cured fish .....	21.3	29.9	20.9	2.34	2.30	2.25	50.01	69.01	46.98	971
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	29.3	33.9	23.0	1.72	1.60	1.73	50.41	54.05	39.71	769
Wood products .....	34.8	37.7	34.0	2.48	2.47	2.33	86.25	93.18	79.13	28,147
Saw and planing mills .....	34.7	37.6	33.9	2.50	2.49	2.34	86.73	93.69	79.26	26,668
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.4	39.2	37.9	3.08	3.02	2.86	121.36	118.30	108.37	8,828
Iron and steel products .....	36.9	39.0	35.6	2.60	2.60	2.50	95.91	101.38	89.00	6,244
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	37.0	39.2	37.9	2.74	2.74	2.59	101.54	107.63	97.94	4,579
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.1	39.8	39.8	2.82	2.75	2.63	118.69	109.40	104.57	4,649
Building and general engineering (m) .....	29.5	37.7	28.5	3.23	3.25	3.01	95.36	122.55	85.79	8,675
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.1	40.0	35.9	2.35	2.35	2.26	84.92	94.27	80.94	8,037
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.4	39.9	39.1	2.57	2.51	2.52	111.79	100.15	98.68	3,793
Service (o) .....	34.2	34.1	34.8	1.52	1.51	1.47	51.88	51.53	51.06	9,012

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1964
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	39.9	41.8	37.9	2.02	2.06	1.96	80.68	85.91	74.32	6,267
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	38.3	41.4	38.6	1.90	1.94	1.95	72.95	80.30	75.38	3,640
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	38.5	40.9	37.8	1.85	1.82	1.77	71.36	74.63	66.97	14,500
Leather products .....	35.5	39.4	34.1	1.35	1.32	1.26	48.09	51.94	43.17	1,404
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.7	38.2	35.3	1.14	1.12	1.09	40.66	42.72	38.64	1,923
Transportation equipment .....	33.9	38.9	27.4	2.16	2.34	2.34	73.46	90.97	64.34	2,053
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.9	39.0	31.3	2.30	2.30	2.15	75.70	89.50	67.10	3,660
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	40.4	45.0	41.1	1.62	1.63	1.56	65.46	73.26	64.29	7,219
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	37.3	41.9	37.4	1.98	1.93	1.97	73.83	80.88	73.82	9,069
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	38.7	43.0	39.7	1.64	1.62	1.57	63.54	69.83	62.28	5,377
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	37.7	41.5	38.1	2.18	2.17	2.19	82.21	89.92	83.46	6,048
Granby — Manufacturing .....	39.8	43.4	34.3	1.68	1.65	1.60	66.93	71.84	54.79	4,125
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	39.1	42.9	39.5	1.48	1.50	1.42	57.81	64.34	56.03	3,659
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	39.5	41.4	40.3	2.32	2.29	2.15	91.75	94.58	86.55	4,392
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	39.7	43.2	39.3	1.64	1.63	1.61	65.34	70.32	63.40	3,758
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	37.9	41.7	37.0	1.90	1.88	1.85	71.93	78.41	68.43	155,702
Food and beverages .....	40.5	42.1	38.6	1.91	1.88	1.87	77.35	79.14	72.10	15,453
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.4	37.3	37.1	2.32	2.29	2.22	86.82	85.65	82.31	3,921
Leather products .....	33.6	40.2	33.6	1.39	1.41	1.35	46.80	56.79	45.28	6,535
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.9	44.4	41.2	1.48	1.48	1.41	58.94	65.58	58.23	7,411
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	33.4	38.0	31.7	1.44	1.41	1.37	47.92	53.70	43.55	34,715
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	36.4	39.7	37.4	2.56	2.54	2.50	93.26	100.62	93.68	7,597
Iron and steel products .....	39.5	44.1	39.1	2.14	2.16	2.12	84.65	95.09	82.85	18,651
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	42.4	39.0	2.29	2.31	2.23	91.00	98.00	86.97	17,393
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.0	42.8	39.9	2.08	2.12	2.04	81.26	90.70	81.43	11,700
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.0	40.7	29.1	2.48	2.50	2.40	76.84	101.80	69.93	21,149
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.7	47.0	42.3	2.00	2.00	1.96	89.25	94.01	83.03	8,503
Service (o) .....	38.7	39.6	38.5	1.15	1.15	1.09	44.61	45.60	41.88	10,777
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.3	45.2	42.5	1.82	1.84	1.72	80.66	82.97	73.03	2,968
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	40.4	41.2	38.8	2.23	2.13	2.16	89.90	87.76	83.70	4,563
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.2	41.2	39.3	2.20	2.19	2.15	88.49	90.19	84.36	10,785
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.0	41.1	40.8	2.61	2.57	2.59	106.98	105.59	105.48	3,639
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.1	41.9	30.9	2.25	2.17	2.19	72.26	91.00	67.51	3,860
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.8	40.1	2.23	2.22	2.15	91.58	92.59	86.22	4,358
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.2	40.1	2.48	2.47	2.42	100.18	101.79	97.12	6,207
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	43.6	38.4	40.2	2.65	2.54	2.56	115.53	97.27	102.97	19,156
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	38.6	41.2	37.7	2.05	2.05	1.99	79.22	84.38	74.88	141,642
Food and beverages .....	40.5	40.6	38.3	1.94	1.93	1.88	78.78	78.47	71.80	16,363
Rubber products .....	40.0	41.9	39.8	2.40	2.46	2.34	95.92	103.24	93.11	3,656
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.4	39.2	34.3	1.47	1.47	1.40	52.13	57.51	47.98	12,807
Paper products .....	38.0	42.1	37.8	1.98	2.01	1.94	75.09	84.47	73.16	7,804
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.6	39.0	36.6	2.69	2.70	2.63	101.35	105.04	96.20	11,048
Iron and steel products .....	39.0	42.7	37.4	2.26	2.28	2.21	88.04	97.37	82.66	23,246
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	40.2	39.2	2.36	2.37	2.24	92.56	95.14	87.67	10,967
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.8	42.2	39.6	2.01	2.02	1.92	80.17	85.06	75.98	6,207
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.2	40.5	37.7	2.05	2.05	1.99	78.36	83.03	74.98	16,778
Chemical products .....	39.5	40.6	38.7	2.04	2.04	1.98	80.50	82.83	76.86	6,058
Building and general engineering (m) .....	33.3	41.4	30.1	2.83	2.82	2.72	94.28	116.92	81.63	17,230
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.3	44.5	43.7	2.24	2.23	2.16	97.15	99.25	94.34	9,906
Service (o) .....	37.5	38.5	37.4	1.32	1.33	1.26	49.60	51.15	47.08	14,698
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	38.5	41.0	38.7	2.43	2.42	2.37	93.65	99.17	91.71	45,698
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.4	39.5	30.4	1.39	1.36	1.24	47.69	53.73	37.82	999
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	40.5	39.4	2.69	2.69	2.65	104.62	109.13	104.53	25,047
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.6	41.2	38.3	2.48	2.46	2.37	95.72	101.48	90.73	4,226
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.2	43.8	32.4	2.85	2.92	2.67	100.44	127.70	86.43	3,794

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas -- Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1964
	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Dec. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines</b> -- Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.4	37.5	2.68	2.53	2.49	113.64	104.85	93.48	24,139
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.4	40.4	40.7	2.50	2.51	2.53	103.62	101.41	102.86	3,054
Iron and steel products .....	38.6	42.6	34.4	2.67	2.72	2.53	102.98	115.84	86.87	6,764
Transportation equipment .....	47.6	42.1	38.1	3.05	2.76	2.73	145.29	116.21	103.89	8,308
<b>Niagara Falls</b> -- Manufacturing .....	39.7	41.1	39.4	2.30	2.28	2.30	91.36	93.63	90.76	3,602
<b>Brantford</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.1	40.4	37.6	2.10	2.05	2.00	79.80	82.80	75.22	8,185
Textile products (except clothing) .....	34.9	38.2	34.2	1.83	1.81	1.82	63.65	69.20	62.22	947
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	41.2	39.7	2.44	2.42	2.37	97.59	99.88	93.95	3,580
<b>Guelph</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.8	41.5	37.7	1.94	1.95	1.88	75.20	80.69	70.68	6,022
<b>Galt</b> -- Manufacturing .....	39.5	41.7	37.7	1.85	1.86	1.75	73.06	77.46	65.80	8,246
<b>Kitchener</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.8	41.8	37.0	1.86	1.85	1.76	72.10	77.26	65.06	17,441
Food and beverages .....	42.8	41.2	39.9	2.06	2.04	2.06	88.45	84.14	82.19	2,976
Rubber products .....	36.1	41.3	28.7	2.15	2.10	1.92	77.56	86.63	55.07	3,611
Wood products .....	41.4	44.1	38.5	1.74	1.76	1.68	72.01	77.75	64.69	1,812
<b>Woodstock</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.7	41.1	38.1	1.96	1.96	1.89	75.86	80.78	72.02	3,613
<b>London</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.7	40.5	35.9	2.00	2.02	1.94	77.40	81.90	69.64	13,274
Food and beverages .....	39.8	40.2	31.8	1.98	1.98	1.99	78.89	79.66	63.41	2,791
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	40.9	38.0	1.99	2.13	1.97	76.99	87.33	74.75	2,077
<b>Sarnia</b> -- Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.7	38.9	2.85	2.81	2.72	114.77	114.63	105.80	5,739
<b>Windsor</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.4	41.0	42.2	2.47	2.49	2.53	94.79	102.26	106.83	20,729
Iron and steel products .....	36.5	41.0	40.0	2.29	2.36	2.30	83.54	96.90	92.24	3,885
Transportation equipment .....	38.7	40.3	43.5	2.59	2.61	2.69	100.35	105.26	116.97	13,693
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.2	41.1	27.7	2.78	2.87	2.76	86.98	118.07	76.67	1,385
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur</b> -- Manufacturing .....	39.7	41.1	38.8	2.40	2.37	2.37	95.24	97.38	92.07	4,348
<b>Winnipeg</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.9	40.3	37.6	1.86	1.86	1.83	72.56	74.86	68.74	25,442
Food and beverages .....	39.7	40.8	39.3	2.10	2.04	2.05	83.11	83.35	80.42	4,807
Meat products .....	40.5	42.2	39.0	2.35	2.30	2.31	95.11	97.08	90.10	1,900
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.6	38.7	32.4	1.21	1.24	1.20	43.17	47.96	38.73	4,327
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.7	39.9	2.16	2.17	2.07	86.53	88.23	82.41	6,103
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.9	37.4	30.0	2.29	2.26	2.17	73.20	84.58	65.18	3,282
Service (o) .....	34.8	34.5	35.1	1.21	1.19	1.13	42.00	41.15	39.69	6,141
<b>Edmonton</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.7	40.5	37.6	2.09	2.08	2.05	80.90	84.06	77.18	10,475
Food and beverages .....	38.3	40.2	37.9	2.19	2.21	2.14	83.88	88.67	81.02	2,762
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.3	38.4	27.4	2.40	2.47	2.36	75.12	94.96	64.54	3,573
<b>Calgary</b> -- Manufacturing .....	38.9	41.0	38.9	2.25	2.23	2.16	87.44	91.49	84.05	7,529
<b>Vancouver</b> -- Manufacturing .....	36.2	38.0	35.4	2.48	2.46	2.35	89.75	93.47	83.12	34,609
Food and beverages .....	39.0	37.5	36.9	2.38	2.34	2.28	92.82	87.81	84.16	4,817
Wood products .....	34.7	37.6	35.2	2.53	2.52	2.35	87.89	94.90	82.44	13,154
Iron and steel products .....	36.8	39.1	35.6	2.61	2.61	2.51	95.96	102.10	89.58	5,593
Transportation equipment .....	35.9	38.3	36.7	2.64	2.65	2.51	94.76	101.59	92.06	2,396
Building and general engineering (m) .....	29.5	36.2	27.6	3.28	3.23	3.02	96.90	116.64	83.27	5,388
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.9	39.8	39.6	2.63	2.55	2.56	118.35	101.54	101.44	2,388
Service (o) .....	34.6	34.5	35.4	1.53	1.52	1.49	52.83	52.30	52.54	5,833
<b>Victoria</b> -- Manufacturing .....	37.5	39.6	37.7	2.63	2.63	2.47	98.74	104.37	93.21	5,389

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1) ....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) ....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) ....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.06	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.72
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.74
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.78	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.77
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December .....	38.9	2.08	80.85	39.5	2.23	88.09	38.3	1.92	73.45

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
Feb. ...	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
Mar. ...	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
Apr. ...	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May ....	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June ...	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July ...	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
Aug. ...	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Sept. ...	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
Oct. ...	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
Nov. ...	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
Dec. (1)	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. ...	39.9	2.37	94.57	41.4	2.42	100.32	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
Feb. ...	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
Mar. ...	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
Apr. ...	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May ....	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June ...	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July ...	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
Aug. ...	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
Sept. ...	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
Oct. ...	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
Nov. ...	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
Dec. (1)	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ....	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ....	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ....	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. ...	40.1	2.18	87.43	34.5	2.30	79.27	32.9	2.52	82.85	37.8	1.90	71.96

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - Jan. ...	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
Feb. ...	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
Mar. ...	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
Apr. ...	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May ...	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June ...	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July ...	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
Aug. ...	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
Sept. ...	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
Oct. ...	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
Nov. ...	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
Dec. (1)	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ...	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ...	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1)	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ...	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ...	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ...	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ...	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ...	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ...	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ...	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1)	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ...	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ...	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ...	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ...	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ...	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ...	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ...	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ...	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ...	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ...	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ...	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1)	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ...	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. ...	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ...	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ...	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ...	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ...	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ...	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ...	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ...	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ...	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. ...	43.3	2.12	91.67	36.2	1.24	44.91	35.9	1.20	43.08	38.9	1.18	45.73

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
Feb. ...	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
Mar. ...	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
Apr. ...	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May ...	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June ...	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July ...	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
Aug. ...	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
Sept. ...	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
Oct. ...	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
Nov. ...	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
Dec. (1)	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1)	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1)	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1)	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.96	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.42	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.90	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.1	1.69	67.74	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.96	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. ...	39.1	1.83	71.62	35.1	2.10	73.74	39.4	2.12	83.68	35.9	1.42	51.06

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - Jan. ...	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
Feb. ...	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
Mar. ...	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
Apr. ...	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May ...	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June ...	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July ...	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
Aug. ...	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
Sept. ...	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
Oct. ...	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
Nov. ...	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
Dec. (1)	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1)	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1)	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1)	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec. ...	39.0	1.59	62.19	34.5	1.34	46.14	38.2	1.83	69.93	40.6	2.45	99.52

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
Feb. ...	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
Mar. ...	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
Apr. ...	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May ...	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June ...	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July ...	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
Aug. ...	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
Sept. ...	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
Oct. ...	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
Nov. ...	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. ...	37.7	2.49	93.63	39.3	2.31	90.86	40.3	2.44	98.45	40.5	2.40	97.32



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
Feb. ...	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
Mar. ...	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
Apr. ...	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May ...	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June ...	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July ...	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
Aug. ...	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
Sept. ...	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
Oct. ...	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
Nov. ...	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
Dec. (1)	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ...	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. ...	38.8	2.04	79.23	40.2	2.11	84.74	42.6	2.92	124.29	40.6	2.29	92.96

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64  
(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September ...	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0
November .....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2
December .....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6
September ...	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1
November .....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9
December .....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	209.0
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0
September ...	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2
November .....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1
December .....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January .....	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February .....	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March .....	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April .....	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May .....	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June .....	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July .....	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4
August .....	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2
September .....	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0
October .....	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5
November .....	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2
December .....	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.06	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.78	203.1	62.52	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.85	193.7	59.06	141.5

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(JANUARY 1965)

*Published by Authority of*  
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year**

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

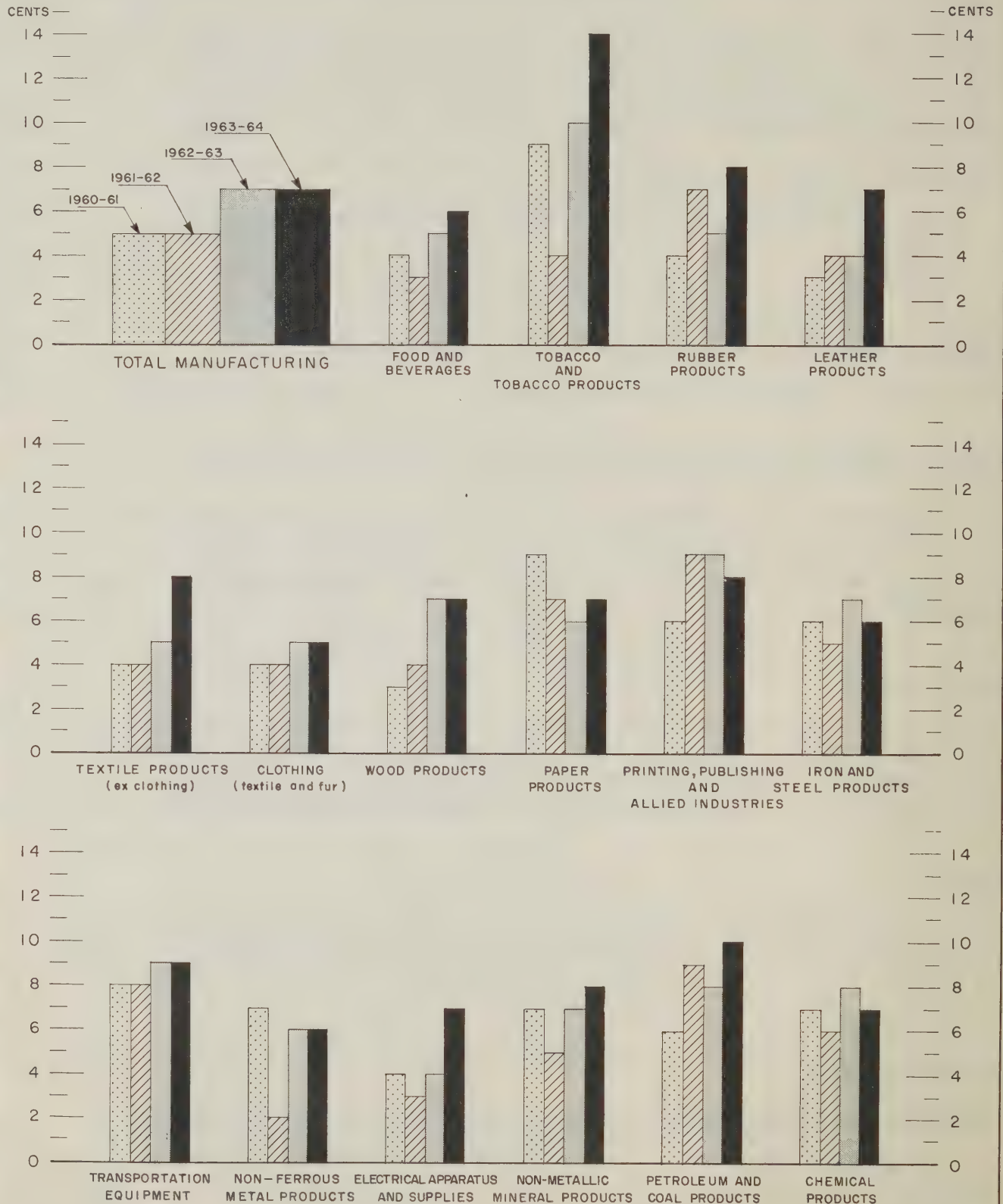
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.



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# YEAR-TO-YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY RATED WAGE-EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-CANADA



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - JANUARY 1965

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in January, at \$2.08, were unchanged from December. The number of wage-earners reported increased by 0.7 per cent. Average weekly hours were 2.1 hours longer and average weekly wages increased from \$80.65 to \$85.36. Compared with January 1964, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 9 cents and \$3.37 higher, respectively. The average work week was 0.3 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings rose by 3 cents to \$2.26. This was due to increased activity at above-average rates, reinforced by wage increases and overtime pay, in iron and steel and transportation equipment. Some restraining influence was exerted by more activity in wood products and electrical apparatus and longer hours in non-metallic minerals, where rates are below-average. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 10 cents and \$3.82, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing declined by 3 cents to \$1.89, due mainly to increased activity in clothing and leather products and longer hours in textiles, all industries where below-average rates prevail. Lower hourly earnings, following premium rates for the Christmas period, in paper products was a further reducing factor. Higher hourly earnings in printing and publishing and more activity at above-average rates in tobacco and rubber products tended to curtail the decrease to some extent. Compared with January 1964, the average work week was 0.2 hours shorter, average hourly earnings increased by 7 cents and average weekly wages were \$2.43 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

The average work week was longer and average weekly wages were higher in the construction and mining industries. Average hourly earnings declined in mining and increased in construction, thus following the seasonal patterns of these industries in recent years.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

The average work week was longer in all provinces and, except in Newfoundland, average weekly wages increased. Average hourly earnings were higher in Ontario, unchanged in Nova Scotia, Alberta and British Columbia, and lower in the remainder of the provinces.

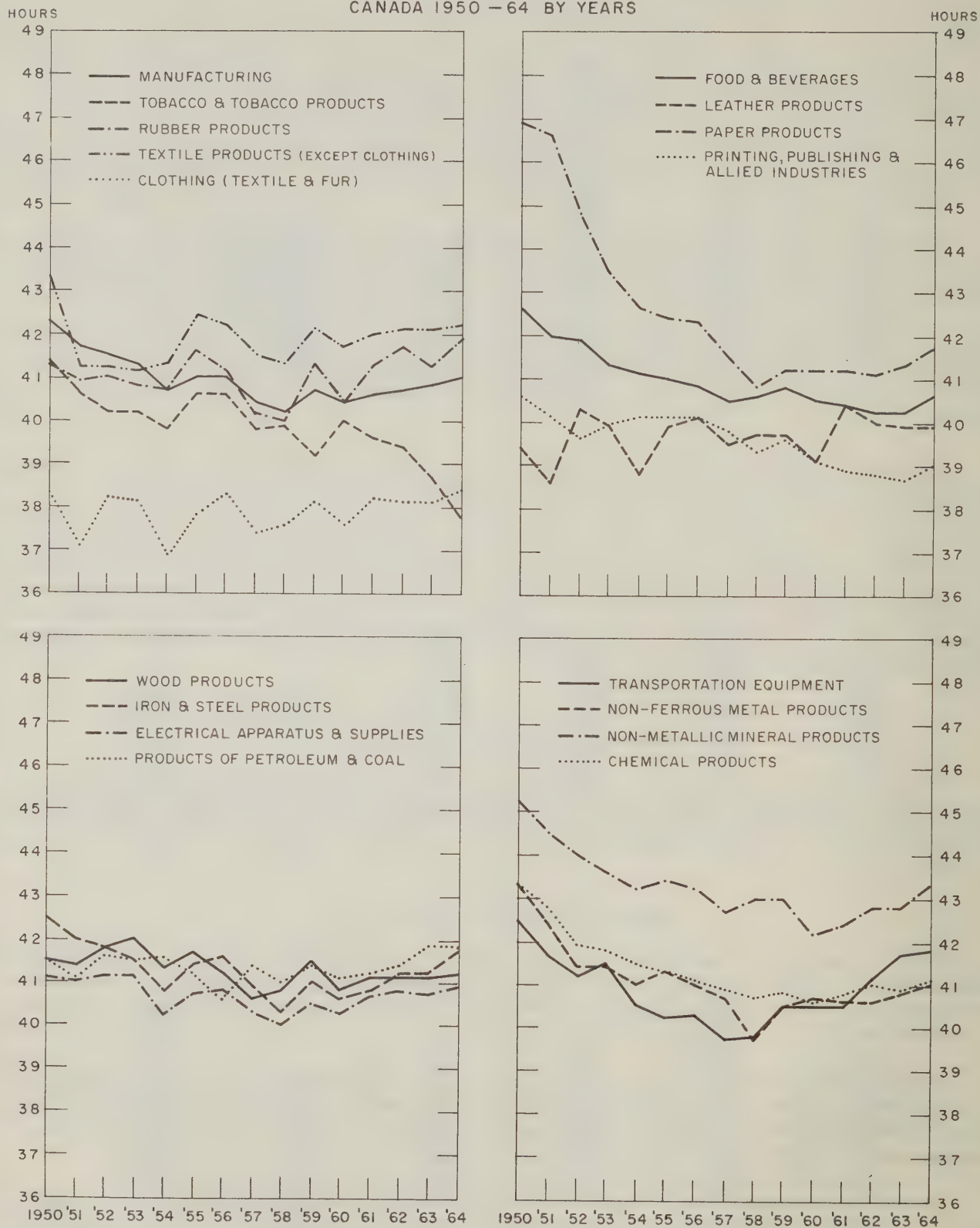
Considerably lower hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills, where double time was paid during the Christmas holidays, was the dominant factor in a drop of 19 cents in average hourly earnings reported for Newfoundland. More activity at below-average rates in fish processing also contributed.

Average hourly earnings were unchanged in Nova Scotia. Short time and lay-offs of lower-paid employment in fish processing and slightly higher hourly earnings in primary iron and steel contributed to higher hourly earnings. These factors were counterbalanced by longer hours of lower-paid workers in clothing and textiles and more activity in wood products, where rates are below-average.



# AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950 - 64 BY YEARS



A reduction of 9 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for New Brunswick. Substantially lower hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills, where premium rates were paid for the Christmas period, and longer hours at below-average rates in food and beverages, were mainly responsible for the decrease. Increased activity in saw and planing mills, where below-average rates prevail, had the same effect. Some mitigating influence was exerted by wage increases and longer hours at above-average rates in transportation equipment.

In Quebec, average hourly earnings declined by one cent. Overtime in printing and publishing, iron and steel, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus, reinforced by more employment at above-average rates in the latter industry, contributed to higher hourly earnings. These factors were outweighed by longer hours in food and beverages and textiles and more activity in rubber products, leather products, clothing and wood products, all of which report below-average rates. Lower hourly earnings in paper products was also a decreasing factor.

A rise of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. The main expansionary factors were overtime in printing and publishing and wage increases, augmented by overtime, in iron and steel and motor vehicles. Higher hourly earnings in food and beverages and longer hours at above-average rates in rubber and chemical products contributed to the increase to a lesser degree. A partially offsetting effect was occasioned by lower hourly earnings in non-ferrous metals, longer hours by lower-paid workers in textiles and more activity at below-average rates in clothing, leather, electrical apparatus and wood products.

Average hourly earnings decreased by 2 cents in Manitoba. Overtime in transportation equipment and more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel were insufficient to offset the declining effect of less employment in food and beverages, where rates are above-average, and more activity at below-average rates in clothing.

Longer hours in industries where rates are below-average was the principal factor in a decline of 2 cents in average hourly earnings reported for Saskatchewan.

A number of counter-balancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in Alberta. Wages increases and longer hours in transportation equipment and more activity in iron and steel contributed to higher hourly earnings. The effect of these factors was neutralized by more activity in wood products and longer hours in most other industries where rates are below-average.

In British Columbia, average hourly earnings were unchanged. Longer hours in food and beverages, where rates are below-average, less overtime in non-ferrous metals and less activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills tended to reduce hourly earnings. The offsetting factors were more activity at above-average rates, reinforced by wage increases, in iron and steel and transportation equipment.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.7	39.9	42.9	2.36	2.37	2.27	100.96	94.59	97.38	72,536
Metal mining .....	42.2	41.4	42.6	2.42	2.42	2.33	102.20	100.30	99.12	48,773
Gold (a) .....	42.3	42.1	43.9	1.91	1.92	1.84	80.79	80.88	80.82	11,201
Other metal (b) .....	42.2	41.2	42.2	2.57	2.58	2.50	108.58	106.25	105.60	37,572
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.3	39.9	41.2	2.38	2.34	2.30	95.83	93.29	94.53	8,304
Iron .....	44.7	45.2	44.1	2.84	2.82	2.74	126.63	127.64	120.65	7,355
Uranium .....	37.4	40.2	40.6	3.14	3.14	2.77	117.49	126.55	112.61	1,460
Fuels .....	43.6	34.5	44.0	2.29	2.32	2.17	99.71	79.95	95.66	13,626
Coal .....	42.9	31.0	43.6	1.93	1.94	1.92	82.83	60.14	83.64	7,617
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	44.4	39.6	44.7	2.73	2.75	2.53	121.10	109.13	112.75	6,009
Non-metal (d) .....	43.6	40.0	42.5	2.22	2.19	2.16	96.70	87.49	91.86	10,137
Asbestos .....	44.0	41.6	42.0	2.39	2.40	2.40	105.15	99.84	101.00	5,122
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	38.8	41.2	2.08	2.08	1.99	85.36	80.65	81.99	939,563
Durable goods .....	41.5	39.3	41.7	2.26	2.23	2.16	93.92	87.77	90.10	478,585
Non-durable goods .....	40.4	38.2	40.6	1.89	1.92	1.82	76.47	73.36	74.04	460,978
Food and beverages .....	40.0	38.9	40.0	1.85	1.84	1.78	73.91	71.38	70.99	95,577
Meat products .....	40.2	40.1	39.7	2.08	2.05	2.00	83.79	82.35	79.60	21,945
Canned and cured fish .....	32.1	28.7	33.0	1.36	1.26	1.28	43.81	36.22	42.23	7,184
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.6	35.8	40.6	1.58	1.53	1.50	64.10	54.66	60.96	8,293
Grain mill products .....	42.4	40.0	42.8	2.01	1.96	1.92	85.25	78.52	82.35	4,886
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.6	40.6	41.0	1.76	1.76	1.65	71.39	71.60	67.72	12,712
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.7	34.4	39.6	1.62	1.63	1.56	64.21	56.03	61.69	5,021
Distilled liquors .....	41.4	40.6	40.7	2.42	2.41	2.36	100.18	97.71	96.16	2,508
Malt liquors .....	39.0	40.4	38.4	2.60	2.60	2.56	101.20	105.28	98.53	5,370
Confectionery .....	40.2	38.2	39.7	1.47	1.45	1.40	58.94	55.54	55.64	7,383
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.4	35.2	38.6	1.98	2.11	1.91	78.10	74.08	73.83	8,897
Rubber products .....	41.9	39.4	42.1	2.10	2.12	2.04	88.08	83.50	85.76	17,601
Rubber footwear .....	41.7	35.9	42.2	1.59	1.58	1.52	66.30	56.68	64.13	4,660
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.0	40.5	42.0	2.28	2.28	2.24	95.92	92.18	94.11	12,941
Leather products .....	40.6	35.9	41.5	1.43	1.42	1.36	57.85	51.02	56.27	24,469
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.7	35.3	41.6	1.39	1.38	1.32	56.59	48.76	54.77	16,278
Other leather products (f) .....	40.2	37.0	41.1	1.50	1.50	1.45	60.36	55.45	59.50	8,191
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.2	39.0	42.9	1.59	1.59	1.51	67.19	62.23	64.79	53,367
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.4	38.3	42.5	1.62	1.63	1.53	67.14	62.49	65.22	15,747
Woollen goods .....	42.9	39.4	42.6	1.45	1.44	1.40	62.22	56.61	59.46	7,863
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.1	39.9	43.5	1.71	1.73	1.61	73.59	68.81	70.13	15,289
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.1	40.5	41.9	2.05	2.06	1.95	86.26	83.50	81.75	7,071
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.9	39.3	44.8	1.43	1.42	1.35	62.70	56.02	60.66	8,218
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	34.4	39.3	1.36	1.34	1.30	52.35	45.96	51.13	87,032
Men's clothing .....	38.9	34.8	39.6	1.34	1.32	1.30	52.03	45.87	51.40	31,542
Women's clothing .....	36.7	31.2	37.6	1.47	1.43	1.40	53.82	44.70	52.69	23,348
Knit goods .....	41.7	37.9	41.5	1.27	1.26	1.21	52.95	47.93	50.12	15,377
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.9	37.9	41.3	1.85	1.83	1.75	77.46	69.54	72.32	78,464
Saw and planing mills .....	41.6	37.1	40.6	1.99	1.98	1.87	82.78	73.41	75.88	49,580
Plywood and veneer mills .....	41.8	36.9	40.6	1.97	1.97	1.82	82.47	72.53	73.95	11,447
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.1	38.9	42.3	1.60	1.58	1.52	67.19	61.59	64.42	10,521
Sawmills .....	41.3	36.5	39.9	2.15	2.15	2.04	88.84	78.37	81.42	27,612
Furniture .....	42.5	39.6	42.5	1.64	1.63	1.60	69.75	64.44	67.80	21,835
Other wood products (g) .....	42.1	38.6	43.0	1.52	1.52	1.40	63.96	58.80	60.31	7,049
<b>Paper products</b> .....	41.4	40.7	41.3	2.40	2.45	2.32	99.37	99.57	95.98	77,506
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.6	41.8	41.5	2.59	2.66	2.50	108.04	110.89	103.87	55,463
Other paper products (h) .....	40.6	37.9	40.9	1.91	1.86	1.84	77.57	70.47	75.11	22,043
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.4	37.4	40.9	1.90	1.85	1.83	76.75	69.14	74.75	13,371
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	38.4	37.6	38.6	2.53	2.49	2.46	97.16	93.52	95.06	32,644

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.6	39.1	41.7	2.36	2.31	2.28	97.88	90.33	95.13	149,951
Agricultural implements .....	39.7	36.3	41.9	2.44	2.40	2.40	97.11	87.08	100.62	9,372
Boilers and plate work .....	42.6	38.4	41.5	2.27	2.17	2.16	96.71	83.10	89.41	5,156
Fabricated and structural steel.....	41.7	39.6	41.5	2.31	2.24	2.21	96.07	88.75	91.78	8,772
Hardware and tools .....	42.9	40.6	43.2	1.99	1.95	1.92	85.19	79.20	83.15	11,170
Heating and cooking appliances.....	40.9	38.2	40.3	2.01	1.97	1.94	82.44	75.22	78.40	6,308
Iron castings.....	42.2	38.3	42.3	2.29	2.24	2.19	96.80	85.91	92.62	17,304
Machinery (i).....	42.1	40.1	42.2	2.22	2.30	2.16	93.50	87.96	91.15	26,925
Household, office and store .....	40.4	39.9	41.3	2.22	2.21	2.20	89.94	88.24	90.94	5,648
Industrial (j).....	42.6	40.1	42.5	2.22	2.19	2.15	94.44	87.89	91.21	21,277
Primary iron and steel.....	40.8	39.8	40.9	2.75	2.70	2.68	112.28	107.69	109.51	35,602
Sheet metal products .....	41.2	37.9	41.0	2.23	2.17	2.19	92.06	82.38	89.65	13,812
Wire and wire products.....	42.3	38.6	42.7	2.30	2.22	2.21	97.38	85.84	94.48	8,755
*Transportation equipment .....	41.0	40.2	42.4	2.53	2.44	2.37	103.80	98.18	100.50	119,388
Aircraft and parts .....	41.4	39.7	42.4	2.37	2.33	2.31	98.23	92.23	97.75	17,673
Motor vehicles .....	40.1	42.0	44.1	2.89	2.66	2.64	115.77	111.49	116.57	35,276
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.1	40.5	43.5	2.52	2.50	2.34	108.43	101.47	101.75	24,239
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.4	40.2	40.4	2.32	2.28	2.20	93.71	91.77	88.92	20,953
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	36.8	39.9	2.39	2.35	2.24	95.34	86.54	89.52	18,219
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.3	40.5	41.3	2.33	2.40	2.26	96.28	97.37	93.44	41,759
Aluminum products .....	41.6	39.8	42.0	2.08	2.05	2.05	86.69	81.68	86.20	4,905
Brass and copper products .....	42.7	40.0	43.2	2.22	2.20	2.20	95.10	88.11	94.94	6,606
Smelting and refining .....	40.6	41.3	40.5	2.60	2.72	2.52	105.58	112.25	102.21	23,195
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.9	38.9	41.6	1.75	1.72	1.66	73.48	67.07	69.25	7,053
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	38.6	40.8	2.07	2.04	1.98	85.13	78.80	80.79	58,516
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.5	40.1	40.8	2.29	2.30	2.19	95.22	92.34	89.57	13,025
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.2	38.1	39.4	1.86	1.81	1.80	74.66	69.14	70.71	14,238
Batteries .....	42.3	39.8	41.6	2.02	1.99	1.91	85.52	79.21	79.20	1,517
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	39.7	34.9	40.8	2.16	2.14	2.02	85.88	74.69	82.50	7,690
Wire and cable .....	43.9	39.9	42.4	2.30	2.26	2.20	101.07	90.30	93.33	5,119
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.2	39.0	41.3	1.96	1.92	1.89	80.78	74.75	77.94	16,763
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.9	40.3	42.5	2.14	2.11	2.03	91.68	85.10	86.46	30,507
Clay products .....	42.0	39.8	41.9	1.90	1.91	1.82	79.65	75.97	76.36	3,851
Glass and glass products .....	41.6	41.3	41.7	2.15	2.10	2.07	89.20	86.83	86.47	8,399
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.1	42.5	41.5	2.87	2.92	2.78	121.04	124.02	115.16	6,840
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.1	42.6	41.5	2.90	2.95	2.80	122.22	125.49	116.20	6,575
Chemical products.....	41.0	40.6	41.0	2.28	2.29	2.22	93.56	92.80	91.06	29,960
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.2	39.4	39.9	1.81	1.77	1.74	72.91	69.67	69.38	3,084
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.0	41.0	40.9	2.63	2.65	2.54	107.93	108.76	103.87	6,391
Fertilizers .....	42.0	41.1	41.6	2.30	2.36	2.22	96.38	96.88	92.43	2,233
Paints and varnishes .....	40.7	40.7	41.1	2.09	2.07	2.05	85.14	84.27	84.29	2,538
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.3	38.7	41.5	1.68	1.68	1.65	69.40	65.19	68.33	27,085
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.7	39.5	41.6	1.94	1.96	2.00	78.97	77.27	83.32	7,220
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>96.25</b>	<b>77.43</b>	<b>89.99</b>	<b>180,701</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	32.1	39.6	2.57	2.51	2.42	102.63	80.65	96.03	124,087
Building .....	39.2	31.4	39.5	2.58	2.54	2.43	101.03	79.56	96.16	107,327
General engineering .....	44.7	36.6	40.3	2.53	2.40	2.36	112.92	87.70	95.18	16,760
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.4	37.3	41.2	1.94	1.90	1.85	82.27	70.91	76.41	56,614
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>93.36</b>	<b>91.64</b>	<b>89.71</b>	<b>39,083</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>44.99</b>	<b>44.80</b>	<b>43.72</b>	<b>74,187</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.7	35.7	36.6	1.20	1.20	1.15	42.81	42.92	42.17	49,647
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	38.7	38.9	39.4	1.18	1.17	1.11	45.63	45.67	43.61	13,728

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.5	47.7	46.9	2.39	2.37	2.28	113.29	112.97	106.88	3,866
Manufacturing .....	37.4	37.1	38.0	1.92	2.11	1.82	71.88	78.35	69.29	7,042
Food and beverages .....	31.7	29.0	34.2	1.18	1.20	1.11	37.32	34.76	37.99	2,875
Canned and cured fish .....	28.5	24.9	31.4	1.01	1.01	0.97	28.93	25.23	30.34	2,232
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	44.7	39.7	2.74	2.99	2.67	115.07	133.30	106.01	2,322
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.8	32.6	45.6	1.74	1.80	1.93	77.92	58.70	88.17	2,285
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	42.6	27.2	45.0	1.88	1.84	1.89	80.11	50.08	84.81	5,944
Manufacturing .....	39.3	38.9	40.0	1.83	1.83	1.74	71.89	71.04	69.59	21,393
Food and beverages .....	37.3	39.0	38.6	1.25	1.24	1.16	46.83	48.39	44.93	4,489
Canned and cured fish .....	34.0	36.1	33.9	1.27	1.25	1.22	43.32	45.11	41.17	2,339
Wood products .....	43.2	38.8	42.7	1.07	1.11	1.02	46.11	42.87	43.34	1,176
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	40.1	40.5	2.33	2.32	2.32	93.31	92.94	94.27	4,720
Primary iron and steel .....	39.7	40.3	40.6	2.48	2.47	2.48	98.45	99.65	100.55	3,525
Transportation equipment .....	38.8	39.4	39.5	2.08	2.05	1.97	80.56	80.99	77.93	6,187
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	38.7	39.5	2.07	2.08	1.98	84.04	80.37	78.29	3,791
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	29.2	38.4	1.95	1.86	1.85	77.05	54.25	70.89	4,166
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.6	37.8	48.1	1.56	1.50	1.49	63.51	56.78	71.75	1,982
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.6	38.5	41.5	1.79	1.88	1.75	74.61	72.56	72.76	14,458
Food and beverages .....	40.1	36.4	42.6	1.34	1.39	1.33	53.63	50.62	56.72	3,673
Saw and planing mills .....	47.6	38.8	45.8	1.25	1.23	1.18	59.34	47.87	53.93	1,376
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.5	41.5	41.2	2.47	2.66	2.40	105.03	110.37	98.96	3,674
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	36.3	40.4	2.27	2.19	2.12	90.62	79.55	85.78	1,728
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	31.8	41.8	1.80	1.89	1.73	74.18	60.22	72.31	2,912
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	50.3	43.2	44.3	1.44	1.45	1.30	72.18	62.85	57.49	1,862
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.6	41.4	43.4	2.29	2.30	2.22	97.68	95.37	96.30	12,673
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.6	41.0	42.6	2.26	2.27	2.24	98.71	93.27	95.38	5,680
Manufacturing .....	41.8	38.8	42.1	1.85	1.86	1.78	77.31	72.20	74.69	296,264
Food and beverages .....	42.2	40.9	41.6	1.75	1.75	1.70	73.93	71.69	70.74	23,659
Tobacco .....	38.4	37.6	37.7	2.28	2.32	2.19	87.67	87.09	82.64	5,098
Rubber products .....	43.3	40.6	44.1	1.69	1.69	1.61	73.29	68.68	70.92	5,238
Leather products .....	40.7	34.6	41.5	1.36	1.34	1.28	55.24	46.46	53.28	11,842
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.7	34.2	41.8	1.36	1.35	1.29	55.40	46.23	53.79	8,920
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.1	39.4	44.0	1.54	1.54	1.46	66.32	60.51	64.42	32,051
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.7	38.7	42.9	1.69	1.70	1.58	70.47	65.86	67.97	10,773
Woollen goods .....	46.6	42.1	46.1	1.44	1.44	1.40	67.27	60.49	64.65	3,032
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.2	38.7	44.2	1.50	1.50	1.41	64.76	57.95	62.52	10,051
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	33.8	39.2	1.35	1.34	1.30	51.98	45.25	50.90	52,981
Men's clothing .....	39.0	34.7	39.4	1.33	1.33	1.29	52.04	46.06	50.82	17,157
Women's clothing .....	36.1	30.3	37.2	1.47	1.45	1.42	53.15	44.00	52.72	16,684
Knit goods .....	43.2	38.3	42.4	1.25	1.25	1.20	54.02	47.95	50.98	7,682
Wood products .....	45.7	41.3	45.8	1.38	1.38	1.33	63.16	57.15	60.86	18,027
Saw and planing mills .....	47.1	42.0	47.9	1.29	1.31	1.26	60.91	54.86	60.59	8,344
Furniture .....	44.4	40.3	43.1	1.52	1.51	1.46	67.30	60.78	63.10	7,624
Paper products .....	42.6	41.4	42.7	2.32	2.36	2.26	98.77	97.87	96.28	28,203
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.1	42.6	43.2	2.49	2.54	2.43	107.28	108.42	104.77	21,515
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	37.6	40.9	1.74	1.71	1.66	71.37	64.28	67.92	6,688
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	37.1	39.3	2.47	2.41	2.37	96.30	89.51	93.08	9,653
Iron and steel products .....	43.6	39.9	43.4	2.09	2.05	2.02	91.29	81.88	87.79	28,946
Machinery (i) .....	43.8	40.8	43.9	1.98	1.96	1.95	86.89	79.99	85.59	6,526
Transportation equipment .....	41.6	39.4	42.5	2.27	2.25	2.20	94.57	88.85	93.66	22,804
Aircraft and parts .....	42.1	39.4	44.0	2.31	2.28	2.31	97.17	89.62	101.65	7,389
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.1	41.1	40.9	2.35	2.33	2.21	96.70	95.86	90.25	7,093
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	35.9	40.8	2.37	2.37	2.27	94.71	84.85	92.84	6,469

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.8	40.8	42.2	2.34	2.36	2.30	97.84	96.45	97.20	13,686
Smelting and refining .....	40.4	41.6	41.3	2.62	2.63	2.56	106.12	109.53	105.83	8,857
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.1	38.9	41.8	2.05	2.00	1.96	88.29	77.72	81.91	15,047
Chemical products .....	40.9	40.7	40.9	2.17	2.17	2.13	88.86	88.47	87.06	9,511
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	32.8	39.7	2.44	2.41	2.32	100.81	79.25	92.03	39,299
Building .....	40.4	30.7	39.9	2.44	2.43	2.32	98.75	74.46	92.57	32,616
General engineering.....	46.1	43.5	38.4	2.41	2.36	2.32	110.85	102.97	89.20	6,683
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.7	36.1	42.7	1.88	1.80	1.78	82.28	64.90	76.15	14,677
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.2	45.3	44.9	1.95	1.93	1.89	89.90	87.39	84.91	10,759
Service (o) .....	39.4	39.0	40.2	1.13	1.13	1.07	44.64	44.05	42.94	14,657
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	40.9	40.8	41.8	2.39	2.39	2.29	97.68	97.41	95.75	22,874
Gold (a).....	41.9	42.3	43.6	1.87	1.88	1.82	78.30	79.72	79.42	7,892
Other metal (b) .....	40.3	40.0	40.7	2.68	2.67	2.61	107.90	106.82	106.04	14,982
Manufacturing.....	40.9	39.1	41.4	2.20	2.17	2.10	90.10	85.04	86.99	467,201
Food and beverages.....	40.7	39.2	40.6	1.89	1.87	1.82	76.84	73.21	73.91	39,749
Meat products .....	40.6	40.7	40.7	2.04	2.01	1.96	82.79	81.77	79.68	8,679
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.6	35.2	40.0	1.77	1.68	1.72	71.67	59.30	68.69	5,114
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.5	40.4	41.3	1.76	1.75	1.62	71.11	70.91	66.97	5,326
Rubber products .....	41.3	38.8	41.2	2.28	2.29	2.24	94.25	88.75	92.14	12,000
Leather products.....	40.6	37.1	41.6	1.51	1.50	1.43	61.16	55.84	59.67	11,600
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.0	36.7	41.7	1.43	1.42	1.35	58.76	52.28	56.28	6,768
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.8	38.8	41.0	1.71	1.71	1.62	69.64	66.15	66.52	19,312
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.2	38.2	41.1	1.52	1.50	1.45	61.03	57.23	59.52	4,248
Woollen goods.....	40.7	37.8	40.6	1.46	1.45	1.40	59.56	54.81	56.95	4,491
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.8	41.8	42.1	2.12	2.14	2.04	90.54	89.32	86.02	5,022
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.0	35.4	40.0	1.44	1.40	1.35	55.95	49.58	54.19	23,237
Men's clothing.....	38.9	34.4	40.3	1.48	1.45	1.42	57.44	49.80	57.27	8,458
Knit goods .....	40.7	38.3	41.2	1.32	1.30	1.23	53.69	50.00	50.91	6,152
Wood products.....	42.3	39.6	42.9	1.64	1.62	1.57	69.21	64.09	67.29	23,460
Saw and planing mills.....	43.0	40.6	43.5	1.56	1.54	1.49	67.11	62.64	64.63	8,345
Furniture.....	42.1	39.7	42.7	1.71	1.68	1.67	71.94	66.72	71.22	11,466
Paper products .....	41.1	40.1	41.0	2.32	2.33	2.26	95.16	93.47	92.74	29,127
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.6	40.7	2.55	2.59	2.50	105.16	107.53	101.49	16,999
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	38.0	41.4	1.98	1.92	1.92	81.15	73.06	79.59	12,128
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.1	37.8	38.3	2.60	2.54	2.54	98.87	96.07	97.50	17,554
Iron and steel products.....	41.3	39.0	41.6	2.45	2.39	2.37	101.04	93.20	98.38	100,075
Agricultural implements.....	39.1	35.7	41.4	2.60	2.55	2.54	101.63	90.89	105.16	7,756
Iron castings .....	41.5	38.2	42.2	2.37	2.31	2.26	98.64	88.40	95.21	10,782
Machinery (i).....	42.0	40.1	41.8	2.30	2.27	2.24	96.53	91.09	93.64	18,033
Primary iron and steel .....	40.5	39.5	40.7	2.85	2.78	2.77	115.47	110.07	112.54	26,678
Sheet metal products .....	41.3	38.6	41.5	2.24	2.18	2.16	92.60	84.11	89.72	7,830
Transportation equipment.....	41.2	41.0	43.3	2.69	2.57	2.50	110.81	105.26	108.16	72,270
Aircraft and parts .....	41.1	39.6	41.3	2.49	2.43	2.37	102.39	96.40	97.87	8,267
Motor vehicles .....	40.0	42.3	44.2	2.95	2.69	2.69	117.86	113.87	118.86	33,279
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.1	40.6	43.5	2.55	2.54	2.37	110.04	103.16	103.22	22,991
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.6	38.4	40.3	2.38	2.37	2.28	96.40	91.06	91.85	3,966
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.2	39.8	41.1	2.23	2.33	2.16	91.76	92.93	88.69	21,036
Brass and copper products .....	41.9	41.1	42.9	2.35	2.34	2.32	98.53	96.24	99.39	3,759
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	40.2	39.8	2.49	2.77	2.44	101.22	111.13	97.02	8,432
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	38.5	40.4	2.09	2.07	2.00	84.60	79.76	81.01	41,184
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.8	40.1	42.4	2.20	2.17	2.10	94.28	86.94	88.88	15,680
Chemical products.....	41.1	40.3	41.0	2.32	2.32	2.26	95.48	93.44	92.70	17,127
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	32.0	40.3	2.78	2.71	2.62	109.58	86.95	105.49	45,995
Building .....	39.2	32.5	40.1	2.78	2.72	2.62	108.85	88.26	104.90	42,533
General engineering .....	42.1	26.4	42.8	2.81	2.68	2.64	118.61	70.66	112.92	3,462
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.6	37.8	41.5	1.99	1.97	1.88	84.49	74.34	78.03	17,037
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	42.6	44.4	2.17	2.16	2.10	96.22	92.20	93.46	18,347
Service (o) .....	35.7	35.5	36.5	1.27	1.25	1.19	45.20	44.56	43.49	30,819
Hotels and restaurants .....	34.8	34.8	35.8	1.22	1.20	1.14	42.39	41.87	40.96	21,179

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	38.9	40.3	1.86	1.88	1.81	75.29	73.01	73.02	29,956
Food and beverages .....	39.1	38.7	38.8	2.03	2.04	1.99	79.30	78.78	77.29	5,217
Meat products .....	40.5	38.8	38.7	2.28	2.24	2.23	92.18	86.66	86.12	2,086
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.8	35.7	39.3	1.19	1.16	1.16	47.46	41.40	45.65	5,529
Iron and steel products .....	40.7	39.5	41.4	1.99	1.98	1.96	80.72	78.30	81.27	4,348
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	40.1	40.5	2.17	2.15	2.08	89.17	86.35	84.06	6,100
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.7	33.4	39.4	2.27	2.23	2.16	85.56	74.70	84.97	4,567
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.6	37.9	41.7	1.78	1.78	1.74	68.84	67.52	72.65	3,646
Service (o) .....	34.6	35.0	35.5	1.18	1.20	1.14	40.93	41.82	40.36	6,395
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	42.5	42.5	42.1	2.74	2.75	2.63	116.56	116.59	110.55	2,452
Manufacturing .....	39.3	38.8	38.6	2.15	2.17	2.07	84.72	84.08	79.94	6,558
Meat products .....	38.3	40.7	36.8	2.25	2.24	2.16	86.40	91.02	79.63	1,206
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.9	35.8	40.8	2.28	2.20	2.10	88.81	78.69	85.60	3,861
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.6	37.1	37.5	1.90	1.84	1.86	75.18	68.20	69.69	2,415
Service (o) .....	36.8	37.7	38.5	1.21	1.21	1.15	44.46	45.50	44.31	2,165
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	43.2	41.4	37.3	2.32	2.27	2.24	100.15	93.79	83.51	883
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	44.9	39.2	44.7	2.73	2.76	2.51	122.78	108.29	112.35	5,125
Manufacturing .....	40.3	38.9	39.8	2.13	2.13	2.04	85.62	82.82	81.20	24,489
Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.1	39.2	2.15	2.11	2.08	85.42	82.53	81.30	5,970
Meat products .....	40.4	38.7	39.1	2.33	2.30	2.24	93.95	89.04	87.35	3,168
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	38.1	40.1	2.19	2.15	2.04	89.56	81.85	81.89	3,587
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.8	39.2	40.5	2.14	2.14	2.06	87.07	83.61	83.28	1,966
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	30.9	38.0	2.51	2.41	2.36	100.83	74.42	89.78	10,943
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.8	37.9	39.7	1.91	1.90	1.88	79.89	71.95	74.65	5,688
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.0	39.2	39.4	2.23	2.24	2.14	88.86	87.57	84.38	2,580
Service (o) .....	35.0	34.8	35.8	1.25	1.25	1.22	43.52	43.44	43.67	7,985
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	35.3	26.2	30.3	3.09	3.07	2.85	109.22	80.35	86.46	5,404
Metal mining .....	42.3	39.1	41.3	2.73	2.74	2.55	115.52	106.94	105.27	3,960
Manufacturing .....	38.7	36.5	37.8	2.58	2.58	2.42	99.77	94.36	91.59	71,449
Food and beverages .....	36.4	35.5	35.1	2.32	2.31	2.19	84.47	81.96	76.78	6,962
Canned and cured fish .....	33.3	21.3	29.6	2.38	2.34	2.18	79.40	50.01	64.62	1,245
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.3	29.3	32.4	1.79	1.72	1.68	59.78	50.41	54.46	751
Wood products .....	39.2	34.5	37.4	2.49	2.48	2.33	97.77	85.53	86.96	29,099
Saw and planing mills .....	39.3	34.4	37.3	2.51	2.50	2.34	98.69	85.97	87.26	27,653
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.5	39.6	39.2	3.07	3.08	2.83	118.09	122.03	110.99	8,729
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	37.0	38.2	2.62	2.59	2.53	101.84	95.87	96.59	6,154
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.1	37.0	38.7	2.84	2.74	2.63	110.88	101.43	101.62	4,682
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.1	42.1	40.7	2.78	2.81	2.62	111.50	118.42	106.66	4,653
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.6	28.7	35.7	3.25	3.22	3.01	119.11	92.36	107.48	9,805
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.9	36.1	37.2	2.31	2.35	2.27	94.38	85.01	84.65	8,669
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.3	43.4	38.6	2.51	2.57	2.51	103.77	111.62	97.04	3,776
Service (o) .....	33.6	34.2	34.2	1.51	1.52	1.45	50.88	51.87	49.62	9,333

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	40.3	39.8	39.7	2.04	2.03	1.93	82.20	80.69	76.75	6,147
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	42.1	38.5	40.9	1.98	1.94	1.85	83.43	74.53	75.60	3,701
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	40.3	38.5	41.1	1.82	1.87	1.72	73.44	72.05	70.80	14,472
Leather products .....	38.8	35.5	39.8	1.35	1.35	1.28	52.47	48.09	50.83	1,449
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.0	35.7	38.4	1.15	1.14	1.08	40.07	40.66	41.48	2,022
Transportation equipment .....	38.2	33.9	39.9	2.34	2.31	2.22	89.47	78.33	88.83	2,001
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	31.0	40.1	2.33	2.29	2.15	91.35	71.04	86.13	3,675
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.3	40.5	44.3	1.64	1.61	1.57	70.85	65.46	69.80	7,142
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	42.4	37.3	42.2	1.92	1.98	1.85	81.43	73.83	78.06	8,795
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	41.7	38.6	42.9	1.66	1.64	1.56	69.34	63.51	67.10	5,375
Shawinigan - Manufacturing .....	41.2	37.7	42.3	2.16	2.18	2.10	88.87	82.21	88.60	6,009
Granby - Manufacturing .....	43.0	40.3	42.9	1.67	1.68	1.61	71.66	67.60	68.91	4,472
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	42.3	39.1	42.1	1.49	1.48	1.43	62.83	57.81	60.18	3,609
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	41.1	39.5	42.2	2.30	2.32	2.13	94.72	91.75	90.17	4,613
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	42.5	39.5	44.0	1.64	1.64	1.61	69.55	64.71	70.68	3,789
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	41.1	37.8	41.2	1.91	1.90	1.83	78.47	71.89	75.40	158,087
Food and beverages .....	41.3	40.5	41.0	1.92	1.92	1.85	79.25	77.76	75.97	15,581
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.1	37.4	37.3	2.32	2.32	2.22	88.58	86.82	82.83	3,878
Leather products .....	40.6	33.6	41.3	1.41	1.39	1.34	57.09	46.80	55.16	6,718
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.2	39.9	43.5	1.50	1.48	1.43	64.83	58.94	62.08	7,392
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.1	33.3	39.1	1.45	1.44	1.39	55.30	47.84	54.47	36,262
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.4	36.4	38.8	2.63	2.56	2.52	101.09	93.32	97.78	7,594
Iron and steel products .....	43.0	39.2	42.7	2.19	2.15	2.12	94.03	84.20	90.51	19,201
Transportation equipment .....	41.6	39.6	42.3	2.32	2.29	2.24	96.52	90.82	94.90	17,151
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.3	38.6	41.5	2.14	2.08	2.05	92.52	80.26	85.19	11,934
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	29.9	39.6	2.50	2.48	2.39	98.54	74.22	94.76	21,599
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.4	44.7	44.0	2.03	2.00	1.96	91.93	89.25	86.35	8,331
Service (o) .....	39.3	38.8	39.7	1.16	1.15	1.08	45.39	44.59	42.78	11,397
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	44.4	44.4	43.8	1.83	1.85	1.71	81.12	81.89	74.72	3,016
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.4	41.4	2.13	2.23	2.07	88.37	89.90	85.60	4,435
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.2	40.7	2.19	2.20	2.10	88.17	88.28	85.62	10,697
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	41.0	41.0	2.57	2.61	2.48	103.91	106.98	101.51	3,594
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	31.9	40.4	2.31	2.24	2.20	90.72	71.29	88.73	4,203
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.1	40.9	2.24	2.23	2.16	92.51	91.58	88.57	4,409
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.2	40.5	2.48	2.48	2.39	100.06	99.88	96.85	6,064
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	47.1	43.5	45.4	2.89	2.65	2.67	135.97	115.38	121.19	20,373
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	40.7	38.5	40.9	2.08	2.05	2.01	84.63	78.93	82.10	142,272
Food and beverages .....	40.6	40.3	40.3	1.96	1.95	1.89	79.59	78.55	76.21	16,156
Rubber products .....	42.0	39.9	41.9	2.42	2.39	2.35	101.65	95.09	98.64	3,626
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	35.0	40.4	1.52	1.48	1.43	59.92	51.63	57.82	13,123
Paper products .....	41.1	38.0	41.6	2.03	1.98	1.97	83.65	75.16	81.98	7,885
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.8	37.6	38.0	2.76	2.69	2.73	104.41	101.16	103.89	11,010
Iron and steel products .....	41.7	39.0	42.1	2.32	2.26	2.25	96.79	87.89	94.99	23,347
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	38.9	41.0	2.40	2.36	2.26	97.69	91.63	92.68	10,914
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.6	39.8	42.1	2.03	2.01	1.96	84.43	80.17	82.42	6,207
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	38.0	40.1	2.10	2.05	2.01	85.39	77.85	80.63	16,976
Chemical products .....	40.6	39.5	40.4	2.07	2.04	2.02	84.06	80.50	81.45	6,042
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	32.9	40.2	2.87	2.83	2.76	111.95	93.10	110.85	17,109
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	43.4	44.0	2.25	2.24	2.19	99.70	97.15	96.56	9,792
Service (o) .....	37.4	37.3	37.9	1.34	1.33	1.28	50.03	49.56	48.38	15,781
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.5	38.5	40.8	2.48	2.43	2.37	100.61	93.60	96.71	45,919
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	34.4	39.3	1.43	1.39	1.32	55.84	47.69	51.79	1,089
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	38.8	40.6	2.77	2.69	2.66	111.87	104.49	107.78	25,327
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	38.6	41.4	2.47	2.48	2.38	101.26	95.72	98.42	4,229
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	35.1	40.1	2.89	2.83	2.73	116.62	99.31	109.25	3,948

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.5	42.3	42.4	2.68	2.68	2.50	113.78	113.64	106.05	25,049
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.8	41.4	41.3	2.53	2.50	2.49	103.41	103.62	102.81	2,905
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	38.6	42.2	2.72	2.67	2.56	115.97	102.98	107.89	6,874
Transportation equipment .....	44.5	47.6	44.2	3.00	3.05	2.75	133.58	145.29	121.89	9,266
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	39.7	41.4	2.32	2.30	2.28	96.66	91.36	94.33	3,726
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	37.3	40.4	2.10	2.07	2.02	83.91	77.24	81.86	8,294
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.4	34.9	40.2	1.85	1.83	1.80	70.98	63.65	72.49	923
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	38.3	41.0	2.43	2.40	2.41	98.19	91.99	98.66	3,663
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	38.6	40.5	1.97	1.93	1.88	79.40	74.74	75.89	5,934
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	39.5	41.2	1.88	1.85	1.76	78.38	73.06	72.38	8,264
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	38.4	41.8	1.87	1.85	1.81	77.44	71.18	75.57	17,441
Food and beverages .....	41.6	41.7	42.2	2.07	2.08	2.02	86.15	86.66	85.11	2,993
Rubber products .....	41.0	36.1	42.1	2.10	2.15	2.10	85.89	77.56	88.19	3,613
Wood products .....	43.4	41.4	43.5	1.77	1.74	1.68	76.88	72.01	73.02	1,776
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	38.3	40.5	1.98	1.96	1.90	79.05	75.16	77.05	3,702
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	37.9	40.2	2.03	2.01	1.98	79.84	76.00	79.49	13,611
Food and beverages .....	39.8	36.0	39.8	2.01	2.01	1.97	79.82	72.52	78.27	2,671
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	38.5	40.6	2.11	2.00	2.05	82.93	76.88	83.31	2,367
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.2	41.2	2.84	2.85	2.74	116.34	114.77	113.17	5,771
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	34.3	38.4	42.6	2.56	2.47	2.45	88.03	94.98	104.45	21,025
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	36.0	42.3	2.38	2.32	2.30	94.92	83.54	97.55	4,109
Transportation equipment .....	30.6	38.7	42.8	2.74	2.59	2.59	83.87	100.26	110.72	13,855
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	31.2	39.3	2.91	2.78	2.81	116.64	86.98	110.61	1,438
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	39.5	38.9	2.34	2.39	2.32	94.36	94.66	90.08	4,132
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	38.9	40.3	1.86	1.86	1.81	74.69	72.44	72.88	25,739
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.7	39.3	2.09	2.10	2.04	81.70	83.11	80.09	4,735
Meat products .....	40.9	40.5	40.1	2.35	2.35	2.28	96.15	95.11	91.19	1,928
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.6	35.7	39.1	1.24	1.21	1.22	49.07	43.06	47.51	4,788
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	40.1	40.5	2.17	2.15	2.08	89.17	86.35	84.06	6,100
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.8	31.8	38.5	2.33	2.29	2.18	85.58	72.93	83.96	3,477
Service (o) .....	34.4	34.7	35.3	1.20	1.21	1.15	41.17	41.98	40.55	5,833
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	38.5	39.8	2.10	2.08	2.02	84.05	80.15	80.56	10,486
Food and beverages .....	39.7	37.9	38.9	2.21	2.16	2.15	87.69	82.04	83.87	2,797
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	30.6	36.6	2.46	2.37	2.38	95.19	72.56	87.12	3,821
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	38.9	39.5	2.25	2.25	2.15	90.64	87.46	85.09	7,510
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.3	36.1	37.6	2.49	2.48	2.35	95.22	89.34	88.36	34,692
Food and beverages .....	37.7	39.0	36.6	2.40	2.38	2.27	90.52	92.82	83.08	4,705
Wood products .....	38.8	34.3	37.5	2.53	2.53	2.36	98.18	86.96	88.64	13,059
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	36.9	38.2	2.63	2.60	2.55	101.91	95.88	97.40	5,673
Transportation equipment .....	37.8	35.9	38.7	2.73	2.64	2.52	103.05	94.76	97.64	2,575
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.1	28.4	34.7	3.30	3.26	3.05	115.83	92.73	105.88	6,114
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.1	44.8	38.7	2.57	2.63	2.57	105.75	117.99	99.41	2,402
Service (o) .....	33.9	34.6	34.4	1.52	1.53	1.46	51.34	52.83	50.25	6,112
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	37.5	37.9	2.67	2.63	2.52	105.48	98.74	95.36	5,443

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) ....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) ....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) ....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	40.9	2.08	85.36	41.5	2.26	93.92	40.4	1.89	76.47
February .....									
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	40.9	1.75	71.70	41.3	1.71	70.52
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March(1) .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	63.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
December(1) .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56
1965 - January .....	37.4	1.92	71.88	39.3	1.83	71.89	41.6	1.79	74.61
February .....									
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March(1) .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.14	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
December(1) .....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01
1965 - January .....	41.8	1.85	77.31	40.9	2.20	90.10	40.4	1.86	75.29
February .....									
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
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October .....									
November .....									
December .....									



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March(1) .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December(1) .....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36
1965 - January .....	39.3	2.15	84.72	40.3	2.13	85.62	38.7	2.58	99.77
February .....									
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	40.7	1.80	73.06	42.0	1.92	80.55	41.0	1.87	76.64
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ....	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ....	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1) .....	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ....	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ....	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ....	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ....	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ....	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ....	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1) ....	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ....	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ....	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ....	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ....	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ....	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ....	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ....	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ....	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ....	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ....	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1) ....	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ....	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ....	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. (1) ....	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ....	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ....	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ....	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ....	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ....	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ....	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ....	41.8	2.06	85.91	40.9	1.82	74.63	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.41
Dec. (1) ....	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.87	72.05	37.3	1.98	73.83	37.8	1.90	71.89
1965 - Jan. ....	40.3	2.04	82.20	40.3	1.82	73.44	42.4	1.92	81.43	41.1	1.91	78.47
Feb. ....												
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1964 .....	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49	41.7	2.52	105.22
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr. (1) ...	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec. (1) ...	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. (1) ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ...	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ...	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17	41.4	2.53	104.85
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.20	88.28	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60	42.3	2.68	113.64
1965 - Jan. ...	40.3	2.19	88.17	40.7	2.08	84.63	40.5	2.48	100.61	42.5	2.68	113.78
Feb. ...												
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1964 .....	40.2	2.02	81.28	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.6	2.01	81.62	42.8	2.52	107.74
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1) ...	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1) ...	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar.(1) ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	118.34
Nov. ...	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.8	1.85	77.26	40.5	2.02	81.90	41.0	2.49	102.26
Dec.(1) ...	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.4	1.85	71.18	37.9	2.01	76.00	38.4	2.47	94.98
1965 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.10	83.91	41.5	1.87	77.44	39.2	2.03	79.84	34.3	2.56	88.03
Feb. ...												
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1964 .....	40.3	1.83	73.77	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr.(1) ...	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ....	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ....	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar.(1) ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ....	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.86	74.86	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47
Dec.(1) ...	38.9	1.86	72.44	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34
1965 - Jan. ...	40.2	1.86	74.69	40.1	2.10	84.05	40.4	2.25	90.64	38.3	2.49	95.22
Feb. ...												
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65  
(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.8
February ....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	212.0
February ....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.4
February ....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.36	204.5	62.22	149.1
February .....				
March .....				
April .....				
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the forgoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.



CATALOGUE No.

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MONTHLY



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(~~JANUARY~~ 1965  
FEBRUARY)

(Published by Authority of  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce)

(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CANADA  
FEB. 1964 - FEB. 1965





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - FEBRUARY 1965

### Manufacturing

In February, average hourly earnings, at \$2.08, were unchanged from January. The number of reported wage-earners decreased by 0.3 per cent, average weekly wages dropped by 83 cents to \$84.51 and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours shorter. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 9 cents and \$2.48 higher, respectively, and the average work week was 0.6 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings remained at the previous month's level of \$2.26. Shorter hours in electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals, where rates are below-average, and wage increases in iron and steel tended to increase average hourly earnings. The effect of these was neutralized by shorter hours in non-ferrous metals and less activity in transportation equipment, both of which report above-average rates. While an industrial dispute affected the latter industry to some degree, weather conditions were generally responsible for the shorter work week reported by most industries. Compared with February 1964, average hourly earnings rose by 10 cents; the average work week was 0.7 hours shorter and average weekly wages were \$2.74 higher.

Average hourly earnings of non-durable goods manufacturing did not change from the January figure of \$1.89, notwithstanding a number of movements in specific industries. Overtime in printing and publishing, and short time of lower-paid employment, combined with wage increases, in textiles were the chief expansionary factors. The rise in hourly earnings occasioned by these factors was counteracted by longer hours at below-average rates in food and beverages, reduced overtime in petroleum and coal products and some reduction of activity at above-average rates in paper and tobacco products. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings rose by 7 cents, average weekly wages were \$1.90 higher and average weekly hours were 0.6 hours shorter.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Higher bonuses in metal mining and shorter hours at below-average rates in coal mining, in which an industrial dispute occurred, were primarily responsible for a gain of 3 cents in average hourly earnings reported for the mining division.

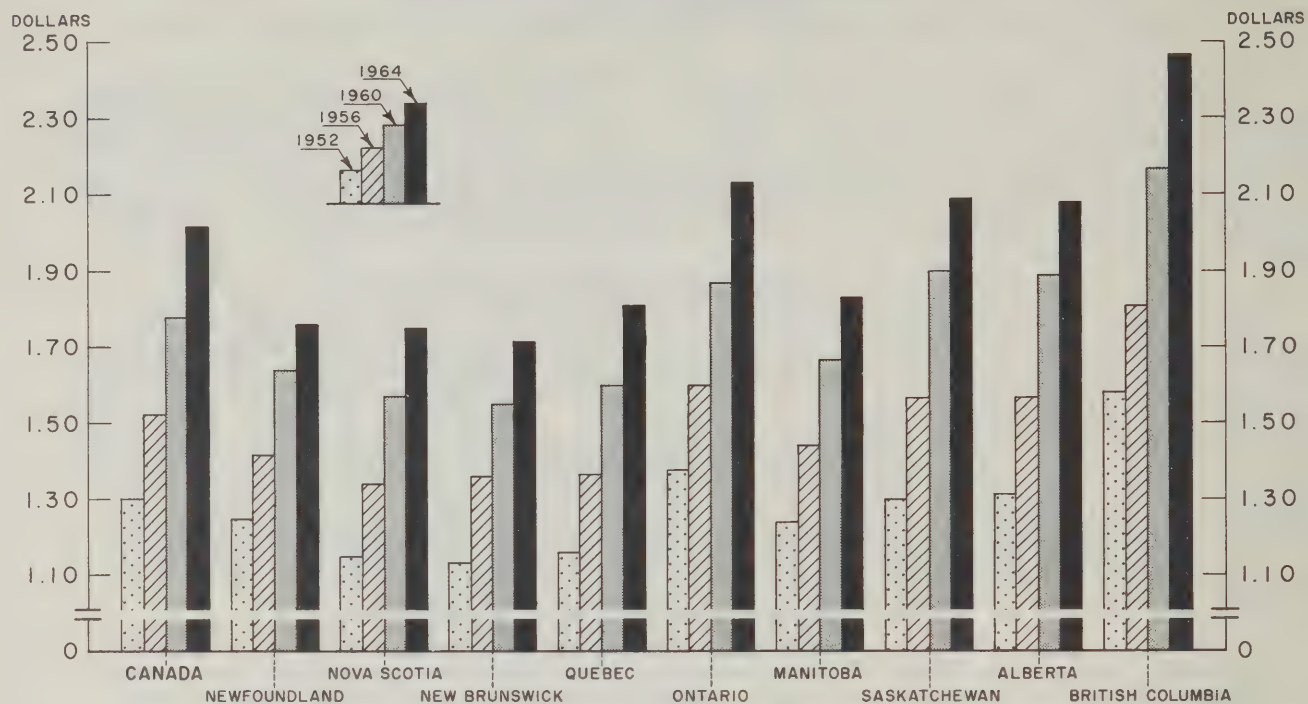
### Manufacturing - Provinces

A decline of 11 cents was reported in average hourly earnings for Newfoundland. This was caused by more activity at below-average rates in fish processing and less overtime in pulp and paper mills.

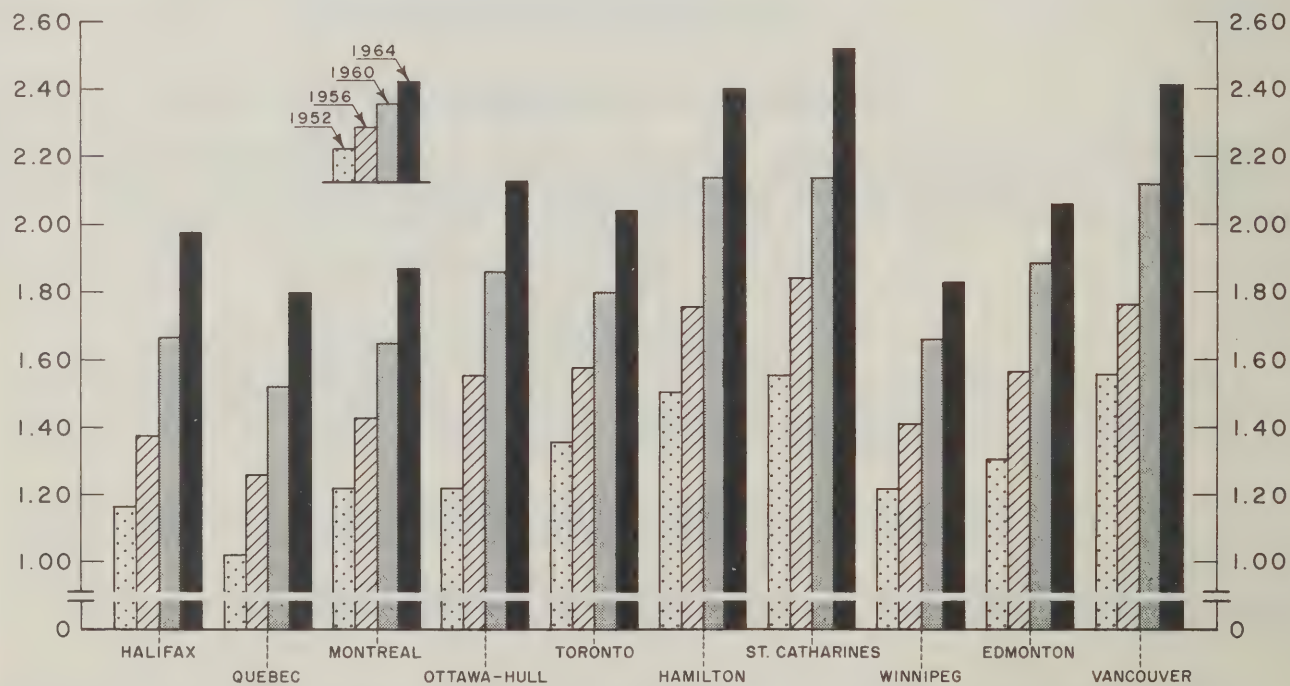
Average hourly earnings were unchanged in Nova Scotia. Iron and steel, which reported more employment and overtime pay, contributed to an increase. The opposite effect was exerted by some lay-offs in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, and longer hours at below-average rates in food and beverages generally.

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings rose by 2 cents. This was occasioned by lay-offs of lower-paid employment in food and beverages and wage increases,

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1952, 1956, 1960, 1964





augmented by slightly higher employment, in transportation equipment. More employment at below-average rates in saw and planing mills tended to restrict the increase to some degree.

Due to a number of counter balancing movements, average hourly earnings were unchanged in Quebec. Overtime in printing and publishing, higher hourly earnings in transportation equipment and more employment at above-average rates in electrical apparatus were expansionary elements. Their effect was further augmented by less activity at below-average rates, reinforced by wage increases, in textiles. The principal counteracting factors were less activity in non-ferrous metals and paper products and shorter hours in chemical products, all of which report above-average rates, together with more activity of lower-paid employment in the clothing industry.

Average hourly earnings did not change in Ontario, although variations occurred in a number of industries. Shorter hours at below-average rates in food and beverages, leather, clothing, electrical apparatus and textiles contributed to higher hourly earnings. More employment at above-average rates in printing and publishing and less activity at below-average rates in wood products, had a similar effect. The principal offsetting factors were shorter hours at above-average rates in rubber products, paper products and non-metallic minerals, together with considerably reduced activity, due partly to an industrial dispute, in transportation equipment.

In Manitoba, average hourly earnings were unchanged. Higher hourly earnings in clothing, wage increases and slightly more employment in transportation equipment and more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel had an increasing effect. This was neutralized mainly by reduced employment at above-average rates and lower hourly earnings in food and beverages.

Saskatchewan reported a drop of one cent in average hourly earnings, due, for the most part, to reduced activity at above-average rates in meat products.

Average hourly earnings decreased by one cent in Alberta. Shorter hours in food and beverages and non-metallic minerals and less activity in iron and steel, all industries which report above-average rates, were the main contributing factors.

A decline of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. Slightly more employment and wage increases in iron and steel, more activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills and shorter hours at below-average rates in wood products contributed to higher earnings. These factors were outweighed by less overtime pay in shipbuilding and repairing and more activity at below-average rates, combined with lower hourly earnings, in food and beverages.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.2	42.8	42.5	2.39	2.36	2.28	100.87	101.06	97.17	73,660
Metal mining .....	42.0	42.3	42.1	2.45	2.42	2.34	102.88	102.38	98.72	49,005
Gold (a) .....	41.4	42.4	43.1	1.95	1.91	1.87	80.77	81.15	80.65	11,171
Other metal (b) .....	42.2	42.3	41.8	2.59	2.57	2.52	109.41	108.71	105.10	37,834
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.4	40.3	40.7	2.39	2.38	2.33	96.33	95.83	94.60	8,284
Iron .....	45.6	44.7	43.9	2.85	2.84	2.74	129.93	126.63	120.13	7,422
Uranium .....	38.3	37.4	40.1	3.16	3.14	2.80	121.11	117.49	112.37	1,465
Fuels .....	42.1	43.7	44.1	2.30	2.28	2.18	97.05	99.60	96.00	14,375
Coal .....	39.8	43.1	43.0	1.93	1.92	1.91	77.07	82.79	82.06	8,055
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	45.0	44.6	45.6	2.72	2.71	2.53	122.52	120.81	115.23	6,320
Non-metal (d) .....	43.3	43.6	42.3	2.23	2.22	2.17	96.61	96.69	91.94	10,280
Asbestos .....	43.6	44.0	41.6	2.41	2.39	2.41	105.37	105.15	100.09	5,123
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	41.0	41.2	2.08	2.08	1.99	84.51	85.34	82.03	939,885
Durable goods .....	41.0	41.5	41.7	2.26	2.26	2.16	92.58	93.89	89.84	476,008
Non-durable goods .....	40.2	40.4	40.8	1.89	1.89	1.82	76.24	76.45	74.34	463,877
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.0	40.1	1.84	1.85	1.78	74.26	73.92	71.24	95,222
Meat products .....	39.2	40.2	39.2	2.09	2.09	1.99	81.90	83.81	78.21	21,545
Canned and cured fish .....	40.4	31.5	38.8	1.34	1.36	1.28	54.17	42.90	49.74	7,143
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.2	40.6	40.5	1.62	1.58	1.53	63.34	64.22	61.83	8,226
Grain mill products .....	43.0	42.5	42.9	2.02	2.01	1.94	86.82	85.31	83.17	4,953
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.4	40.7	40.7	1.75	1.75	1.68	70.81	71.18	68.48	12,555
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.2	39.6	37.3	1.62	1.62	1.56	63.50	64.09	58.25	5,146
Distilled liquors .....	40.8	41.4	40.0	2.41	2.42	2.34	98.39	100.18	93.52	2,594
Malt liquors .....	39.3	39.0	39.1	2.59	2.60	2.55	102.02	101.20	99.78	5,384
Confectionery .....	39.0	40.2	39.4	1.46	1.47	1.42	56.97	58.94	55.97	7,441
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.7	39.4	37.9	1.98	1.98	1.91	74.77	78.12	72.39	8,843
Rubber products .....	41.8	41.9	42.0	2.10	2.11	2.04	88.01	88.50	85.48	17,608
Rubber footwear .....	41.4	41.7	42.0	1.59	1.59	1.50	65.69	66.30	63.11	4,662
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.0	42.0	42.0	2.29	2.30	2.24	96.05	96.50	94.17	12,946
Leather products .....	40.5	40.7	41.7	1.42	1.42	1.36	57.52	57.89	56.73	24,584
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.6	40.9	41.7	1.39	1.39	1.32	56.24	56.72	55.14	16,354
Other leather products (f) .....	40.4	40.4	41.6	1.49	1.49	1.45	60.07	60.20	60.18	8,230
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.2	42.2	42.6	1.60	1.59	1.51	65.68	67.21	64.53	53,569
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.9	41.4	42.0	1.65	1.62	1.54	67.56	67.15	64.56	15,873
Woollen goods .....	42.2	42.9	42.7	1.45	1.45	1.39	61.29	62.33	59.61	7,933
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	40.4	43.0	43.3	1.69	1.71	1.62	68.19	73.55	69.98	15,319
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	37.2	42.1	42.0	2.01	2.05	1.95	74.91	86.26	81.79	7,141
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.1	43.7	44.3	1.44	1.43	1.36	62.33	62.66	60.35	8,178
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.6	39.9	1.36	1.36	1.31	52.84	52.37	52.42	88,825
Men's clothing .....	38.9	38.9	39.7	1.34	1.34	1.31	52.17	52.08	51.93	31,807
Women's clothing .....	37.2	36.7	38.7	1.48	1.46	1.42	54.92	53.73	55.09	24,248
Knit goods .....	41.7	41.8	42.2	1.26	1.26	1.21	52.75	52.74	51.13	15,877
*Wood products .....	41.7	41.9	42.0	1.85	1.85	1.76	76.98	77.40	73.85	79,809
Saw and planing mills .....	41.3	41.6	41.5	1.98	1.99	1.88	81.68	82.58	77.95	50,051
Plywood and veneer mills .....	41.3	41.8	41.6	1.98	1.98	1.84	81.72	82.57	76.61	11,375
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.0	42.1	42.8	1.60	1.59	1.54	67.18	67.05	65.90	10,625
Sawmills .....	40.9	41.4	40.9	2.13	2.14	2.04	87.16	88.45	83.49	28,051
Furniture .....	42.6	42.5	42.7	1.65	1.65	1.60	70.53	69.97	68.32	22,567
Other wood products (g) .....	41.9	42.1	43.1	1.54	1.52	1.42	64.45	64.04	61.11	7,191
Paper products .....	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.40	2.40	2.33	99.29	99.43	96.57	77,390
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.7	41.5	2.59	2.59	2.51	107.56	108.04	104.30	55,427
Other paper products (h) .....	40.8	40.8	41.3	1.92	1.91	1.85	78.40	77.84	76.40	21,963
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.4	40.6	41.3	1.92	1.90	1.85	77.43	77.15	76.54	13,211
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	38.4	38.9	2.55	2.53	2.48	98.64	97.43	96.49	33,090

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.6	41.7	2.37	2.35	2.28	97.56	97.98	95.13	150,510
Agricultural implements .....	41.0	39.7	42.0	2.48	2.44	2.41	101.57	97.11	101.43	9,699
Boilers and plate work .....	41.9	42.8	41.4	2.27	2.27	2.16	95.33	97.12	89.44	5,149
Fabricated and structural steel.....	40.9	41.8	41.8	2.30	2.29	2.21	94.15	95.72	92.63	8,831
Hardware and tools .....	42.3	43.1	43.2	1.99	1.99	1.90	84.25	85.92	82.21	11,326
Heating and cooking appliances.....	39.3	40.9	41.6	2.04	2.02	1.96	80.43	82.55	81.71	6,479
Iron castings.....	42.1	42.2	42.4	2.29	2.29	2.19	96.54	96.56	92.94	16,310
Machinery (i).....	42.2	42.2	42.2	2.25	2.23	2.15	94.05	93.98	90.84	27,110
Household, office and store .....	40.6	40.9	40.9	2.25	2.24	2.20	91.45	91.49	89.89	5,636
Industrial (j).....	42.6	42.5	42.5	2.22	2.23	2.14	94.73	94.64	91.11	21,474
Primary iron and steel.....	40.8	40.8	40.5	2.76	2.75	2.68	112.67	112.27	108.70	36,174
Sheet metal products .....	40.2	41.1	41.2	2.26	2.23	2.18	90.80	91.90	89.62	13,809
Wire and wire products.....	41.2	42.3	42.7	2.30	2.29	2.23	94.56	97.08	95.22	8,602
*Transportation equipment .....	40.3	41.0	41.8	2.51	2.53	2.36	100.91	103.78	98.46	113,785
Aircraft and parts .....	40.4	41.4	41.9	2.37	2.37	2.31	95.97	98.23	96.71	17,631
Motor vehicles .....	39.8	40.1	42.8	2.84	2.89	2.63	112.79	115.77	112.82	29,540
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.4	43.1	41.9	2.51	2.51	2.31	104.09	108.27	96.68	24,434
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.7	40.2	41.0	2.35	2.33	2.21	93.41	93.71	90.60	20,941
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.7	40.0	40.4	2.38	2.39	2.18	94.22	95.36	88.02	18,403
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.9	41.3	41.1	2.33	2.33	2.25	95.12	96.04	92.67	42,138
Aluminum products .....	40.3	41.6	41.5	2.10	2.09	2.07	84.57	86.81	85.99	4,782
Brass and copper products .....	41.4	42.7	42.6	2.20	2.22	2.19	91.15	94.94	93.16	6,758
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	40.6	40.3	2.60	2.60	2.51	105.79	105.58	100.86	23,227
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.2	41.9	42.2	1.75	1.74	1.68	71.98	72.95	70.74	7,371
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	41.2	40.8	2.08	2.07	1.98	83.88	85.22	80.92	59,293
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	41.5	40.9	2.29	2.29	2.21	92.94	95.22	90.45	13,065
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.1	40.3	39.9	1.88	1.86	1.77	73.55	74.96	70.68	14,203
Batteries .....	40.6	42.3	40.8	2.01	2.02	1.94	81.58	85.52	79.19	1,534
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.1	39.8	40.2	2.17	2.15	2.05	87.09	85.71	82.16	7,882
Wire and cable .....	42.9	43.9	41.8	2.29	2.30	2.20	98.26	101.07	92.18	5,252
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.6	41.3	41.4	1.96	1.96	1.90	79.71	80.95	78.54	17,199
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.3	42.9	42.7	2.16	2.14	2.03	91.14	91.71	86.89	30,473
Clay products .....	41.6	42.0	42.5	1.92	1.90	1.83	79.66	79.65	77.54	3,862
Glass and glass products .....	40.8	41.6	41.2	2.16	2.15	2.06	87.87	89.20	84.75	8,354
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	42.1	40.7	2.84	2.87	2.75	117.87	121.09	112.05	6,875
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.5	42.1	40.7	2.87	2.90	2.78	119.12	122.26	113.24	6,591
Chemical products.....	40.6	41.0	40.9	2.28	2.28	2.20	92.29	93.32	90.24	30,621
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.5	40.2	39.9	1.80	1.81	1.73	71.03	72.91	69.20	3,184
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.2	40.9	41.2	2.64	2.63	2.52	105.93	107.56	103.84	6,468
Fertilizers .....	41.9	42.0	40.2	2.32	2.30	2.17	97.34	96.38	87.32	2,292
Paints and varnishes .....	40.9	41.0	41.5	2.11	2.11	2.06	86.49	86.48	85.26	2,616
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.9	41.2	41.7	1.68	1.68	1.65	68.71	69.26	68.94	27,250
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.2	40.8	41.3	1.95	1.93	2.00	78.16	78.75	82.51	7,346
Construction .....	40.4	40.5	41.2	2.37	2.38	2.24	95.72	96.41	92.31	176,442
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	39.9	40.5	2.58	2.58	2.43	102.06	102.85	98.37	123,891
Building.....	38.7	39.2	39.8	2.58	2.58	2.45	100.01	101.17	97.48	106,057
General engineering .....	44.7	44.5	44.7	2.56	2.55	2.33	114.27	113.39	104.29	17,834
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.2	42.0	42.7	1.91	1.93	1.85	80.77	80.95	79.09	52,551
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.0	44.0	43.7	2.12	2.12	2.06	93.43	93.25	90.12	39,795
Service (o).....	36.7	36.3	37.3	1.26	1.25	1.19	46.00	45.39	44.40	78,286
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.2	35.7	36.9	1.21	1.21	1.16	43.86	43.07	42.83	53,070
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	38.9	38.7	39.8	1.18	1.19	1.11	45.99	45.99	44.19	13,897

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.8	47.5	45.2	2.41	2.39	2.28	115.17	113.29	102.88	3,898
Manufacturing .....	40.6	37.7	40.8	1.81	1.92	1.77	73.43	72.44	72.39	7,116
Food and beverages .....	41.0	32.2	41.1	1.14	1.18	1.10	46.58	37.91	45.32	2,955
Canned and cured fish .....	40.6	29.2	40.2	1.02	1.01	0.98	41.38	29.50	39.27	2,310
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	41.9	40.6	2.71	2.74	2.67	107.61	115.07	108.43	2,337
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.3	44.5	45.1	1.78	1.73	1.98	75.28	76.87	89.10	2,211
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	40.2	42.6	44.9	1.89	1.88	1.87	75.92	80.11	83.80	5,843
Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.1	40.8	1.83	1.83	1.73	74.63	71.63	70.36	20,961
Food and beverages .....	42.1	36.4	41.8	1.28	1.25	1.19	53.95	45.59	49.85	4,420
Canned and cured fish .....	43.3	32.4	40.8	1.28	1.26	1.25	55.25	40.74	50.79	2,423
Wood products .....	43.0	43.1	43.4	1.09	1.07	1.01	46.94	45.94	43.75	1,224
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.1	38.9	2.40	2.33	2.29	99.28	93.31	89.24	4,867
Primary iron and steel .....	41.5	39.7	38.6	2.56	2.48	2.46	106.41	98.45	95.14	3,676
Transportation equipment .....	39.2	38.8	41.0	2.03	2.08	1.97	79.50	80.56	80.88	5,633
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.8	40.5	41.3	2.03	2.07	1.96	80.77	84.04	80.97	3,798
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	39.3	39.0	1.88	1.96	1.87	73.56	76.92	72.92	3,789
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.2	40.6	50.8	1.50	1.56	1.48	63.32	63.51	75.04	1,923
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.6	41.0	1.80	1.78	1.69	75.55	74.04	69.33	14,489
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.1	39.9	1.37	1.34	1.30	55.22	53.63	52.03	3,468
Saw and planing mills .....	45.9	46.1	44.6	1.25	1.25	1.19	57.35	57.51	53.10	1,809
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.2	42.7	40.2	2.47	2.46	2.38	106.81	105.03	95.70	3,590
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.9	39.7	2.32	2.27	2.14	91.28	90.62	85.01	1,782
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	41.0	41.8	1.80	1.79	1.74	72.53	73.64	72.85	2,805
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.2	49.5	53.7	1.44	1.43	1.27	66.66	70.80	68.09	1,898
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.5	42.4	43.1	2.32	2.30	2.25	98.79	97.52	97.11	12,753
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.0	43.6	42.4	2.30	2.26	2.26	98.81	98.71	95.87	5,692
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.9	42.1	1.85	1.85	1.78	77.33	77.23	74.91	299,441
Food and beverages .....	42.2	42.2	41.2	1.76	1.75	1.70	74.29	74.01	70.21	23,494
Tobacco .....	36.4	38.4	37.1	2.27	2.28	2.17	82.55	87.67	80.42	5,161
Rubber products .....	43.3	43.3	43.6	1.69	1.69	1.61	73.02	73.29	70.00	5,299
Leather products .....	41.0	41.0	41.5	1.35	1.35	1.29	55.50	55.32	53.32	12,051
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.9	40.9	41.5	1.37	1.36	1.29	55.91	55.60	53.63	8,990
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.6	43.1	43.8	1.56	1.54	1.47	66.19	66.32	64.37	32,201
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.9	41.8	42.9	1.72	1.68	1.59	70.60	70.41	68.08	10,961
Woollen goods .....	45.2	46.6	45.5	1.44	1.44	1.39	64.86	67.27	63.48	3,089
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.5	43.0	43.9	1.51	1.50	1.42	64.41	64.69	62.51	9,952
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.5	39.6	1.36	1.35	1.32	52.83	52.03	52.26	54,551
Men's clothing .....	39.2	39.1	39.4	1.34	1.33	1.32	52.49	52.11	51.83	17,405
Women's clothing .....	36.7	36.1	38.3	1.48	1.47	1.44	54.30	53.10	55.11	17,447
Knit goods .....	43.4	43.2	42.9	1.25	1.24	1.20	53.99	53.57	51.63	8,141
Wood products .....	45.6	45.7	46.5	1.41	1.39	1.33	64.22	63.49	62.04	18,970
Saw and planing mills .....	47.0	47.3	48.9	1.32	1.30	1.28	62.19	61.24	62.42	8,453
Furniture .....	44.3	44.5	43.5	1.53	1.52	1.46	67.90	67.53	63.50	8,389
Paper products .....	42.4	42.6	42.6	2.32	2.32	2.26	98.23	98.77	96.31	28,070
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.7	43.1	42.9	2.48	2.49	2.43	105.94	107.28	104.48	21,492
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	40.9	41.7	1.76	1.74	1.67	73.03	71.37	69.78	6,578
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	38.9	39.8	2.49	2.48	2.39	98.56	96.50	95.11	9,750
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	43.5	43.5	2.11	2.10	2.02	91.55	91.33	87.74	28,962
Machinery (i) .....	43.6	43.4	43.8	2.01	2.00	1.94	87.78	86.89	84.88	6,471
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.6	41.8	2.30	2.27	2.20	95.07	94.57	92.13	22,795
Aircraft and parts .....	42.5	42.1	42.8	2.34	2.31	2.30	99.41	97.17	98.32	7,347
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	41.1	41.3	2.38	2.35	2.21	96.87	96.70	91.15	7,284
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.6	39.9	40.1	2.36	2.37	2.24	93.28	94.71	89.93	6,522

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.5	41.8	42.0	2.34	2.33	2.31	97.21	97.51	97.19	13,578
Smelting and refining .....	40.6	40.4	41.2	2.63	2.62	2.56	106.59	106.12	105.36	8,755
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.0	43.2	41.6	2.06	2.05	1.98	88.85	88.56	82.45	15,427
Chemical products .....	40.5	40.9	41.0	2.17	2.17	2.11	87.84	88.86	86.47	9,592
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	41.3	41.8	2.45	2.44	2.32	100.56	100.86	97.01	39,747
Building .....	39.9	40.4	40.5	2.46	2.45	2.32	97.96	98.75	93.93	32,643
General engineering.....	46.4	45.8	48.8	2.42	2.42	2.31	112.50	110.98	112.73	7,104
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.8	43.3	44.0	1.82	1.89	1.77	81.42	82.06	77.96	14,697
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.6	46.1	45.8	1.95	1.95	1.89	90.58	89.84	86.64	11,000
Service (o) .....	40.0	39.2	40.6	1.14	1.15	1.08	45.81	45.13	43.73	16,756
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining.....	40.6	41.0	41.2	2.42	2.39	2.30	98.40	98.16	94.94	22,901
Gold (a) .....	40.6	42.0	42.9	1.91	1.88	1.85	77.42	78.89	79.23	7,787
Other metal (b) .....	40.6	40.5	40.2	2.69	2.67	2.60	109.20	108.18	104.63	15,114
Manufacturing.....	40.2	40.9	41.2	2.20	2.20	2.10	88.35	90.19	86.73	463,797
Food and beverages.....	39.8	40.6	40.2	1.90	1.89	1.83	75.71	76.90	73.60	39,901
Meat products .....	39.2	40.5	40.1	2.06	2.04	1.95	80.69	82.83	78.33	8,578
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	39.1	40.6	40.2	1.78	1.77	1.73	69.70	71.67	69.43	5,174
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.1	40.7	40.9	1.76	1.75	1.67	70.73	71.15	68.10	5,283
Rubber products .....	41.2	41.3	41.3	2.29	2.30	2.24	94.35	94.87	92.25	11,950
Leather products.....	40.1	40.6	42.1	1.50	1.51	1.44	60.23	61.19	60.59	11,482
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.1	41.0	42.2	1.43	1.43	1.36	57.20	58.82	57.44	6,755
Textile products (except clothing).....	38.9	40.8	40.8	1.69	1.71	1.62	65.59	69.66	66.13	19,393
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.4	40.2	39.9	1.53	1.52	1.45	61.76	60.91	57.83	4,207
Woollen goods .....	40.3	40.7	41.2	1.47	1.46	1.41	59.33	59.56	57.99	4,536
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	36.1	42.8	41.9	2.07	2.11	2.03	74.68	90.32	85.36	5,142
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.7	39.0	40.6	1.44	1.44	1.36	55.78	55.94	55.16	23,322
Men's clothing.....	38.5	38.9	40.6	1.48	1.48	1.41	57.05	57.41	57.14	8,504
Knit goods .....	40.6	40.7	42.2	1.32	1.32	1.24	53.45	53.69	52.37	6,137
Wood products .....	42.1	42.3	43.0	1.65	1.64	1.58	69.43	69.33	67.96	23,374
Saw and planing mills.....	42.8	43.1	43.9	1.56	1.56	1.50	66.71	67.27	65.69	8,149
Furniture.....	42.2	42.0	42.8	1.73	1.72	1.68	72.75	72.01	71.75	11,569
Paper products .....	41.0	41.2	41.3	2.32	2.32	2.27	95.28	95.38	93.80	29,187
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.2	41.0	2.56	2.55	2.50	105.38	105.16	102.70	17,006
Other paper products (h) .....	40.7	41.1	41.6	2.00	1.99	1.93	81.17	81.74	80.46	12,181
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.2	38.2	38.5	2.62	2.60	2.58	100.17	99.22	99.27	17,875
Iron and steel products.....	40.8	41.4	41.6	2.46	2.45	2.37	100.33	101.34	98.54	100,232
Agricultural implements.....	40.5	39.1	41.7	2.66	2.60	2.55	107.46	101.63	106.48	7,967
Iron castings .....	41.2	41.6	42.2	2.37	2.37	2.26	97.54	98.64	95.60	9,850
Machinery (i) .....	42.0	42.2	41.9	2.30	2.30	2.24	96.44	97.29	93.66	18,272
Primary iron and steel .....	40.3	40.5	40.6	2.86	2.85	2.77	115.21	115.55	112.27	27,018
Sheet metal products .....	40.2	41.3	41.5	2.25	2.24	2.16	90.64	92.36	89.48	7,835
Transportation equipment.....	40.0	41.2	42.2	2.65	2.69	2.48	106.08	110.75	104.84	67,053
Aircraft and parts .....	38.5	41.1	41.5	2.47	2.49	2.38	95.12	102.39	98.95	8,233
Motor vehicles .....	39.6	40.0	42.8	2.91	2.95	2.68	115.10	117.86	114.92	27,428
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.3	43.1	41.9	2.55	2.55	2.34	105.46	109.86	97.98	23,159
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	38.3	40.6	41.2	2.41	2.38	2.29	92.15	96.40	94.38	4,312
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.5	41.2	41.0	2.23	2.22	2.14	90.09	91.52	87.91	21,439
Brass and copper products .....	39.9	41.9	42.0	2.32	2.35	2.29	92.47	98.53	96.20	3,843
Smelting and refining .....	40.8	40.7	39.8	2.49	2.49	2.40	101.82	101.22	95.72	8,505
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.4	40.4	40.4	2.10	2.09	2.01	82.51	84.59	81.38	41,558
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	41.6	42.8	42.4	2.23	2.20	2.09	92.67	94.35	88.57	15,640
Chemical products.....	40.5	41.0	41.1	2.31	2.32	2.25	93.56	95.03	92.47	17,652
Building and general engineering (n) .....	38.3	39.4	40.2	2.78	2.78	2.62	106.74	109.83	105.25	45,092
Building .....	38.2	39.2	40.0	2.77	2.78	2.61	105.71	109.02	104.42	41,629
General engineering .....	40.5	42.6	43.3	2.94	2.81	2.68	119.19	119.96	115.92	3,463
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.2	42.4	42.6	1.98	1.99	1.86	83.53	84.27	79.24	17,076
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.7	44.2	44.1	2.18	2.17	2.11	95.28	96.15	93.21	18,433
Service (o) .....	35.8	35.9	37.0	1.28	1.27	1.20	45.86	45.65	44.51	32,175
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.0	34.9	36.3	1.23	1.22	1.16	43.20	42.72	42.17	22,308

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.3	40.7	1.87	1.87	1.81	75.38	75.39	73.89	30,204
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.1	39.3	2.01	2.03	1.98	78.88	79.30	78.00	5,115
Meat products .....	40.0	40.5	38.3	2.23	2.28	2.23	89.22	92.18	85.31	1,993
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.7	39.8	41.4	1.21	1.19	1.18	47.89	47.48	48.87	5,538
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.6	41.5	1.98	1.99	1.96	81.85	80.87	81.33	4,488
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.21	2.19	2.10	89.61	89.17	85.50	6,170
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	37.5	40.0	2.28	2.31	2.17	88.01	86.51	87.04	4,495
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.6	38.5	38.9	1.77	1.78	1.77	70.23	68.64	68.94	3,188
Service (o) .....	35.0	34.7	35.5	1.18	1.18	1.13	41.38	41.09	40.20	6,470
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	42.0	42.5	41.9	2.74	2.74	2.70	115.38	116.56	113.26	2,437
Manufacturing .....	39.0	39.1	38.8	2.13	2.14	2.07	83.19	83.64	80.34	6,521
Meat products .....	37.0	38.3	36.7	2.29	2.25	2.17	84.59	86.40	79.74	1,133
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	39.3	40.2	2.27	2.26	2.11	90.45	88.90	84.69	3,939
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.0	40.2	40.2	1.91	1.89	1.84	80.27	76.00	74.21	2,423
Service (o) .....	37.9	36.9	38.7	1.20	1.21	1.15	45.38	44.53	44.51	2,301
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	34.9	43.2	32.5	2.27	2.32	2.29	79.25	100.15	74.50	823
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	45.7	45.1	45.7	2.72	2.71	2.52	124.34	122.39	115.21	5,460
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.4	39.9	2.11	2.12	2.04	85.30	85.57	81.29	24,687
Food and beverages .....	39.7	40.0	39.2	2.15	2.15	2.05	85.25	86.07	80.27	5,955
Meat products .....	38.6	40.4	38.0	2.33	2.33	2.22	89.85	93.95	84.18	3,173
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.9	40.7	2.17	2.19	2.05	88.30	89.56	83.48	3,680
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.6	40.8	39.8	2.14	2.14	2.07	86.75	87.07	82.39	1,964
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	40.4	38.6	2.51	2.50	2.36	103.79	101.14	91.25	11,021
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.2	42.4	41.2	1.94	1.92	1.86	77.82	81.41	76.60	5,663
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.5	40.0	39.7	2.23	2.23	2.13	92.54	89.23	84.46	2,615
Service (o) .....	35.5	34.8	36.2	1.26	1.25	1.23	44.75	43.44	44.37	8,079
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.1	35.4	37.8	3.14	3.10	2.91	119.62	109.63	109.78	6,938
Metal mining .....	43.1	42.4	41.0	2.78	2.73	2.57	120.06	115.76	105.45	3,972
Manufacturing .....	38.6	38.7	38.5	2.57	2.58	2.42	99.43	99.73	93.11	71,970
Food and beverages .....	36.7	35.9	36.7	2.32	2.33	2.20	85.16	83.83	80.76	7,079
Canned and cured fish .....	36.1	31.5	37.0	2.34	2.44	2.23	84.56	76.85	82.55	1,293
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	33.3	33.3	31.7	1.81	1.79	1.72	60.39	59.78	54.43	748
Wood products .....	38.6	39.2	38.3	2.48	2.49	2.33	95.79	97.85	89.46	29,230
Saw and planing mills .....	38.6	39.3	38.3	2.50	2.51	2.35	96.57	98.77	89.91	27,730
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.1	38.5	39.9	3.04	3.07	2.84	119.05	118.09	113.16	8,808
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.9	38.9	2.63	2.62	2.54	101.95	101.81	98.73	6,280
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	39.2	40.0	2.81	2.83	2.59	112.02	111.03	103.59	4,585
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.5	40.1	39.7	2.75	2.78	2.62	111.56	111.50	104.06	4,687
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.2	36.4	37.4	3.25	3.29	2.99	120.84	119.64	111.78	10,567
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.8	35.7	39.7	2.52	2.51	2.31	92.77	89.60	91.70	5,075
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.6	40.8	39.3	2.54	2.54	2.51	105.85	103.77	98.69	3,786
Service (o) .....	34.1	33.4	34.2	1.55	1.55	1.46	53.02	51.85	49.82	9,575

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.4	40.8	2.01	2.04	1.95	80.71	82.19	79.28	6,178
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	43.0	42.2	40.9	1.99	1.96	1.84	85.78	82.68	75.36	3,842
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.4	41.1	1.83	1.82	1.72	72.94	73.46	70.84	14,511
Leather products .....	39.1	39.4	39.9	1.34	1.35	1.28	52.33	53.20	51.07	1,518
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.6	35.1	38.6	1.13	1.14	1.08	39.25	40.05	41.60	2,065
Transportation equipment .....	38.1	38.2	39.0	2.31	2.34	2.20	87.87	89.47	86.02	1,951
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.3	39.2	40.4	2.31	2.33	2.16	88.59	91.36	87.16	3,549
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.5	43.3	44.2	1.66	1.64	1.59	71.93	70.85	70.47	6,982
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	41.2	42.4	42.7	1.90	1.90	1.86	78.32	80.40	79.41	9,113
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.8	42.9	1.67	1.66	1.57	69.09	69.23	67.43	5,317
Shawinigan - Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.2	42.2	2.16	2.16	2.08	88.43	88.87	87.78	6,026
Granby - Manufacturing .....	42.5	43.0	43.4	1.69	1.67	1.60	71.78	71.76	69.61	4,540
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.3	42.5	1.49	1.49	1.43	62.73	62.83	60.84	3,591
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.1	41.4	2.31	2.30	2.13	94.88	94.72	88.08	4,709
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	43.0	43.5	43.7	1.65	1.62	1.60	71.02	70.35	69.93	4,082
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.1	41.3	1.91	1.91	1.84	78.89	78.43	75.80	160,046
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.3	40.6	1.91	1.92	1.86	80.04	79.37	75.43	15,585
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.3	38.1	36.8	2.29	2.32	2.20	83.19	88.58	81.00	3,910
Leather products .....	40.9	40.6	41.2	1.41	1.41	1.34	57.85	57.10	55.30	6,809
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	43.2	43.6	1.51	1.50	1.44	64.58	64.80	62.67	7,382
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.1	39.4	1.46	1.45	1.42	56.82	55.44	55.99	37,213
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	38.4	39.3	2.65	2.63	2.54	103.74	101.28	99.91	7,641
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	43.1	42.6	2.20	2.19	2.11	93.87	94.11	89.88	19,158
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.6	42.0	2.34	2.32	2.24	97.19	96.52	93.90	17,302
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.2	43.3	41.5	2.15	2.14	2.07	93.06	92.63	85.80	12,196
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	39.3	40.0	2.52	2.50	2.37	98.56	98.47	94.86	22,317
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.9	45.3	45.0	2.01	2.03	1.97	92.27	91.75	88.61	8,599
Service (o) .....	39.8	39.2	40.0	1.17	1.17	1.09	46.46	45.90	43.57	13,038
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	43.2	44.4	44.2	1.84	1.83	1.70	79.62	81.12	75.11	3,138
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.4	41.8	2.12	2.13	2.04	88.45	88.37	85.45	4,417
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.3	40.8	2.17	2.18	2.11	87.61	87.59	85.89	10,749
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	40.4	41.3	2.57	2.57	2.48	103.38	103.91	102.39	3,598
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	39.3	40.1	2.31	2.32	2.19	90.61	90.93	87.72	4,097
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	33.5	41.3	40.7	2.21	2.24	2.15	74.11	92.51	87.75	4,459
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	39.7	40.4	40.8	2.48	2.48	2.39	98.15	100.06	97.62	6,022
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	42.8	47.2	43.4	2.82	2.88	2.63	120.62	136.00	114.19	20,701
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.8	41.0	2.09	2.08	2.01	83.32	84.86	82.63	143,889
Food and beverages .....	39.6	40.5	39.6	1.96	1.96	1.91	77.59	79.58	75.67	16,526
Rubber products .....	41.8	42.0	42.1	2.44	2.47	2.40	101.72	103.85	101.01	3,614
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.4	40.8	1.52	1.52	1.44	59.56	59.89	58.64	13,278
Paper products .....	40.9	41.1	41.7	2.05	2.04	1.98	83.95	83.67	82.59	7,893
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	37.9	38.3	2.79	2.77	2.76	107.30	104.85	105.81	11,207
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	42.1	42.6	2.33	2.32	2.27	96.19	97.83	96.50	23,443
Transportation equipment .....	38.5	40.7	40.6	2.38	2.40	2.27	91.43	97.66	91.92	10,911
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.9	41.6	42.2	2.00	2.01	1.94	79.75	83.86	81.70	6,426
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.2	40.7	40.0	2.11	2.10	2.01	82.83	85.38	80.54	17,227
Chemical products .....	40.1	40.7	41.0	2.07	2.08	2.02	83.19	84.81	82.96	6,131
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.7	39.0	39.9	2.86	2.87	2.76	107.78	111.94	110.38	16,642
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.6	44.2	44.1	2.27	2.25	2.21	99.15	99.57	97.27	9,891
Service (o) .....	37.7	37.7	38.3	1.34	1.34	1.30	50.64	50.44	49.75	16,416
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.5	40.8	2.48	2.48	2.37	99.48	100.61	96.93	46,492
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	39.1	39.1	1.42	1.43	1.34	54.75	55.84	52.38	1,126
Iron and steel products .....	40.2	40.3	40.5	2.77	2.77	2.66	111.30	111.87	107.79	25,672
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	40.9	41.2	2.47	2.47	2.39	98.65	101.26	98.48	4,205
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.5	40.8	42.5	2.95	2.89	2.69	125.14	117.72	114.35	3,863

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.4	42.5	41.9	2.68	2.68	2.50	113.62	113.78	104.77	25,250
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.8	40.8	41.2	2.54	2.53	2.48	103.37	103.41	102.23	2,920
Iron and steel products .....	41.9	42.6	42.5	2.71	2.72	2.60	113.47	115.97	110.41	7,034
Transportation equipment .....	44.4	44.5	42.6	3.03	3.00	2.73	134.60	133.58	116.21	9,291
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.0	41.6	40.9	2.35	2.32	2.27	98.60	96.66	92.59	3,840
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	39.9	40.3	2.14	2.10	2.02	85.53	83.85	81.29	8,364
Textile products (except clothing) .....	37.8	38.4	39.0	1.86	1.85	1.80	70.30	70.98	70.36	902
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	40.4	41.0	2.50	2.43	2.40	103.88	98.19	98.52	3,657
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.4	40.8	1.98	1.97	1.86	79.83	79.40	75.90	6,001
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	41.7	40.9	1.88	1.88	1.79	76.44	78.26	73.04	8,302
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.5	41.7	1.89	1.87	1.81	77.65	77.44	75.45	17,271
Food and beverages .....	40.3	41.5	41.1	2.11	2.07	2.01	85.19	86.01	82.81	2,936
Rubber products .....	40.7	41.0	41.2	2.12	2.10	2.07	86.33	85.89	85.27	3,604
Wood products .....	45.2	43.4	43.5	1.79	1.77	1.71	80.93	77.07	74.18	1,716
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	40.0	39.5	1.98	1.98	1.91	81.19	79.05	75.36	3,727
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.9	39.2	40.2	2.07	2.03	1.98	80.33	79.84	79.68	13,739
Food and beverages .....	39.4	39.8	39.3	2.01	2.01	1.95	79.00	79.82	76.69	2,654
Iron and steel products .....	39.0	39.4	40.6	2.23	2.11	2.08	86.84	82.93	84.33	2,392
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.8	40.9	40.6	2.85	2.84	2.72	107.86	116.34	110.61	5,712
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	35.3	34.4	41.3	2.54	2.56	2.43	89.61	88.14	100.11	13,763
Iron and steel products .....	36.1	40.3	42.2	2.39	2.38	2.28	86.19	95.94	96.42	3,191
Transportation equipment .....	33.2	30.6	40.8	2.75	2.74	2.57	91.24	83.87	104.77	7,675
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.0	39.6	40.5	2.94	2.92	2.74	99.97	115.70	110.94	1,423
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.3	40.1	2.35	2.34	2.32	95.42	94.36	93.34	4,204
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.1	40.8	1.87	1.87	1.81	75.01	74.81	73.81	25,920
Food and beverages .....	39.0	39.2	39.4	2.07	2.09	2.03	80.70	81.70	79.94	4,670
Meat products .....	39.7	40.9	38.7	2.32	2.35	2.28	92.18	96.15	87.96	1,848
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.7	39.5	39.9	1.26	1.24	1.22	49.90	49.11	48.58	4,780
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.21	2.19	2.10	89.61	89.17	85.50	6,170
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.8	36.8	39.1	2.33	2.36	2.21	87.94	86.77	86.47	3,501
Service (o) .....	34.6	34.5	35.2	1.20	1.20	1.14	41.53	41.41	40.28	5,831
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.3	39.7	2.07	2.08	2.03	83.15	83.84	80.70	10,656
Food and beverages .....	39.0	39.9	38.3	2.19	2.20	2.16	85.44	87.99	82.44	2,753
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	38.6	37.7	2.44	2.46	2.43	95.11	95.19	91.35	3,506
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.4	39.4	2.24	2.25	2.14	90.31	90.64	84.34	7,465
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	38.3	38.1	2.49	2.49	2.34	94.85	95.26	89.24	34,882
Food and beverages .....	37.3	37.8	37.4	2.39	2.40	2.27	89.15	90.78	84.86	4,871
Wood products .....	38.0	38.8	38.0	2.54	2.53	2.37	96.32	98.18	89.90	12,963
Iron and steel products .....	38.5	38.7	38.8	2.65	2.63	2.56	101.89	101.88	99.22	5,796
Transportation equipment .....	39.1	38.0	38.4	2.70	2.71	2.44	105.51	103.27	93.52	2,518
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.4	34.7	36.4	3.27	3.32	3.03	115.93	115.15	110.30	6,117
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.1	40.4	38.8	2.61	2.62	2.58	107.50	105.75	100.15	2,401
Service (o) .....	34.5	33.6	34.6	1.57	1.57	1.46	54.19	52.80	50.40	6,331
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	39.5	39.2	2.68	2.67	2.47	105.18	105.48	96.77	5,401

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.51	41.0	2.26	92.58	40.2	1.89	76.24
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.60	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1) ...	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ..	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ..	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1) ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ..	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1) ...	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.2	2.39	100.87	42.0	2.45	102.88	39.8	1.93	77.07	45.0	2.72	122.52
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ..												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.39	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.87	80.19
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.95
Feb. ...	43.3	2.23	96.61	40.4	2.37	95.72	39.6	2.58	102.06	42.2	1.91	80.77
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.5	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan. ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ..	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1) ..	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ..	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ..	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ..	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.12	93.43	36.7	1.26	46.00	36.2	1.21	43.86	38.9	1.18	45.99
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.84	74.26	37.7	1.98	74.77	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.52
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. (1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec. (1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.68	38.8	1.36	52.84	41.7	1.85	76.98	41.3	2.40	99.29
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.68	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.10	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1) ...	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1) ...	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1) ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.55	98.64	41.2	2.37	97.56	40.3	2.51	100.91	40.9	2.33	95.12
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ....	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ....	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ....	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.3	2.16	91.14	41.5	2.84	117.87	40.6	2.28	92.29
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November .....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November .....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.5
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November .....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.6
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	
April .....	148.7	157.5	163.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.51	202.5	61.55	147.5
March .....				
April .....				
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

1. *Unpublished, 1964-65.*

2. *Unpublished, 1964-65.*

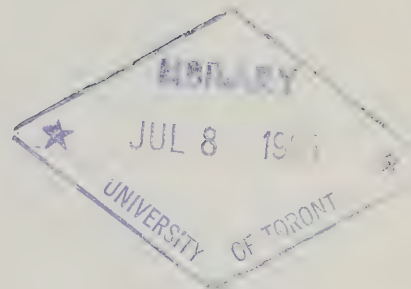


CATALOGUE No.

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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
(MARCH 1965)

(*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce)

(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)

Labour Division

Employment Section

June 1965  
8003-502

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year**

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year**

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year**

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

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(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price \$1.00**

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 75 cents**

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

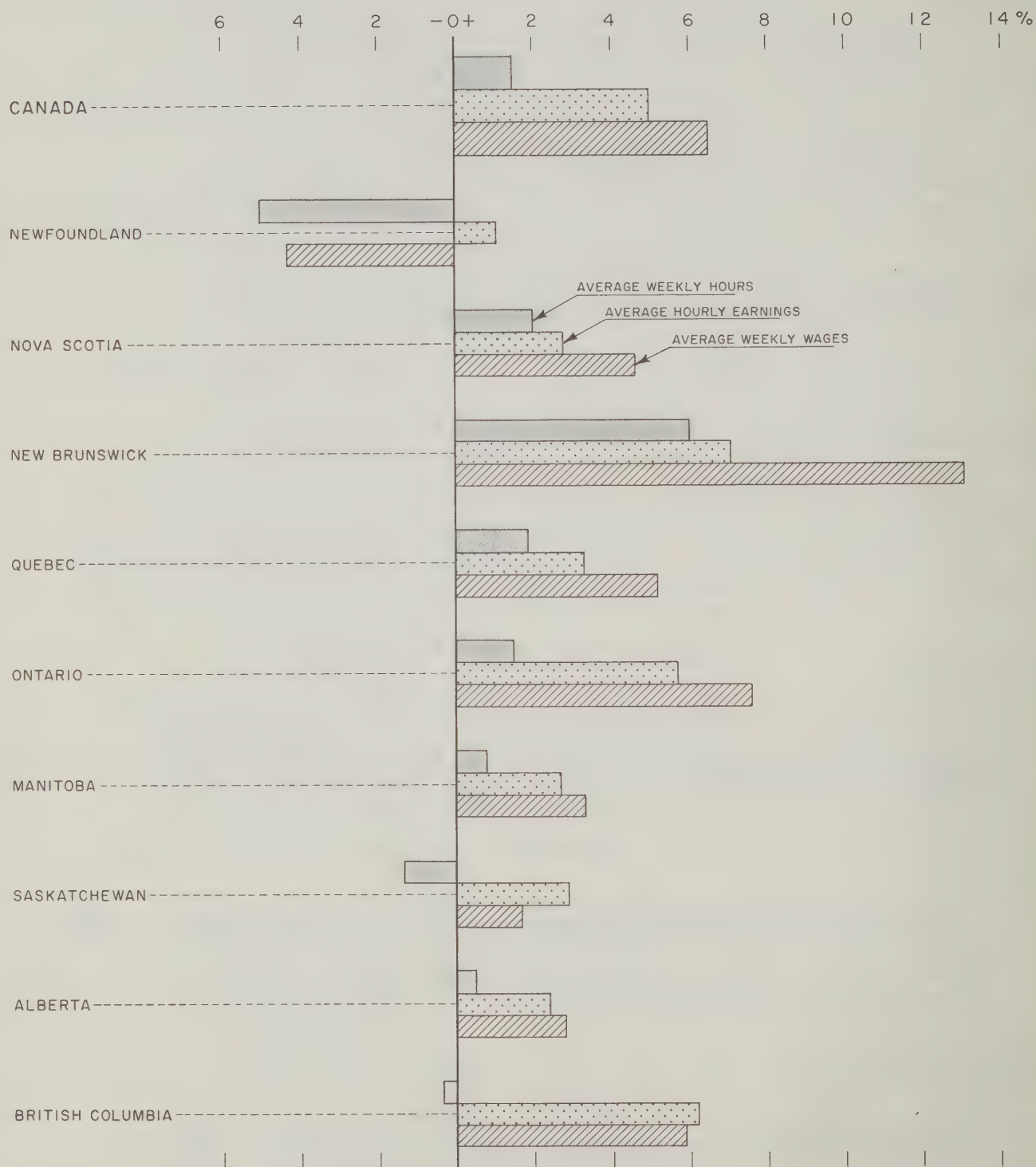
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# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING - CANADA AND PROVINCES

MARCH 1964 - MARCH 1965



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - MARCH 1965

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing reached \$2.11 in March, a gain of 3 cents from February. The number of wage-earners reported increased by 1.8 p.c. Average weekly wages, at \$87.15 were \$2.67 higher and the average work week, at 41.3 hours, was 0.7 hours longer. Compared with March 1964, average hourly earnings rose by 10 cents; the average work week was 0.6 hours longer and average weekly wages were \$5.31 higher.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings advanced by 4 cents to \$2.30. A significant contribution to the increase was made by transportation equipment, which reported wage increases and considerably more activity, following settlement of an industrial dispute. More activity at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals and iron and steel, augmented by wage increases in the latter industry, also contributed. Some restraining influence was exerted by increased activity in electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals, where rates are below the durable goods average. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings increased by 13 cents; average weekly wages were \$7.49 higher and the average work week was 1.0 hours longer.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing rose to \$1.90, an increase of one cent from February. More activity at above-average rates in printing and publishing and chemical products, seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employment in tobacco products and scattered wage increases, were the principal factors responsible for the gain. Compared with March 1964, the average work week was 0.2 hours longer; average hourly earnings increased by 5 cents and average weekly wages were \$2.54 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

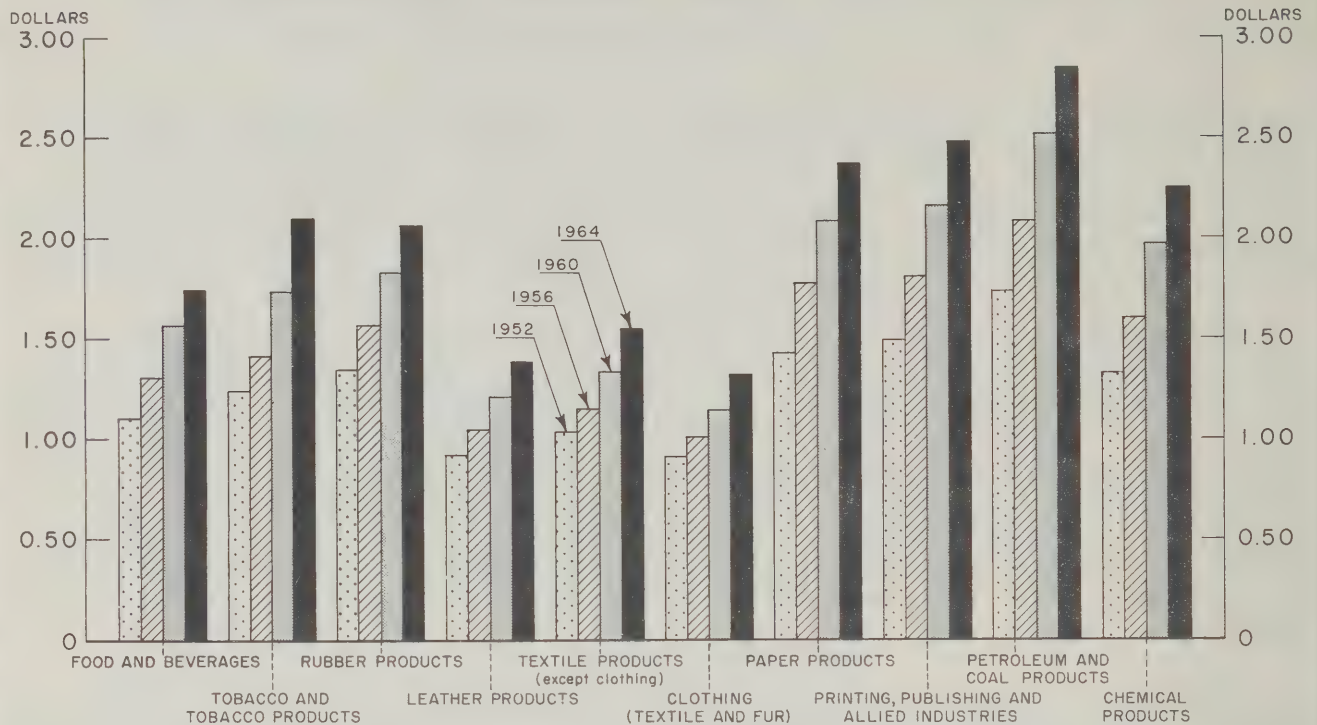
Average hourly earnings dropped by one cent in the mining division, due, for the most part, to increased activity at below-average rates in coal mining. More activity in building and engineering, where rates are above the divisional average, and shorter hours of lower-paid workers in highway construction contributed to the increase of 2 cents in average hourly earnings reported for the construction division.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

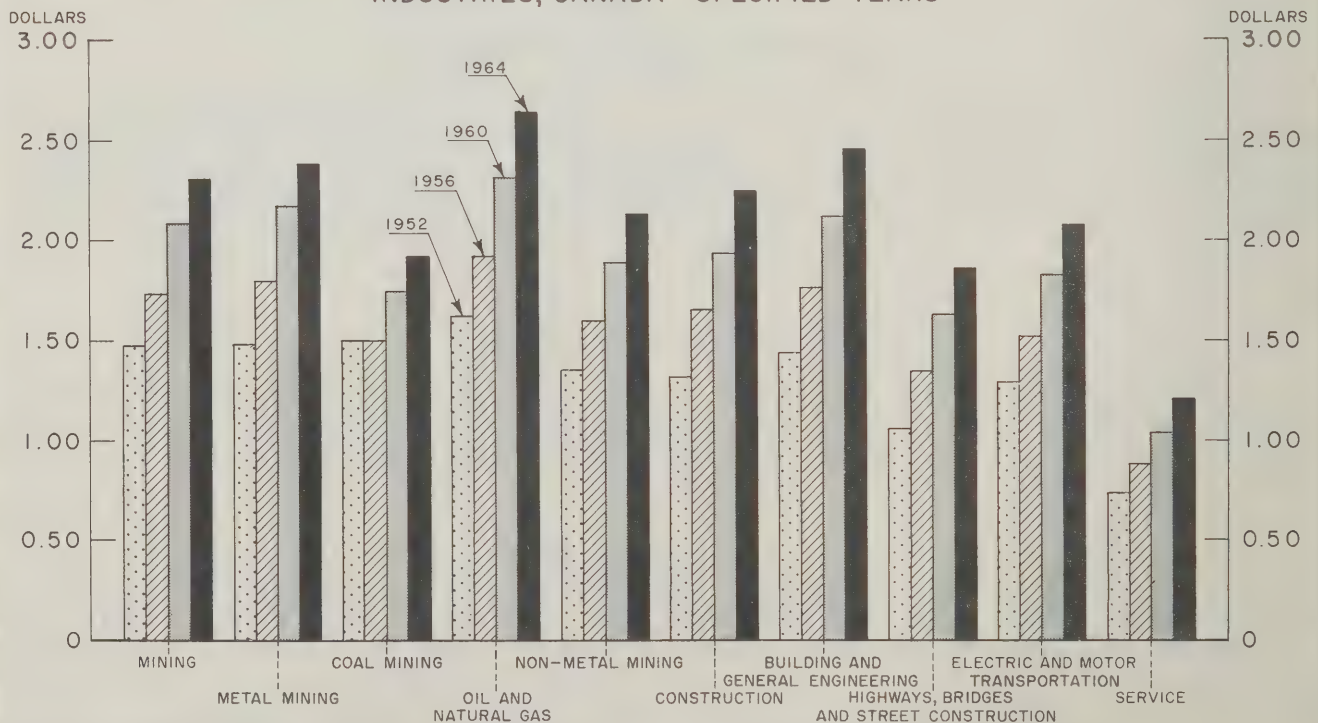
An increase of 2 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Newfoundland, due mainly to higher hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills and less activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, where some seasonal lay-offs occurred in fish processing.

In Nova Scotia, average hourly earnings rose by 2 cents. The major part of the increase was occasioned by a return to work, following lay-offs, in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average. This factor was further augmented by overtime in that industry and wage increases in wood products. Some contrary effect was exerted by more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages and less activity in iron and steel, where the prevailing rates are above-average.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS





New Brunswick reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings. The increasing effect of overtime, strengthened by more employment at above-average rates, in transportation equipment and less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills was somewhat limited by more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages and shorter hours in pulp and paper mills, where rates are above-average.

Average hourly earnings increased by one cent in Quebec. Iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus, all industries where rates are above-average, reported varying degrees of increased activity and thus contributed to higher average hourly earnings. Increased activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, clothing and wood products tended to curtail the increase to some extent.

A rise of 4 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. Transportation equipment, which reported considerable overtime, wage increases and a return to work following industrial disputes, accounted for an appreciable part of the rise. More activity at above-average rates in paper products, printing and publishing, chemical products and iron and steel, together with wage increases in the latter industry, also contributed. A restricting influence was exerted by more activity in food and beverages, textiles, clothing, electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals, all industries in which prevailing rates are below the divisional average.

In Manitoba, average hourly earnings were one cent higher. The main increasing factors were reduced activity of lower-paid employment in clothing, more higher-paid employment in iron and steel and more activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment. Some contrary pressure was exerted by less activity at above-average rates in food and beverages.

Slightly more employment in iron and steel and food and beverages, where rates are above-average, was a significant factor of a one-cent rise in average hourly earnings reported for Saskatchewan.

Alberta reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings. This was due primarily to more employment in iron and steel and non-metallic minerals, together with higher hourly earnings in the latter industry.

Average hourly earnings increased by one cent in British Columbia. Overtime in non-ferrous metals, more activity in iron and steel and higher employment in ship-building and repairing, where rates are above-average, were the principal expansionary factors. Although shorter hours at below-average rates in wood products and more activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills had a similar influence, their effect was neutralized by less overtime payments in some sectors of the latter industry and more employment in food and beverages, where rates are below-average.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	43.0	42.3	42.4	2.39	2.40	2.34	102.65	101.54	99.07	75,331
Metal mining .....	42.7	42.1	42.2	2.46	2.46	2.39	104.75	103.59	100.60	49,821
Gold (a) .....	43.2	41.4	43.2	1.92	1.96	1.85	82.74	81.04	79.92	11,222
Other metal (b) .....	42.5	42.3	41.8	2.61	2.61	2.57	111.15	110.19	107.73	38,599
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.7	40.5	40.9	2.41	2.41	2.33	98.30	97.77	95.27	8,536
Iron .....	46.5	45.6	45.0	2.83	2.85	2.79	131.37	129.93	125.60	7,561
Uranium .....	39.5	38.4	40.7	3.16	3.17	2.84	124.76	121.85	115.48	1,482
Fuels .....	44.3	42.4	43.5	2.30	2.32	2.31	101.99	98.33	100.30	14,808
Coal .....	43.4	39.9	41.0	1.95	1.94	1.92	84.37	77.14	78.59	8,137
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	45.4	45.5	45.2	2.72	2.74	2.55	123.49	124.43	115.45	6,671
Non-metal (d) .....	42.5	43.2	42.2	2.20	2.23	2.16	93.74	96.28	91.28	10,702
Asbestos .....	42.7	43.4	41.9	2.41	2.41	2.39	102.91	104.60	100.30	5,202
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	40.6	40.7	2.11	2.08	2.01	87.15	84.48	81.84	962,622
Durable goods .....	42.2	41.0	41.2	2.30	2.26	2.17	96.75	92.57	89.26	494,188
Non-durable goods .....	40.5	40.2	40.3	1.90	1.89	1.85	77.03	76.16	74.49	468,434
Food and beverages .....	40.5	40.2	40.8	1.85	1.85	1.79	74.91	74.19	73.16	96,602
Meat products .....	40.1	39.2	41.0	2.09	2.09	2.03	83.83	81.86	82.96	21,948
Canned and cured fish .....	41.3	40.2	38.9	1.35	1.34	1.26	55.85	53.70	49.14	7,616
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.6	39.0	40.1	1.62	1.62	1.55	64.30	63.08	62.05	8,355
Grain mill products .....	42.2	43.0	43.3	2.01	2.02	1.94	84.71	86.82	83.77	4,909
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	40.3	41.5	1.74	1.75	1.70	71.15	70.64	70.55	12,780
Biscuits and crackers .....	38.5	39.1	37.7	1.63	1.62	1.56	62.82	63.41	58.85	5,124
Distilled liquors .....	40.4	40.8	40.7	2.42	2.41	2.36	97.79	98.39	95.93	2,527
Malt liquors .....	39.5	39.3	39.4	2.60	2.59	2.56	102.63	102.02	101.01	5,538
Confectionery .....	39.8	39.0	39.5	1.49	1.46	1.43	59.15	56.97	56.72	7,348
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.6	37.8	37.1	2.19	1.98	2.00	80.10	74.90	74.31	7,236
Rubber products .....	41.8	41.8	41.3	2.11	2.10	2.03	88.11	88.01	83.79	17,714
Rubber footwear .....	41.5	41.4	41.6	1.59	1.59	1.51	66.12	65.69	62.72	4,642
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.9	42.0	41.1	2.29	2.29	2.24	95.92	96.05	92.13	13,072
Leather products .....	40.4	40.5	39.2	1.43	1.42	1.37	57.91	57.50	53.70	24,590
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.4	40.5	38.8	1.40	1.39	1.34	56.44	56.22	51.83	16,246
Other leather products (f) .....	40.6	40.4	40.2	1.50	1.49	1.43	60.77	60.03	57.63	8,344
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.7	41.2	42.1	1.61	1.60	1.52	66.98	65.65	64.07	53,995
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.1	40.9	41.3	1.65	1.65	1.52	67.85	67.56	62.95	15,688
Woollen goods .....	43.0	42.0	42.0	1.47	1.46	1.40	63.00	61.29	58.67	7,924
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	41.5	40.4	43.3	1.71	1.69	1.66	71.07	68.17	71.90	15,353
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	38.3	37.2	42.5	2.05	2.01	2.03	78.43	74.91	86.34	7,219
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.3	43.1	43.9	1.46	1.44	1.37	64.53	62.28	59.99	8,134
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.8	38.1	1.37	1.36	1.31	53.18	52.83	50.06	89,554
Men's clothing .....	39.0	38.9	38.4	1.35	1.34	1.30	52.50	52.16	49.93	32,156
Women's clothing .....	37.0	37.2	36.3	1.47	1.48	1.42	54.49	55.07	51.64	24,603
Knit goods .....	41.9	41.8	40.6	1.27	1.26	1.22	53.17	52.68	49.42	16,076
*Wood products .....	41.4	41.8	40.8	1.84	1.85	1.77	76.21	77.20	72.01	82,868
Saw and planing mills .....	40.6	41.4	40.3	1.97	1.98	1.89	79.90	81.92	76.14	52,379
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.0	41.3	40.5	1.95	1.98	1.85	77.92	81.72	74.88	11,452
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.6	42.5	42.0	1.61	1.59	1.55	68.50	67.50	65.13	10,785
Sawmills .....	40.2	41.0	39.6	2.11	2.13	2.06	84.74	87.28	81.31	30,142
Furniture .....	42.9	42.7	41.5	1.67	1.65	1.59	71.61	70.54	66.20	23,008
Other wood products (g) .....	42.1	41.9	41.8	1.53	1.54	1.43	64.54	64.36	59.88	7,481
Paper products .....	41.5	41.3	41.4	2.40	2.40	2.34	99.63	99.22	97.15	78,322
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.6	41.7	2.59	2.59	2.53	107.47	107.63	105.28	55,769
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	40.7	40.8	1.94	1.92	1.86	80.24	78.11	75.89	22,553
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.2	40.2	40.2	1.93	1.91	1.84	79.66	77.01	74.24	13,637
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	38.7	39.0	2.55	2.54	2.49	99.89	98.28	97.15	34,193

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.0	41.3	41.4	2.40	2.37	2.30	101.08	97.74	95.05	154,870
Agricultural implements .....	41.9	41.0	43.0	2.61	2.52	2.48	109.10	103.29	106.49	10,996
Boilers and plate work .....	43.0	41.9	41.3	2.29	2.27	2.18	98.33	95.30	90.01	5,299
Fabricated and structural steel.....	41.6	40.8	41.6	2.31	2.31	2.22	96.19	94.13	91.81	8,895
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	42.3	42.8	2.00	1.99	1.90	86.46	84.25	81.42	11,476
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.2	39.3	41.1	2.02	2.01	1.97	81.11	79.14	80.94	6,611
Iron castings .....	43.2	42.1	41.5	2.36	2.29	2.20	101.82	96.44	91.46	17,723
Machinery (i) .....	42.6	42.3	42.1	2.26	2.23	2.16	96.13	94.21	90.95	27,599
Household, office and store .....	41.0	40.6	41.5	2.26	2.25	2.22	92.87	91.45	92.17	5,758
Industrial (i) .....	43.0	42.7	42.3	2.26	2.22	2.14	96.99	94.94	90.61	21,841
Primary iron and steel .....	41.1	40.9	40.0	2.81	2.76	2.72	115.30	112.73	108.84	36,306
Sheet metal products .....	41.4	40.2	40.9	2.32	2.26	2.19	96.17	90.83	89.43	14,258
Wire and wire products.....	43.0	41.2	42.3	2.29	2.29	2.24	98.38	94.43	95.02	8,749
*Transportation equipment .....	43.4	40.2	41.4	2.58	2.51	2.34	112.05	100.81	96.73	122,594
Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	40.4	41.1	2.39	2.37	2.28	99.69	96.01	93.62	17,634
Motor vehicles .....	47.1	39.8	42.4	2.93	2.84	2.62	138.14	112.79	111.10	36,163
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	43.6	41.4	41.1	2.55	2.51	2.26	111.38	104.13	92.94	24,453
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.2	39.7	40.7	2.35	2.35	2.20	94.60	93.41	89.43	21,661
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.3	39.3	40.9	2.42	2.38	2.19	99.86	93.65	89.57	19,796
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.2	40.8	40.9	2.33	2.33	2.32	95.73	94.90	94.84	42,550
Aluminum products .....	41.6	40.3	41.3	2.10	2.09	2.07	87.26	84.29	85.43	4,950
Brass and copper products .....	42.3	41.1	42.1	2.21	2.20	2.18	93.26	90.14	91.93	6,801
Smelting and refining .....	40.6	40.7	40.4	2.60	2.60	2.61	105.57	105.79	105.63	23,288
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.6	41.2	41.4	1.75	1.75	1.67	73.02	72.15	69.16	7,511
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.5	40.4	40.6	2.08	2.08	1.99	86.29	83.88	80.63	59,840
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.4	40.6	40.9	2.31	2.29	2.21	95.54	92.94	90.40	13,148
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.8	39.1	39.8	1.88	1.88	1.76	74.67	73.62	70.14	14,171
Batteries .....	41.2	40.6	41.0	2.00	2.01	1.91	82.35	81.58	78.24	1,590
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	41.2	40.1	39.3	2.17	2.17	2.06	89.47	86.90	81.04	7,920
Wire and cable .....	43.4	42.9	42.3	2.30	2.29	2.21	99.68	98.21	93.66	5,324
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	42.5	40.6	41.0	1.96	1.96	1.91	83.46	79.69	78.02	17,500
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.5	42.2	42.1	2.14	2.16	2.05	91.18	91.00	86.16	31,466
Clay products .....	41.1	41.4	42.2	1.95	1.92	1.85	80.14	79.47	78.08	4,071
Glass and glass products .....	40.3	40.8	41.2	2.14	2.16	2.06	86.39	87.87	84.94	8,680
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.1	41.3	40.7	2.84	2.83	2.81	116.76	116.58	114.55	7,005
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.1	41.3	40.7	2.86	2.85	2.83	117.67	117.76	115.32	6,739
Chemical products.....	40.8	40.5	41.3	2.28	2.27	2.27	92.99	92.12	93.57	31,180
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.6	39.5	39.7	1.81	1.80	1.74	71.57	71.03	69.06	3,228
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.4	40.2	41.2	2.63	2.64	2.66	106.30	105.92	109.55	6,476
Fertilizers .....	42.1	41.9	41.4	2.38	2.32	2.28	100.07	97.34	94.12	2,365
Paints and varnishes .....	42.1	41.0	42.5	2.12	2.11	2.13	89.23	86.35	90.39	2,754
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.5	40.9	41.0	1.69	1.68	1.67	70.22	68.72	68.39	28,043
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.8	40.2	41.0	1.94	1.94	1.95	79.35	78.01	80.22	7,449
<b>Construction</b> .....	40.6	40.2	37.5	2.41	2.39	2.24	97.81	95.94	84.05	180,149
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	39.6	36.6	2.59	2.58	2.43	105.22	102.23	88.82	127,901
Building .....	39.7	38.6	35.7	2.59	2.59	2.44	102.87	99.98	87.18	110,025
General engineering .....	46.1	44.9	41.8	2.59	2.57	2.38	119.69	115.49	99.43	17,876
Highways, bridges and streets .....	40.6	41.7	39.5	1.96	1.93	1.86	79.67	80.67	73.42	52,248
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	44.0	44.0	44.3	2.11	2.11	2.09	92.83	92.85	92.63	41,322
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	36.2	36.6	37.1	1.26	1.26	1.19	45.69	46.13	44.06	81,525
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.7	36.1	36.4	1.21	1.21	1.16	43.22	43.80	42.21	55,258
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.2	39.0	40.5	1.20	1.18	1.12	46.90	46.04	45.47	13,949

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	50.7	47.8	46.4	2.41	2.41	2.39	122.45	115.17	110.85	3,952
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.7	42.4	1.82	1.80	1.80	73.23	73.54	76.40	7,182
Food and beverages .....	40.1	41.0	45.2	1.14	1.14	1.14	45.71	46.58	51.44	2,868
Canned and cured fish .....	39.6	40.6	45.8	1.01	1.02	1.02	40.02	41.38	46.63	2,211
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.4	39.7	41.1	2.74	2.71	2.70	107.66	107.61	110.89	2,343
Building and general engineering (m) .....	45.3	43.3	43.7	1.71	1.78	1.99	77.38	76.95	87.12	2,024
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	44.5	40.2	43.0	1.91	1.89	1.79	85.14	75.92	76.91	5,925
Manufacturing .....	41.6	40.7	40.8	1.85	1.83	1.80	76.97	74.55	73.59	21,819
Food and beverages .....	44.2	42.0	41.5	1.32	1.28	1.21	58.16	53.74	50.30	4,553
Canned and cured fish .....	47.1	43.0	40.4	1.31	1.28	1.26	61.49	54.86	50.77	2,611
Wood products .....	42.4	43.2	41.5	1.12	1.09	1.03	47.50	47.07	42.79	1,281
Iron and steel products .....	41.1	41.3	39.8	2.40	2.40	2.59	98.80	99.28	102.94	4,688
Primary iron and steel .....	41.2	41.5	40.0	2.57	2.56	2.83	105.99	106.41	113.12	3,500
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	39.2	41.5	2.09	2.03	1.98	84.69	79.50	82.26	6,401
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.6	39.8	42.3	2.08	2.03	2.00	84.42	80.77	84.54	3,893
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	38.7	35.3	1.97	1.88	1.86	78.95	72.65	65.73	4,049
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.8	42.6	50.0	1.49	1.50	1.48	60.83	64.08	73.98	2,139
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	42.7	41.9	40.3	1.81	1.80	1.69	77.36	75.49	68.38	15,028
Food and beverages .....	42.8	40.2	40.5	1.35	1.37	1.35	58.03	55.22	54.50	3,734
Saw and planing mills .....	45.4	45.7	43.3	1.26	1.25	1.20	57.28	57.10	51.91	1,789
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.8	43.2	38.9	2.45	2.47	2.42	105.05	106.81	94.06	3,591
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	39.4	39.7	2.39	2.32	2.09	101.11	91.28	82.92	2,013
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	40.3	36.3	1.80	1.80	1.78	71.76	72.54	64.67	3,191
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.9	46.5	45.6	1.47	1.45	1.30	70.61	67.31	59.24	1,798
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.8	42.6	43.2	2.32	2.34	2.27	99.37	99.46	97.79	12,957
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.8	42.8	42.3	2.28	2.30	2.25	97.49	98.18	95.35	5,815
Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.7	41.2	1.86	1.85	1.80	78.05	77.27	74.22	303,683
Food and beverages .....	42.2	42.1	42.0	1.77	1.76	1.71	74.65	74.13	71.99	23,976
Tobacco .....	36.5	36.4	37.6	2.27	2.27	2.20	83.03	82.55	82.73	5,066
Rubber products .....	43.2	43.3	43.1	1.70	1.69	1.59	73.29	73.02	68.67	5,255
Leather products .....	40.6	40.9	38.3	1.36	1.36	1.29	55.29	55.49	49.33	12,074
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.3	40.8	37.9	1.37	1.37	1.30	55.30	55.91	49.19	8,919
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.9	42.5	43.2	1.56	1.55	1.46	66.72	66.12	63.19	32,150
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.0	40.9	42.2	1.72	1.72	1.58	70.71	70.60	66.49	10,742
Woollen goods .....	46.3	44.8	44.7	1.44	1.45	1.38	66.96	64.83	61.76	3,084
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.5	42.5	43.8	1.53	1.51	1.43	66.36	64.41	62.69	9,914
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.8	37.6	1.36	1.36	1.32	52.91	52.80	49.59	54,862
Men's clothing .....	39.1	39.2	38.0	1.34	1.34	1.31	52.38	52.47	49.78	17,513
Women's clothing .....	36.5	36.7	35.6	1.48	1.48	1.44	53.99	54.42	51.29	17,616
Knit goods .....	43.4	43.4	40.7	1.25	1.24	1.21	54.03	53.78	49.21	8,378
Wood products .....	46.2	45.9	44.5	1.41	1.40	1.34	65.12	64.46	59.46	19,759
Saw and planing mills .....	48.0	47.6	46.2	1.32	1.32	1.28	63.23	62.66	59.07	8,973
Furniture .....	44.7	44.5	42.3	1.55	1.53	1.46	69.22	68.00	61.91	8,535
Paper products .....	42.2	42.5	42.5	2.31	2.31	2.29	97.79	98.19	97.41	28,256
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.5	42.8	43.3	2.48	2.48	2.46	105.42	105.92	106.61	21,582
Other paper products (h) .....	41.3	41.4	40.1	1.77	1.76	1.68	73.13	72.96	67.45	6,674
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.7	39.7	39.8	2.46	2.46	2.41	97.41	97.80	95.63	10,203
Iron and steel products .....	43.9	43.3	42.9	2.11	2.11	2.04	92.90	91.53	87.60	29,285
Machinery (i) .....	43.8	43.6	44.1	2.02	2.01	1.94	88.50	87.78	85.67	6,559
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.0	41.0	2.33	2.31	2.18	98.19	94.65	89.60	23,433
Aircraft and parts .....	42.6	42.6	41.6	2.36	2.34	2.25	100.26	99.50	93.89	7,229
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.8	40.7	41.1	2.39	2.38	2.20	97.49	96.87	90.46	7,299
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.9	38.7	38.8	2.43	2.38	2.24	101.69	91.85	86.87	7,298

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.7	41.5	41.2	2.34	2.34	2.33	97.63	97.06	96.07	13,722
Smelting and refining.....	40.5	40.6	40.9	2.63	2.63	2.59	106.30	106.59	105.83	8,734
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	44.3	43.0	41.5	2.06	2.07	2.01	91.19	88.97	83.55	15,751
Chemical products.....	40.6	40.5	41.6	2.16	2.17	2.17	87.81	87.84	90.40	9,837
Building and general engineering (m).....	42.3	41.1	37.6	2.47	2.45	2.32	104.24	100.85	87.08	40,602
Building.....	40.8	39.9	35.9	2.47	2.45	2.32	100.80	97.94	83.38	33,356
General engineering.....	49.2	46.7	46.2	2.44	2.45	2.29	120.12	114.26	105.79	7,246
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	41.0	44.2	36.9	1.84	1.83	1.84	75.50	80.86	67.91	15,009
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.3	46.7	45.8	1.92	1.92	1.92	88.87	89.65	88.09	11,385
Service (o).....	39.2	40.0	40.1	1.15	1.15	1.08	45.00	45.88	43.34	17,656
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.7	40.7	41.2	2.41	2.42	2.35	100.44	98.65	96.89	23,357
Gold (a).....	42.9	40.6	43.2	1.86	1.91	1.83	79.85	77.42	78.82	7,777
Other metal (b).....	41.0	40.8	40.1	2.70	2.68	2.68	110.72	109.37	107.61	15,580
Manufacturing.....	41.5	40.2	40.9	2.24	2.20	2.12	93.14	88.32	86.59	477,628
Food and beverages.....	40.4	39.8	40.9	1.91	1.90	1.85	76.97	75.73	75.88	40,341
Meat products.....	40.9	39.4	42.5	2.06	2.06	2.00	84.10	81.18	84.96	8,614
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	39.0	39.0	39.2	1.80	1.78	1.76	70.13	69.54	68.92	5,417
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.0	40.1	41.6	1.75	1.76	1.69	71.85	70.49	70.15	5,347
Rubber products.....	41.2	41.2	40.4	2.28	2.29	2.24	94.17	94.35	90.52	12,094
Leather products.....	40.4	40.1	40.1	1.51	1.50	1.45	61.25	60.20	58.20	11,431
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	40.5	40.1	39.9	1.44	1.43	1.38	58.41	57.15	55.15	6,703
Textile products (except clothing).....	39.8	38.9	40.4	1.71	1.69	1.65	68.28	65.63	66.56	19,844
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.7	40.4	38.9	1.54	1.53	1.44	62.58	61.76	55.87	4,234
Woollen goods.....	40.9	40.4	40.2	1.49	1.47	1.42	60.98	59.38	56.96	4,526
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	37.5	36.0	42.2	2.11	2.07	2.15	79.32	74.65	90.62	5,218
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.2	38.7	39.4	1.45	1.44	1.35	56.72	55.77	53.29	23,689
Men's clothing.....	39.1	38.5	39.4	1.48	1.48	1.39	57.89	57.01	54.91	8,695
Knit goods.....	40.9	40.6	41.1	1.33	1.32	1.25	54.31	53.54	51.35	6,094
Wood products.....	42.7	42.2	42.3	1.66	1.65	1.57	70.85	69.54	66.31	24,257
Saw and planing mills.....	43.5	43.0	43.5	1.57	1.56	1.49	68.44	67.16	64.78	8,600
Furniture.....	42.5	42.2	41.8	1.74	1.72	1.66	74.05	72.71	69.38	11,890
Paper products.....	41.6	41.0	41.4	2.32	2.32	2.27	96.29	95.00	94.13	29,575
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.4	41.2	41.3	2.55	2.56	2.50	105.38	105.38	103.09	16,989
Other paper products (h).....	41.8	40.6	41.6	2.01	1.99	1.94	84.04	80.66	80.74	12,586
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.0	38.2	38.7	2.63	2.62	2.57	102.43	100.09	99.44	18,258
Iron and steel products.....	41.8	40.8	41.2	2.51	2.46	2.37	104.96	100.49	97.77	103,998
Agricultural implements.....	41.7	40.5	43.1	2.78	2.69	2.64	116.11	108.88	113.58	9,177
Iron castings.....	43.1	41.2	41.6	2.46	2.37	2.26	106.12	97.43	94.01	11,150
Machinery (i).....	42.5	42.1	41.6	2.34	2.30	2.24	99.28	96.67	93.08	18,596
Primary iron and steel.....	40.6	40.3	39.6	2.92	2.86	2.77	118.56	115.21	109.80	27,313
Sheet metal products.....	41.5	40.3	41.3	2.33	2.25	2.17	96.83	90.80	89.64	8,054
Transportation equipment.....	44.8	40.0	41.8	2.74	2.65	2.46	122.72	106.08	102.74	73,902
Aircraft and parts.....	41.1	38.5	40.9	2.49	2.47	2.36	102.51	95.12	96.53	8,346
Motor vehicles.....	47.3	39.6	42.4	2.99	2.91	2.66	141.53	115.10	113.08	33,947
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.6	41.3	41.0	2.59	2.55	2.29	113.12	105.51	94.04	23,157
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	39.7	38.3	41.0	2.43	2.41	2.27	96.45	92.15	92.94	4,342
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.7	40.4	40.9	2.21	2.22	2.25	90.21	89.77	92.13	21,719
Brass and copper products.....	40.7	39.4	42.4	2.30	2.30	2.31	93.83	90.70	98.02	3,836
Smelting and refining.....	40.1	40.8	39.8	2.48	2.49	2.68	99.37	101.82	106.78	8,632
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.5	39.3	40.2	2.10	2.10	2.01	85.09	82.48	80.77	41,759
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	41.6	41.5	42.4	2.20	2.23	2.09	91.75	92.48	88.91	16,077
Chemical products.....	40.8	40.4	41.2	2.31	2.31	2.31	94.30	93.25	95.13	17,891
Building and general engineering (ni).....	40.3	38.2	35.6	2.79	2.79	2.61	112.36	106.42	92.93	47,169
Building.....	39.9	38.0	35.6	2.76	2.77	2.60	110.16	105.26	92.43	43,398
General engineering.....	44.3	40.6	36.5	3.11	2.97	2.71	137.77	120.43	98.73	3,771
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	40.9	41.6	40.2	2.04	2.00	1.86	83.29	83.02	74.75	15,887
Electric and motor transportation (ni).....	44.3	43.7	45.2	2.17	2.18	2.11	96.18	95.11	95.49	18,888
Service (o).....	35.7	35.7	36.8	1.29	1.29	1.20	45.94	45.97	44.06	33,497
Hotels and restaurants.....	34.9	35.0	35.9	1.23	1.23	1.15	42.99	43.12	41.17	22,918

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.3	40.0	1.88	1.87	1.83	75.69	75.20	73.28	30,291
Food and beverages .....	38.9	39.2	39.5	2.03	2.01	2.01	79.11	78.88	79.44	5,025
Meat products .....	39.8	40.0	39.3	2.28	2.23	2.21	90.83	89.22	87.11	1,944
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.7	38.4	1.22	1.20	1.18	48.05	47.81	45.36	5,467
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	41.3	41.2	1.99	1.98	1.95	81.59	81.85	80.54	4,609
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.5	40.6	2.21	2.21	2.09	89.89	89.61	84.87	6,182
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	38.5	36.3	2.26	2.28	2.19	88.41	87.56	79.39	4,579
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.4	36.7	41.9	1.99	1.97	1.77	72.67	72.40	74.31	2,902
Service (o) .....	34.6	35.0	35.0	1.17	1.18	1.12	40.61	41.38	39.17	6,557
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	41.0	42.4	42.0	2.74	2.78	2.69	112.21	117.98	113.06	2,805
Manufacturing .....	38.8	39.0	39.3	2.14	2.13	2.08	83.16	83.12	81.79	6,778
Meat products .....	37.8	37.0	37.4	2.32	2.29	2.18	87.65	84.59	81.37	1,096
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	40.1	38.8	2.29	2.27	2.11	89.67	91.10	81.93	3,849
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.4	42.0	37.5	1.89	1.91	1.86	76.46	80.27	69.83	2,302
Service (o) .....	37.0	37.6	39.1	1.21	1.20	1.17	44.85	45.02	45.85	2,371
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	36.2	34.9	36.5	2.25	2.27	2.30	81.50	79.25	83.91	832
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	46.1	46.0	45.6	2.71	2.73	2.55	124.84	125.69	116.24	5,562
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.5	39.8	2.11	2.10	2.06	84.36	85.07	82.05	25,475
Food and beverages .....	38.4	39.7	39.8	2.14	2.15	2.05	82.35	85.25	81.53	6,045
Meat products .....	38.4	38.6	39.5	2.32	2.33	2.21	89.02	89.85	87.38	3,236
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.7	40.2	2.14	2.17	2.06	87.20	88.30	83.04	3,741
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.7	40.6	39.2	2.17	2.14	2.08	85.92	86.75	81.69	2,162
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	41.3	35.0	2.51	2.53	2.30	100.45	104.63	80.62	10,460
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.1	40.2	39.6	2.00	1.94	1.92	82.16	78.06	76.22	5,759
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.0	41.4	41.5	2.21	2.21	2.17	90.50	91.45	89.87	2,785
Service (o) .....	35.2	35.6	36.1	1.26	1.26	1.23	44.41	44.84	44.35	8,227
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.4	37.8	37.6	3.19	3.12	2.95	122.58	117.94	110.79	9,130
Metal mining .....	40.7	43.4	40.7	2.85	2.78	2.62	115.83	120.66	106.73	4,102
Manufacturing .....	38.1	38.7	38.2	2.58	2.57	2.43	98.44	99.58	92.95	74,065
Food and beverages .....	36.2	36.7	35.8	2.32	2.32	2.23	84.02	84.91	79.75	7,203
Canned and cured fish .....	34.9	35.8	29.1	2.33	2.33	2.16	81.40	83.21	62.86	1,376
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	31.2	33.3	33.7	1.80	1.81	1.75	56.23	60.39	58.95	691
Wood products .....	37.2	38.6	37.6	2.48	2.48	2.34	92.15	95.89	87.94	30,401
Saw and planing mills .....	37.2	38.7	37.5	2.50	2.50	2.35	92.81	96.64	88.33	28,858
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	39.2	39.8	3.03	3.05	2.84	120.10	119.51	112.79	9,049
Iron and steel products .....	39.3	39.2	39.4	2.67	2.64	2.56	104.82	103.50	101.07	6,316
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.5	39.9	39.8	2.82	2.81	2.57	111.28	112.02	102.08	4,754
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.8	40.5	40.1	2.80	2.75	2.64	114.07	111.56	105.60	4,658
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	37.4	35.7	3.23	3.26	3.03	119.87	121.62	107.87	11,703
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.3	36.9	36.5	2.51	2.52	2.39	93.54	92.78	87.25	5,762
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.4	41.7	38.8	2.55	2.54	2.69	103.06	105.90	104.32	3,904
Service (o) .....	33.2	34.0	34.5	1.57	1.56	1.46	52.03	52.89	50.19	10,006

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.2	41.8	2.06	2.01	1.97	83.61	80.60	82.22	6,296
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	43.8	43.0	40.5	2.07	1.99	1.85	90.43	85.78	75.11	4,143
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.4	39.9	1.87	1.85	1.74	76.46	72.81	69.50	15,210
Leather products .....	40.0	39.1	37.9	1.35	1.34	1.29	53.87	52.26	49.03	1,533
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.8	34.6	38.8	1.15	1.15	1.11	42.19	39.68	43.04	1,921
Transportation equipment .....	41.6	35.6	35.2	2.40	2.37	2.21	99.97	84.44	77.67	2,682
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	38.5	36.7	2.34	2.31	2.15	92.60	89.15	78.67	3,743
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.1	43.5	43.5	1.66	1.66	1.59	73.26	71.93	69.27	6,917
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.1	41.8	1.89	1.90	1.88	77.43	78.19	78.69	9,106
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.5	43.5	1.68	1.67	1.58	69.41	69.09	68.69	5,323
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.0	41.1	2.18	2.15	2.12	89.63	88.22	86.94	6,106
Granby — Manufacturing .....	41.9	42.5	42.6	1.68	1.68	1.61	70.29	71.49	68.49	4,574
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.7	42.1	41.2	1.45	1.48	1.43	61.87	62.24	59.00	3,741
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.1	41.4	2.32	2.31	2.23	95.54	94.88	92.12	4,686
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.4	43.0	42.9	1.65	1.65	1.61	71.47	71.02	69.02	4,162
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.3	40.4	1.92	1.91	1.85	79.65	78.86	74.84	162,103
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.8	41.3	1.92	1.91	1.87	80.39	80.01	77.34	15,897
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.3	36.3	37.6	2.29	2.29	2.22	83.05	83.19	83.55	3,865
Leather products .....	40.2	40.7	38.4	1.42	1.42	1.35	57.20	57.85	51.66	6,807
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.0	42.9	42.8	1.49	1.50	1.42	64.20	64.35	60.98	7,614
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.8	37.5	1.47	1.47	1.41	56.67	56.83	53.03	37,344
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	39.3	39.2	2.62	2.63	2.56	102.62	103.22	100.27	7,916
Iron and steel products .....	43.5	42.7	42.1	2.21	2.20	2.14	96.02	93.94	90.04	19,341
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	41.5	41.3	2.37	2.34	2.21	99.28	97.23	91.36	17,310
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	44.9	43.2	41.7	2.14	2.16	2.10	95.93	93.17	87.63	12,423
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	39.4	34.8	2.53	2.51	2.39	102.14	98.82	83.05	23,303
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.8	46.1	44.9	1.98	1.98	2.01	90.68	90.97	90.39	8,912
Service (o) .....	39.0	39.8	39.5	1.17	1.17	1.10	45.70	46.35	43.26	13,819
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	43.1	43.2	44.1	1.86	1.84	1.73	79.91	79.62	76.17	3,050
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.7	41.0	2.12	2.12	2.05	88.22	88.45	83.90	4,509
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.3	40.5	2.18	2.17	2.10	89.10	87.61	85.08	10,932
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.4	40.2	41.1	2.53	2.57	2.48	104.76	103.38	101.75	3,630
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	39.1	35.4	2.30	2.31	2.17	93.48	90.32	76.97	4,296
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	35.8	33.6	41.4	2.27	2.20	2.28	81.45	74.16	94.50	4,561
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.9	39.7	40.4	2.50	2.48	2.37	102.28	98.15	95.83	6,052
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	45.8	42.8	41.9	2.86	2.82	2.59	130.80	120.62	108.39	20,703
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.9	40.7	2.10	2.08	2.02	85.45	83.10	82.48	146,563
Food and beverages .....	40.3	39.6	41.1	1.97	1.96	1.93	79.29	77.49	79.12	16,728
Rubber products .....	41.5	41.8	40.4	2.42	2.44	2.39	100.32	101.72	96.33	3,692
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.6	39.0	39.0	1.52	1.52	1.44	60.28	59.45	56.03	13,606
Paper products .....	41.6	40.8	41.7	2.05	2.04	1.98	85.12	83.47	82.62	8,182
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	38.4	38.3	2.80	2.78	2.76	108.74	107.00	105.79	11,588
Iron and steel products .....	42.4	41.2	42.6	2.37	2.33	2.28	100.31	96.13	97.32	23,958
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	38.5	40.2	2.40	2.38	2.26	96.84	91.43	90.79	10,936
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.7	39.6	42.3	1.99	1.99	1.96	81.15	78.82	82.79	6,543
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.8	39.2	40.0	2.11	2.11	2.00	83.70	82.76	80.00	17,353
Chemical products .....	40.6	40.0	40.9	2.09	2.06	2.01	84.92	82.55	82.36	6,328
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	37.5	35.2	2.84	2.86	2.73	114.40	107.33	95.79	17,293
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.4	43.7	45.3	2.23	2.26	2.19	99.09	98.86	99.47	10,091
Service (o) .....	37.8	37.6	37.9	1.35	1.35	1.30	51.02	50.62	49.44	17,067
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.0	40.7	2.50	2.48	2.39	100.88	99.41	96.96	47,178
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	38.5	39.3	1.41	1.42	1.30	54.69	54.75	51.26	1,134
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	40.2	40.1	2.79	2.77	2.66	112.46	111.30	106.84	25,995
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	40.0	41.3	2.48	2.47	2.40	103.70	98.65	99.02	4,040
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	42.3	38.1	2.96	2.98	2.69	124.40	126.02	102.61	3,899

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported March 1965
	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	March 1965	Feb. 1965	March 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	43.0	42.4	40.9	2.70	2.68	2.49	115.93	113.66	102.13	25,495
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	40.8	41.3	2.52	2.54	2.48	102.84	103.37	102.26	2,930
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	41.9	41.6	2.72	2.71	2.62	115.74	113.47	108.76	7,156
Transportation equipment .....	45.6	44.5	41.1	3.05	3.03	2.62	139.00	134.69	107.67	9,376
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.0	42.0	40.9	2.34	2.35	2.30	98.40	98.55	94.17	3,749
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.1	39.9	2.27	2.23	2.02	92.74	89.24	80.50	9,570
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.1	37.8	38.4	1.85	1.86	1.78	70.49	70.30	68.54	928
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	41.3	40.7	2.68	2.60	2.40	113.04	107.39	97.73	4,758
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	40.3	40.7	2.02	1.98	1.86	83.49	79.70	75.66	6,062
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	40.7	40.9	1.89	1.88	1.80	78.27	76.44	73.43	8,444
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.1	41.5	1.90	1.89	1.82	78.71	77.65	75.48	17,354
Food and beverages .....	41.1	40.3	42.2	2.13	2.11	2.05	87.28	85.19	86.54	2,899
Rubber products .....	41.2	40.7	41.4	2.12	2.12	2.07	87.40	86.33	85.63	3,619
Wood products .....	43.9	45.2	43.1	1.80	1.79	1.69	78.92	80.93	72.65	1,748
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.1	39.6	2.00	1.98	1.92	82.52	81.19	76.14	3,696
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	38.8	39.8	2.07	2.05	1.98	82.97	79.68	78.82	13,965
Food and beverages .....	39.5	39.2	39.2	2.02	2.01	1.96	79.61	78.94	76.75	2,681
Iron and steel products .....	39.7	39.0	40.6	2.16	2.14	2.10	85.77	83.37	85.34	2,490
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	37.8	40.7	2.83	2.85	2.77	114.13	107.86	112.54	5,695
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	46.9	35.3	41.8	2.81	2.54	2.44	131.94	89.59	102.10	21,122
Iron and steel products .....	44.9	36.1	41.4	2.60	2.39	2.28	116.63	86.19	94.32	4,297
Transportation equipment .....	48.3	33.2	41.9	3.00	2.75	2.58	144.88	91.24	108.08	13,703
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.7	33.4	34.9	3.02	2.94	2.80	110.90	98.37	97.81	1,368
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.7	40.3	2.33	2.35	2.32	94.82	95.42	93.63	4,334
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	40.1	40.0	1.87	1.86	1.83	75.18	74.82	72.94	26,135
Food and beverages .....	38.9	39.0	39.7	2.08	2.07	2.06	80.97	80.70	81.76	4,616
Meat products .....	40.0	39.7	39.8	2.34	2.32	2.26	93.79	92.18	90.15	1,833
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	39.7	38.5	1.27	1.25	1.24	49.79	49.82	47.60	4,733
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.5	40.6	2.21	2.21	2.09	89.89	89.61	84.87	6,182
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.8	37.7	34.8	2.32	2.32	2.25	87.75	87.53	78.21	3,473
Service (o) .....	34.2	34.6	34.7	1.19	1.20	1.13	40.82	41.53	39.38	5,886
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.2	39.8	2.07	2.07	2.05	83.22	83.15	81.60	10,919
Food and beverages .....	38.8	39.0	39.5	2.20	2.19	2.15	85.30	85.44	84.76	2,794
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	38.3	34.9	2.46	2.50	2.33	95.06	95.84	81.40	3,121
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.7	40.3	39.6	2.24	2.24	2.16	88.90	90.31	85.61	7,728
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.9	38.1	38.2	2.50	2.49	2.36	94.56	95.09	90.20	35,798
Food and beverages .....	36.9	37.2	37.5	2.38	2.39	2.31	87.68	88.80	86.47	5,053
Wood products .....	37.1	38.0	37.6	2.53	2.54	2.38	93.90	96.45	89.23	13,147
Iron and steel products .....	39.2	39.0	39.6	2.68	2.66	2.59	105.01	103.58	102.33	5,789
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	39.1	38.1	2.72	2.70	2.43	108.52	105.51	92.56	2,827
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.7	35.6	35.2	3.27	3.28	3.09	120.11	116.74	108.60	6,684
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.3	41.2	39.0	2.60	2.61	2.78	104.96	107.55	108.50	2,469
Service (o) .....	33.4	34.4	34.9	1.59	1.57	1.46	52.96	54.01	50.96	6,541
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	39.2	38.6	2.70	2.68	2.46	102.48	105.18	94.84	5,322

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.15	42.2	2.30	96.75	40.5	1.90	77.03
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	41.1	1.75	71.97	41.3	1.71	70.52
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March(1) .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	63.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
December(1) .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56
1965 - January .....	37.7	1.92	72.44	39.1	1.83	71.63	41.6	1.78	74.04
February .....	40.7	1.80	73.54	40.7	1.83	74.55	41.9	1.80	75.49
March .....	40.3	1.82	73.23	41.6	1.85	76.97	42.7	1.81	77.36
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) ....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) ....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March(1) .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.14	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
December(1) ....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.85	77.23	40.9	2.20	90.19	40.3	1.87	75.39
February .....	41.7	1.85	77.27	40.2	2.20	88.32	40.3	1.87	75.20
March .....	42.0	1.86	78.05	41.5	2.24	93.14	40.3	1.88	75.69
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March(1) .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December(1) .....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36
1965 - January .....	39.1	2.14	83.64	40.4	2.12	85.57	38.7	2.58	99.73
February .....	39.0	2.13	83.12	40.5	2.10	85.07	38.7	2.57	99.58
March .....	38.8	2.14	83.16	40.0	2.11	84.36	38.1	2.58	98.44
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	40.7	1.80	73.06	42.0	1.92	80.55	41.0	1.87	76.64
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1)	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ..	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1)	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ..	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1)	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. (1)	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ...	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ...	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ...	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ..	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ...	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ...	41.8	2.06	85.91	40.9	1.82	74.63	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.41
Dec. (1)	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.87	72.05	37.3	1.98	73.83	37.8	1.90	71.89
1965 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.04	82.19	40.4	1.82	73.46	42.4	1.90	80.40	41.1	1.91	78.43
Feb. ...	40.2	2.01	80.60	39.4	1.85	72.81	41.1	1.90	78.19	41.3	1.91	78.86
Mar. ...	40.7	2.06	83.61	40.8	1.87	76.46	41.1	1.89	77.43	41.5	1.92	79.65
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ..												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1964 .....	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49	41.7	2.52	105.22
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr. (1) ...	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec. (1) ...	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. (1) ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ...	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ...	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17	41.4	2.53	104.85
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.20	88.28	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60	42.3	2.68	113.64
1965 - Jan. ...	40.3	2.18	87.59	40.8	2.08	84.86	40.5	2.48	100.61	42.5	2.68	113.78
Feb. ...	40.3	2.17	87.61	39.9	2.08	83.10	40.0	2.48	99.41	42.4	2.68	113.66
Mar. ...	40.9	2.18	89.10	40.8	2.10	85.45	40.4	2.50	100.88	43.0	2.70	115.93
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1964 .....	40.2	2.02	81.28	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.6	2.01	81.62	42.8	2.52	107.74
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1) ...	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1) ...	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar.(1) ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	118.34
Nov. ...	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.8	1.85	77.26	40.5	2.02	81.90	41.0	2.49	102.26
Dec.(1) ...	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.4	1.85	71.18	37.9	2.01	76.00	38.4	2.47	94.98
1965 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.10	83.85	41.5	1.87	77.44	39.2	2.03	79.84	34.4	2.56	88.14
Feb. ...	40.1	2.23	89.24	41.1	1.89	77.65	38.8	2.05	79.68	35.3	2.54	89.59
Mar. ...	40.9	2.27	92.74	41.5	1.90	78.71	40.1	2.07	82.97	46.9	2.81	131.94
Apr. ...												
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1964 .....	40.3	1.83	73.77	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr. (1) ...	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ...	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ...	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ...	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.86	74.86	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.86	72.44	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34
1965 - Jan. ...	40.1	1.87	74.81	40.3	2.08	83.84	40.4	2.25	90.64	38.3	2.49	95.26
Feb. ...	40.1	1.86	74.82	40.2	2.07	83.15	40.3	2.24	90.31	38.1	2.49	95.09
Mar. ...	40.1	1.87	75.18	40.2	2.07	83.22	39.7	2.24	88.90	37.9	2.50	94.56
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February ....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.1
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November .....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February ....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November .....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February ....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.2
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November .....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.15	208.8	63.29	151.6
April .....				
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(APRIL 1965)



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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.



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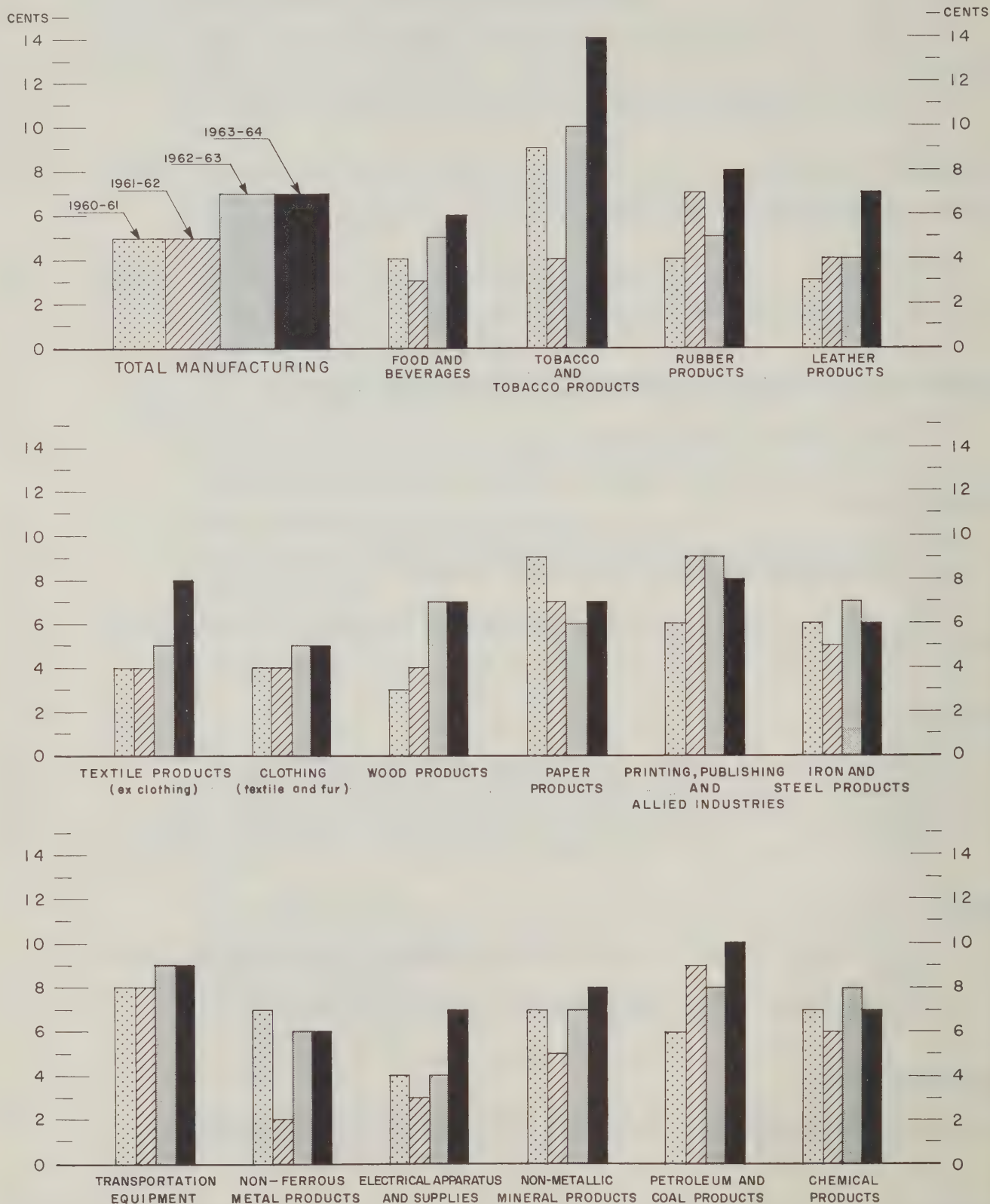
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# YEAR-TO-YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY RATED WAGE-EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-CANADA



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - APRIL 1965

### Manufacturing

In April, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.12, a gain of one cent from March. The number of reported wage-earners increased by 0.2 per cent, average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter and average weekly wages dropped by 9 cents to \$86.98. Compared with April 1964, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 11 cents and \$4.23 higher, respectively, and the average work week was unchanged.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose to \$2.30, one cent higher than the March level. Shorter hours at below-average rates in electrical apparatus, less activity of lower-paid workers in wood products and higher employment at above-average rates, coupled with some wage increases, in iron and steel were the principal expansionary factors. A restricting pressure was exerted by more activity in non-metallic minerals, where rates are below average, and a reduction of activity, due mostly to a labour dispute, in transportation equipment, where above-average rates prevail. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings were 13 cents higher, average weekly wages increased by \$5.76 and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were \$1.92, an advance of 2 cents from March. Less activity at below-average rates in clothing and leather and more employment in paper products where above-average rates prevail, contributed to the gain. These were further augmented by higher hourly earnings, due to wage increases, in printing and publishing and increased activity at above-average rates in chemical products. Higher levels of lower-paid employment in food and beverages tended to lessen the increase to some extent. Compared with April 1964, average hourly and weekly earnings increased by 7 cents and \$2.18, respectively. Average weekly hours were 0.4 hours shorter.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

A substantial increase of higher paid employment in the building and general engineering sector was primarily responsible for the advance of 4 cents in average hourly earnings reported for construction.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

In Newfoundland, average hourly earnings were one cent lower due to increased activity at below-average rates in fish processing. The decline was limited to some extent by overtime in pulp and paper mills.

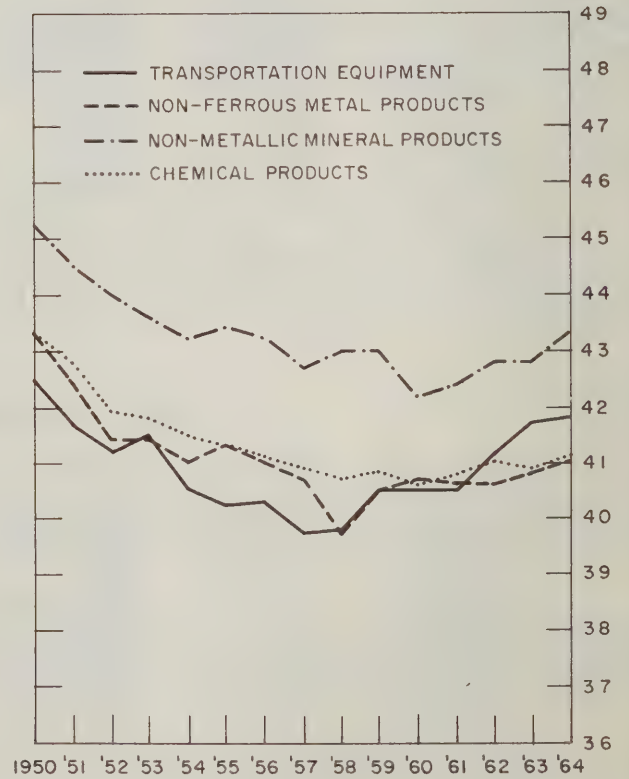
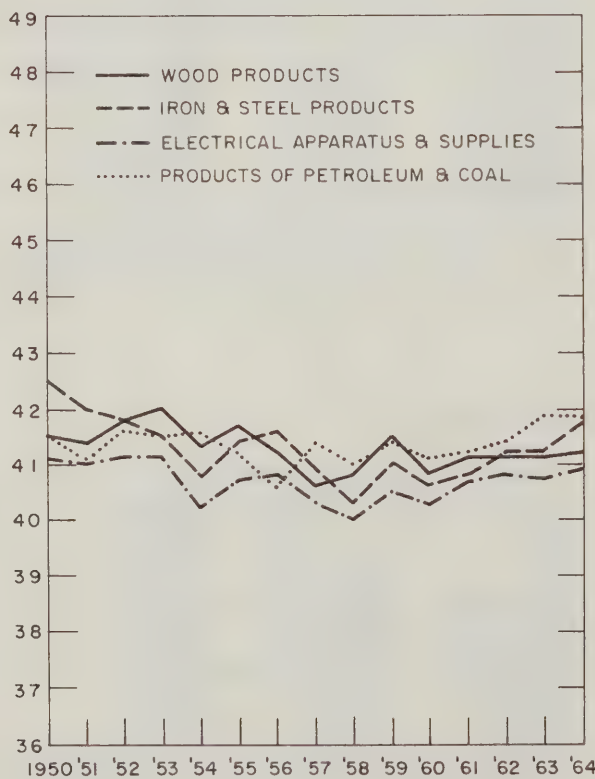
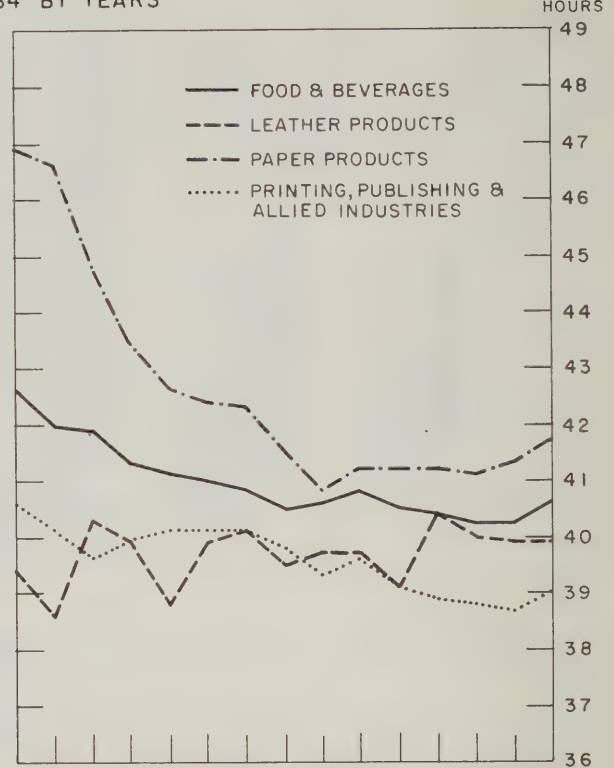
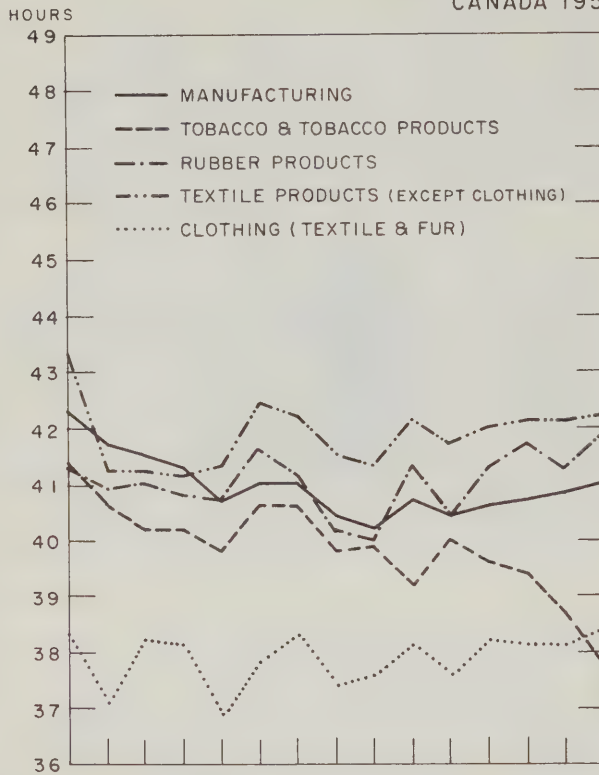
A decrease of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Nova Scotia. Reduced overtime in iron and steel, less activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment and a seasonal increase of lower paid employment in fish processing were the major contributing factors.

Average hourly earnings rose by one cent in New Brunswick. This was caused by shorter hours of lower-paid workers in food and beverages, less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills and a seasonal increase of higher-paid employment in pulp and paper mills. The increase in hourly earnings was considerably



# AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950 - 64 BY YEARS



limited by the effect of reduced overtime in transportation equipment.

A number of counter-balancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in Quebec. Short time and lay-offs in clothing and leather, where rates are below-average, and varying degrees of increased activity at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals, chemical products and paper products contributed to a rise in hourly earnings. Considerably reduced activity, due to a labour dispute, in the higher-paid transportation equipment industry was the most dominant counteracting factor. Other such factors were reduced overtime in electrical apparatus, increased activity in food and beverages and higher employment in wood products, where rates are below-average.

A rise of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. Overtime and scattered wage increases in iron and steel, chemical products and printing and publishing, augmented by more employment in paper products, where rates are above-average, tended to increase average hourly earnings. Shorter hours in wood products, less employment in non-ferrous metals and reduced activity in leather and clothing, all of which report below-average rates, had the same effect. More activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, textiles and non-metallic minerals limited the increase to some extent.

Manitoba reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings, due for the most part, to increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and more higher-paid employment in meat products.

Increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and more employment, strengthened by wage increases and overtime rates, in food and beverages, were mainly responsible for the rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings reported for Saskatchewan.

In Alberta, average hourly earnings were 3 cents higher. The contributing factors were higher hourly earnings, occasioned by overtime and wage increases, together with slightly more activity in meat products and a seasonal lay-off of lower-paid employment in wood products. Some contrary effect was exerted by reduced overtime in transportation equipment.

Average hourly earnings rose by one cent in British Columbia. Wage increases in shipbuilding and repairing, increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals and less employment in wood products, where rates are below-average, were primarily responsible. More employment in food and beverages, due mainly to seasonal increases in the food canning industries, tended to limit the increase to some degree.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.2	43.1	42.0	2.39	2.39	2.29	100.96	103.03	96.05	73,535
Metal mining .....	42.1	42.8	42.0	2.48	2.46	2.37	104.21	105.24	99.58	49,954
Gold (a) .....	42.9	43.2	43.3	1.97	1.92	1.86	84.73	82.74	80.77	11,167
Other metal (b) .....	41.9	42.8	41.6	2.62	2.61	2.55	109.82	111.72	105.97	38,787
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.8	40.7	40.5	2.43	2.41	2.34	99.18	98.30	94.80	8,525
Iron .....	46.0	46.5	44.7	2.84	2.83	2.81	130.80	131.37	125.54	7,685
Uranium .....	39.0	41.6	39.8	3.21	3.12	2.87	125.17	129.78	114.17	1,538
Fuels .....	41.9	44.3	40.3	2.21	2.31	2.12	92.68	102.18	85.21	12,304
Coal .....	43.5	43.4	40.7	1.96	1.95	1.91	85.24	84.37	77.77	8,185
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	38.8	45.3	39.4	2.77	2.73	2.57	107.47	123.53	101.39	4,119
Non-metal (d) .....	43.3	42.6	43.3	2.21	2.20	2.13	95.62	93.87	92.21	11,277
Asbestos .....	42.6	42.7	42.3	2.42	2.41	2.40	103.05	102.91	101.40	5,256
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.3	41.1	2.12	2.11	2.01	86.98	87.07	82.75	968,740
Durable goods .....	42.0	42.2	41.7	2.30	2.29	2.17	96.45	96.75	90.69	495,840
Non-durable goods .....	40.2	40.4	40.6	1.92	1.90	1.85	77.04	76.89	74.86	472,900
Food and beverages .....	40.4	40.4	40.5	1.85	1.85	1.78	74.80	74.68	72.04	100,267
Meat products .....	40.1	40.0	40.2	2.11	2.09	2.01	84.65	83.59	81.06	22,471
Canned and cured fish .....	38.8	40.9	39.7	1.33	1.35	1.25	51.52	55.15	49.78	9,198
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.9	39.6	39.7	1.61	1.62	1.55	62.83	64.26	61.47	8,930
Grain mill products .....	41.8	42.1	41.8	1.99	2.00	1.93	83.23	84.35	80.67	5,075
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.5	40.5	40.5	1.76	1.75	1.70	71.27	70.74	68.67	12,692
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.4	38.4	39.2	1.64	1.64	1.56	64.81	63.05	61.22	5,252
Distilled liquors .....	40.5	40.0	40.7	2.44	2.44	2.35	99.05	97.50	95.55	2,493
Malt liquors .....	39.8	39.5	38.8	2.59	2.59	2.56	103.23	102.43	99.44	5,738
Confectionery .....	39.7	39.8	40.3	1.54	1.49	1.45	60.95	59.16	58.42	7,161
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.5	36.6	38.8	2.31	2.19	1.98	86.64	80.10	76.78	6,578
Rubber products .....	41.5	41.8	41.7	2.12	2.11	2.05	87.92	88.33	85.38	17,800
Rubber footwear .....	41.6	41.5	41.9	1.59	1.59	1.54	66.03	66.12	64.49	4,663
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.5	41.9	41.6	2.31	2.30	2.25	95.69	96.22	93.49	13,137
Leather products .....	38.9	40.4	40.0	1.44	1.43	1.37	55.83	57.88	55.05	23,872
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.4	40.4	39.6	1.41	1.40	1.33	54.11	56.41	52.88	15,972
Other leather products (f) .....	39.7	40.6	40.9	1.49	1.50	1.46	59.32	60.77	59.53	7,900
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.7	41.8	42.7	1.61	1.61	1.53	67.22	67.14	65.25	54,633
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.0	41.1	42.2	1.64	1.65	1.53	65.73	67.85	64.53	15,768
Woollen goods .....	42.9	43.0	42.9	1.46	1.47	1.41	62.59	63.07	60.32	7,986
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.2	41.4	43.3	1.74	1.72	1.65	73.27	71.11	71.63	15,526
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.8	38.3	43.3	2.07	2.05	1.98	84.39	78.43	85.71	7,202
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.4	44.1	43.4	1.47	1.47	1.38	63.64	64.70	59.87	8,324
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	38.8	38.5	1.37	1.37	1.31	51.86	53.04	50.29	88,572
Men's clothing .....	37.9	38.9	38.3	1.35	1.35	1.30	51.15	52.31	49.64	32,039
Women's clothing .....	36.3	36.9	36.6	1.47	1.48	1.40	53.21	54.45	51.47	24,119
Knit goods .....	41.3	41.9	41.6	1.28	1.27	1.22	52.67	53.24	50.78	15,837
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.2	41.4	41.4	1.85	1.84	1.76	76.03	76.31	73.10	82,933
Saw and planing mills .....	40.4	40.7	40.8	1.97	1.97	1.89	79.67	80.01	76.99	51,562
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.4	40.0	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.86	79.52	77.91	75.15	11,006
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.1	42.7	42.8	1.62	1.61	1.54	68.10	68.72	65.86	10,543
Sawmills .....	39.7	40.3	40.1	2.11	2.11	2.05	83.80	84.78	82.20	30,013
Furniture .....	42.7	42.9	42.6	1.69	1.68	1.59	72.02	71.84	67.88	23,696
Other wood products (g) .....	41.6	42.1	42.6	1.53	1.53	1.44	63.90	64.32	61.30	7,675
Paper products .....	41.5	41.5	41.8	2.40	2.40	2.35	99.73	99.61	98.19	79,299
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.6	42.1	2.59	2.59	2.53	107.33	107.45	106.32	56,474
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	41.4	41.1	1.96	1.94	1.87	80.94	80.24	76.77	22,825
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.1	41.2	41.2	1.95	1.93	1.87	79.99	79.66	77.07	13,798
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	39.3	38.7	2.57	2.55	2.48	100.94	100.11	96.15	34,205

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
 \* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products.....	42.1	42.1	41.7	2.41	2.40	2.30	101.57	101.16	95.85	156,495
Agricultural implements .....	41.6	42.0	41.4	2.58	2.59	2.42	107.18	108.95	100.24	11,134
Boilers and plate work .....	43.2	43.4	42.4	2.31	2.31	2.21	100.00	99.96	93.59	5,385
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.1	41.8	41.2	2.30	2.31	2.24	96.83	96.65	92.28	9,286
Hardware and tools .....	42.8	43.2	43.6	2.02	2.00	1.91	86.23	86.64	83.26	11,364
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.8	40.2	41.0	2.01	2.02	1.98	81.85	81.14	81.39	6,074
Iron castings.....	43.0	43.2	42.6	2.36	2.36	2.22	101.49	101.87	94.43	17,976
Machinery (i).....	42.2	42.6	42.5	2.27	2.26	2.18	95.74	96.27	92.53	27,803
Household, office and store .....	39.4	41.0	41.1	2.26	2.26	2.21	89.15	92.87	90.81	5,713
Industrial (j).....	42.9	43.0	42.9	2.27	2.26	2.17	97.44	97.17	93.00	22,090
Primary iron and steel .....	41.6	41.1	40.4	2.84	2.81	2.68	118.17	115.30	108.44	36,627
Sheet metal products .....	41.7	41.3	41.0	2.31	2.32	2.20	96.23	95.80	90.32	14,772
Wire and wire products.....	42.2	43.0	43.2	2.28	2.29	2.26	96.41	98.48	97.59	8,791
*Transportation equipment .....	43.1	43.4	42.4	2.57	2.58	2.38	110.48	112.03	100.69	122,182
Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	41.6	41.7	2.39	2.39	2.31	99.50	99.70	96.28	14,911
Motor vehicles .....	46.3	47.1	44.7	2.87	2.93	2.68	132.76	138.06	119.63	37,499
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.1	43.6	42.5	2.54	2.55	2.32	109.50	111.36	98.48	25,600
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.9	40.2	40.5	2.34	2.35	2.21	93.63	94.60	89.25	21,603
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.1	41.3	40.8	2.44	2.42	2.21	100.37	99.86	89.93	19,564
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.3	41.1	40.9	2.34	2.33	2.26	96.82	95.69	92.31	41,687
Aluminum products .....	41.4	41.5	41.6	2.09	2.10	2.06	86.35	87.12	85.61	5,020
Brass and copper products.....	42.7	42.3	42.2	2.17	2.21	2.17	92.52	93.26	91.53	5,734
Smelting and refining .....	41.0	40.5	40.2	2.62	2.60	2.51	107.35	105.44	100.85	23,358
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.5	41.6	41.5	1.80	1.76	1.69	74.51	73.21	69.94	7,575
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	41.5	41.0	2.08	2.08	2.00	85.10	86.30	82.19	60,136
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.33	2.31	2.25	96.19	95.54	93.22	13,252
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.5	39.8	39.8	1.86	1.88	1.75	73.49	74.67	69.77	14,200
Batteries .....	40.0	41.2	40.2	1.98	2.00	1.92	79.07	82.35	77.07	1,564
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.4	41.2	40.9	2.19	2.17	2.10	88.58	89.53	85.88	7,991
Wire and cable .....	43.5	43.4	42.1	2.31	2.30	2.23	100.35	99.68	93.86	5,337
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.0	42.5	41.5	1.96	1.96	1.91	80.28	83.46	79.30	17,603
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.7	42.5	42.4	2.15	2.14	2.04	91.75	91.02	86.32	32,407
Clay products .....	41.8	41.1	42.4	1.99	1.97	1.83	83.06	81.08	77.50	4,259
Glass and glass products .....	41.2	40.2	41.0	2.16	2.15	2.05	89.03	86.34	84.33	8,854
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.2	41.1	41.8	2.93	2.84	2.84	123.53	116.76	118.83	7,021
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.2	41.1	41.9	2.96	2.86	2.88	124.60	117.67	120.68	6,755
Chemical products.....	41.1	40.8	41.4	2.28	2.28	2.23	93.80	92.87	92.14	31,763
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.8	39.5	39.4	1.81	1.80	1.74	71.97	71.08	68.77	3,266
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.7	40.4	41.1	2.65	2.63	2.55	107.88	106.30	104.94	6,497
Fertilizers .....	43.3	42.1	42.7	2.33	2.38	2.18	100.70	100.07	92.98	2,632
Paints and varnishes .....	42.8	42.1	41.5	2.11	2.11	2.06	90.35	89.01	85.62	2,821
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.9	41.5	41.2	1.69	1.68	1.65	68.87	69.74	68.16	28,890
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.3	40.8	40.8	1.93	1.92	1.94	77.68	78.55	79.21	7,670
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>97.85</b>	<b>98.01</b>	<b>90.42</b>	<b>191,595</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	40.6	40.0	2.62	2.60	2.44	104.92	105.44	97.38	137,139
Building.....	39.5	39.7	39.3	2.63	2.59	2.44	103.73	103.05	95.97	117,577
General engineering .....	43.2	46.0	44.1	2.59	2.60	2.41	112.11	119.84	106.06	19,562
Highways, bridges and streets .....	40.0	40.7	40.4	2.00	1.96	1.85	80.04	79.77	74.81	54,456
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>94.03</b>	<b>93.01</b>	<b>90.25</b>	<b>44,054</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>46.16</b>	<b>45.73</b>	<b>44.58</b>	<b>85,571</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.0	36.0	36.5	1.22	1.21	1.16	43.83	43.39	42.53	57,673
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.4	39.1	40.6	1.21	1.19	1.14	48.77	46.74	46.07	14,576

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	49.1	50.7	46.9	2.42	2.41	2.34	118.76	122.45	109.70	4,057
Manufacturing .....	42.2	40.3	41.8	1.81	1.82	1.74	76.32	73.23	72.93	7,642
Food and beverages .....	41.7	40.1	42.9	1.14	1.14	1.09	47.62	45.71	46.86	3,250
Canned and cured fish .....	41.5	39.6	42.9	1.03	1.01	0.98	42.90	40.02	41.85	2,584
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.0	39.4	40.8	2.77	2.74	2.70	119.07	107.66	109.91	2,339
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.0	45.3	44.1	1.75	1.71	1.96	75.25	77.38	86.50	2,500
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	44.8	44.5	42.1	1.92	1.91	1.88	86.19	85.14	79.10	6,052
Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.5	41.4	1.82	1.85	1.74	74.27	76.82	71.83	22,424
Food and beverages .....	42.4	44.0	44.3	1.28	1.32	1.23	54.42	58.08	54.76	5,209
Canned and cured fish .....	43.4	46.9	46.1	1.25	1.30	1.24	54.49	61.01	57.30	3,080
Wood products .....	41.2	42.4	43.3	1.14	1.12	1.05	47.11	47.50	45.26	1,338
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	41.1	40.3	2.32	2.40	2.32	91.41	98.80	93.46	4,712
Primary iron and steel .....	39.3	41.2	40.3	2.47	2.57	2.47	97.07	105.99	99.69	3,478
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	40.5	40.3	2.09	2.09	1.93	83.58	84.69	77.88	6,207
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.9	40.6	40.6	2.07	2.08	1.93	84.76	84.42	78.48	3,799
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	39.8	38.7	1.96	1.98	1.81	79.80	78.89	69.99	4,329
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.5	40.8	35.1	1.51	1.49	1.50	58.23	60.83	52.51	2,440
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.8	41.6	1.81	1.80	1.72	75.41	76.99	71.60	15,630
Food and beverages .....	41.1	43.0	40.1	1.36	1.35	1.30	55.78	58.02	52.33	4,002
Saw and planing mills .....	44.4	45.4	45.5	1.26	1.26	1.22	56.13	57.18	55.47	1,747
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.5	42.8	42.4	2.46	2.45	2.48	104.60	105.05	105.08	3,769
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	42.3	40.3	2.24	2.36	2.13	89.61	99.88	85.71	2,064
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	39.9	40.2	1.82	1.80	1.78	73.78	71.76	71.54	3,436
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.3	47.9	41.3	1.48	1.47	1.32	58.09	70.61	54.46	1,894
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.4	42.8	43.1	2.34	2.32	2.27	99.05	99.14	97.98	13,196
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.7	42.8	42.9	2.28	2.28	2.24	97.30	97.49	96.21	5,888
Manufacturing .....	41.6	42.0	41.8	1.86	1.86	1.81	77.44	77.92	75.53	302,701
Food and beverages .....	42.5	42.0	42.0	1.78	1.78	1.72	75.81	74.58	72.07	24,073
Tobacco .....	37.1	36.5	37.6	2.32	2.27	2.23	85.91	83.03	83.57	5,115
Rubber products .....	43.1	43.2	43.0	1.71	1.70	1.63	73.46	73.29	69.97	5,259
Leather products .....	38.8	40.6	39.2	1.37	1.36	1.29	53.31	55.28	50.60	11,822
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.5	40.3	39.1	1.38	1.37	1.30	53.10	55.28	50.80	8,833
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.6	43.0	43.4	1.56	1.56	1.47	66.28	66.97	63.66	32,504
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.5	41.0	42.7	1.71	1.72	1.58	69.28	70.71	67.37	10,799
Woollen goods .....	46.3	46.4	45.4	1.45	1.45	1.40	67.05	67.11	63.51	3,105
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.6	43.4	43.2	1.53	1.53	1.44	65.36	66.51	62.19	9,939
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	38.7	37.9	1.36	1.36	1.31	51.26	52.72	49.79	54,137
Men's clothing .....	37.8	39.1	37.8	1.35	1.34	1.30	50.94	52.29	49.03	17,095
Women's clothing .....	35.7	36.4	35.9	1.47	1.48	1.43	52.56	53.94	51.13	17,495
Knit goods .....	42.4	43.4	42.2	1.26	1.25	1.21	53.20	54.16	51.25	8,262
Wood products .....	45.8	46.1	45.8	1.42	1.42	1.34	64.98	65.38	61.54	20,571
Saw and planing mills .....	47.3	47.9	47.1	1.31	1.32	1.28	62.22	63.15	60.13	9,298
Furniture .....	44.5	44.7	44.3	1.56	1.56	1.47	69.53	69.88	65.03	9,001
Paper products .....	42.2	42.3	43.4	2.31	2.31	2.29	97.67	97.74	99.49	28,599
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.6	42.5	44.2	2.47	2.48	2.45	105.18	105.36	108.12	21,880
Other paper products (h) .....	41.0	41.3	40.9	1.78	1.77	1.70	73.21	73.14	69.62	6,719
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.7	39.8	39.4	2.48	2.46	2.40	98.63	98.04	94.46	10,072
Iron and steel products .....	43.4	43.9	43.9	2.12	2.11	2.06	92.12	92.81	90.48	29,546
Machinery (i) .....	43.3	43.7	44.7	2.04	2.03	1.96	88.30	88.50	87.45	6,544
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	42.1	42.4	2.33	2.33	2.22	97.80	98.18	94.23	20,805
Aircraft and parts .....	43.5	42.6	43.1	2.37	2.36	2.30	102.95	100.26	99.16	4,470
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.1	40.8	41.0	2.36	2.39	2.20	94.88	97.49	90.28	7,421
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.7	41.9	42.1	2.46	2.43	2.31	102.44	101.69	97.24	7,218

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.0	41.7	41.9	2.35	2.34	2.32	98.75	97.76	97.30	13,811
Smelting and refining .....	40.9	40.5	41.1	2.63	2.63	2.58	107.57	106.30	106.08	8,809
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.1	44.3	42.1	2.05	2.06	2.02	86.47	91.19	84.76	15,762
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.5	41.2	2.18	2.16	2.15	89.28	87.56	88.46	10,073
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	42.3	41.7	2.52	2.47	2.34	104.18	104.47	97.80	43,745
Building .....	40.5	40.9	40.3	2.53	2.47	2.35	102.37	101.08	94.64	35,969
General engineering.....	45.4	49.2	49.1	2.48	2.44	2.31	112.55	120.12	113.50	7,776
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.2	41.1	41.0	1.95	1.84	1.79	82.13	75.61	73.57	14,539
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.8	46.5	46.2	1.93	1.91	1.89	90.34	88.82	87.00	12,225
Service (o) .....	38.6	39.2	40.2	1.15	1.15	1.09	44.57	44.98	44.00	18,645
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.1	41.8	41.2	2.43	2.42	2.31	100.02	101.13	95.22	23,047
Gold (a).....	42.7	42.9	43.1	1.92	1.86	1.85	82.08	79.85	79.72	7,618
Other metal (b) .....	40.3	41.2	40.0	2.70	2.71	2.60	108.88	111.68	104.18	15,429
Manufacturing.....	41.5	41.6	41.3	2.25	2.24	2.12	93.26	93.16	87.63	481,346
Food and beverages.....	40.4	40.3	40.6	1.92	1.91	1.84	77.50	76.95	74.50	41,288
Meat products .....	40.7	40.8	41.0	2.08	2.06	1.97	84.54	84.08	80.82	8,694
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	38.6	38.9	40.3	1.80	1.81	1.70	69.35	70.30	68.57	5,621
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.0	41.0	40.1	1.76	1.75	1.67	72.14	71.65	67.09	5,420
Rubber products .....	40.9	41.2	41.1	2.29	2.30	2.25	93.77	94.49	92.32	12,166
Leather products.....	39.0	40.4	40.7	1.51	1.51	1.46	59.02	61.25	59.32	10,965
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.4	40.5	40.3	1.46	1.44	1.38	55.95	58.41	55.68	6,511
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.4	39.9	41.7	1.72	1.71	1.65	69.70	68.32	68.95	20,134
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	38.5	40.7	40.9	1.53	1.54	1.45	58.79	62.58	59.48	4,268
Woolen goods.....	40.9	40.9	41.5	1.47	1.49	1.42	60.16	60.98	59.08	4,558
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.4	37.7	43.5	2.11	2.10	2.08	87.28	78.99	90.61	5,366
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.8	39.2	39.4	1.45	1.44	1.35	56.02	56.69	53.25	23,516
Men's clothing.....	38.4	39.1	38.8	1.48	1.48	1.39	56.88	57.76	54.02	8,827
Knit goods .....	40.4	40.9	41.5	1.33	1.33	1.25	53.82	54.31	52.12	6,002
Wood products .....	42.2	42.7	42.6	1.68	1.66	1.57	70.90	71.02	66.94	24,395
Saw and planing mills.....	42.9	43.5	43.7	1.59	1.58	1.50	68.14	68.59	65.46	8,480
Furniture.....	42.3	42.5	42.1	1.77	1.75	1.66	74.71	74.35	69.86	12,078
Paper products .....	41.5	41.6	41.2	2.32	2.32	2.28	96.34	96.29	93.96	30,105
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.4	40.9	2.54	2.55	2.51	104.57	105.38	102.64	17,213
Other paper products (h) .....	42.0	41.8	41.7	2.03	2.01	1.94	85.35	84.04	81.06	12,892
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	39.0	38.4	2.66	2.63	2.56	103.42	102.41	98.57	18,293
Iron and steel products.....	42.0	41.9	41.5	2.53	2.51	2.38	106.19	105.08	98.71	104,500
Agricultural implements.....	41.2	41.7	41.1	2.76	2.78	2.59	113.91	115.99	106.31	9,184
Iron castings .....	43.1	43.2	42.3	2.47	2.46	2.27	106.65	106.27	96.02	11,137
Machinery (i) .....	42.0	42.6	42.1	2.34	2.34	2.25	98.43	99.44	94.73	18,794
Primary iron and steel .....	41.7	40.6	40.1	2.96	2.92	2.76	123.58	118.56	110.92	27,618
Sheet metal products .....	41.6	41.4	41.5	2.29	2.33	2.19	95.30	96.41	90.93	8,319
Transportation equipment.....	44.3	44.8	43.1	2.70	2.74	2.51	119.79	122.73	108.13	76,251
Aircraft and parts .....	40.9	41.1	41.0	2.47	2.49	2.37	100.90	102.53	97.21	8,415
Motor vehicles .....	46.7	47.3	44.8	2.92	2.99	2.73	136.32	141.53	122.10	35,124
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.1	43.7	42.4	2.58	2.59	2.35	111.18	113.19	99.64	24,239
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.0	39.7	39.8	2.43	2.43	2.32	97.28	96.45	92.18	4,343
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.7	40.7	40.6	2.22	2.21	2.14	90.24	90.07	86.86	20,655
Brass and copper products .....	40.4	40.7	41.8	2.22	2.30	2.29	89.73	93.83	95.69	2,713
Smelting and refining .....	40.3	39.9	39.3	2.50	2.48	2.39	100.64	99.02	93.98	8,590
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	40.5	40.7	2.11	2.10	2.04	85.25	85.10	82.77	41,999
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.1	41.6	42.5	2.21	2.21	2.10	92.81	91.85	88.98	16,594
Chemical products .....	40.9	40.8	41.4	2.32	2.31	2.27	94.93	94.24	93.73	18,066
Building and general engineering (n) .....	40.2	40.4	39.8	2.82	2.79	2.61	113.30	112.97	103.89	49,485
Building .....	40.0	40.1	39.5	2.80	2.76	2.60	111.88	110.70	102.95	45,363
General engineering .....	42.5	44.2	43.3	3.03	3.12	2.67	128.92	137.77	115.72	4,122
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	40.8	41.0	42.0	2.05	2.04	1.88	83.60	83.47	78.70	17,157
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	44.1	44.2	2.19	2.18	2.12	97.06	96.28	93.60	20,290
Service (o) .....	36.0	35.8	36.7	1.29	1.28	1.21	46.67	45.92	44.39	35,050
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.1	35.1	35.8	1.24	1.23	1.16	43.50	43.08	41.45	24,100

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.2	40.1	1.89	1.88	1.82	75.52	75.49	72.95	30,943
Food and beverages .....	38.3	38.7	38.7	2.05	2.03	2.01	78.54	78.59	77.64	5,227
Meat products .....	38.6	39.4	38.6	2.27	2.26	2.22	87.37	88.96	85.73	2,124
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	38.7	38.9	1.20	1.24	1.15	45.64	47.86	44.95	5,497
Iron and steel products .....	42.0	41.3	41.2	1.98	1.99	1.95	83.21	82.10	80.44	4,918
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	40.7	40.4	2.20	2.21	2.09	90.46	89.89	84.46	6,170
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.9	38.9	39.8	2.29	2.26	2.18	86.74	87.88	86.70	5,198
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.0	36.9	36.5	2.00	1.98	1.72	72.10	73.27	62.84	3,206
Service (o) .....	35.4	34.5	35.8	1.18	1.17	1.16	41.72	40.53	41.34	6,894
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	41.4	41.0	39.2	2.78	2.74	2.70	115.22	112.21	105.64	2,561
Manufacturing .....	39.4	38.8	39.3	2.15	2.13	2.09	84.86	82.83	82.05	6,979
Meat products .....	38.9	37.5	38.3	2.30	2.30	2.18	89.58	86.10	83.58	1,189
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.1	39.1	37.9	2.27	2.29	2.17	86.52	89.67	82.03	4,250
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.5	40.4	39.1	1.90	1.89	1.85	78.58	76.46	72.28	2,736
Service (o) .....	36.9	37.0	38.4	1.21	1.21	1.17	44.62	44.84	45.05	2,472
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	35.2	36.2	34.5	2.36	2.25	2.30	83.02	81.50	79.23	792
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	39.2	46.0	40.1	2.78	2.72	2.57	108.98	124.85	103.13	3,408
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.0	40.1	2.14	2.11	2.08	85.66	84.23	83.16	25,154
Food and beverages .....	39.2	38.4	39.4	2.16	2.14	2.07	84.86	82.35	81.54	6,210
Meat products .....	39.0	38.4	39.5	2.36	2.32	2.24	92.22	89.02	88.49	3,298
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	40.7	41.1	2.13	2.14	2.04	84.23	87.20	83.61	3,778
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.8	39.7	40.1	2.16	2.17	2.09	85.94	85.92	83.94	2,164
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	39.7	37.4	2.54	2.52	2.33	97.54	100.06	87.06	11,559
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.7	41.1	39.7	1.99	1.99	1.95	74.99	81.74	77.37	5,427
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.7	41.4	40.2	2.23	2.20	2.12	88.42	90.93	85.41	3,055
Service (o) .....	36.1	36.7	36.3	1.27	1.25	1.23	45.89	45.79	44.68	8,491
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.6	38.6	38.5	3.22	3.19	3.01	124.24	123.28	115.97	9,357
Metal mining .....	39.8	40.7	41.1	2.83	2.85	2.59	112.55	115.83	106.36	4,112
Manufacturing .....	37.9	38.1	38.0	2.59	2.58	2.43	98.26	98.24	92.37	75,056
Food and beverages .....	34.6	35.7	34.9	2.31	2.31	2.20	80.04	82.30	77.01	7,861
Canned and cured fish .....	30.0	32.4	29.3	2.33	2.30	2.17	69.83	74.52	63.44	1,821
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	27.9	31.2	30.1	1.71	1.80	1.69	47.61	56.23	50.96	871
Wood products .....	37.2	37.2	37.9	2.48	2.48	2.33	92.06	92.38	88.39	30,173
Saw and planing mills .....	37.2	37.2	37.8	2.49	2.50	2.35	92.73	93.05	88.79	28,654
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.0	39.7	39.4	3.05	3.03	2.84	118.92	120.10	111.94	9,078
Iron and steel products .....	39.3	39.2	38.3	2.66	2.67	2.59	104.40	104.84	99.05	6,703
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.4	39.5	38.2	2.88	2.82	2.59	113.39	111.28	98.85	4,764
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.3	40.8	39.8	2.84	2.80	2.62	117.03	114.07	104.30	4,770
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.4	37.2	36.7	3.28	3.23	3.03	119.43	120.11	111.26	12,357
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.1	37.3	37.6	2.53	2.51	2.34	91.41	93.68	93.57	6,136
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.5	40.6	39.1	2.60	2.56	2.50	107.70	103.96	97.81	4,038
Service (o) .....	33.4	33.0	34.2	1.58	1.57	1.47	52.73	51.66	50.18	10,362

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.6	40.3	2.08	2.06	1.92	85.66	83.47	77.50	6,347
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.8	41.0	2.02	2.07	1.88	86.65	90.43	76.96	4,220
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.9	40.9	1.90	1.87	1.80	76.39	76.45	73.38	15,404
Leather products .....	37.2	40.0	38.6	1.37	1.35	1.30	51.02	53.87	50.12	1,589
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.9	36.8	37.6	1.18	1.15	1.12	41.07	42.19	41.97	1,927
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	41.6	42.5	2.43	2.40	2.32	103.56	99.97	98.76	2,656
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.7	39.6	39.9	2.36	2.33	2.15	91.21	92.56	85.83	3,950
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	43.6	44.1	44.8	1.69	1.66	1.60	73.53	73.26	71.53	6,892
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.0	43.5	1.91	1.89	1.91	79.48	77.37	83.08	9,182
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.5	42.5	1.67	1.67	1.56	68.78	69.32	66.19	5,363
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	40.5	41.1	42.3	2.18	2.18	2.13	88.31	89.42	90.19	6,131
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.7	42.3	1.67	1.67	1.62	70.77	71.28	68.47	4,631
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.9	41.3	1.48	1.44	1.44	62.43	61.86	59.53	3,723
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	40.2	41.1	41.3	2.32	2.32	2.20	93.15	95.40	90.76	4,569
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.1	43.5	43.0	1.66	1.65	1.60	71.65	71.70	68.72	4,309
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.5	40.9	1.92	1.92	1.86	78.71	79.48	75.96	160,125
Food and beverages .....	42.0	41.7	41.2	1.93	1.93	1.88	81.17	80.40	77.31	16,017
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.1	36.3	37.6	2.32	2.29	2.22	86.15	83.05	83.47	3,912
Leather products .....	38.8	40.2	38.7	1.43	1.42	1.35	55.59	57.21	52.13	6,598
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.9	42.9	43.0	1.49	1.49	1.43	63.85	64.15	61.56	7,797
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.3	38.4	37.7	1.47	1.47	1.40	54.65	56.47	53.03	36,957
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.4	39.1	2.65	2.62	2.54	104.10	103.16	99.27	7,857
Iron and steel products .....	43.2	43.5	43.5	2.22	2.21	2.17	95.77	95.93	94.19	19,420
Transportation equipment .....	41.8	41.9	42.1	2.37	2.37	2.25	98.83	99.27	94.64	14,756
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.1	44.9	42.0	2.13	2.14	2.11	89.88	95.93	88.48	12,423
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.3	39.0	2.61	2.53	2.44	105.37	102.02	95.08	25,275
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.4	45.7	45.4	2.00	1.98	1.96	92.69	90.40	88.96	9,322
Service (o) .....	38.1	39.0	39.6	1.18	1.17	1.11	44.95	45.70	43.94	14,561
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.1	44.0	1.85	1.86	1.70	79.43	79.91	74.61	2,972
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.7	43.1	2.12	2.12	2.06	86.52	88.22	88.74	4,553
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.9	40.8	2.18	2.17	2.11	87.23	88.95	86.29	10,977
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	41.4	41.8	2.53	2.53	2.48	101.87	104.76	103.83	3,638
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.1	41.2	39.8	2.30	2.30	2.17	94.80	94.64	86.33	4,433
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	39.9	35.8	41.2	2.26	2.27	2.18	90.33	81.29	89.96	4,611
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.9	41.2	2.51	2.50	2.41	101.83	102.28	99.53	6,113
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	45.3	45.9	43.0	2.86	2.86	2.62	129.38	131.21	112.67	20,369
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.7	40.8	2.11	2.10	2.03	85.91	85.43	82.72	145,947
Food and beverages .....	40.4	40.3	40.4	1.99	1.97	1.91	80.48	79.32	77.10	17,090
Rubber products .....	40.2	40.7	41.7	2.42	2.43	2.40	97.32	99.05	100.12	3,750
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	39.6	39.2	1.52	1.52	1.43	59.18	60.21	55.96	13,530
Paper products .....	41.7	41.6	42.0	2.09	2.05	2.00	87.07	85.12	84.07	8,255
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.8	38.9	37.9	2.83	2.80	2.75	109.62	108.74	104.17	11,581
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	42.4	42.5	2.39	2.36	2.28	101.77	100.23	96.76	23,807
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.4	40.3	2.39	2.40	2.28	96.99	96.96	91.66	10,980
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.3	40.7	41.4	1.91	1.99	1.97	79.05	81.15	81.65	5,391
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.1	39.8	40.4	2.11	2.11	2.02	84.70	83.70	81.69	17,317
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.6	41.1	2.09	2.09	2.01	85.53	84.94	82.72	6,372
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	40.4	39.8	2.92	2.85	2.72	117.23	115.16	108.15	17,948
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.8	44.4	44.3	2.23	2.23	2.19	99.75	99.03	97.01	10,364
Service (o) .....	37.8	37.8	38.1	1.36	1.35	1.31	51.28	51.07	50.00	17,519
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.4	40.4	2.52	2.49	2.39	103.16	100.88	96.42	47,790
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	38.7	37.6	1.41	1.41	1.32	52.82	54.69	49.70	1,121
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	40.3	40.1	2.82	2.79	2.66	116.58	112.54	106.53	26,089
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	41.7	41.2	2.52	2.48	2.41	103.01	103.70	99.17	4,233
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	42.2	41.8	2.97	2.95	2.70	124.56	124.45	112.82	4,240

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.9	43.0	41.9	2.70	2.69	2.51	115.75	115.89	105.12	25,960
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.8	40.9	40.9	2.51	2.52	2.48	102.23	102.84	101.68	2,931
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	42.5	42.5	2.71	2.72	2.62	114.39	115.74	111.31	7,300
Transportation equipment .....	45.5	45.6	42.6	3.05	3.05	2.73	138.68	139.00	116.15	9,539
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.9	42.0	40.6	2.36	2.34	2.26	98.87	98.40	91.70	3,931
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	40.9	40.5	2.27	2.27	2.03	91.88	92.87	82.19	9,540
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.9	38.3	39.1	1.88	1.86	1.81	75.00	71.02	70.54	917
Iron and steel products .....	41.6	42.2	41.6	2.67	2.68	2.42	111.02	113.04	100.74	4,722
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.3	40.8	2.02	2.03	1.88	82.29	83.57	76.68	6,144
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	41.5	40.7	1.89	1.89	1.80	76.41	78.46	73.24	8,483
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	41.5	41.5	1.90	1.90	1.83	79.16	78.60	75.89	17,341
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.1	41.8	2.15	2.13	2.05	89.81	87.28	85.62	2,823
Rubber products .....	41.0	41.2	41.4	2.11	2.12	2.07	86.47	87.40	85.91	3,619
Wood products .....	43.2	43.2	42.1	1.81	1.79	1.69	78.23	77.37	70.98	1,831
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.2	40.5	2.03	2.00	1.90	84.08	82.52	77.02	3,693
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.1	40.7	2.07	2.07	2.01	82.55	82.90	82.04	14,188
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.5	39.3	2.02	2.01	1.98	79.46	79.37	77.86	2,791
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	39.7	40.6	2.15	2.16	2.11	86.13	85.77	85.66	2,457
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.3	41.4	2.89	2.83	2.78	115.35	114.16	115.15	5,491
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	45.9	46.9	43.7	2.69	2.81	2.49	123.57	131.84	108.95	23,470
Iron and steel products .....	45.8	44.9	43.1	2.58	2.60	2.31	118.08	116.61	99.41	4,527
Transportation equipment .....	46.4	48.3	44.2	2.82	3.00	2.64	130.84	144.82	116.72	15,745
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	36.7	40.0	2.99	3.02	2.75	121.69	110.90	109.87	1,369
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.7	40.8	40.4	2.32	2.33	2.31	91.91	94.82	93.38	4,508
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.0	40.1	1.88	1.88	1.81	75.24	75.10	72.54	26,643
Food and beverages .....	38.8	38.9	39.1	2.10	2.08	2.04	81.60	81.03	79.88	4,717
Meat products .....	39.6	40.1	39.2	2.35	2.33	2.26	92.92	93.57	88.54	1,933
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	38.5	38.8	1.25	1.29	1.20	47.12	49.52	46.75	4,780
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	40.7	40.4	2.20	2.21	2.09	90.46	89.89	84.46	6,170
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.7	37.6	38.6	2.33	2.32	2.20	87.83	87.19	84.88	4,043
Service (o) .....	35.3	34.2	35.5	1.19	1.19	1.17	42.11	40.73	41.51	6,173
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.2	40.4	2.09	2.07	2.04	84.11	83.18	82.43	11,035
Food and beverages .....	39.4	38.8	39.4	2.26	2.20	2.14	89.01	85.30	84.53	2,878
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.2	36.9	38.1	2.55	2.47	2.35	92.55	91.19	89.59	3,859
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.6	39.7	39.8	2.25	2.24	2.18	89.27	88.85	86.77	7,841
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	37.8	38.1	2.50	2.50	2.37	95.19	94.46	90.35	36,401
Food and beverages .....	36.6	36.9	37.4	2.38	2.37	2.30	87.18	87.57	86.26	5,321
Wood products .....	37.6	37.1	38.0	2.52	2.53	2.38	94.71	94.03	90.58	13,090
Iron and steel products .....	39.2	39.2	38.1	2.67	2.68	2.61	104.58	105.03	99.63	6,173
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	39.9	38.8	2.77	2.72	2.46	109.87	108.52	95.22	2,786
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.4	36.8	36.1	3.30	3.26	3.07	120.14	120.25	110.58	6,620
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.6	40.3	39.3	2.63	2.60	2.57	109.35	104.86	100.81	2,467
Service (o) .....	33.3	33.1	34.4	1.60	1.59	1.47	53.26	52.41	50.53	6,712
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.5	38.3	37.2	2.72	2.68	2.48	104.53	102.72	92.22	5,424

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.12	86.98	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.04
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1) ...	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ....	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ....	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1) ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ....	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1) ...	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.96	42.1	2.48	104.21	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.8	2.77	107.47
May ....												
June ....												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.95
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.2	2.39	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	41.7	1.93	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.6	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	40.7	1.96	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.21	95.62	40.0	2.45	97.85	40.0	2.62	104.92	40.0	2.00	80.04
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ..	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1) ..	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ..	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ..	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ..	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ....	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ....	44.2	2.13	94.03	36.5	1.27	46.16	36.0	1.22	43.83	40.4	1.21	48.77
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ....	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ....	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ....	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ....	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ....	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ....	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ....	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ....	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ....	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ....	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ....	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ....	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ....	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ....	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ....	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ....	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ....	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ....	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.80	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.92	38.9	1.44	55.83
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr.(1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar.(1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec.(1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.22	37.9	1.37	51.86	41.2	1.85	76.03	41.5	2.40	99.73
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1) ...	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1) ...	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1) ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar. ...	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr. ...	39.2	2.57	100.94	42.1	2.41	101.57	43.1	2.57	110.48	41.3	2.34	96.82
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ....	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ....	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ....	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.10	42.7	2.15	91.75	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.80
May ....												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.9
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November .....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December .....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	215.1
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November .....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December .....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.9
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November .....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December .....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.8
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.98	208.4	63.03	151.0
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the forgoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

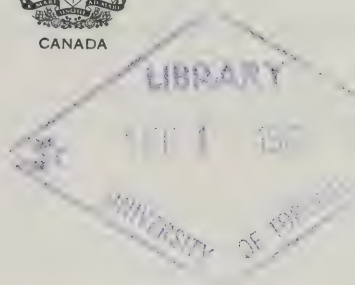


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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(MAY 1965)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

**72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries**—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls**—Annual—Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

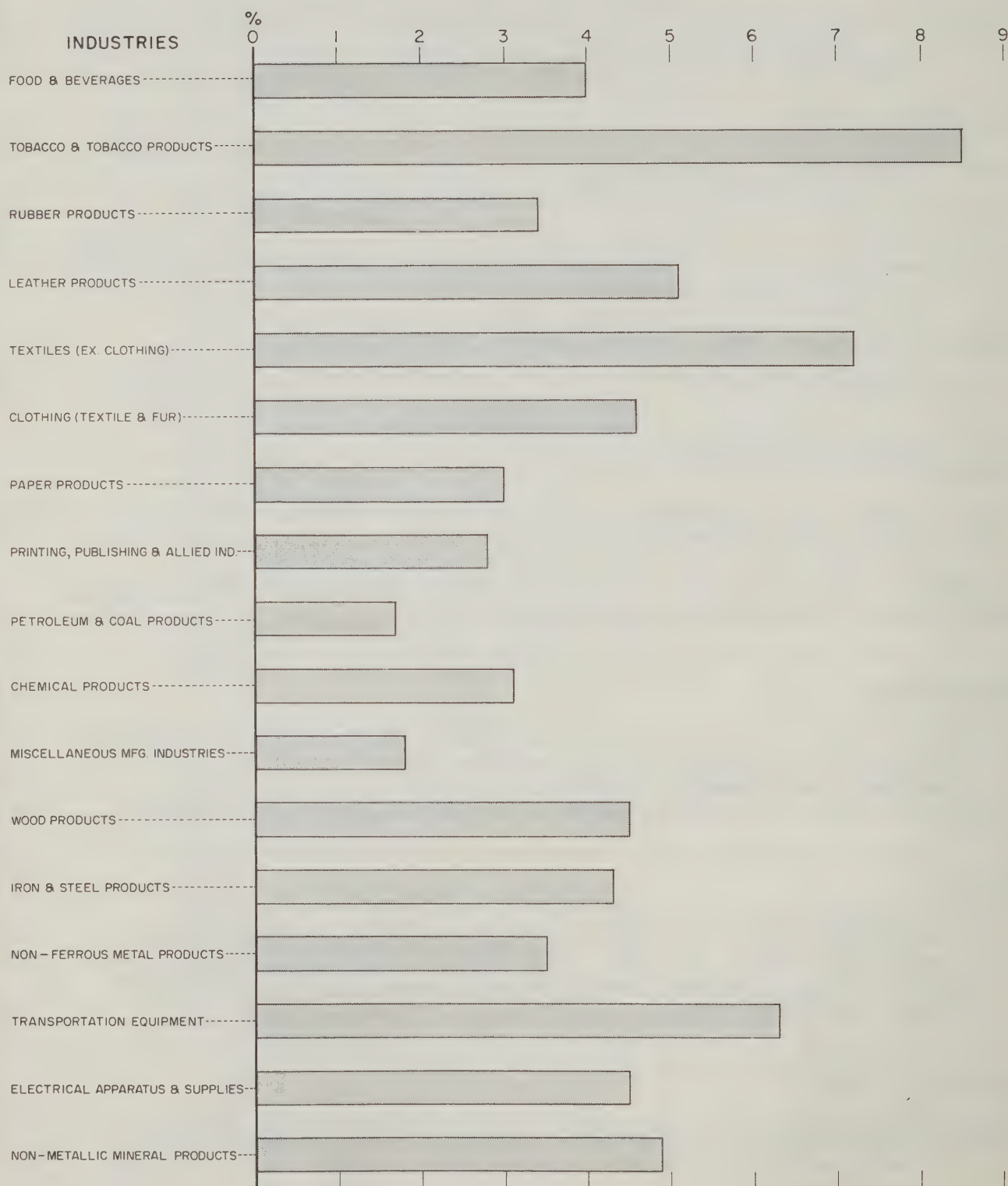
- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CANADA  
MAY 1964 - MAY 1965





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - MAY 1965

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in May, at \$2.11, were unchanged from April. Average weekly wages were 38 cents lower, average weekly hours were 0.1 hours shorter and the number of reported wage-earners increased by 2.3 per cent. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 9 cents and \$3.03 higher, respectively, and the average work week was 0.4 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were \$2.29, a decline of one cent from the April level. This was due primarily to less employment at above-average rates, combined with reduced overtime, in transportation equipment, increased activity in non-metallic minerals and more employment in wood products, where prevailing rates are below the durable goods average. The decrease occasioned by these factors was curtailed to some extent by the increasing effect of more employment at above-average rates in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals. Compared with May 1964, average hourly earnings were 11 cents higher, average weekly wages increased by \$3.55 and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours shorter.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were unchanged from April, despite movements in a number of industries. An increasing effect was exerted by more activity at above-average rates in paper and chemical products, together with shorter hours in leather and clothing, where rates are below-average, and some scattered wage increases. The principal counterbalancing factor was considerably increased activity of lower-paid employment in food and beverages. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings rose by 8 cents and \$2.05, respectively, while average weekly hours were 0.5 hours shorter.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

In construction, average hourly earnings were 5 cents lower, due to a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment.

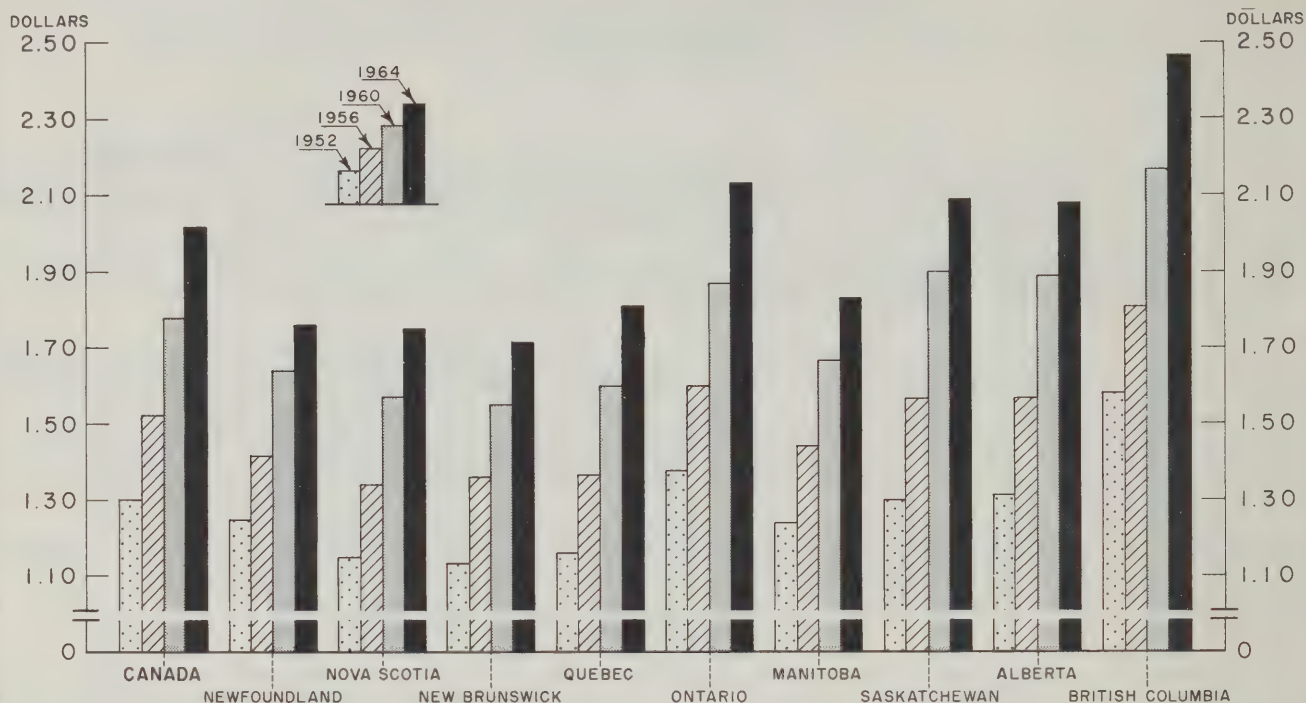
### Manufacturing - Provinces

In Newfoundland, seasonal increases of lower-paid employment in fish processing caused average hourly earnings to decrease by 6 cents.

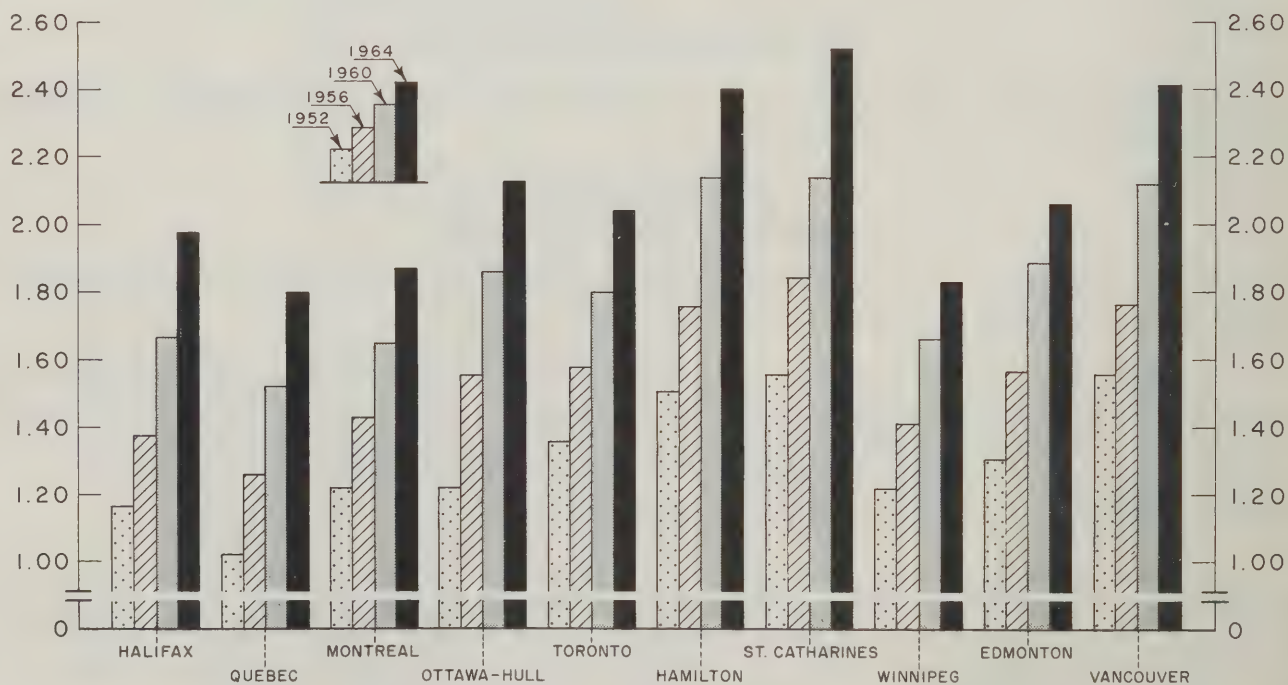
In Nova Scotia, average hourly earnings were 6 cents lower. Lay-offs of higher-paid employment in transportation equipment, shorter hours in iron and steel, where rates are above-average, and increased activity of lower-paid employment in fish processing were mainly responsible for the decline. More employment at below-average rates in wood products also contributed.

Average hourly earnings dropped by 12 cents in New Brunswick. The dominant factor was a substantial seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages. More employment at below-average rates in saw and planing mills also tended to lower hourly earnings. A slight contrary effect was exerted by higher employment in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1952, 1956, 1960, 1964





Quebec reported a rise of one cent in average hourly earnings. Industries in which rates are above-average were responsible for the major part of the advance. Of these, paper and chemical products registered more activity and wage increases, employment and hourly earnings levels were higher in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus reported overtime and wage increases and some lay-offs of lower-paid workers occurred in transportation equipment. Shorter hours at below-average rates in leather products and wage increases in textiles also contributed. Some restricting effect was exerted by increased activity in food and beverages and more employment in wood products, where rates are below-average.

A decline of one cent in average hourly earnings was registered for Ontario. The principal reasons for this were more employment in wood products, electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metals and increased activity in textiles and food and beverages, all industries in which the prevailing rates are below-average. Reduced overtime in printing and publishing and transportation equipment also tended to lower average hourly earnings. The decrease occasioned by these factors was curtailed to some degree by less activity in clothing, where rates are below-average, more higher-paid employment in iron and steel and paper products and increased activity at above-average rates in chemical products.

Average hourly earnings were one cent higher in Manitoba. The main causes of the advance were overtime in transportation equipment, more activity in food and beverages and higher employment in iron and steel, where rates are above-average. The effect of these factors was strengthened by wage increases in the latter two industries.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings were unchanged. More higher-paid employment in meat products contributed to an increase in hourly earnings but some expansion of employment in a number of industries where rates are below-average neutralized the effect.

Alberta reported a rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings. This was due, for the most part, to more higher-paid employment in iron and steel and increased activity at above-average rates, augmented by wage increases, in food and beverages. More activity in non-metallic minerals, where rates are above-average, contributed to the increase to some extent.

A number of counterbalancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in British Columbia. The factors which tended to increase earnings were longer hours in shipbuilding and repairing and more employment in iron and steel, where above-average rates prevail. These were further reinforced by some increase of higher-paid employment in pulp and paper mills. While less overtime in non-ferrous metals and slightly more employment at below-average rates in wood products contributed to some reduction in average hourly earnings, the primary counterbalancing factor was more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, where a considerable seasonal increase of lower-paid employment occurred in the food processing industries.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	41.9	42.2	42.0	2.39	2.39	2.30	100.24	100.97	96.55	76,834
Metal mining .....	42.0	42.1	41.5	2.48	2.48	2.37	104.36	104.25	98.45	51,440
Gold (a) .....	42.9	42.9	42.3	1.98	1.98	1.87	85.08	84.89	78.99	11,194
Other metal (b) .....	41.8	41.9	41.2	2.63	2.62	2.54	109.73	109.80	104.83	40,246
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.2	40.7	40.4	2.43	2.44	2.34	97.89	99.10	94.77	8,857
Iron .....	45.1	45.9	44.2	2.84	2.83	2.80	127.89	130.14	123.60	8,220
Uranium .....	38.4	39.6	39.3	3.15	3.16	2.90	120.82	125.17	114.02	1,558
Fuels .....	38.9	41.7	42.8	2.25	2.22	2.17	87.50	92.67	92.85	13,010
Coal .....	38.6	43.5	43.4	1.95	1.96	1.90	75.21	85.24	82.65	8,073
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	39.4	38.3	41.7	2.73	2.81	2.67	107.58	107.53	111.36	4,937
Non-metal (d) .....	44.3	43.3	43.6	2.18	2.20	2.11	96.49	95.41	92.25	12,384
Asbestos .....	43.5	42.6	42.0	2.42	2.42	2.40	105.12	103.05	100.96	5,350
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.1	41.4	2.11	2.11	2.02	86.58	86.96	83.55	993,807
Durable goods .....	41.8	42.0	42.1	2.29	2.30	2.18	95.50	96.45	91.95	507,309
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	40.2	40.8	1.92	1.92	1.84	77.28	77.03	75.23	486,498
Food and beverages .....	41.1	40.4	41.1	1.82	1.85	1.75	75.07	74.84	71.91	108,982
Meat products .....	41.4	40.1	41.2	2.13	2.11	2.01	88.38	84.52	82.68	23,595
Canned and cured fish .....	41.5	38.4	40.4	1.23	1.32	1.17	50.89	50.75	47.28	13,755
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.0	40.2	40.0	1.58	1.62	1.48	61.77	64.97	59.29	10,191
Grain mill products .....	42.3	41.7	42.7	2.01	1.99	1.95	84.99	83.09	83.20	5,153
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.2	40.4	41.2	1.79	1.76	1.72	73.63	71.15	70.88	12,971
Biscuits and crackers .....	38.8	39.4	39.8	1.65	1.64	1.57	64.02	64.81	62.42	5,397
Distilled liquors .....	43.1	40.5	41.1	2.46	2.44	2.34	106.04	99.05	96.02	2,244
Malt liquors .....	40.1	39.8	39.7	2.58	2.59	2.54	103.45	103.23	100.82	6,028
Confectionery .....	39.4	39.6	39.5	1.54	1.54	1.47	60.54	60.95	58.00	7,149
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.5	37.5	37.3	2.31	2.31	2.13	86.63	86.64	79.56	6,617
Rubber products .....	41.3	41.5	42.1	2.13	2.12	2.06	87.98	87.81	86.51	18,085
Rubber footwear .....	41.3	41.5	42.5	1.58	1.59	1.54	65.07	65.89	65.36	4,842
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.2	41.5	41.9	2.34	2.31	2.26	96.36	95.69	94.74	13,243
Leather products .....	38.2	38.9	39.8	1.45	1.44	1.38	55.19	56.15	55.08	24,175
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	37.3	38.5	39.5	1.41	1.41	1.35	52.47	54.07	53.16	15,996
Other leather products (f) .....	39.8	39.8	40.5	1.52	1.52	1.46	60.50	60.26	59.02	8,179
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.1	41.7	42.7	1.63	1.61	1.52	68.54	67.24	65.04	54,838
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.9	40.0	41.7	1.66	1.64	1.51	67.94	65.73	63.19	15,682
Woollen goods .....	43.1	42.9	43.0	1.47	1.46	1.41	63.25	62.79	60.47	8,129
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.4	42.2	43.4	1.76	1.74	1.64	74.63	73.27	70.99	15,614
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.4	40.8	42.1	2.11	2.07	1.96	87.23	84.39	82.34	7,360
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.3	43.4	44.5	1.46	1.47	1.37	63.40	63.64	61.11	8,254
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	37.9	38.6	1.37	1.37	1.31	51.33	51.85	50.46	88,954
Men's clothing .....	37.8	37.8	38.6	1.35	1.35	1.30	51.11	50.93	50.12	32,448
Women's clothing .....	35.5	36.4	36.6	1.45	1.47	1.40	51.60	53.43	51.26	24,021
Knit goods .....	41.2	41.3	41.7	1.28	1.27	1.22	52.62	52.66	50.74	15,986
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	40.9	41.2	42.0	1.84	1.85	1.76	75.32	76.22	73.76	87,596
Saw and planing mills .....	40.3	40.5	41.5	1.95	1.98	1.87	78.84	79.92	77.51	55,785
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.2	40.5	41.2	1.95	1.96	1.83	78.36	79.55	75.41	11,513
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.2	42.0	42.6	1.63	1.62	1.55	68.84	68.11	65.88	11,221
Sawmills .....	39.8	39.9	41.2	2.07	2.11	2.02	82.41	84.15	83.19	33,051
Furniture .....	42.0	42.8	42.8	1.68	1.69	1.60	70.64	72.10	68.40	24,203
Other wood products (g) .....	41.5	41.7	43.2	1.55	1.53	1.48	64.39	64.07	63.84	7,608
<b>Paper products</b> .....	41.6	41.5	42.0	2.41	2.41	2.34	100.30	99.78	98.40	81,192
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	41.5	42.1	2.59	2.59	2.51	108.25	107.35	105.88	58,277
Other paper products (h) .....	41.0	41.4	41.6	1.95	1.96	1.89	80.06	81.09	78.48	22,915
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.9	41.1	41.6	1.95	1.95	1.89	79.79	80.24	78.49	13,862
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	38.9	39.2	39.0	2.57	2.57	2.50	99.90	100.96	97.47	34,409

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.9	42.1	42.2	2.41	2.41	2.31	100.80	101.50	97.52	160,221
Agricultural implements .....	40.5	41.6	42.2	2.53	2.55	2.45	102.43	106.17	103.69	11,030
Boilers and plate work .....	42.2	43.1	42.1	2.31	2.31	2.22	97.37	99.47	93.22	5,370
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.2	42.3	42.5	2.30	2.30	2.22	97.23	97.17	94.63	9,664
Hardware and tools .....	42.6	42.8	43.4	2.01	2.01	1.90	85.72	86.21	82.46	11,500
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.4	40.8	40.4	2.02	2.01	1.99	81.63	81.78	80.43	6,910
Iron castings .....	42.6	43.0	42.5	2.36	2.36	2.23	100.62	101.36	94.86	18,287
Machinery (i) .....	42.2	42.3	42.4	2.26	2.27	2.18	95.33	95.99	92.37	28,369
Household, office and store .....	40.7	39.4	40.7	2.27	2.26	2.19	92.27	89.15	89.05	5,805
Industrial (j) .....	42.6	43.1	42.9	2.26	2.27	2.17	96.12	97.76	93.28	22,564
Primary iron and steel .....	41.3	41.6	41.6	2.84	2.84	2.71	117.26	118.17	112.95	37,176
Sheet metal products .....	42.0	41.6	42.0	2.33	2.31	2.22	98.11	96.22	93.33	15,572
Wire and wire products .....	42.3	42.2	43.1	2.29	2.28	2.25	97.00	96.26	96.92	8,915
*Transportation equipment .....	42.5	43.0	42.5	2.55	2.57	2.40	108.28	110.44	101.70	121,906
Aircraft and parts .....	41.1	41.6	42.4	2.38	2.39	2.34	98.08	99.48	99.43	15,360
Motor vehicles .....	44.5	46.2	44.4	2.80	2.86	2.67	124.83	132.47	118.72	37,798
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	42.8	43.1	42.6	2.54	2.54	2.34	108.76	109.69	99.57	26,010
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.2	39.9	41.0	2.36	2.34	2.23	95.08	93.63	91.29	20,770
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.4	41.1	40.4	2.46	2.44	2.27	101.63	100.29	91.95	19,029
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	41.3	41.2	2.35	2.34	2.27	96.42	96.70	93.63	42,483
Aluminum products .....	41.2	41.4	41.9	2.10	2.09	2.05	86.65	86.35	85.77	5,174
Brass and copper products .....	42.8	42.5	42.6	2.17	2.16	2.18	92.91	91.99	92.75	5,797
Smelting and refining .....	40.8	41.0	40.7	2.63	2.62	2.52	107.14	107.35	102.56	23,749
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	40.6	41.6	41.2	1.79	1.79	1.71	72.74	74.52	70.32	7,763
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	40.8	40.9	2.09	2.08	2.00	85.42	85.11	81.83	60,846
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.2	41.5	41.7	2.33	2.32	2.25	96.06	96.37	93.89	13,483
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.6	39.5	39.8	1.86	1.86	1.76	73.67	73.49	69.87	14,525
Batteries .....	40.9	40.0	40.0	1.98	1.98	1.94	80.99	79.07	77.58	1,587
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.2	40.4	40.2	2.20	2.19	2.08	88.29	88.58	83.70	7,988
Wire and cable .....	45.0	43.5	41.7	2.31	2.31	2.23	104.13	100.35	92.98	5,359
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.8	40.9	41.4	1.97	1.96	1.90	80.23	80.12	78.76	17,714
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	43.3	42.8	43.9	2.16	2.15	2.06	93.57	91.79	90.15	34,257
Clay products .....	42.5	41.8	42.7	1.98	1.99	1.85	84.05	83.06	79.17	4,405
Glass and glass products .....	40.9	41.2	41.2	2.17	2.16	2.08	88.77	89.03	85.42	9,121
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.2	42.2	42.2	2.92	2.93	2.87	123.24	123.53	121.10	7,420
Petroleum refining and products .....	42.1	42.2	42.2	2.95	2.96	2.91	124.33	124.60	123.05	7,118
Chemical products .....	41.2	41.1	41.3	2.30	2.28	2.23	94.70	93.77	92.20	32,514
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	40.0	39.9	39.6	1.82	1.81	1.74	72.72	71.93	69.00	3,386
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.0	40.7	41.5	2.65	2.65	2.57	108.73	107.88	106.53	6,697
Fertilizers .....	43.5	43.3	43.2	2.32	2.33	2.10	100.95	100.70	90.67	2,648
Paints and varnishes .....	42.7	42.8	41.4	2.15	2.11	2.04	91.73	90.35	84.17	2,989
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.7	40.9	41.7	1.69	1.68	1.66	68.89	68.85	68.98	29,312
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.7	40.4	41.3	1.94	1.92	1.96	78.78	77.72	81.15	7,743
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>97.98</b>	<b>98.18</b>	<b>93.64</b>	<b>219,816</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	40.1	41.1	2.61	2.63	2.43	104.48	105.32	99.62	151,566
Building .....	39.1	39.5	40.1	2.61	2.63	2.44	102.07	104.14	97.72	128,348
General engineering .....	45.8	43.2	46.7	2.57	2.60	2.37	117.82	112.34	110.66	23,218
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.3	40.0	44.1	1.97	2.00	1.86	83.54	80.18	82.02	68,250
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>93.10</b>	<b>94.06</b>	<b>93.14</b>	<b>45,631</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>46.47</b>	<b>46.14</b>	<b>44.75</b>	<b>88,933</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.0	36.0	36.3	1.22	1.22	1.17	44.09	43.90	42.42	60,321
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.1	40.4	40.7	1.22	1.21	1.14	48.96	48.84	46.24	15,071

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.4	49.1	46.1	2.39	2.45	2.29	113.36	120.13	105.80	4,456
Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.2	39.6	1.74	1.80	1.74	73.88	76.14	68.95	8,784
Food and beverages .....	41.1	41.5	37.9	1.11	1.14	1.11	45.65	47.33	42.12	4,067
Canned and cured fish .....	40.5	41.2	36.3	1.02	1.04	1.00	41.26	42.69	36.43	3,377
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.9	43.0	40.5	2.75	2.77	2.68	118.15	119.07	108.30	2,429
Building and general engineering (m) .....	46.5	42.8	43.9	1.73	1.77	1.86	80.41	75.83	81.53	3,747
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	37.9	44.8	44.9	1.90	1.92	1.85	71.89	86.19	83.23	5,979
Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.6	41.9	1.76	1.82	1.73	71.87	73.90	72.58	22,794
Food and beverages .....	43.4	41.9	45.0	1.26	1.28	1.19	54.81	53.54	53.46	5,736
Canned and cured fish .....	44.7	42.8	46.8	1.21	1.24	1.13	53.99	53.09	53.07	3,533
Wood products .....	40.2	40.8	44.2	1.16	1.15	1.08	46.81	46.91	47.72	1,640
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	39.5	40.7	2.29	2.31	2.33	89.32	91.24	94.84	4,754
Primary iron and steel .....	38.1	39.3	40.8	2.46	2.47	2.48	93.72	97.07	101.20	3,446
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.0	40.1	2.03	2.09	1.94	81.59	83.41	77.79	5,489
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.3	40.8	40.5	2.03	2.07	1.94	81.84	84.47	78.40	3,818
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.0	41.6	41.2	1.95	2.03	1.81	73.92	84.49	74.51	4,900
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.2	38.5	41.7	1.52	1.51	1.47	61.17	58.23	61.43	3,200
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.6	41.9	1.69	1.81	1.59	71.26	75.19	66.73	18,052
Food and beverages .....	43.4	40.8	42.2	1.20	1.35	1.13	52.19	55.26	47.64	6,050
Saw and planing mills .....	43.6	44.3	45.3	1.28	1.26	1.23	55.83	55.88	55.58	1,871
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.6	42.5	41.8	2.45	2.46	2.41	101.67	104.60	100.95	3,904
Transportation equipment .....	39.6	39.9	39.6	2.25	2.24	2.10	89.23	89.61	83.01	2,120
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	41.2	40.9	1.83	1.85	1.75	71.71	76.28	71.52	4,284
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.9	39.3	43.1	1.48	1.49	1.30	64.88	58.62	58.77	2,406
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.6	42.3	42.6	2.34	2.33	2.30	99.65	98.52	97.75	13,303
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.5	42.7	43.0	2.28	2.28	2.23	99.18	97.28	95.86	6,138
Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.6	42.2	1.87	1.86	1.81	77.92	77.45	76.37	308,799
Food and beverages .....	42.7	42.5	42.6	1.77	1.78	1.69	75.75	75.77	72.10	25,274
Tobacco .....	37.2	37.1	37.5	2.31	2.32	2.24	85.98	85.91	84.19	5,130
Rubber products .....	42.6	43.1	44.0	1.68	1.71	1.62	71.37	73.46	71.39	5,367
Leather products .....	37.4	38.8	39.3	1.37	1.37	1.30	51.37	53.29	51.15	11,825
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	36.7	38.4	39.3	1.38	1.38	1.31	50.87	53.07	51.60	8,830
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.0	42.6	43.7	1.58	1.56	1.46	67.83	66.34	63.84	32,452
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.4	40.5	42.2	1.74	1.71	1.56	71.90	69.28	65.95	10,758
Woollen goods .....	46.2	46.3	45.9	1.45	1.46	1.40	66.89	67.54	64.30	3,165
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.1	42.6	44.2	1.57	1.53	1.43	67.68	65.36	63.07	9,871
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.1	37.5	38.3	1.36	1.37	1.31	50.51	51.25	50.26	54,726
Men's clothing .....	37.5	37.6	38.5	1.35	1.34	1.30	50.52	50.54	50.14	17,550
Women's clothing .....	35.0	35.9	36.1	1.46	1.47	1.41	50.88	52.84	51.06	17,583
Knit goods .....	42.3	42.4	42.4	1.26	1.26	1.21	53.12	53.19	51.44	8,379
Wood products .....	45.7	45.9	46.1	1.42	1.42	1.36	64.84	65.10	62.50	21,939
Saw and planing mills .....	46.9	47.4	47.4	1.32	1.31	1.28	62.08	62.23	60.80	10,466
Furniture .....	44.4	44.5	44.5	1.56	1.57	1.49	69.32	69.61	66.09	9,176
Paper products .....	42.9	42.2	43.7	2.33	2.32	2.30	100.14	97.70	100.37	29,365
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.5	42.6	44.3	2.49	2.47	2.44	108.13	105.10	108.29	22,631
Other paper products (h) .....	41.0	41.1	41.4	1.79	1.80	1.73	73.31	73.77	71.63	6,734
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	39.7	39.6	2.50	2.49	2.41	97.90	98.77	95.27	10,011
Iron and steel products .....	43.8	43.5	44.1	2.13	2.12	2.06	93.06	92.32	90.91	30,182
Machinery (i) .....	43.4	43.7	44.2	2.04	2.05	1.95	88.44	89.28	86.08	6,765
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	41.9	42.2	2.36	2.34	2.24	98.80	97.87	94.77	20,724
Aircraft and parts .....	42.8	43.5	44.0	2.36	2.37	2.32	100.87	102.95	102.27	4,910
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.8	40.1	40.8	2.37	2.36	2.25	94.32	94.88	91.65	7,366
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.8	41.7	40.4	2.52	2.46	2.31	107.89	102.44	93.34	6,718

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.9	41.9	42.2	2.37	2.35	2.32	99.36	98.53	98.15	14,049
Smelting and refining .....	40.9	40.9	41.2	2.65	2.63	2.57	108.41	107.57	105.97	8,968
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.3	42.0	42.0	2.07	2.05	2.00	87.67	86.25	84.08	15,919
Chemical products .....	41.5	41.0	41.4	2.20	2.18	2.16	91.24	89.28	89.32	10,363
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	41.4	42.1	2.51	2.52	2.37	103.10	104.26	99.59	46,588
Building .....	39.2	40.4	40.2	2.54	2.53	2.38	99.42	102.45	95.49	38,252
General engineering .....	49.3	45.5	51.0	2.43	2.47	2.33	119.98	112.44	118.88	8,336
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.5	42.2	44.2	1.92	1.95	1.84	85.34	82.20	81.37	17,503
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.6	46.9	47.5	1.95	1.94	1.90	88.83	90.81	90.20	12,858
Service (o) .....	39.8	38.7	40.2	1.16	1.15	1.10	46.17	44.43	44.30	18,354
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining .....	40.8	41.1	40.6	2.44	2.43	2.33	99.42	100.04	94.46	23,658
Gold (a) .....	42.5	42.7	42.1	1.93	1.92	1.84	81.98	82.08	77.56	7,549
Other metal (b) .....	40.0	40.4	39.7	2.69	2.70	2.62	107.59	108.79	103.97	16,109
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.5	41.5	2.24	2.25	2.13	92.44	93.24	88.60	490,729
Food and beverages .....	41.2	40.7	41.3	1.92	1.92	1.83	79.31	78.04	75.51	43,264
Meat products .....	42.4	40.7	42.2	2.11	2.08	1.96	89.49	84.63	82.85	9,172
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.3	41.3	40.9	1.73	1.79	1.61	68.10	73.83	65.71	6,425
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.6	40.8	40.3	1.79	1.76	1.69	74.40	71.94	68.21	5,583
Rubber products .....	40.7	40.8	41.2	2.33	2.29	2.26	94.82	93.57	93.27	12,330
Leather products .....	39.0	39.1	40.5	1.53	1.52	1.46	59.56	59.60	59.32	11,266
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.0	38.6	39.9	1.45	1.45	1.39	54.97	55.86	55.20	6,545
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.8	40.4	41.2	1.73	1.72	1.65	70.75	69.66	67.98	20,367
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.1	38.5	40.4	1.52	1.53	1.44	60.77	58.79	58.15	4,237
Woollen goods .....	41.3	40.9	41.2	1.49	1.47	1.42	61.41	60.16	58.54	4,618
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	40.8	41.4	41.7	2.11	2.11	2.06	86.38	87.28	85.93	5,507
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.7	39.2	1.44	1.45	1.36	55.67	56.02	53.18	23,394
Men's clothing .....	38.4	38.4	38.6	1.48	1.48	1.39	56.78	56.82	53.70	8,826
Knit goods .....	40.3	40.4	41.2	1.33	1.33	1.25	53.68	53.82	51.65	6,031
Wood products .....	41.8	42.3	42.7	1.67	1.68	1.58	69.59	70.94	67.64	25,667
Saw and planing mills .....	43.2	42.9	43.3	1.57	1.59	1.51	67.94	68.12	65.40	9,577
Furniture .....	41.1	42.5	42.3	1.76	1.76	1.67	72.33	74.82	70.61	12,328
Paper products .....	41.4	41.5	41.5	2.32	2.32	2.29	96.15	96.47	94.94	30,665
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.2	41.2	2.54	2.54	2.51	105.41	104.78	103.45	17,693
Other paper products (h) .....	41.3	42.0	42.0	2.02	2.03	1.96	83.52	85.35	82.23	12,972
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	38.9	38.6	2.64	2.65	2.58	101.95	103.37	99.64	18,389
Iron and steel products .....	41.7	42.1	42.0	2.51	2.52	2.40	104.91	106.11	100.82	106,876
Agricultural implements .....	40.1	41.3	42.3	2.72	2.74	2.62	109.17	112.84	110.90	8,968
Iron castings .....	42.6	43.1	42.0	2.47	2.47	2.29	105.22	106.70	96.11	11,284
Machinery (i) .....	41.9	42.0	42.2	2.33	2.35	2.25	97.73	98.46	94.89	19,000
Primary iron and steel .....	41.5	41.7	41.5	2.94	2.96	2.80	122.12	123.58	116.07	28,200
Sheet metal products .....	41.9	41.4	42.0	2.35	2.30	2.21	98.22	95.30	92.73	8,856
Transportation equipment .....	43.2	44.3	43.3	2.67	2.70	2.52	115.52	119.83	108.98	76,617
Aircraft and parts .....	40.5	40.9	41.5	2.47	2.47	2.42	100.10	100.86	100.40	8,399
Motor vehicles .....	44.8	46.7	44.5	2.86	2.92	2.72	128.10	136.32	121.21	35,265
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	42.8	43.1	42.5	2.58	2.58	2.37	110.34	111.35	100.71	24,630
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.8	40.0	42.2	2.45	2.43	2.34	97.43	97.28	98.64	4,282
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.6	40.8	40.8	2.22	2.21	2.16	90.19	90.18	88.03	20,957
Brass and copper products .....	40.6	40.4	41.5	2.22	2.22	2.29	90.36	89.73	94.95	2,726
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	40.3	40.2	2.50	2.50	2.41	101.82	100.64	96.77	8,637
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	40.4	40.5	2.11	2.11	2.04	85.20	85.33	82.52	42,442
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.6	42.2	43.4	2.23	2.20	2.11	95.08	92.83	91.77	17,247
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.9	41.3	2.33	2.32	2.27	95.69	94.88	93.68	18,442
Building and general engineering (n) .....	40.6	40.2	41.3	2.78	2.82	2.61	113.05	113.49	107.68	53,847
Building .....	40.3	40.0	41.1	2.76	2.80	2.61	111.33	112.09	107.15	49,176
General engineering .....	44.3	42.4	43.7	2.96	3.04	2.60	131.11	128.85	113.82	4,671
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.1	40.8	45.6	2.04	2.05	1.89	90.09	83.63	86.22	21,172
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	44.3	45.3	2.18	2.19	2.13	96.60	96.91	96.46	20,859
Service (o) .....	35.9	36.1	36.6	1.29	1.30	1.21	46.46	46.74	44.45	36,475
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.1	35.1	35.4	1.25	1.24	1.16	43.78	43.59	41.10	25,028

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces -- Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr 1965	May 1964	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.0	40.3	1.90	1.89	1.84	76.91	75.46	74.03	31,497
Food and beverages .....	39.6	38.3	39.8	2.07	2.05	2.02	82.04	78.49	80.41	5,391
Meat products.....	40.1	38.6	40.0	2.30	2.27	2.22	92.10	87.37	88.87	2,202
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	37.9	38.7	1.22	1.20	1.16	45.75	45.68	44.93	5,556
Iron and steel products .....	41.7	41.7	40.6	2.02	2.00	1.97	84.05	83.15	80.25	4,969
Transportation equipment.....	41.7	41.2	41.1	2.23	2.20	2.12	92.85	90.46	87.09	6,197
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.4	37.8	40.6	2.26	2.29	2.14	82.03	86.40	86.91	5,612
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	35.5	36.0	41.9	2.01	2.04	1.72	71.23	73.37	72.15	3,933
Service (o) .....	35.0	35.4	35.7	1.19	1.18	1.16	41.63	41.72	41.50	7,083
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining.....	41.9	41.8	42.4	2.78	2.76	2.72	116.32	115.22	115.16	2,863
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.4	39.6	2.16	2.16	2.08	85.98	84.97	82.57	7,561
Meat products.....	38.9	38.9	39.2	2.32	2.30	2.14	90.15	89.58	83.64	1,267
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	38.1	38.7	2.20	2.28	2.06	81.81	86.82	79.85	5,178
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.2	41.4	43.8	1.85	1.90	1.80	76.20	78.65	79.00	4,170
Service (o) .....	37.3	36.9	38.1	1.23	1.21	1.17	45.80	44.62	44.79	2,508
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining.....	36.5	35.2	35.7	2.37	2.36	2.29	86.43	83.02	81.70	793
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	39.2	38.5	40.9	2.73	2.83	2.69	107.16	109.08	109.77	3,975
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.0	40.6	2.16	2.14	2.10	86.33	85.51	85.15	26,515
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.2	40.4	2.19	2.16	2.08	88.10	84.81	83.92	6,540
Meat products.....	40.7	39.0	39.9	2.38	2.36	2.25	96.83	91.89	89.92	3,507
Transportation equipment .....	39.0	39.2	41.3	2.11	2.12	2.03	82.38	83.16	83.96	3,907
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.3	39.8	41.9	2.18	2.16	2.12	87.93	85.94	88.95	2,318
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	38.5	40.1	2.54	2.56	2.33	100.70	98.33	93.36	13,286
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.2	37.9	44.3	1.97	1.99	1.89	77.07	75.39	83.56	7,351
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.3	39.6	41.1	2.21	2.24	2.11	86.90	88.85	86.58	3,224
Service (o) .....	35.8	36.0	37.1	1.26	1.27	1.18	44.99	45.73	43.80	9,197
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.3	38.7	41.3	3.18	3.22	3.00	128.33	124.48	123.78	10,231
Metal mining .....	41.4	39.7	40.6	2.83	2.82	2.57	117.18	112.00	104.38	4,572
Manufacturing .....	37.8	37.9	38.8	2.59	2.59	2.43	97.96	98.24	94.41	77,687
Food and beverages .....	35.3	34.3	36.3	2.28	2.30	2.20	80.47	78.94	79.92	8,856
Canned and cured fish.....	33.8	30.0	35.8	2.33	2.33	2.19	78.68	69.83	78.56	2,283
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	28.2	26.5	27.5	1.62	1.67	1.64	45.53	44.20	44.99	1,244
Wood products .....	37.0	37.3	38.9	2.49	2.48	2.33	92.02	92.55	90.70	31,354
Saw and planing mills .....	37.0	37.3	38.9	2.50	2.50	2.34	92.56	93.23	91.19	29,838
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.6	39.0	38.7	3.05	3.05	2.84	117.65	118.92	109.85	9,282
Iron and steel products.....	38.9	39.2	39.0	2.70	2.65	2.57	104.73	103.93	100.14	6,848
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.8	39.4	39.9	2.87	2.88	2.70	116.83	113.39	107.70	4,676
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.8	41.3	40.6	2.82	2.84	2.65	112.38	117.03	107.33	4,933
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	36.5	37.4	3.36	3.28	3.08	125.90	119.89	115.15	13,777
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.8	36.1	38.7	2.64	2.53	2.48	97.03	91.32	96.03	6,523
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	40.6	41.5	40.4	2.59	2.59	2.50	105.30	107.57	100.77	4,130
Service (o) .....	33.7	33.3	34.2	1.57	1.57	1.50	53.00	52.46	51.15	11,378

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.0	41.0	2.03	2.08	1.98	83.50	85.00	81.31	6,419
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.8	42.9	41.1	2.00	2.02	1.86	83.56	86.65	76.42	4,410
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.2	40.8	1.94	1.90	1.78	77.84	76.43	72.75	15,546
Leather products .....	36.7	37.2	37.3	1.38	1.37	1.29	50.69	51.02	48.04	1,519
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.2	34.9	37.3	1.17	1.18	1.13	42.21	41.07	42.07	1,981
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	42.5	39.7	2.57	2.43	2.29	108.98	103.56	90.93	2,578
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.6	38.7	39.7	2.33	2.36	2.18	87.48	91.39	86.50	4,203
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	43.5	43.6	44.3	1.69	1.69	1.59	73.39	73.57	70.28	6,902
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.6	43.6	1.93	1.91	1.92	80.74	79.41	83.74	9,312
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	42.5	41.2	41.5	1.73	1.67	1.53	73.51	68.78	63.33	5,407
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.5	43.4	2.20	2.18	2.14	90.64	88.31	92.88	6,359
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.0	42.4	43.5	1.69	1.67	1.62	71.03	70.77	70.48	4,740
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.8	42.2	42.7	1.52	1.48	1.45	65.12	62.59	61.90	3,823
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.2	40.9	2.32	2.32	2.24	93.57	93.15	91.80	4,122
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.2	43.0	43.8	1.69	1.66	1.62	73.09	71.30	70.68	4,322
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.0	41.3	1.93	1.92	1.87	78.84	78.72	77.23	162,126
Food and beverages .....	42.1	42.0	41.5	1.95	1.93	1.87	81.91	81.03	77.79	16,177
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.5	37.1	37.3	2.32	2.32	2.24	86.75	86.15	83.55	3,953
Leather products .....	37.5	38.8	39.9	1.43	1.43	1.35	53.63	55.59	54.01	6,682
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.5	42.9	43.7	1.51	1.49	1.44	64.02	63.85	62.87	7,747
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.9	37.2	37.8	1.46	1.47	1.41	53.99	54.65	53.33	37,026
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	39.4	39.0	2.65	2.65	2.56	102.13	104.28	99.95	7,802
Iron and steel products .....	43.5	43.3	43.8	2.22	2.22	2.16	96.72	96.01	94.63	19,756
Transportation equipment .....	41.6	41.7	42.3	2.37	2.37	2.27	98.82	98.93	96.09	15,144
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.6	42.0	41.8	2.15	2.13	2.10	91.45	89.60	87.52	12,575
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	40.3	39.9	2.62	2.62	2.46	103.67	105.48	97.98	26,743
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.9	46.6	47.0	2.01	2.00	1.97	90.32	93.19	92.42	9,728
Service (o) .....	39.7	38.1	39.7	1.19	1.18	1.21	47.14	45.01	44.40	14,200
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.0	44.4	1.87	1.84	1.70	80.45	79.26	75.38	3,102
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.7	42.1	2.14	2.12	2.05	88.57	86.52	86.46	4,559
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.1	41.0	2.20	2.18	2.10	88.55	87.23	86.23	11,303
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.3	40.2	41.1	2.55	2.53	2.42	102.58	101.87	99.56	3,870
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	40.9	40.1	2.30	2.32	2.19	92.17	94.98	87.64	5,367
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	39.3	39.9	41.3	2.27	2.26	2.16	89.35	90.17	89.36	4,776
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.6	42.0	2.50	2.51	2.41	102.70	101.83	101.31	6,185
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	43.6	45.2	41.9	2.80	2.85	2.60	121.93	128.94	108.80	20,812
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.8	41.1	2.12	2.11	2.04	85.77	85.87	83.83	149,123
Food and beverages .....	40.9	40.3	40.9	2.01	1.99	1.92	82.43	80.42	78.66	17,665
Rubber products .....	40.9	40.2	42.4	2.51	2.42	2.42	102.58	97.32	102.54	3,782
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.4	38.9	39.1	1.52	1.52	1.43	58.24	59.16	55.98	13,432
Paper products .....	41.4	41.7	42.0	2.08	2.09	2.01	86.26	87.07	84.43	8,388
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.2	38.8	37.9	2.80	2.82	2.77	107.16	109.55	104.91	11,663
Iron and steel products .....	42.1	42.6	42.9	2.37	2.39	2.28	100.06	101.74	97.95	25,050
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.5	41.2	2.40	2.39	2.32	97.33	96.96	95.46	10,923
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.7	41.4	41.4	1.92	1.91	1.99	78.14	79.01	82.17	5,574
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.1	40.2	40.1	2.12	2.11	2.02	84.85	84.93	81.17	17,514
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.0	40.4	2.12	2.09	2.02	87.14	85.45	81.44	6,453
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	40.2	40.8	2.89	2.92	2.75	117.80	117.47	112.29	19,127
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.7	44.8	45.3	2.22	2.23	2.19	99.40	99.76	99.26	10,478
Service (o) .....	37.7	37.8	38.0	1.34	1.36	1.32	50.65	51.32	50.34	17,924
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.9	41.2	2.51	2.52	2.41	102.27	103.16	99.21	48,728
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.8	37.5	37.6	1.42	1.41	1.33	53.71	52.82	49.93	1,132
Iron and steel products .....	40.9	41.4	41.2	2.81	2.82	2.71	115.17	116.58	111.66	26,520
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	41.0	41.0	2.54	2.52	2.38	104.24	103.01	97.63	4,237
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.3	42.0	44.3	2.99	2.98	2.68	123.44	124.95	118.63	4,209

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1965
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	43.0	42.9	42.0	2.70	2.69	2.52	115.96	115.59	105.87	26,368
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.0	40.8	41.2	2.51	2.51	2.49	102.82	102.23	102.36	2,876
Iron and steel products .....	42.8	42.2	42.5	2.72	2.71	2.61	116.21	114.39	110.84	7,499
Transportation equipment .....	45.4	45.5	42.9	3.06	3.05	2.78	139.16	138.68	119.40	9,565
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	41.9	40.8	2.35	2.36	2.25	95.74	98.77	91.92	3,898
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.6	40.8	2.24	2.23	2.04	90.31	90.68	83.29	9,516
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.0	39.9	40.2	1.93	1.88	1.84	77.27	74.99	74.06	983
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	41.7	42.1	2.63	2.61	2.42	108.42	108.87	101.76	4,606
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.8	41.7	2.01	2.02	1.90	81.47	82.29	79.12	6,298
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.4	39.8	1.90	1.89	1.80	76.32	76.52	71.85	8,586
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.5	41.3	1.90	1.90	1.83	78.57	79.10	75.69	17,669
Food and beverages .....	42.6	41.7	41.8	2.17	2.15	2.03	92.38	89.77	84.65	3,120
Rubber products .....	39.9	40.9	40.7	2.07	2.10	2.07	82.63	85.93	84.43	3,729
Wood products .....	42.9	43.2	43.3	1.80	1.81	1.68	77.47	78.23	72.67	1,830
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.5	41.0	2.01	2.03	1.92	83.22	84.08	78.66	3,928
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	39.8	41.2	2.07	2.07	2.02	83.75	82.41	83.41	14,398
Food and beverages .....	41.0	39.3	39.1	2.02	2.02	1.98	82.93	79.46	77.45	2,948
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	39.9	41.3	2.13	2.15	2.09	85.29	85.70	86.44	2,511
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	40.0	40.4	2.88	2.89	2.81	113.99	115.35	113.48	5,642
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	44.3	45.9	44.3	2.63	2.69	2.53	116.58	123.56	111.97	23,468
Iron and steel products .....	45.8	45.8	44.4	2.59	2.58	2.37	118.71	118.09	105.43	4,660
Transportation equipment .....	43.8	46.4	44.6	2.72	2.82	2.67	119.06	130.88	119.29	15,945
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	40.7	42.4	2.95	2.99	2.80	118.30	121.69	118.76	1,493
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.7	40.0	40.5	2.32	2.32	2.30	92.23	92.74	92.99	4,736
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	39.9	40.2	1.90	1.88	1.83	76.48	75.18	73.60	27,264
Food and beverages .....	39.9	38.8	39.9	2.13	2.10	2.07	84.78	81.60	82.43	4,871
Meat products .....	40.9	39.6	40.4	2.37	2.35	2.27	97.06	92.92	91.50	2,031
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	37.6	38.5	1.26	1.25	1.21	47.31	47.15	46.70	4,866
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.2	41.1	2.23	2.20	2.12	92.85	90.46	87.09	6,197
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.4	37.6	40.0	2.32	2.32	2.16	82.35	87.41	86.56	4,161
Service (o) .....	34.5	35.3	35.5	1.21	1.19	1.18	41.78	42.11	41.76	6,365
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.3	40.3	2.12	2.09	2.06	85.47	83.95	83.14	11,508
Food and beverages .....	41.0	39.4	40.0	2.26	2.25	2.16	92.58	88.66	86.28	3,061
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	36.3	39.0	2.57	2.55	2.37	96.28	92.62	92.36	4,265
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	39.6	40.9	2.28	2.26	2.19	90.76	89.39	89.36	8,224
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	38.0	38.7	2.52	2.50	2.38	95.84	95.08	92.03	36,989
Food and beverages .....	37.1	36.6	37.6	2.39	2.38	2.30	88.43	87.11	86.38	5,435
Wood products .....	37.4	37.7	39.1	2.53	2.52	2.36	94.68	94.83	92.28	13,362
Iron and steel products .....	38.8	39.1	39.0	2.70	2.66	2.58	104.68	104.03	100.58	6,314
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	39.5	38.5	2.77	2.76	2.60	112.25	109.19	99.92	2,823
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.7	36.6	36.4	3.33	3.31	3.10	118.88	121.08	113.09	6,737
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.1	41.7	40.4	2.66	2.62	2.55	106.54	109.14	103.28	2,520
Service (o) .....	33.8	33.1	34.0	1.60	1.60	1.51	54.07	52.92	51.21	7,312
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.3	38.5	39.9	2.72	2.72	2.56	106.70	104.53	102.01	5,319

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.0	2.11	86.58	41.8	2.29	95.50	40.3	1.92	77.28
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	41.1	1.75	71.97	41.3	1.71	70.52
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March(1) .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	63.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
December(1) .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56
1965 - January .....	37.7	1.92	72.44	39.1	1.83	71.63	41.6	1.78	74.04
February .....	40.7	1.80	73.54	40.7	1.83	74.55	41.9	1.80	75.49
March .....	40.3	1.82	73.23	41.5	1.85	76.82	42.8	1.80	76.99
April .....	42.2	1.80	76.14	40.6	1.82	73.90	41.6	1.81	75.19
May .....	42.4	1.74	73.88	40.8	1.76	71.87	42.1	1.69	71.26
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March(1) .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.14	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
December(1) .....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.85	77.23	40.9	2.20	90.19	40.3	1.87	75.39
February .....	41.7	1.85	77.27	40.2	2.20	88.32	40.3	1.87	75.20
March .....	42.0	1.86	77.92	41.6	2.24	93.16	40.2	1.88	75.49
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.45	41.5	2.25	93.24	40.0	1.89	75.46
May .....	41.6	1.87	77.92	41.3	2.24	92.44	40.4	1.90	76.91
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March(1) .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December(1) .....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36
1965 - January .....	39.1	2.14	83.64	40.4	2.12	85.57	38.7	2.58	99.73
February .....	39.0	2.13	83.12	40.5	2.10	85.07	38.7	2.57	99.58
March .....	38.8	2.13	82.83	40.0	2.11	84.23	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.4	2.16	84.97	40.0	2.14	85.51	37.9	2.59	98.24
May .....	39.8	2.16	85.98	40.0	2.16	86.33	37.8	2.59	97.96
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	40.7	1.80	73.06	42.0	1.92	80.55	41.0	1.87	76.64
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1)	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ...	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1)	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ...	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1)	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. (1)	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ...	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ...	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ...	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ...	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ...	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ...	41.8	2.06	85.91	40.9	1.82	74.63	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.41
Dec. (1)	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.87	72.05	37.3	1.98	73.83	37.8	1.90	71.89
1965 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.04	82.19	40.4	1.82	73.46	42.4	1.90	80.40	41.1	1.91	78.43
Feb. ...	40.2	2.01	80.60	39.4	1.85	72.81	41.1	1.90	78.19	41.3	1.91	78.86
Mar. ...	40.6	2.06	83.47	40.9	1.87	76.45	41.0	1.89	77.37	41.5	1.92	79.48
Apr. ...	41.0	2.08	85.00	40.2	1.90	76.43	41.6	1.91	79.41	41.0	1.92	78.72
May ....	41.2	2.03	83.50	40.2	1.94	77.84	41.9	1.93	80.74	40.8	1.93	78.84
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1964 .....	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49	41.7	2.52	105.22
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr. (1) ...	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ....	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec. (1) ...	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. (1) ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ....	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ...	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ...	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17	41.4	2.53	104.85
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.20	88.28	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60	42.3	2.68	113.64
1965 - Jan. ...	40.3	2.18	87.59	40.8	2.08	84.86	40.5	2.48	100.61	42.5	2.68	113.78
Feb. ...	40.3	2.17	87.61	39.9	2.08	83.10	40.0	2.48	99.41	42.4	2.68	113.66
Mar. ...	40.9	2.17	88.95	40.7	2.10	85.43	40.4	2.49	100.88	43.0	2.69	115.89
Apr. ...	40.1	2.18	87.23	40.8	2.11	85.87	40.9	2.52	103.16	42.9	2.69	115.59
May ....	40.3	2.20	88.55	40.5	2.12	85.77	40.7	2.51	102.27	43.0	2.70	115.96
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1964 .....	40.2	2.02	81.28	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.6	2.01	81.62	42.8	2.52	107.74
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1) ...	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1) ...	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar.(1) ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	118.34
Nov. ...	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.8	1.85	77.26	40.5	2.02	81.90	41.0	2.49	102.26
Dec.(1) ...	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.4	1.85	71.18	37.9	2.01	76.00	38.4	2.47	94.98
1965 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.10	83.85	41.5	1.87	77.44	39.2	2.03	79.84	34.4	2.56	88.14
Feb. ...	40.1	2.23	89.24	41.1	1.89	77.65	38.8	2.05	79.68	35.3	2.54	89.59
Mar. ...	40.9	2.27	92.87	41.5	1.90	78.60	40.1	2.07	82.90	46.9	2.81	131.84
Apr. ...	40.6	2.23	90.68	41.5	1.90	79.10	39.8	2.07	82.41	45.9	2.69	123.56
May ....	40.3	2.24	90.31	41.3	1.90	78.57	40.4	2.07	83.75	44.3	2.63	116.58
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1964 .....	40.3	1.83	73.77	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr.(1) ...	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ....	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ....	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar.(1) ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ....	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.86	74.86	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47
Dec.(1) ...	38.9	1.86	72.44	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34
1965 - Jan. ...	40.1	1.87	74.81	40.3	2.08	83.84	40.4	2.25	90.64	38.3	2.49	95.26
Feb. ...	40.1	1.86	74.82	40.2	2.07	83.15	40.3	2.24	90.31	38.1	2.49	95.09
Mar. ...	40.0	1.88	75.10	40.2	2.07	83.18	39.7	2.24	88.85	37.8	2.50	94.46
Apr. ...	39.9	1.88	75.18	40.3	2.09	83.95	39.6	2.26	89.39	38.0	2.50	95.08
May ....	40.3	1.90	76.48	40.3	2.12	85.47	39.9	2.28	90.76	38.1	2.52	95.84
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.2
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ..	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.1
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.1
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.58	207.4	62.29	149.2
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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Canada, Statistics, Bureau of

# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(JUNE 1965)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

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September 1965  
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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

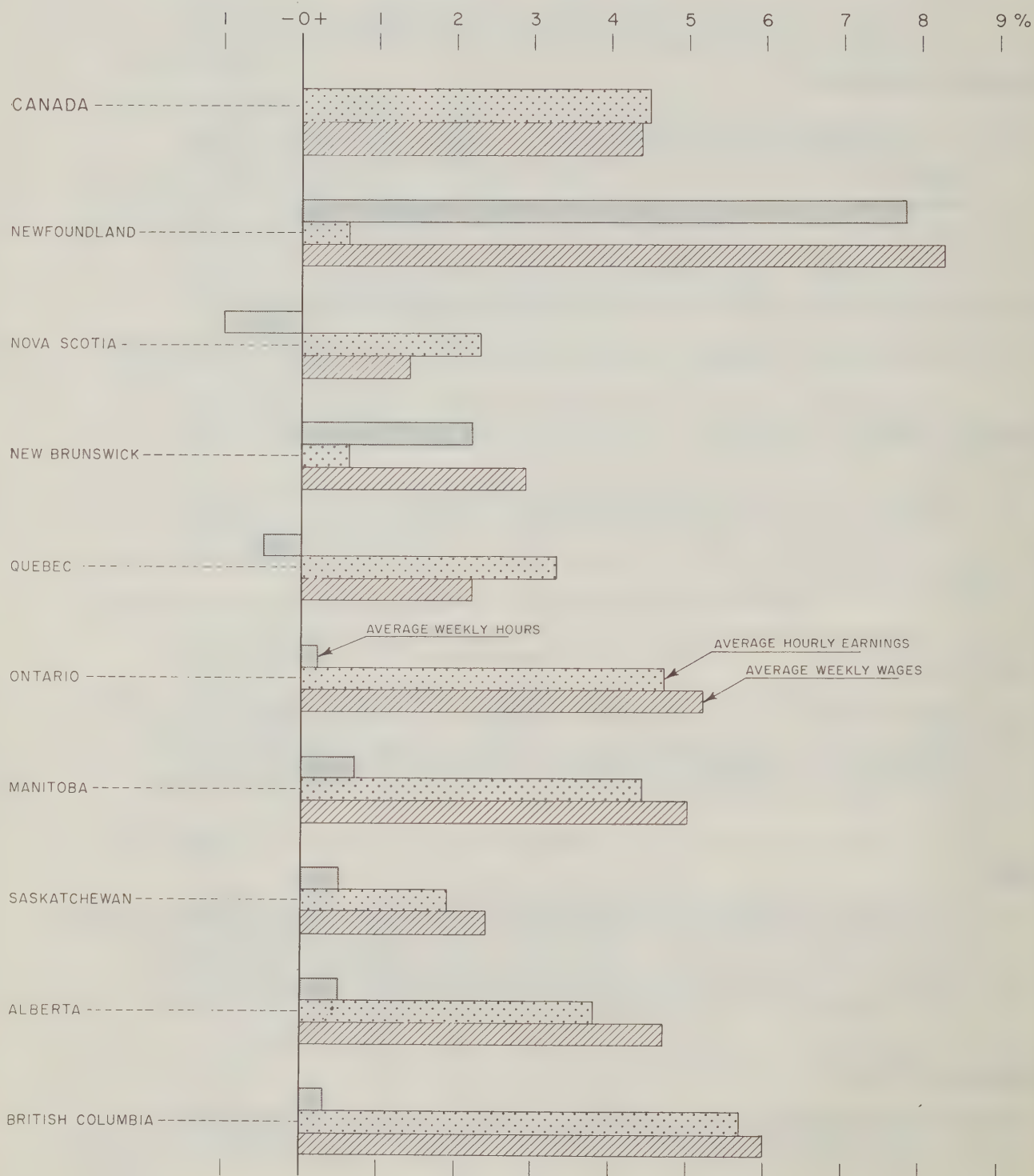
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# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING-CANADA AND PROVINCES

JUNE 1964 — JUNE 1965



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - JUNE 1965

### Manufacturing

In June, average hourly earnings, at \$2.11, were unchanged from May. The number of reported wage-earners increased by 2.1 per cent, average weekly wages were 24 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer. Compared with June 1964, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages rose by 9 cents and \$3.65, respectively, and the average work week did not change.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing remained at the May level of \$2.29, notwithstanding a number of movements in specific industries. A strengthening pressure on earnings was exerted by increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment. In the case of the latter industry, the situation arose from a return to work following settlement of a labour dispute. This increasing effect was nullified by a higher level of employment in electrical apparatus and more activity in non-metallic minerals and wood products, all industries where the prevailing rates are below the durable goods average. In the year-to-year comparison, average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer, average hourly earnings increased by 10 cents and average weekly wages were \$4.28 higher.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings declined by one cent from May. Increased activity at above-average rates in printing and publishing, chemical products and paper products, where rates are above the divisional average, contributed to higher hourly earnings. This was outweighed by more lower-paid employment in clothing, increased activity at below-average rates in leather products and food and beverages and reduced activity, due to a labour dispute in rubber products, where rates are above-average. Compared with June 1964, average weekly hours dropped by 0.1 hours, while average hourly and weekly earnings rose by 6 cents and \$2.50, respectively.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Activity increased in all sectors of the mining industry but average hourly earnings were unchanged. Metal mining, where rates are above-average, contributed to higher earnings. This was neutralized by the increase of activity at below-average rates in fuel and non-metal mining.

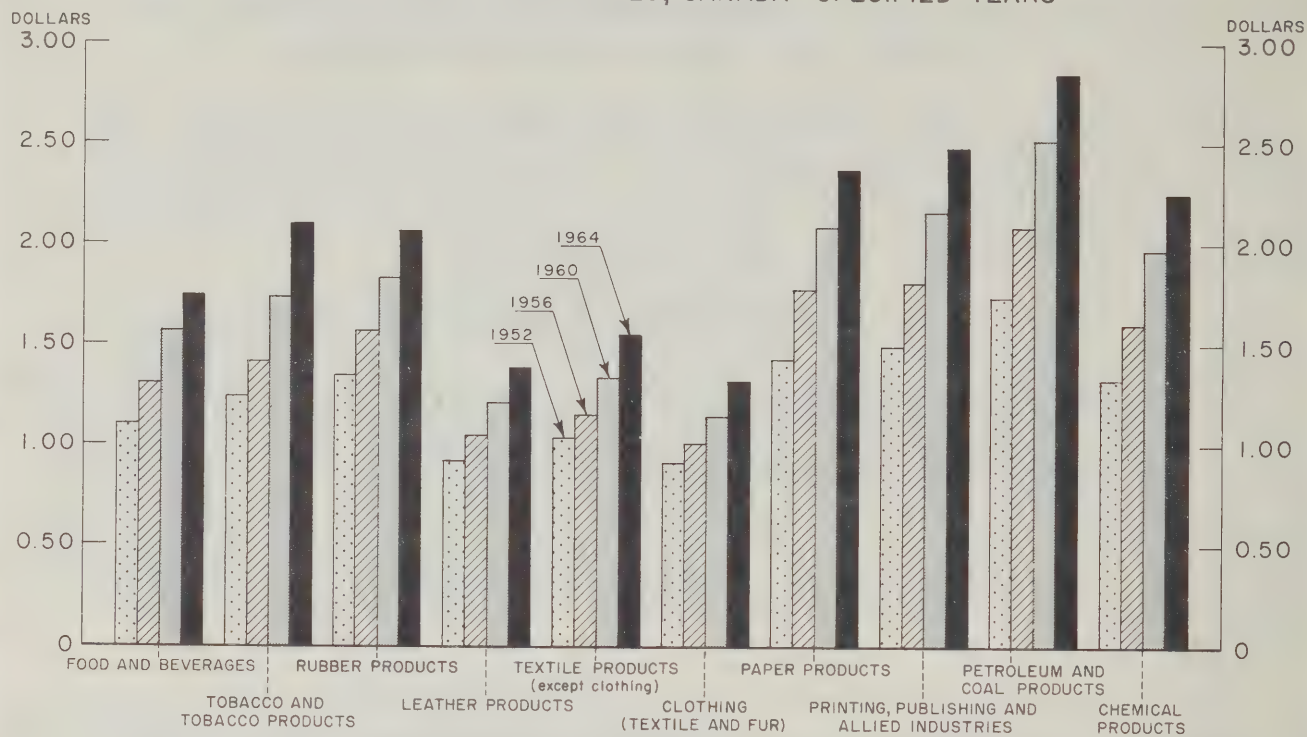
A substantial seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in construction was the principal reason for a decline of 2 cents in average hourly earnings.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

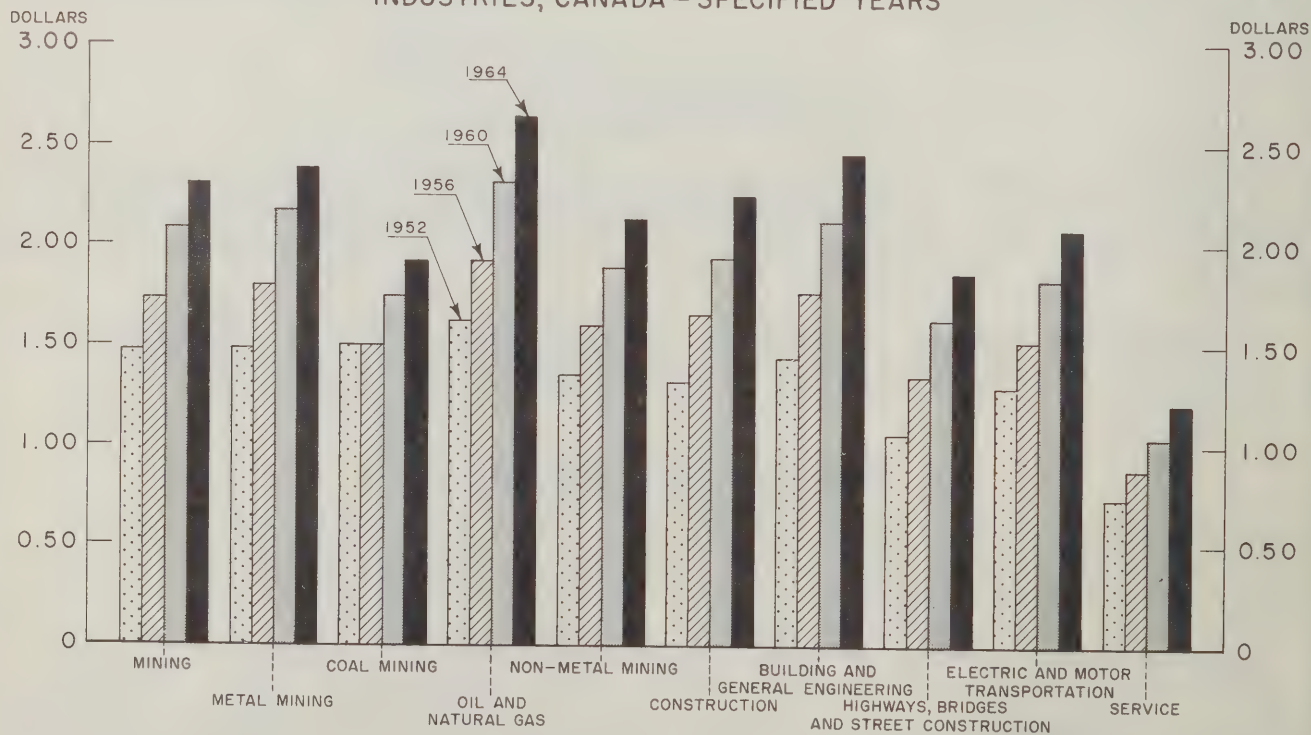
A decline of 18 cents in average hourly earnings reported for Newfoundland resulted primarily from a large seasonal increase of activity in fish processing, where rates are below-average.

Average hourly earnings in Nova Scotia did not change. Overtime in iron and steel and increased activity at above-average rates, augmented by wage increases, in transportation equipment tended to advance hourly earnings. This effect was counteracted by more activity at below-average rates in wood products and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS





In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings were unchanged. An increasing pressure was exerted by more employment at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills and transportation equipment and overtime in iron and steel. Offsetting factors were longer hours at below-average rates in saw and planing mills and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages.

Quebec reported a rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings, caused primarily by increased employment at above-average rates in paper products, iron and steel, chemical products, non-ferrous metals and, after settlement of a labour dispute, in transportation equipment. Overtime in the former three industries and in printing and publishing also contributed to higher earnings. A contrary effect was exerted by shorter hours at above-average rates in electrical apparatus, more lower-paid employment in wood products and increased activity at below-average rates in food and beverages.

A drop of one cent in average hourly earnings occurred in Ontario. The principal depressing factors were more activity at below-average rates in clothing, leather, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus, together with a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages. Less activity at above-average rates, owing to a labour dispute, in rubber products, also tended to depress earnings. The decrease occasioned by these factors was curtailed to some degree by more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel, printing and publishing and chemical products, reinforced by some overtime payments in the latter two industries. Wage increases in textiles and printing and publishing had a similar effect.

Manitoba registered a gain of one cent in average hourly earnings. This was due, for the most part, to increased activity in transportation equipment and higher levels of employment in food and beverages and iron and steel, where rates are above-average.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings dropped by 3 cents. Increased activity in most industries where the prevailing rates are below-average was primarily responsible.

Average hourly earnings in Alberta remained at the level of the previous month. More employment at above-average rates in food and beverages, non-metallic minerals and iron and steel, together with premium rates for overtime in the latter industry, contributed to increased earnings. The effect of these factors was neutralized by more activity at below-average rates in transportation equipment and wood products.

A number of counterbalancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in British Columbia. Varying degrees of increased activity in iron and steel, pulp and paper mills and non-ferrous metals, where prevailing rates are above-average, tended to strengthen earnings. Reduced overtime in shipbuilding, more activity at below-average rates in wood products and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages were the principal offsetting factors.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	43.0	41.9	42.3	2.40	2.40	2.30	103.23	100.30	97.04	79,344
Metal mining .....	43.0	42.1	42.2	2.49	2.48	2.37	107.11	104.42	99.96	52,747
Gold (a) .....	42.9	43.0	43.2	2.00	1.99	1.86	85.58	85.57	80.16	11,291
Other metal (b) .....	43.0	41.8	41.8	2.63	2.62	2.55	112.97	109.68	106.49	41,456
Copper-gold-silver .....	41.3	40.2	40.3	2.44	2.43	2.32	100.74	97.84	93.71	9,401
Iron .....	47.6	45.1	45.0	2.87	2.84	2.80	136.33	127.89	126.13	8,349
Uranium .....	39.6	38.4	40.1	3.09	3.15	2.96	122.15	120.82	118.43	1,567
Fuels .....	41.7	38.9	41.9	2.26	2.25	2.18	94.00	87.61	91.53	13,455
Coal .....	42.6	38.6	42.9	1.96	1.95	1.91	83.26	75.30	81.74	8,130
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	40.3	39.4	40.4	2.74	2.74	2.67	110.40	107.72	107.86	5,325
Non-metal (d) .....	44.6	44.3	43.1	2.18	2.18	2.10	97.14	96.49	90.78	13,142
Asbestos .....	43.7	43.5	41.3	2.42	2.42	2.40	105.70	105.12	99.17	5,657
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.11	2.11	2.02	86.87	86.63	83.22	1,015,928
Durable goods .....	42.0	41.7	41.9	2.29	2.29	2.19	95.86	95.52	91.58	518,613
Non-durable goods .....	40.5	40.3	40.6	1.91	1.92	1.85	77.49	77.35	74.99	497,315
Food and beverages .....	41.3	41.2	41.1	1.81	1.83	1.74	74.72	75.24	71.38	116,275
Meat products .....	41.4	41.5	41.6	2.12	2.13	2.01	87.81	88.44	83.74	24,485
Canned and cured fish .....	42.6	41.7	39.8	1.19	1.23	1.15	50.76	51.38	45.78	16,097
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	37.8	39.0	39.0	1.56	1.58	1.47	59.00	61.77	57.17	12,070
Grain mill products .....	41.7	42.3	42.2	1.99	2.00	1.95	82.97	84.88	82.11	5,306
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.3	41.3	42.0	1.81	1.80	1.73	74.93	74.44	72.48	13,310
Biscuits and crackers .....	40.4	38.9	39.9	1.66	1.65	1.57	66.83	64.27	62.45	5,647
Distilled liquors .....	41.6	43.1	41.7	2.45	2.46	2.36	102.05	106.04	98.29	2,717
Malt liquors .....	41.0	40.1	39.5	2.57	2.58	2.53	105.35	103.45	100.17	6,240
Confectionery .....	39.2	39.3	39.0	1.54	1.54	1.48	60.39	60.47	57.79	7,211
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.4	37.5	38.1	2.35	2.31	2.25	87.87	86.63	85.79	6,816
Rubber products .....	40.7	41.3	42.0	2.08	2.13	2.06	84.65	87.98	86.55	16,794
Rubber footwear .....	40.8	41.3	41.6	1.59	1.58	1.53	64.86	65.07	63.77	4,907
Other rubber products (e) .....	41.2	41.2	42.1	2.28	2.34	2.27	92.82	96.36	95.74	11,887
Leather products .....	38.7	38.1	39.0	1.45	1.45	1.39	56.14	55.15	54.22	24,401
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.3	37.3	38.6	1.41	1.41	1.35	54.05	52.41	52.15	16,201
Other leather products (f) .....	39.4	39.8	40.0	1.53	1.52	1.46	60.27	60.50	58.47	8,200
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.1	42.1	42.3	1.63	1.63	1.55	68.77	68.58	65.48	54,921
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.2	40.9	41.8	1.66	1.66	1.59	68.33	67.94	66.58	15,684
Woollen goods .....	42.9	43.1	42.9	1.48	1.47	1.40	63.54	63.20	60.25	8,336
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.5	42.5	42.8	1.77	1.76	1.66	75.20	74.67	70.96	15,611
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.4	41.4	42.4	2.14	2.11	1.98	88.54	87.23	83.98	7,301
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.4	43.5	43.1	1.46	1.46	1.38	63.48	63.48	59.47	8,310
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.2	37.6	37.6	1.38	1.37	1.31	51.25	51.47	49.39	90,102
Men's clothing .....	37.5	38.0	37.5	1.36	1.35	1.31	50.96	51.40	48.99	32,657
Women's clothing .....	34.5	35.5	34.8	1.47	1.46	1.42	50.62	51.68	49.39	24,265
Knit goods .....	41.2	41.2	41.3	1.29	1.28	1.21	53.28	52.62	50.08	16,385
*Wood products .....	41.5	40.9	41.2	1.86	1.84	1.76	76.92	75.37	72.72	91,147
Saw and planing mills .....	41.0	40.3	40.7	1.97	1.95	1.88	80.59	78.67	76.51	58,796
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.4	40.1	40.0	1.97	1.95	1.88	79.77	78.30	75.20	11,624
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.2	41.9	42.6	1.63	1.63	1.55	68.99	68.43	66.20	11,982
Sawmills .....	40.8	39.8	40.2	2.08	2.07	2.02	84.80	82.22	81.43	35,190
Furniture .....	42.4	42.3	41.9	1.69	1.68	1.60	71.74	71.17	67.18	24,553
Other wood products (g) .....	41.9	41.5	42.6	1.56	1.55	1.47	65.52	64.24	62.72	7,798
Paper products .....	42.0	41.6	42.1	2.41	2.41	2.36	101.35	100.33	99.61	82,205
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.1	41.8	42.2	2.59	2.59	2.54	109.03	108.30	107.12	58,516
Other paper products (h) .....	41.8	41.1	42.0	1.97	1.95	1.89	82.38	80.12	79.49	23,689
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.9	41.0	42.0	1.97	1.95	1.89	82.68	79.88	79.40	14,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	38.9	39.1	2.58	2.57	2.47	101.49	99.93	96.66	34,843

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.0	41.9	42.0	2.41	2.41	2.32	101.08	100.84	97.18	162,974
Agricultural implements .....	41.1	40.5	42.7	2.52	2.53	2.47	103.46	102.43	105.46	10,796
Boilers and plate work .....	42.9	42.4	41.8	2.33	2.32	2.23	99.80	98.26	92.99	5,665
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.6	42.3	43.0	2.31	2.31	2.27	98.50	97.50	97.32	9,956
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	42.7	43.2	2.02	2.01	1.91	87.45	85.90	82.35	11,710
Heating and cooking appliances.....	41.0	40.4	41.0	2.02	2.02	1.99	82.96	81.63	81.41	7,092
Iron castings.....	43.6	42.7	42.2	2.37	2.36	2.23	103.49	100.71	94.31	18,041
Machinery (i).....	42.3	42.1	42.8	2.29	2.26	2.19	96.95	95.30	93.92	28,982
Household, office and store .....	40.6	40.6	41.3	2.27	2.25	2.19	92.29	91.60	90.67	5,810
Industrial (j) .....	42.8	42.5	43.3	2.29	2.26	2.19	98.12	96.25	94.80	23,172
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	41.3	40.6	2.81	2.84	2.69	113.82	117.26	108.89	37,955
Sheet metal products .....	42.4	42.0	42.1	2.33	2.33	2.25	98.69	98.11	94.85	16,172
Wire and wire products.....	42.6	42.3	42.8	2.29	2.28	2.27	97.60	96.69	97.07	8,966
*Transportation equipment .....	42.6	42.4	42.2	2.54	2.56	2.40	108.52	108.28	101.18	124,071
Aircraft and parts .....	41.1	41.1	41.8	2.40	2.38	2.36	98.44	97.89	98.57	17,359
Motor vehicles .....	45.3	44.1	44.2	2.82	2.83	2.67	127.92	124.74	117.87	37,617
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.3	42.8	41.6	2.48	2.54	2.33	104.99	108.58	96.72	25,996
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.0	40.2	41.4	2.38	2.36	2.23	97.46	95.08	92.27	21,323
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	41.6	40.9	2.45	2.46	2.30	100.64	102.31	94.18	18,796
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.2	41.1	40.9	2.35	2.35	2.27	96.79	96.36	92.68	43,495
Aluminum products .....	42.1	41.2	41.4	2.10	2.10	2.02	88.40	86.65	83.65	5,358
Brass and copper products .....	41.4	42.8	41.5	2.16	2.17	2.16	89.52	92.91	89.58	5,978
Smelting and refining .....	41.1	40.8	40.5	2.63	2.63	2.53	108.21	107.14	102.43	24,106
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	40.9	40.5	41.0	1.80	1.79	1.69	73.59	72.62	69.48	8,053
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	40.9	41.5	2.09	2.09	2.03	85.33	85.42	84.40	61,615
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	42.3	41.2	42.1	2.33	2.33	2.27	98.60	96.06	95.30	13,658
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.8	39.6	39.6	1.85	1.86	1.80	73.69	73.67	71.30	14,383
Batteries .....	42.0	40.9	40.4	1.99	1.98	1.97	83.75	80.99	79.62	1,596
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	40.2	40.2	40.6	2.20	2.20	2.09	88.24	88.29	84.94	8,046
Wire and cable .....	45.3	45.0	45.3	2.35	2.31	2.30	106.41	104.13	104.42	5,484
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	39.3	40.8	42.0	1.96	1.97	1.93	76.95	80.23	80.90	18,246
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.4	43.2	43.5	2.15	2.17	2.05	93.40	93.61	89.14	35,311
Clay products .....	42.1	42.5	43.3	1.97	1.97	1.83	82.88	83.93	79.32	4,401
Glass and glass products .....	41.5	40.7	40.9	2.17	2.19	2.06	90.27	89.11	84.12	9,670
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.3	42.2	41.5	2.91	2.92	2.83	123.02	123.24	117.52	7,495
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.3	42.1	41.5	2.94	2.95	2.87	124.28	124.33	119.14	7,188
Chemical products.....	41.5	41.3	41.4	2.31	2.30	2.24	95.63	94.83	92.58	33,070
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.2	40.0	40.0	1.82	1.82	1.74	73.14	72.72	69.71	3,524
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.2	41.1	41.8	2.65	2.65	2.58	109.38	108.81	107.96	6,826
Fertilizers .....	40.7	43.6	42.1	2.41	2.34	2.19	98.21	102.17	92.10	2,304
Paints and varnishes .....	41.9	42.7	41.2	2.13	2.15	2.04	89.03	91.78	83.94	3,060
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.2	40.7	41.1	1.69	1.69	1.66	69.48	68.58	68.15	30,393
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.6	40.7	40.9	1.94	1.94	1.96	78.87	78.78	80.08	7,884
Construction .....	41.6	40.9	41.3	2.38	2.40	2.20	98.87	98.16	90.90	237,183
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	40.2	39.9	2.60	2.61	2.43	104.36	104.71	96.83	161,474
Building .....	38.8	39.1	38.9	2.59	2.61	2.43	100.43	102.05	94.51	135,791
General engineering .....	47.4	46.1	45.7	2.64	2.59	2.40	125.10	119.24	109.69	25,683
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.6	42.6	43.7	1.95	1.96	1.83	87.17	83.64	80.19	75,709
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.1	43.8	44.9	2.13	2.12	2.06	93.81	93.13	92.63	47,085
Service (o) .....	36.8	36.6	37.1	1.27	1.27	1.19	46.68	46.60	44.24	94,934
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.4	36.0	36.8	1.21	1.22	1.15	44.00	44.03	42.19	62,859
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.4	39.9	39.9	1.24	1.22	1.15	48.88	48.87	45.80	15,548

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	48.6	47.4	47.1	2.43	2.39	2.29	118.14	113.36	107.76	4,538
Manufacturing .....	45.7	42.6	42.4	1.56	1.74	1.55	71.28	74.01	65.81	10,488
Food and beverages .....	47.4	41.6	43.2	1.04	1.11	1.03	49.49	46.22	44.65	5,668
Canned and cured fish .....	47.7	41.1	42.9	0.98	1.02	0.96	46.49	42.00	41.33	4,954
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.6	42.9	40.6	2.73	2.75	2.69	119.05	118.15	109.47	2,436
Building and general engineering (m) .....	47.5	46.5	45.6	1.77	1.73	1.82	84.15	80.41	82.78	5,087
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	43.1	37.9	44.0	1.91	1.90	1.86	82.36	71.89	81.87	6,032
Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.8	41.5	1.76	1.76	1.72	72.33	71.76	71.32	23,821
Food and beverages .....	41.8	43.5	43.4	1.24	1.26	1.18	52.06	54.98	51.37	6,115
Canned and cured fish .....	41.9	44.7	44.0	1.18	1.21	1.12	49.28	53.95	49.31	3,897
Wood products .....	43.7	40.2	45.3	1.18	1.16	1.08	51.52	46.81	48.92	1,794
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	38.9	41.3	2.32	2.29	2.30	93.86	89.32	94.97	4,786
Primary iron and steel .....	40.1	38.1	41.5	2.47	2.46	2.45	99.33	93.72	101.56	3,443
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	40.0	40.4	2.05	2.03	1.94	82.58	81.19	78.32	5,798
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.9	40.3	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.93	83.48	81.84	78.47	3,927
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	38.1	40.0	1.95	1.96	1.77	77.64	74.61	70.81	5,509
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.7	40.2	43.1	1.55	1.52	1.46	71.00	61.17	62.96	3,372
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.1	41.7	1.69	1.69	1.68	72.04	71.18	70.03	18,583
Food and beverages .....	43.9	43.4	39.9	1.21	1.20	1.20	53.04	52.19	47.84	6,316
Saw and planing mills .....	45.0	43.3	49.6	1.27	1.28	1.23	57.25	55.58	57.67	1,956
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.6	41.6	41.9	2.44	2.45	2.46	101.57	101.67	102.88	4,035
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.6	44.7	2.26	2.25	2.21	89.12	89.23	98.92	2,228
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	39.1	40.0	1.84	1.83	1.72	74.86	71.71	68.74	4,635
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.2	43.9	46.7	1.49	1.48	1.37	68.63	64.88	64.12	2,729
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	44.5	42.6	43.5	2.38	2.33	2.30	105.79	99.39	99.94	13,632
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.1	43.5	42.1	2.26	2.28	2.21	97.59	99.18	93.03	6,445
Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.6	41.6	1.89	1.87	1.83	78.05	77.92	76.34	316,970
Food and beverages .....	43.0	42.8	43.0	1.78	1.77	1.71	76.67	75.75	73.52	26,099
Tobacco .....	37.3	37.2	37.9	2.36	2.31	2.26	88.02	85.98	85.71	5,273
Rubber products .....	42.5	42.6	43.3	1.70	1.68	1.61	72.24	71.37	69.89	5,408
Leather products .....	37.6	37.4	37.5	1.37	1.37	1.31	51.61	51.37	49.22	11,918
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	37.5	36.7	37.2	1.38	1.38	1.32	51.75	50.87	49.21	8,944
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	43.0	43.2	1.58	1.58	1.50	67.56	67.89	64.91	32,586
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.4	41.4	42.4	1.73	1.74	1.67	71.61	71.90	70.92	10,792
Woollen goods .....	45.9	46.0	45.1	1.46	1.45	1.40	67.19	66.74	63.13	3,242
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.0	43.3	43.3	1.56	1.56	1.45	66.92	67.75	62.58	9,818
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.3	37.2	36.7	1.37	1.36	1.32	49.63	50.57	48.39	55,169
Men's clothing .....	36.7	37.6	36.9	1.36	1.35	1.31	49.77	50.62	48.30	17,704
Women's clothing .....	33.3	35.0	33.7	1.46	1.45	1.43	48.52	50.81	48.18	17,587
Knit goods .....	41.9	42.3	41.8	1.27	1.26	1.20	53.18	53.12	50.21	8,539
Wood products .....	44.3	45.7	44.1	1.42	1.42	1.35	62.86	64.92	59.57	23,023
Saw and planing mills .....	46.2	47.0	46.1	1.32	1.33	1.28	61.16	62.39	58.82	11,307
Furniture .....	42.3	44.3	41.3	1.57	1.56	1.49	66.29	69.21	61.42	9,409
Paper products .....	43.6	42.9	43.8	2.34	2.33	2.34	101.96	100.11	102.37	29,825
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.5	43.5	44.2	2.48	2.48	2.49	110.42	108.10	110.11	22,853
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	41.0	42.4	1.82	1.79	1.74	74.25	73.32	73.58	6,972
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.0	39.2	40.2	2.52	2.51	2.32	100.86	98.09	93.48	10,026
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	43.8	43.9	2.14	2.13	2.08	92.61	93.04	91.27	30,668
Machinery (i) .....	42.2	43.4	44.9	2.07	2.04	1.95	87.39	88.42	87.53	6,910
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	41.9	41.5	2.37	2.36	2.25	99.21	98.80	93.57	22,960
Aircraft and parts .....	42.4	42.8	41.7	2.38	2.36	2.29	100.87	100.87	95.50	6,915
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.8	39.8	41.8	2.37	2.37	2.25	96.55	94.32	94.02	7,407
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.0	42.8	40.0	2.53	2.52	2.39	106.36	107.89	95.48	6,859

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.7	41.9	41.6	2.38	2.37	2.35	99.16	99.19	97.48	14,555
Smelting and refining.....	41.5	40.9	41.2	2.66	2.65	2.63	110.34	108.41	108.25	9,270
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.5	42.3	43.2	2.07	2.07	2.05	83.91	87.67	88.61	16,217
Chemical products.....	41.7	41.5	42.1	2.21	2.20	2.17	91.96	91.24	91.48	10,665
Building and general engineering (m).....	38.2	41.1	38.3	2.52	2.52	2.39	96.39	103.35	91.45	48,474
Building.....	35.7	39.3	35.9	2.53	2.54	2.39	90.35	99.73	85.78	39,952
General engineering.....	50.0	49.3	48.8	2.49	2.43	2.40	124.72	119.98	116.96	8,522
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	43.6	44.3	42.6	1.94	1.93	1.78	84.57	85.67	75.99	19,398
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.7	45.7	47.3	1.96	1.94	1.91	89.45	88.52	90.41	13,081
Service (o).....	39.7	40.0	39.3	1.17	1.16	1.10	46.61	46.42	43.33	20,162
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining.....	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.43	2.44	2.33	99.77	99.40	94.99	24,124
Gold (a).....	42.5	42.5	42.8	1.92	1.93	1.82	81.57	81.98	78.14	7,574
Other metal (b).....	40.5	40.0	39.7	2.67	2.69	2.63	108.11	107.53	104.45	16,550
Manufacturing.....	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.23	2.24	2.13	92.81	92.48	88.22	496,073
Food and beverages.....	41.2	41.2	41.4	1.92	1.92	1.81	79.12	79.37	74.99	45,663
Meat products.....	42.1	42.4	42.7	2.10	2.11	1.96	88.42	89.60	83.65	9,600
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	38.9	39.3	40.2	1.72	1.73	1.55	66.74	68.10	62.47	7,014
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.5	41.6	41.9	1.81	1.80	1.70	75.27	74.71	71.14	5,718
Rubber products.....	39.8	40.7	41.4	2.26	2.33	2.28	90.03	94.82	94.16	10,984
Leather products.....	39.9	38.9	40.7	1.54	1.53	1.46	61.33	59.47	59.35	11,362
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	39.5	37.9	40.5	1.46	1.45	1.38	57.44	54.82	56.02	6,623
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.0	40.8	41.1	1.75	1.73	1.64	71.60	70.75	67.33	20,304
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.7	40.1	40.3	1.52	1.52	1.44	62.09	60.77	57.98	4,197
Woollen goods.....	41.1	41.3	41.8	1.50	1.49	1.42	61.76	61.41	59.27	4,748
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.4	40.8	41.7	2.15	2.11	2.06	88.94	86.38	85.98	5,579
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.0	38.5	39.1	1.46	1.45	1.36	56.82	55.67	53.33	23,676
Men's clothing.....	38.5	38.4	38.2	1.48	1.48	1.41	56.90	56.78	53.78	8,802
Knit goods.....	41.0	40.3	41.3	1.35	1.33	1.25	55.56	53.68	51.77	6,234
Wood products.....	43.3	42.0	43.1	1.67	1.67	1.59	72.17	69.93	68.31	26,399
Saw and planing mills.....	44.1	42.9	44.1	1.57	1.57	1.52	69.38	67.53	67.03	10,193
Furniture.....	43.0	41.8	42.5	1.77	1.76	1.67	76.04	73.50	70.99	12,357
Paper products.....	41.4	41.4	41.7	2.31	2.32	2.29	95.93	96.17	95.21	30,751
Pulp and paper mills.....	40.5	41.5	41.3	2.54	2.54	2.51	103.05	105.41	103.65	17,424
Other paper products (h).....	42.6	41.4	42.2	2.02	2.02	1.95	86.64	83.61	82.51	13,327
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.0	38.7	38.6	2.64	2.63	2.57	103.01	101.89	99.38	18,868
Iron and steel products.....	42.0	41.7	41.8	2.50	2.51	2.40	105.11	104.95	100.14	108,312
Agricultural implements.....	40.9	40.1	42.8	2.71	2.72	2.64	110.75	109.17	113.03	8,680
Iron castings.....	44.1	42.6	41.7	2.49	2.47	2.29	109.66	105.41	95.52	10,973
Machinery (i).....	42.6	41.9	42.5	2.36	2.33	2.27	100.57	97.67	96.65	19,392
Primary iron and steel.....	40.1	41.5	40.1	2.92	2.94	2.77	117.02	122.12	111.21	28,912
Sheet metal products.....	42.8	41.9	42.4	2.32	2.35	2.23	99.32	98.22	94.41	9,129
Transportation equipment.....	43.5	43.1	42.9	2.67	2.68	2.52	116.30	115.53	108.36	76,130
Aircraft and parts.....	40.2	40.5	42.3	2.46	2.46	2.49	98.98	99.75	105.06	8,423
Motor vehicles.....	45.6	44.3	44.3	2.89	2.89	2.72	131.60	128.03	120.63	34,914
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.3	42.8	41.4	2.52	2.57	2.36	106.43	110.15	97.82	24,565
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.3	39.8	42.0	2.50	2.45	2.33	103.42	97.43	97.84	4,545
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.0	40.6	40.4	2.21	2.22	2.15	90.75	90.19	86.82	21,396
Brass and copper products.....	39.7	40.6	41.3	2.23	2.22	2.28	88.68	90.36	93.99	2,821
Smelting and refining.....	40.8	40.7	39.4	2.50	2.50	2.40	101.98	101.82	94.53	8,659
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.9	40.4	41.0	2.11	2.11	2.05	86.40	85.20	83.90	42,838
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.7	42.6	43.6	2.20	2.23	2.10	93.96	95.08	91.56	17,107
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.1	41.0	2.34	2.33	2.27	96.86	95.89	92.94	18,763
Building and general engineering (n).....	41.5	40.6	41.1	2.76	2.78	2.59	114.40	112.86	106.46	56,036
Building.....	41.0	40.2	41.0	2.74	2.76	2.59	112.22	111.09	106.23	50,493
General engineering.....	45.9	44.7	42.2	2.93	2.92	2.58	134.24	130.75	109.04	5,543
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	46.7	44.3	46.0	2.01	2.03	1.88	94.04	90.01	86.52	23,517
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.7	44.2	45.4	2.18	2.18	2.12	97.49	96.37	96.19	21,412
Service (o).....	36.5	36.0	37.0	1.31	1.30	1.21	47.63	46.83	44.82	37,634
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.7	35.1	36.0	1.24	1.25	1.16	44.36	43.78	41.80	25,398

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.6	40.4	1.91	1.90	1.83	77.65	77.39	73.95	32,363
Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.8	39.2	2.05	2.07	2.00	80.63	82.41	78.38	5,592
Meat products .....	39.6	40.1	39.2	2.27	2.29	2.21	89.94	91.97	86.82	2,237
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.8	39.2	1.27	1.22	1.19	48.80	47.24	46.62	5,752
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	41.7	40.2	2.02	2.02	1.99	82.86	84.05	79.85	5,163
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.7	41.5	2.23	2.23	2.12	93.91	92.85	87.82	6,254
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	36.2	39.2	2.27	2.25	2.14	88.67	81.44	83.71	6,302
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.3	41.1	41.1	1.77	1.75	1.71	78.37	71.85	70.19	4,703
Service (o) .....	34.8	34.8	35.5	1.20	1.19	1.15	41.63	41.34	40.82	7,352
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	42.4	41.9	40.0	2.74	2.78	2.70	116.22	116.32	108.08	2,939
Manufacturing .....	40.3	39.9	40.1	2.13	2.16	2.09	85.82	86.26	83.79	7,925
Meat products .....	39.3	38.9	41.1	2.28	2.32	2.23	89.71	90.15	91.44	1,302
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	37.0	38.6	2.16	2.21	2.07	84.98	81.76	79.83	5,780
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.5	41.3	44.5	1.81	1.85	1.79	82.11	76.46	79.56	4,591
Service (o) .....	37.0	37.3	38.2	1.22	1.23	1.19	44.96	45.80	45.55	2,528
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	37.6	36.2	37.5	2.38	2.41	2.27	89.42	87.01	84.99	813
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.5	39.2	40.6	2.76	2.73	2.69	112.06	107.16	109.16	4,292
Manufacturing .....	40.2	39.9	40.0	2.16	2.16	2.08	86.95	86.24	83.08	27,353
Food and beverages .....	39.5	40.2	39.3	2.18	2.19	2.07	86.21	88.10	81.11	6,819
Meat products .....	40.0	40.7	39.5	2.36	2.38	2.24	94.29	96.83	88.33	3,674
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	39.0	39.9	2.11	2.11	2.02	84.12	82.38	80.58	3,979
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.8	40.3	40.6	2.19	2.18	2.10	87.03	87.93	85.34	2,480
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	39.7	41.2	2.55	2.54	2.33	102.62	100.81	96.20	14,407
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.6	39.1	42.8	1.94	1.97	1.88	82.67	76.86	80.30	8,466
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.2	39.4	41.2	2.19	2.23	2.06	88.28	87.91	84.73	3,596
Service (o) .....	36.2	35.4	37.9	1.19	1.26	1.09	42.92	44.66	41.25	11,107
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	39.7	40.3	38.0	3.24	3.19	3.03	128.51	128.45	115.05	10,529
Metal mining .....	42.1	41.8	42.4	2.84	2.84	2.55	119.81	118.52	108.10	4,872
Manufacturing .....	38.2	37.8	38.1	2.59	2.59	2.45	99.12	98.12	93.49	80,895
Food and beverages .....	35.5	35.5	35.6	2.27	2.31	2.21	80.63	81.93	78.77	9,949
Canned and cured fish .....	35.3	34.5	31.9	2.35	2.34	2.20	82.90	80.76	70.35	2,431
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	27.5	28.2	27.1	1.58	1.62	1.67	43.51	45.53	45.10	1,965
Wood products .....	37.8	36.9	37.4	2.52	2.49	2.38	95.25	91.88	88.83	32,595
Saw and planing mills .....	37.8	36.9	37.3	2.54	2.50	2.39	95.84	92.41	89.14	30,953
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.3	38.7	39.1	3.05	3.05	2.84	119.77	117.99	111.20	9,422
Iron and steel products .....	39.1	38.8	38.9	2.70	2.70	2.58	105.56	104.68	100.38	7,182
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.3	40.8	39.8	2.84	2.87	2.69	114.50	116.83	107.01	4,435
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.2	39.8	41.1	2.81	2.82	2.63	112.97	112.38	107.87	4,997
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	37.9	38.5	3.42	3.37	3.12	135.59	127.86	120.06	14,851
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.7	36.7	37.9	2.67	2.64	2.48	103.37	96.99	93.92	6,907
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.9	41.4	38.7	2.62	2.59	2.52	107.10	107.36	97.51	4,217
Service (o) .....	33.7	33.6	34.0	1.57	1.58	1.50	52.93	52.99	51.10	11,887

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.3	40.2	2.03	2.03	1.95	82.79	83.59	78.23	6,583
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.8	43.8	2.00	2.00	1.94	84.29	83.56	84.88	4,453
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.4	40.9	1.91	1.93	1.85	77.34	77.96	75.54	15,651
Leather products .....	37.1	36.7	37.5	1.38	1.38	1.32	51.20	50.69	49.31	1,544
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.0	37.3	36.0	1.15	1.16	1.13	41.22	43.17	40.57	1,900
Transportation equipment .....	42.0	42.5	40.7	2.50	2.57	2.38	104.93	108.98	96.84	2,497
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.1	37.7	34.4	2.34	2.33	2.22	81.87	87.66	76.19	4,561
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	43.1	43.7	43.8	1.69	1.69	1.65	72.82	73.65	72.32	6,918
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.9	42.2	1.95	1.93	1.96	82.13	80.73	82.71	9,705
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	42.1	42.5	43.2	1.72	1.73	1.59	72.55	73.51	68.66	5,398
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.1	43.0	2.21	2.20	2.16	92.69	90.64	93.03	6,549
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.0	42.9	1.68	1.69	1.62	72.15	71.03	69.38	4,852
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.0	42.9	42.7	1.52	1.52	1.46	63.79	65.19	62.49	3,933
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.3	41.2	2.36	2.32	2.31	97.38	93.57	95.08	4,391
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.5	42.2	1.72	1.68	1.66	73.67	73.24	70.10	4,455
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.8	40.8	1.95	1.93	1.88	78.92	78.82	76.79	166,806
Food and beverages .....	42.7	42.1	42.6	1.96	1.95	1.88	83.61	81.93	79.95	16,295
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.6	37.5	37.9	2.37	2.32	2.27	89.01	86.75	85.99	4,110
Leather products .....	37.4	37.5	37.5	1.42	1.43	1.37	53.28	53.63	51.42	6,710
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.2	42.5	42.8	1.51	1.51	1.46	63.82	64.21	62.46	7,744
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.0	36.9	36.4	1.47	1.46	1.41	53.02	53.99	51.34	37,402
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.6	38.7	39.7	2.66	2.65	2.46	105.42	102.39	97.88	7,781
Iron and steel products .....	42.8	43.5	43.9	2.24	2.22	2.19	95.81	96.61	95.92	20,037
Transportation equipment .....	41.8	41.6	41.5	2.39	2.37	2.26	99.79	98.82	93.99	17,287
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.2	42.6	43.4	2.15	2.15	2.15	86.57	91.45	93.24	12,751
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.9	39.6	35.1	2.63	2.63	2.47	94.30	104.06	86.81	27,425
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.6	44.8	47.1	2.03	2.00	1.98	90.46	89.76	93.05	9,926
Service (o) .....	39.5	40.0	38.5	1.21	1.19	1.12	47.64	47.39	43.12	15,789
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	43.3	42.9	44.3	1.86	1.87	1.79	80.57	80.45	79.50	3,152
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.4	41.1	2.18	2.14	2.04	89.49	88.57	83.73	4,631
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.3	40.9	2.21	2.20	2.11	90.01	88.53	86.07	11,560
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.1	40.3	40.5	2.55	2.55	2.43	102.23	102.58	98.27	4,006
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	40.2	40.3	2.31	2.28	2.18	95.05	91.55	87.77	5,612
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	40.4	39.3	41.6	2.31	2.27	2.19	93.22	89.35	90.86	4,783
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.0	41.5	2.52	2.51	2.42	103.30	102.94	100.49	6,216
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	42.3	43.6	41.8	2.80	2.81	2.61	118.58	121.93	109.10	19,883
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.6	41.3	2.10	2.11	2.05	86.37	85.84	84.63	150,324
Food and beverages .....	41.0	40.8	41.6	2.03	2.02	1.93	83.20	82.56	80.25	18,055
Rubber products .....	39.4	40.9	42.3	2.26	2.51	2.41	88.98	102.58	101.86	2,272
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.2	38.7	1.54	1.52	1.44	59.64	58.22	55.85	13,585
Paper products .....	42.7	41.5	42.3	2.09	2.08	2.02	89.27	86.39	85.31	8,805
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.8	38.3	38.2	2.81	2.79	2.76	108.82	107.05	105.19	12,017
Iron and steel products .....	42.8	42.2	43.3	2.35	2.38	2.32	100.48	100.27	100.34	25,543
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	40.5	41.2	2.40	2.40	2.36	97.09	97.00	97.22	10,974
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.7	40.7	41.1	1.92	1.92	1.97	79.92	78.14	81.14	5,765
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.1	40.8	2.11	2.12	2.03	85.59	84.85	82.96	17,844
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.1	40.4	2.10	2.12	2.02	86.17	87.14	81.51	6,628
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	40.8	41.4	2.89	2.90	2.72	117.80	118.47	112.61	18,077
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.4	44.6	45.5	2.23	2.23	2.18	101.09	99.28	99.32	10,689
Service (o) .....	38.2	37.8	38.3	1.37	1.36	1.32	52.32	51.40	50.65	18,236
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.7	40.8	2.51	2.51	2.39	102.24	102.27	97.56	50,089
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	37.8	38.5	1.41	1.42	1.33	54.44	53.71	51.11	1,159
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.9	40.1	2.79	2.81	2.68	112.66	115.17	107.43	27,162
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.8	41.1	41.8	2.57	2.54	2.40	107.26	104.24	100.26	4,291
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	41.9	43.0	2.96	2.97	2.70	124.32	124.49	116.22	4,588

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	43.1	41.3	2.66	2.70	2.50	111.15	116.40	103.32	25,963
Pulp and paper mills .....	34.0	41.0	40.1	2.46	2.51	2.48	83.53	102.82	99.34	2,117
Iron and steel products .....	42.9	42.8	42.6	2.72	2.72	2.61	116.64	116.21	111.37	7,796
Transportation equipment .....	43.2	45.8	41.4	2.98	3.07	2.73	128.52	140.54	112.99	9,469
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.6	40.0	2.32	2.33	2.26	94.93	94.73	90.51	3,487
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.3	40.3	2.23	2.24	2.02	91.16	90.13	81.32	9,600
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.9	40.0	39.4	1.90	1.93	1.83	74.04	77.27	72.18	985
Iron and steel products .....	42.1	41.3	41.6	2.63	2.62	2.40	110.53	108.04	99.97	4,565
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.5	41.6	2.03	2.01	1.90	82.55	81.47	79.15	6,389
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	40.3	40.1	1.90	1.90	1.80	78.42	76.32	72.22	8,725
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.4	41.3	41.6	1.90	1.90	1.84	80.72	78.66	76.56	18,172
Food and beverages .....	43.1	42.6	42.1	2.16	2.18	2.05	93.25	92.83	86.30	3,303
Rubber products .....	40.8	39.9	40.6	2.11	2.07	2.11	86.11	82.63	85.62	3,769
Wood products .....	44.7	42.9	43.6	1.82	1.80	1.69	81.55	77.47	73.63	1,851
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.3	41.5	41.3	2.04	2.01	1.93	86.27	83.22	79.50	3,953
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.4	41.8	2.09	2.07	2.03	85.21	83.76	84.57	14,911
Food and beverages .....	40.2	41.0	39.8	2.00	2.02	1.96	80.29	82.93	77.90	3,186
Iron and steel products .....	40.7	40.3	41.4	2.13	2.13	2.10	86.48	85.82	87.02	2,587
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	39.5	39.8	2.91	2.88	2.77	120.69	113.99	110.13	5,577
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	45.2	43.6	43.5	2.69	2.67	2.51	121.55	116.67	109.08	23,769
Iron and steel products .....	45.1	45.5	42.9	2.65	2.62	2.34	119.50	119.17	100.42	4,796
Transportation equipment .....	45.6	42.8	43.9	2.79	2.78	2.68	127.35	119.06	117.65	15,688
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.3	40.1	39.4	2.88	2.95	2.70	121.98	118.30	106.22	1,580
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.7	39.7	41.3	2.31	2.32	2.31	91.57	92.23	95.23	4,910
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.6	40.3	1.91	1.90	1.83	77.23	77.04	73.65	28,012
Food and beverages .....	39.6	40.0	39.3	2.10	2.13	2.04	83.27	85.17	80.30	5,067
Meat products .....	40.2	40.9	39.5	2.34	2.37	2.25	94.22	96.89	88.83	2,074
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.4	38.8	39.0	1.31	1.26	1.24	50.30	49.07	48.35	5,056
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.7	41.5	2.23	2.23	2.12	93.91	92.85	87.82	6,254
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.2	35.2	38.4	2.35	2.32	2.18	89.87	81.56	83.58	4,634
Service (o) .....	34.5	34.4	35.3	1.21	1.21	1.17	41.93	41.52	41.11	6,553
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.3	40.0	2.13	2.11	2.06	85.83	85.29	82.41	11,711
Food and beverages .....	39.6	41.0	39.6	2.25	2.26	2.14	89.14	92.58	84.69	3,203
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	37.5	39.4	2.55	2.57	2.38	95.64	96.28	93.59	4,611
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	39.8	40.4	2.26	2.28	2.15	90.93	90.74	86.95	8,513
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.3	38.1	38.4	2.53	2.52	2.40	96.77	96.23	92.36	38,421
Food and beverages .....	37.9	37.5	38.3	2.38	2.43	2.31	90.50	90.88	88.31	5,945
Wood products .....	37.8	37.4	38.1	2.58	2.53	2.44	97.40	94.76	92.98	13,585
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	38.7	39.0	2.71	2.70	2.59	105.43	104.63	100.89	6,625
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	40.5	39.1	2.73	2.77	2.59	107.13	112.12	101.07	2,820
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	35.8	37.2	3.32	3.31	3.12	123.32	118.50	116.06	6,812
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.3	41.4	39.2	2.66	2.66	2.57	107.09	109.91	100.97	2,553
Service (o) .....	33.9	33.8	33.8	1.59	1.60	1.53	54.01	54.11	51.70	7,641
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	39.3	38.5	2.71	2.72	2.55	109.53	106.68	98.17	5,298

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.33
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	95.86	40.5	1.91	77.49
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1) ...	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1) ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1) ...	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.97	42.1	2.48	104.25	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.3	2.81	107.53
May ...	41.9	2.40	100.30	42.1	2.48	104.42	38.6	1.95	75.30	39.4	2.74	107.72
June ...	43.0	2.40	103.23	43.0	2.49	107.11	42.6	1.96	83.26	40.3	2.74	110.40
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ....	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ....	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ....	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.94
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.3	2.38	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	42.0	1.92	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.7	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	41.0	1.95	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.20	95.41	40.1	2.45	98.18	40.1	2.63	105.32	40.3	1.99	80.18
May ....	44.3	2.18	96.49	40.9	2.40	98.16	40.2	2.61	104.71	42.6	1.96	83.64
June ...	44.6	2.18	97.14	41.6	2.38	98.87	40.1	2.60	104.36	44.6	1.95	87.17
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ..	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1) ..	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ..	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ..	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ..	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ....	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ....	44.3	2.12	94.06	36.5	1.27	46.14	36.0	1.22	43.90	40.4	1.21	48.84
May ....	43.8	2.12	93.13	36.6	1.27	46.60	36.0	1.22	44.03	39.9	1.22	48.87
June ....	44.1	2.13	93.81	36.8	1.27	46.68	36.4	1.21	44.00	39.4	1.24	48.88
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ....	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ....	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ....	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.84	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.81	38.9	1.44	56.15
May ....	41.2	1.83	75.24	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.3	2.13	87.98	38.1	1.45	55.15
June ...	41.3	1.81	74.72	37.4	2.35	87.87	40.7	2.08	84.65	38.7	1.45	56.14
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. (1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec. (1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.24	37.9	1.37	51.85	41.2	1.85	76.22	41.5	2.41	99.78
May ....	42.1	1.63	68.58	37.6	1.37	51.47	40.9	1.84	75.37	41.6	2.41	100.33
June ...	42.1	1.63	68.77	37.2	1.38	51.25	41.5	1.86	76.92	42.0	2.41	101.35
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1) ...	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1) ...	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1) ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar. ...	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr. ...	39.2	2.57	100.96	42.1	2.41	101.50	43.0	2.57	110.44	41.3	2.34	96.70
May ...	38.9	2.57	99.93	41.9	2.41	100.84	42.4	2.56	108.28	41.1	2.35	96.36
June ...	39.4	2.58	101.49	42.0	2.41	101.08	42.6	2.54	108.52	41.2	2.35	96.79
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ....	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ....	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ....	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.11	42.8	2.15	91.79	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.77
May ....	40.9	2.09	85.42	43.2	2.17	93.61	42.2	2.92	123.24	41.3	2.30	94.83
June ...	40.8	2.09	85.33	43.4	2.15	93.40	42.3	2.91	123.02	41.5	2.31	95.63
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.87	208.1	62.27	149.2
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



# FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(JULY 1965)

*Published by Authority of*  
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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.



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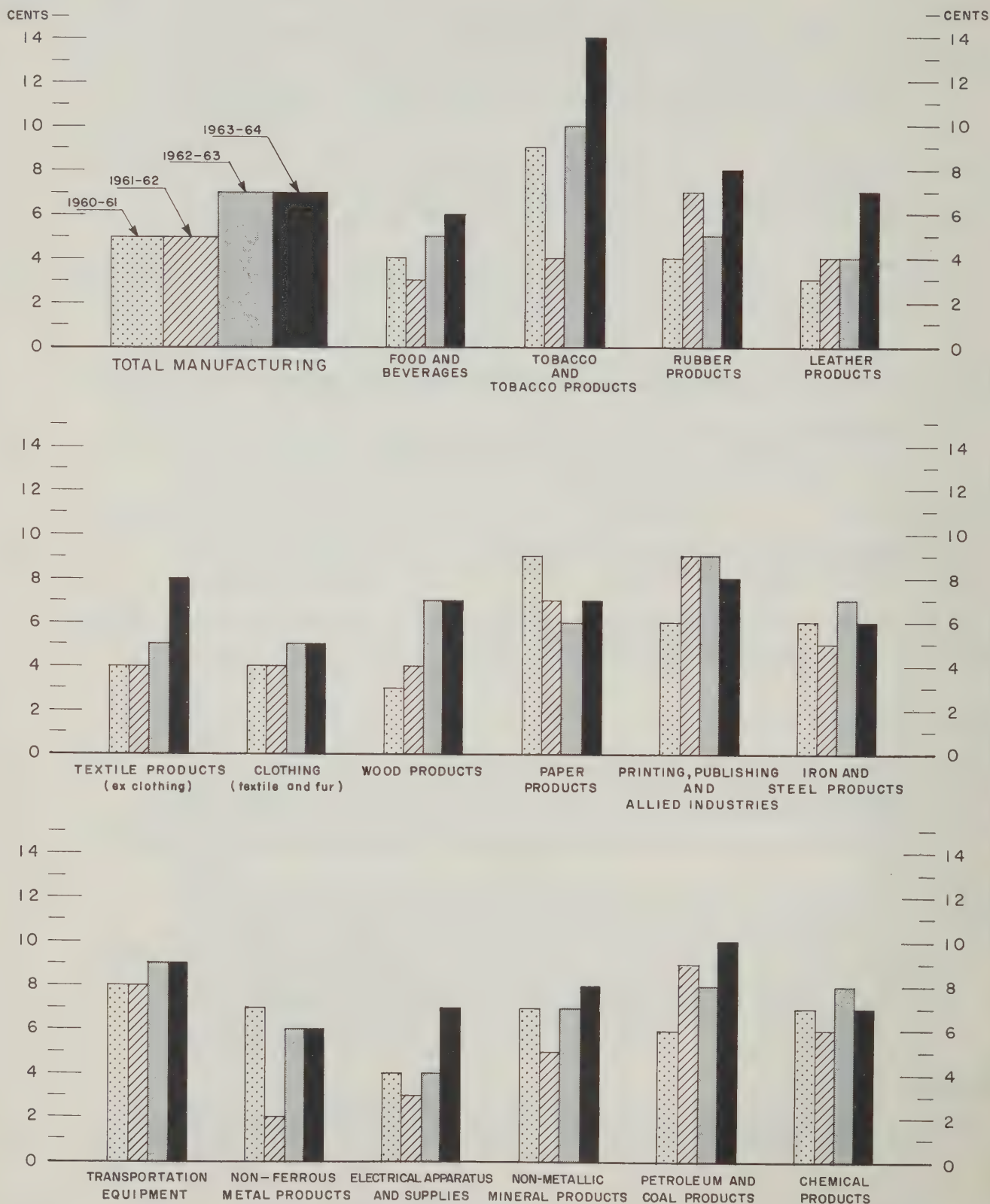
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# YEAR-TO-YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY RATED WAGE-EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-CANADA



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - JULY 1965

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in July were \$2.09, a decrease of 2 cents from June. The number of reported wage-earners dropped by 1.1 per cent, average weekly wages were \$1.42 lower and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours shorter. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 9 cents and \$3.42 higher, respectively, and the average work week was 0.1 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings declined by one cent from June. This was primarily due to substantially lower activity in transportation equipment, where model change-over caused layoffs and short-time in the motor vehicles industry. Shorter hours in non-ferrous metals and a lower level of activity in iron and steel, where rates are above-average, also contributed. Some contrary influence was exerted by lower activity in electrical apparatus and shorter hours in wood products, in both of which industries the prevailing rates are below the durable goods average. Compared with July 1964, average hourly earnings rose by 9 cents, average weekly wages were \$3.59 higher and the average work week was unchanged.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were unchanged from June. Less activity at below-average rates in textiles, more higher paid employment and scattered wage increases in paper products and increased employment at premium rates, following settlement of a labour dispute in rubber products tended to advance hourly earnings. The effect of these factors was counterbalanced by seasonal increases of lower paid employment in food and beverages, longer hours in clothing and leather products, where rates are below-average, and reduced activity at above-average rates in printing and publishing and chemical products. In the year-to-year comparison, average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter, average hourly earnings rose by 8 cents and average weekly wages were \$2.76 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

A seasonal increase of activity, mainly in the higher-paid building and general engineering industry, and some wage increases were responsible for an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings reported for construction.

In mining, average hourly earnings were 2 cents higher. The contributing factors were scattered wage increases within the industry and shorter hours at below-average rates in fuel mining.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

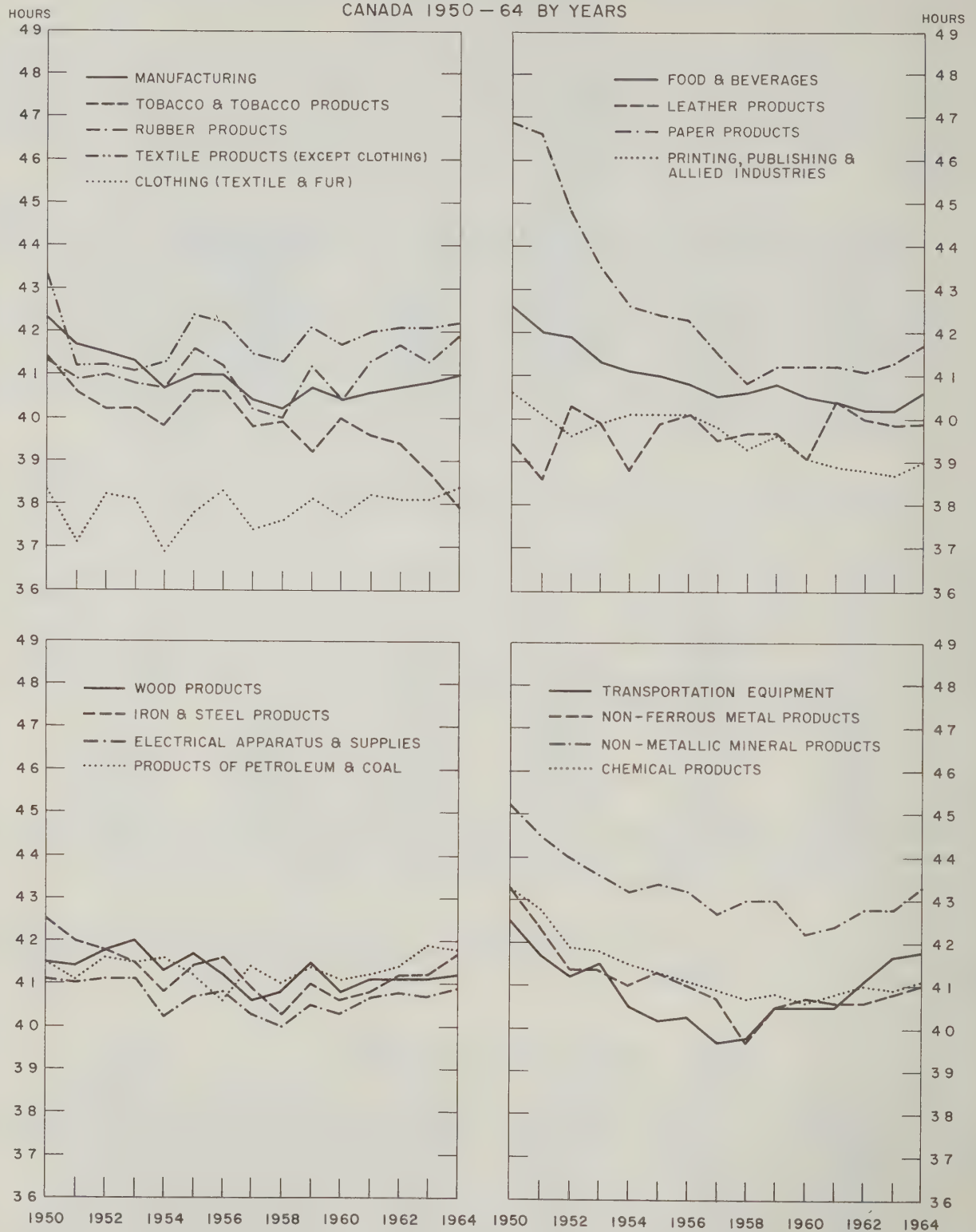
Average hourly earnings advanced by 6 cents in Newfoundland. This was due, for the most part, to considerably shorter hours of lower-paid workers in fish processing and increased employment at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills.

New Brunswick reported a rise of 5 cents in average hourly earnings. This reflects more employment at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills and a seasonal layoff of lower-paid workers in the fish processing industry. Shorter hours at above-average rates in transportation equipment, where a labour dispute occurred, and increased employment in saw and planing mills, in which below-average rates prevail, lessened the advance to some extent.



# AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950 - 64 BY YEARS



In Nova Scotia, average hourly earnings were unchanged. More higher-paid employment, augmented by some premium rates for piece-work, in transportation equipment had a strengthening effect on earnings. Increased activity of lower-paid workers in wood products and less employment at above-average rates in iron and steel were the principal offsetting factors.

Average hourly earnings were 2 cents lower in Quebec. More lower-paid employment in food and beverages, reduced hourly earnings in printing and publishing, longer hours at below-average rates in clothing and wood products and less activity in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, contributed to the decrease. The same effect was exerted by less employment at above-average rates, due mainly to unpaid vacations, in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus. Some mitigating pressure was caused by a higher level of employment and wage increases in paper products and reduced activity at below-average rates in textiles.

A decline of 2 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. Lay-offs and short-time, caused by model changeover, in the motor vehicles industry, reduced employment in iron and steel and chemical products and less activity in printing and publishing, all industries where rates are above-average, were responsible for the major part of the decline. A seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages also contributed. A contrary influence was exerted by reduced activity at below-average rates in leather, textiles and wood products, more higher-paid activity in paper products, some wage increases in non-metallic minerals and increased employment at above-average rates, following settlement of a labour dispute, in rubber products.

Average hourly earnings in Manitoba remained at the level of the previous month. Less lower-paid employment in clothing, more activity at above-average rates in food and beverages and higher hourly earnings in transportation equipment contributed to an increase. The effect of these factors was offset by less activity in printing and publishing, and shorter hours, with reduced premium rates, in iron and steel, both industries which report above-average rates.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings were 3 cents lower. The decrease was due, for the most part, to shorter hours in meat products and reduced activity in iron and steel, where the prevailing rates are above-average.

Alberta reported an unchanged situation in average hourly earnings. Wage increases and overtime in non-metallic minerals and slightly more activity at above-average rates, augmented by wage increases in transportation equipment contributed to higher earnings. This effect was counteracted by shorter hours at above-average rates in iron and steel and reduced hourly earnings, due to a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment, in food and beverages.

A decrease of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. A higher level of activity in food and beverages, due in part to a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in the food processing industries, and less overtime in iron and steel were the responsible factors. Wage increases in pulp and paper mills, shorter hours of lower-paid workers in saw and planing mills and some increased activity at above-average rates in shipbuilding and repairing tended to curtail the drop in earnings to some degree.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of the reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	41.9	43.0	42.6	2.43	2.41	2.31	101.58	103.51	98.25	80,526
Metal mining .....	42.3	42.9	42.0	2.52	2.51	2.39	106.73	107.44	100.39	53,433
Gold (a) .....	41.7	42.9	42.7	2.00	2.00	1.87	83.33	85.58	80.03	11,322
Other metal (b) .....	42.4	42.9	41.7	2.66	2.64	2.56	113.03	113.38	106.98	42,111
Copper-gold-silver .....	39.4	41.4	39.4	2.43	2.44	2.35	95.79	100.80	92.78	9,713
Iron .....	46.0	46.8	45.2	2.94	2.96	2.80	135.18	138.47	126.49	8,601
Uranium .....	39.9	39.6	41.2	3.10	3.09	3.11	123.82	122.15	127.91	1,544
Fuels .....	38.1	41.8	44.1	2.28	2.26	2.20	87.01	94.48	97.15	13,823
Coal .....	35.2	42.6	45.4	1.87	1.96	1.92	65.81	83.26	87.16	7,832
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	42.0	40.6	42.1	2.73	2.73	2.68	114.73	110.73	112.63	5,991
Non-metal (d) .....	44.0	44.6	43.5	2.18	2.18	2.08	96.01	97.14	90.61	13,270
Asbestos .....	42.3	43.7	41.3	2.45	2.42	2.38	103.42	105.70	98.24	5,620
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.2	40.9	2.09	2.11	2.00	85.47	86.89	82.05	1,008,193
Durable goods .....	41.3	42.0	41.3	2.27	2.28	2.18	93.53	95.90	89.94	501,817
Non-durable goods .....	40.4	40.5	40.6	1.92	1.92	1.84	77.47	77.51	74.71	506,376
Food and beverages .....	41.0	41.2	41.4	1.80	1.81	1.71	73.70	74.53	70.86	124,011
Meat products .....	40.7	41.7	40.9	2.10	2.11	2.00	85.40	87.95	81.87	25,057
Canned and cured fish .....	41.5	41.8	40.1	1.34	1.21	1.28	55.49	50.51	51.41	16,695
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.6	38.1	42.1	1.46	1.57	1.30	56.11	59.96	54.78	17,585
Grain mill products .....	42.8	41.8	43.2	2.01	1.99	1.92	86.20	83.33	83.11	5,419
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.5	41.4	41.7	1.82	1.81	1.73	75.47	74.93	72.33	13,499
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.7	39.5	39.8	1.64	1.65	1.57	65.07	65.03	62.67	5,762
Distilled liquors .....	41.4	41.4	41.7	2.49	2.44	2.36	103.11	101.04	98.55	2,618
Malt liquors .....	42.2	41.0	40.5	2.61	2.57	2.53	110.15	105.30	102.64	6,274
Confectionery .....	38.5	39.0	39.7	1.53	1.54	1.48	59.11	60.17	58.86	7,241
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.1	37.7	38.0	2.36	2.35	2.26	87.43	88.74	86.00	6,645
Rubber products .....	41.5	40.9	40.9	2.20	2.08	2.08	91.30	85.22	85.13	17,834
Rubber footwear .....	40.1	40.8	40.0	1.62	1.59	1.56	64.83	64.86	62.45	4,818
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.0	40.9	41.3	2.41	2.29	2.28	101.11	93.61	94.37	13,016
Leather products .....	39.3	38.7	39.3	1.45	1.45	1.39	57.03	56.24	54.70	24,402
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.0	38.3	39.3	1.41	1.41	1.36	55.04	54.19	53.43	16,340
Other leather products (f) .....	40.0	39.4	39.3	1.53	1.53	1.46	61.04	60.27	57.33	8,062
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.3	42.1	41.4	1.62	1.63	1.54	66.98	68.79	63.66	54,054
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.2	41.3	40.2	1.64	1.66	1.57	64.27	68.35	63.26	15,518
Woollen goods .....	42.7	43.0	42.0	1.46	1.48	1.39	62.52	63.58	58.54	8,337
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	41.9	42.5	41.9	1.77	1.77	1.65	74.15	75.29	69.15	15,351
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.3	41.4	40.8	2.13	2.14	2.00	85.76	88.54	81.30	7,177
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.48	1.46	1.37	63.95	63.55	58.94	8,174
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	37.3	38.1	1.38	1.38	1.32	52.19	51.26	50.25	89,580
Men's clothing .....	37.5	37.5	37.6	1.35	1.36	1.30	50.77	50.96	48.95	31,958
Women's clothing .....	36.4	34.5	36.3	1.50	1.46	1.43	54.46	50.59	52.10	24,325
Knit goods .....	41.6	41.2	41.6	1.27	1.29	1.22	52.89	53.19	50.77	16,516
*Wood products .....	41.2	41.4	40.8	1.85	1.85	1.78	76.10	76.74	72.54	92,201
Saw and planing mills .....	40.5	41.0	39.9	1.96	1.96	1.90	79.21	80.34	75.90	60,283
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.4	40.3	38.4	2.01	1.98	1.90	79.27	79.83	72.93	11,678
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.6	42.2	42.6	1.63	1.63	1.55	69.52	68.96	65.88	12,290
Sawmills .....	40.1	40.8	39.4	2.06	2.07	2.06	82.48	84.33	81.09	36,315
Furniture .....	42.6	42.4	42.4	1.68	1.69	1.60	71.79	71.70	67.84	24,248
Other wood products (g) .....	41.9	42.0	42.5	1.56	1.56	1.45	65.26	65.42	61.78	7,670
Paper products .....	42.0	42.1	42.0	2.44	2.41	2.37	102.28	101.54	99.42	85,159
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	42.1	42.1	2.61	2.59	2.54	109.49	109.26	106.91	61,656
Other paper products (h) .....	42.1	41.8	41.7	1.98	1.97	1.88	83.38	82.40	78.37	23,503
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.1	42.0	41.6	1.98	1.97	1.89	83.29	82.78	78.53	14,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	39.5	39.1	2.57	2.57	2.45	100.55	101.49	95.93	34,420

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.6	42.1	41.6	2.42	2.41	2.32	100.55	101.28	96.36	160,745
Agricultural implements .....	40.8	41.3	41.9	2.50	2.51	2.44	101.81	103.70	102.00	10,459
Boilers and plate work .....	44.1	44.2	40.7	2.25	2.27	2.24	99.36	100.45	91.04	5,206
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.5	42.6	42.5	2.34	2.32	2.27	99.62	98.77	96.35	9,633
Hardware and tools .....	42.1	43.2	42.5	2.01	2.02	1.92	84.72	87.41	81.65	11,326
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.6	40.7	41.4	2.05	2.03	1.96	83.12	82.68	81.18	7,011
Iron castings .....	42.7	43.6	41.5	2.37	2.38	2.24	101.11	103.67	92.95	17,342
Machinery (i) .....	41.5	42.3	42.4	2.31	2.30	2.19	96.12	97.35	92.67	28,825
Household, office and store .....	38.6	40.9	41.2	2.31	2.29	2.20	89.01	93.62	90.65	5,693
Industrial (j) .....	42.3	42.7	42.7	2.32	2.30	2.18	97.87	98.27	93.21	23,132
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	40.4	40.4	2.82	2.81	2.69	114.57	113.82	108.51	38,357
Sheet metal products .....	42.1	42.7	41.8	2.33	2.33	2.27	98.19	99.57	94.99	16,112
Wire and wire products.....	41.7	42.6	42.5	2.29	2.29	2.28	95.31	97.60	96.81	8,898
*Transportation equipment .....	40.5	42.7	41.3	2.50	2.55	2.37	101.27	108.65	97.75	109,779
Aircraft and parts .....	40.0	41.1	41.8	2.38	2.40	2.36	95.11	98.44	98.81	17,319
Motor vehicles .....	40.7	45.3	40.9	2.83	2.82	2.68	115.06	127.92	109.69	26,338
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.0	42.3	40.9	2.40	2.48	2.44	98.21	104.93	99.87	23,345
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.3	41.3	40.9	2.43	2.38	2.22	97.88	98.33	90.97	21,500
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.2	41.0	41.6	2.46	2.45	2.32	98.71	100.58	96.33	18,409
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	41.2	40.5	2.35	2.35	2.29	96.69	96.76	92.95	43,511
Aluminum products .....	43.1	42.1	41.1	2.12	2.09	2.04	91.64	88.21	83.73	5,488
Brass and copper products .....	42.2	41.4	41.2	2.16	2.16	2.16	91.03	89.52	88.82	5,921
Smelting and refining .....	40.5	41.1	40.1	2.65	2.63	2.56	107.35	108.21	102.70	24,088
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	40.5	40.9	41.0	1.79	1.80	1.69	72.32	73.59	69.45	8,014
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	40.8	40.7	2.09	2.09	2.04	84.35	85.43	83.07	60,117
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.6	42.3	40.9	2.35	2.33	2.30	97.65	98.60	94.08	13,409
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.3	39.8	39.8	1.85	1.85	1.83	72.55	73.60	72.85	14,534
Batteries .....	40.1	42.0	39.7	1.98	1.99	1.99	79.56	83.75	78.91	1,559
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.9	40.5	39.3	2.23	2.20	2.08	89.17	89.23	81.94	7,565
Wire and cable .....	42.2	45.3	43.3	2.30	2.35	2.28	96.89	106.41	98.49	5,147
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.2	39.3	41.0	1.96	1.96	1.92	78.56	76.93	78.88	17,699
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	44.0	43.4	43.8	2.16	2.15	2.06	94.79	93.35	90.23	35,464
Clay products .....	42.5	42.2	41.8	1.96	1.96	1.87	83.15	82.73	78.12	4,441
Glass and glass products .....	41.5	41.5	40.7	2.13	2.17	2.03	88.41	90.24	82.66	9,091
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.6	42.3	42.2	2.90	2.91	2.85	120.42	123.02	120.18	7,521
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.6	42.3	42.2	2.93	2.94	2.88	121.79	124.28	121.76	7,196
Chemical products.....	40.7	41.5	40.8	2.30	2.30	2.24	93.64	95.53	91.50	32,359
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.2	40.3	39.7	1.82	1.82	1.75	73.10	73.17	69.42	3,416
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.1	41.4	40.6	2.67	2.65	2.58	109.82	109.64	104.83	6,600
Fertilizers .....	40.1	40.7	41.5	2.44	2.41	2.28	97.78	98.21	94.76	2,146
Paints and varnishes .....	41.3	41.5	41.0	2.11	2.10	2.04	87.05	87.18	83.57	3,022
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.9	41.2	40.8	1.68	1.69	1.64	68.60	69.50	66.89	30,391
Professional and scientific equipment .....	39.8	40.5	40.1	1.96	1.95	1.95	77.93	78.87	78.23	7,923
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>102.41</b>	<b>99.21</b>	<b>94.60</b>	<b>247,964</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	40.2	41.4	2.61	2.61	2.44	108.89	104.63	100.95	167,687
Building .....	40.7	38.8	40.7	2.60	2.59	2.44	105.73	100.72	99.18	139,492
General engineering .....	46.9	47.1	45.3	2.65	2.66	2.44	124.54	125.31	110.48	28,195
Highways, bridges and streets .....	45.4	45.0	44.5	1.96	1.95	1.86	88.88	87.82	82.86	80,277
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>95.32</b>	<b>93.72</b>	<b>90.75</b>	<b>46,374</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>47.11</b>	<b>46.83</b>	<b>44.64</b>	<b>96,645</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	37.0	36.4	37.4	1.21	1.21	1.15	44.65	43.96	42.90	64,241
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.1	39.3	40.1	1.23	1.24	1.14	48.13	48.87	45.48	15,258

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.4	48.6	45.5	2.36	2.43	2.27	111.92	118.14	103.17	4,680
Manufacturing .....	43.0	45.6	42.1	1.62	1.56	1.62	69.59	70.98	68.21	10,750
Food and beverages .....	42.8	47.4	41.9	1.09	1.05	1.06	46.41	49.62	44.23	5,691
Canned and cured fish .....	42.5	47.7	41.4	1.01	0.98	0.97	42.75	46.66	40.20	4,941
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	43.6	42.7	2.73	2.73	2.70	112.79	119.05	115.52	2,605
Building and general engineering (m) .....	47.6	47.9	48.6	1.74	1.76	1.77	82.86	84.11	86.06	5,411
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	33.6	43.1	47.4	1.80	1.91	1.89	60.44	82.36	89.68	5,835
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.2	41.5	1.76	1.76	1.74	73.07	72.35	72.23	24,097
Food and beverages .....	43.4	42.0	42.5	1.29	1.25	1.19	55.78	52.32	50.38	6,140
Canned and cured fish .....	42.5	42.1	40.1	1.22	1.18	1.15	51.63	49.70	46.12	3,788
Wood products .....	44.5	43.7	45.2	1.18	1.18	1.09	52.57	51.52	49.25	1,839
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	40.5	40.9	2.30	2.32	2.31	95.11	93.86	94.30	4,610
Primary iron and steel .....	41.6	40.1	41.5	2.47	2.47	2.44	102.63	99.33	101.31	3,260
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	40.3	41.3	2.07	2.05	2.02	82.41	82.58	83.46	6,009
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.4	40.9	42.3	2.06	2.04	2.03	83.43	83.48	85.88	4,124
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	40.2	39.3	1.91	1.95	1.76	78.79	78.33	69.16	5,472
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.3	45.7	43.8	1.58	1.55	1.48	71.75	71.00	64.72	3,546
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.5	42.5	43.0	1.74	1.69	1.70	72.30	72.03	72.97	18,916
Food and beverages .....	42.4	43.7	43.6	1.29	1.21	1.26	54.83	52.91	54.81	5,934
Saw and planing mills .....	45.3	45.5	46.2	1.26	1.27	1.22	57.22	57.68	56.14	2,224
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.4	41.5	41.3	2.43	2.43	2.41	100.72	100.79	99.42	4,427
Transportation equipment .....	36.6	39.4	45.2	2.30	2.26	2.15	84.17	89.12	97.30	2,286
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.9	40.7	40.9	1.83	1.84	1.67	74.84	74.86	68.38	4,801
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.8	46.5	49.5	1.48	1.50	1.35	70.65	69.51	67.00	3,115
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.7	43.8	43.3	2.45	2.45	2.32	104.33	107.10	100.22	13,784
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.8	43.1	42.8	2.29	2.26	2.21	97.80	97.59	94.68	6,286
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.4	41.7	1.87	1.89	1.81	77.73	78.13	75.56	315,633
Food and beverages .....	42.6	43.1	43.0	1.73	1.78	1.65	73.58	76.74	70.88	27,401
Tobacco .....	37.0	37.8	37.5	2.35	2.36	2.25	86.70	89.14	84.41	5,322
Rubber products .....	41.7	42.5	41.8	1.71	1.70	1.64	71.04	72.24	68.53	5,169
Leather products .....	39.3	37.4	39.1	1.38	1.37	1.32	54.13	51.42	51.53	12,026
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.2	37.2	39.3	1.39	1.38	1.33	54.24	51.50	52.16	9,025
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.8	42.9	42.0	1.56	1.58	1.49	65.43	67.59	62.47	32,177
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.2	41.4	40.3	1.71	1.73	1.65	67.03	71.70	66.41	10,676
Woollen goods .....	46.0	45.9	44.6	1.45	1.46	1.40	66.75	67.19	62.35	3,229
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.2	43.0	42.0	1.56	1.56	1.42	65.89	66.92	59.76	9,744
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	36.4	37.6	1.36	1.37	1.32	51.09	49.67	49.67	55,123
Men's clothing .....	37.1	36.7	37.2	1.35	1.36	1.31	50.05	49.77	48.61	17,322
Women's clothing .....	35.4	33.3	35.3	1.48	1.46	1.45	52.41	48.48	51.07	17,571
Knit goods .....	42.9	41.9	42.5	1.25	1.27	1.21	53.57	53.18	51.57	8,773
Wood products .....	45.6	44.3	45.2	1.41	1.42	1.34	64.37	62.73	60.71	22,972
Saw and planing mills .....	47.6	46.1	47.2	1.32	1.33	1.27	62.84	61.15	59.96	11,385
Furniture .....	43.7	42.2	42.6	1.56	1.57	1.47	68.05	66.04	62.88	9,298
Paper products .....	43.3	43.7	43.6	2.35	2.34	2.29	101.66	102.07	99.95	30,714
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.6	44.5	43.9	2.49	2.48	2.44	108.75	110.56	107.01	23,919
Other paper products (h) .....	42.0	40.9	42.6	1.83	1.82	1.71	76.71	74.25	73.01	6,795
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.1	40.1	40.0	2.49	2.51	2.32	100.02	100.62	93.02	9,991
Iron and steel products .....	43.7	43.4	43.6	2.14	2.14	2.06	93.52	92.78	89.97	30,067
Machinery (i) .....	42.8	42.2	45.4	2.07	2.07	1.95	88.85	87.39	88.32	6,697
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	42.1	42.0	2.38	2.37	2.26	97.72	99.87	94.87	22,104
Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	42.4	42.3	2.37	2.38	2.31	98.52	100.87	97.52	6,661
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.5	41.5	41.4	2.42	2.39	2.26	98.10	99.07	93.36	7,511
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.6	42.0	41.3	2.54	2.53	2.40	103.18	106.36	99.18	6,050

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.8	41.7	41.6	2.39	2.38	2.32	99.75	99.16	96.71	14,288
Smelting and refining.....	40.9	41.5	40.9	2.68	2.66	2.59	109.59	110.34	106.02	9,052
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.6	40.5	41.1	2.05	2.07	2.03	83.22	83.91	83.67	15,297
Chemical products.....	40.6	41.8	40.5	2.20	2.21	2.15	89.32	92.13	87.25	10,681
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.9	38.0	42.3	2.54	2.52	2.40	106.44	95.84	101.43	50,725
Building.....	40.2	35.4	40.8	2.55	2.53	2.39	102.29	89.52	97.42	41,349
General engineering.....	49.7	50.0	49.1	2.51	2.50	2.43	124.71	124.74	119.17	9,376
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	43.7	43.5	43.2	1.95	1.95	1.85	85.29	84.81	80.04	19,550
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.3	45.5	45.9	2.09	1.96	1.91	92.80	89.35	87.89	12,739
Service (o).....	39.9	39.8	39.7	1.15	1.17	1.10	46.03	46.46	43.62	20,255
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.3	41.2	40.8	2.47	2.42	2.36	101.97	99.76	96.48	24,173
Gold (a).....	41.3	42.5	42.3	1.94	1.92	1.84	80.18	81.57	77.87	7,559
Other metal (b).....	41.2	40.7	40.0	2.71	2.66	2.68	111.88	108.04	106.98	16,614
Manufacturing.....	40.9	41.6	41.0	2.21	2.23	2.11	90.40	92.84	86.41	483,853
Food and beverages.....	41.0	41.1	41.9	1.89	1.92	1.78	77.31	78.79	74.57	48,836
Meat products.....	41.1	42.6	42.1	2.08	2.09	1.96	85.65	89.04	82.71	9,779
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.3	39.4	42.9	1.58	1.73	1.43	63.77	68.03	61.33	9,746
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.9	41.6	41.7	1.81	1.81	1.71	75.94	75.43	71.20	5,763
Rubber products.....	41.4	40.0	40.5	2.40	2.27	2.29	99.57	90.90	92.57	12,256
Leather products.....	39.6	40.1	39.6	1.54	1.54	1.47	60.88	61.72	58.15	11,305
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	39.1	39.8	39.4	1.45	1.46	1.40	56.86	58.13	55.27	6,678
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.5	41.0	40.5	1.74	1.75	1.64	70.46	71.64	66.49	19,810
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	38.8	40.7	39.6	1.52	1.52	1.44	58.87	61.95	57.04	4,146
Woollen goods.....	41.0	41.2	40.7	1.49	1.50	1.40	60.91	61.84	57.02	4,703
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.1	41.4	41.7	2.15	2.16	2.09	88.33	89.35	87.14	5,393
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.0	39.0	39.1	1.46	1.46	1.37	57.06	56.75	53.50	23,384
Men's clothing.....	37.9	38.5	37.9	1.47	1.48	1.41	55.83	56.89	53.44	8,686
Knit goods.....	41.0	41.0	41.3	1.34	1.35	1.25	54.75	55.31	51.79	6,105
Wood products.....	42.3	43.2	42.8	1.67	1.67	1.58	70.48	72.05	67.48	26,244
Saw and planing mills.....	42.6	43.9	43.4	1.57	1.57	1.51	66.84	68.90	65.74	10,323
Furniture.....	42.4	43.1	42.7	1.76	1.77	1.67	74.69	76.19	71.19	12,180
Paper products.....	42.0	41.5	41.4	2.35	2.32	2.29	98.40	96.27	94.93	32,091
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.6	40.5	41.3	2.56	2.56	2.51	106.65	103.61	103.62	18,862
Other paper products (h).....	42.5	42.7	41.7	2.04	2.03	1.95	86.63	86.66	81.35	13,229
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.7	39.1	39.0	2.64	2.64	2.54	102.13	103.06	99.09	18,503
Iron and steel products.....	41.4	42.0	41.4	2.52	2.50	2.41	104.40	105.27	99.77	106,672
Agricultural implements.....	40.2	40.9	41.6	2.71	2.71	2.63	109.07	110.75	109.25	8,268
Iron castings.....	42.6	44.1	41.2	2.48	2.49	2.30	105.44	109.66	94.65	10,193
Machinery (i).....	41.3	42.6	41.7	2.39	2.37	2.27	98.75	101.06	94.67	19,429
Primary iron and steel.....	40.4	40.1	40.3	2.92	2.92	2.77	118.08	117.02	111.50	29,570
Sheet metal products.....	42.3	42.8	42.5	2.35	2.32	2.28	99.47	99.37	96.77	9,070
Transportation equipment.....	40.4	43.5	41.1	2.62	2.67	2.52	105.61	116.34	103.54	62,200
Aircraft and parts.....	38.6	40.2	41.9	2.44	2.46	2.47	94.42	98.98	103.75	8,602
Motor vehicles.....	40.7	45.6	40.7	2.93	2.89	2.85	119.09	131.60	116.01	23,613
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.9	42.3	40.7	2.43	2.52	2.48	99.45	106.53	101.16	21,796
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	39.0	41.3	40.7	2.54	2.50	2.32	99.32	103.42	94.24	4,501
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.6	41.0	40.0	2.23	2.21	2.18	90.41	90.70	87.31	21,505
Brass and copper products.....	40.1	39.7	40.6	2.22	2.23	2.26	89.14	88.68	91.76	2,821
Smelting and refining.....	39.8	40.8	39.3	2.54	2.50	2.47	101.36	101.98	96.80	8,706
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.3	40.9	40.6	2.12	2.11	2.06	85.24	86.54	83.41	42,305
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.6	42.7	43.1	2.23	2.20	2.10	94.83	93.85	90.40	17,209
Chemical products.....	40.8	41.4	40.9	2.33	2.33	2.28	95.18	96.58	93.18	18,115
Building and general engineering (m).....	42.6	41.5	41.6	2.72	2.77	2.60	115.60	114.93	108.04	56,225
Building.....	41.7	41.1	41.6	2.76	2.75	2.60	115.06	112.82	108.30	50,300
General engineering.....	41.7	45.9	40.8	2.88	2.93	2.57	120.14	134.24	105.09	5,925
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	47.2	47.2	45.8	2.01	2.01	1.88	94.62	94.77	86.24	25,013
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.0	44.6	43.3	2.22	2.18	2.13	97.50	97.44	92.22	21,085
Service (o).....	36.6	36.4	37.5	1.31	1.31	1.21	48.13	47.90	45.33	38,214
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.2	35.7	36.9	1.25	1.25	1.16	45.04	44.47	42.88	25,604

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.8	40.7	1.91	1.91	1.83	77.77	77.86	74.58	32,607
Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.5	39.6	2.03	2.05	1.95	80.34	81.11	77.15	6,025
Meat products .....	39.6	40.1	39.1	2.25	2.27	2.18	89.02	90.86	85.20	2,405
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.6	39.6	1.25	1.27	1.19	48.75	48.80	47.09	5,437
Iron and steel products .....	40.9	41.5	39.7	1.99	2.01	1.93	81.41	83.56	76.81	5,251
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	42.1	41.9	2.27	2.23	2.12	94.83	93.91	88.68	6,311
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	39.3	40.5	2.26	2.27	2.14	89.08	89.14	86.72	6,613
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.1	45.6	46.5	1.74	1.75	1.77	80.21	79.70	82.46	5,155
Service (o) .....	35.3	34.9	36.0	1.19	1.20	1.15	42.16	41.78	41.56	7,498
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	40.4	42.7	41.0	2.75	2.75	2.73	111.15	117.28	111.86	3,076
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.3	38.8	2.10	2.13	2.09	85.40	85.71	80.95	8,128
Meat products .....	38.0	39.3	36.6	2.28	2.28	2.16	86.55	89.71	79.01	1,302
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	40.0	38.4	2.19	2.15	2.07	90.74	86.16	79.33	6,572
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.0	45.5	46.9	1.80	1.81	1.78	82.77	82.11	83.37	4,822
Service (o) .....	36.9	37.0	38.5	1.22	1.22	1.18	45.05	44.96	45.21	2,543
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	38.1	37.6	37.7	2.27	2.38	2.17	86.48	89.42	81.81	747
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	42.3	40.6	41.8	2.73	2.75	2.69	115.73	111.65	112.44	4,886
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.3	40.0	2.16	2.16	2.06	86.13	87.17	82.41	28,110
Food and beverages .....	40.0	39.5	40.2	2.12	2.18	1.97	85.01	86.21	79.02	7,389
Meat products .....	39.9	40.0	39.7	2.35	2.36	2.21	93.82	94.29	87.59	3,716
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.0	38.5	2.14	2.11	2.03	85.83	84.12	78.38	4,003
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	41.1	39.8	40.8	2.26	2.19	2.11	92.88	87.03	86.00	2,509
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.0	40.9	40.7	2.58	2.56	2.34	111.04	104.65	95.08	15,125
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.6	42.7	42.4	1.98	1.93	1.93	88.49	82.66	81.77	9,440
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.2	40.2	41.8	2.24	2.20	2.09	92.08	88.30	87.40	3,649
Service (o) .....	37.2	36.2	37.8	1.20	1.19	1.09	44.59	42.92	41.25	11,469
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	39.2	39.8	37.6	3.25	3.25	3.06	127.28	129.11	114.96	10,268
Metal mining .....	42.4	42.1	41.3	2.87	2.85	2.61	121.67	119.95	107.62	5,034
Manufacturing .....	37.8	38.1	37.3	2.59	2.60	2.47	98.05	98.88	92.18	84,444
Food and beverages .....	36.2	34.5	36.4	2.22	2.29	2.09	80.37	78.97	76.17	12,258
Canned and cured fish .....	37.0	31.6	36.2	2.42	2.42	2.21	89.36	76.51	80.10	3,661
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	31.3	27.5	30.9	1.46	1.58	1.46	45.69	43.51	44.95	2,977
Wood products .....	36.9	37.7	36.0	2.53	2.52	2.42	93.21	95.21	87.23	33,380
Saw and planing mills .....	36.8	37.7	35.9	2.55	2.54	2.44	93.63	95.79	87.46	31,722
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.8	39.3	39.3	3.17	3.06	2.99	122.86	120.39	117.42	9,503
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	39.0	38.2	2.70	2.71	2.58	103.39	105.79	98.71	7,246
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.1	40.1	39.2	2.84	2.85	2.70	116.70	114.24	105.69	4,492
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.8	40.2	39.5	2.79	2.81	2.72	113.58	112.97	107.54	5,087
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	38.9	38.4	3.45	3.49	3.23	136.71	135.82	124.04	16,337
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.8	39.2	38.5	2.73	2.69	2.49	108.59	105.27	95.99	7,334
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.6	40.8	39.6	2.65	2.61	2.54	107.46	106.72	100.50	4,050
Service (o) .....	33.7	33.6	34.2	1.57	1.58	1.50	52.94	52.89	51.23	12,357

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.7	41.4	2.06	2.03	2.02	84.65	82.79	83.59	6,792
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	39.9	42.1	43.2	2.00	2.00	1.89	79.69	84.28	81.58	4,552
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.5	40.4	1.89	1.90	1.80	76.82	77.06	72.92	15,281
Leather products .....	39.3	37.1	37.9	1.37	1.38	1.33	53.74	51.20	50.46	1,544
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.0	35.9	37.8	1.14	1.15	1.12	42.16	41.22	42.18	1,837
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	42.0	39.2	2.53	2.50	2.35	101.94	104.93	91.95	2,208
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.3	34.7	39.8	2.28	2.35	2.18	85.30	81.47	86.62	4,840
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.1	43.1	44.4	1.68	1.69	1.61	74.32	72.80	71.43	7,099
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	41.6	42.1	42.3	1.94	1.95	1.91	80.52	82.13	80.77	9,641
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	39.8	42.1	39.9	1.71	1.72	1.57	68.02	72.55	62.61	5,301
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.3	42.1	40.8	2.19	2.21	2.11	90.65	92.99	85.88	6,541
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.3	42.9	42.1	1.67	1.68	1.63	70.52	71.86	68.47	4,785
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	40.8	42.2	42.4	1.49	1.52	1.43	60.58	64.08	60.76	4,237
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	39.9	41.3	39.8	2.33	2.36	2.22	92.96	97.38	88.18	3,817
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.0	42.8	42.2	1.68	1.71	1.60	72.30	73.33	67.62	4,484
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.5	40.9	1.94	1.95	1.88	78.94	79.14	76.64	164,925
Food and beverages .....	41.7	42.7	41.7	1.94	1.96	1.87	80.80	83.88	78.16	16,845
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.1	38.1	37.6	2.34	2.37	2.26	86.57	90.46	85.16	4,186
Leather products .....	38.8	37.0	38.8	1.43	1.43	1.36	55.35	52.92	52.88	6,736
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.0	42.2	42.0	1.50	1.51	1.46	63.21	63.76	61.16	7,540
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.2	36.1	37.2	1.47	1.47	1.42	54.67	53.13	52.74	37,363
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	35.6	39.7	39.7	2.97	2.67	2.46	105.63	105.85	97.86	7,705
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	42.9	43.2	2.25	2.24	2.16	97.23	96.06	93.41	19,456
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	42.1	42.4	2.41	2.39	2.28	98.98	100.67	96.75	17,268
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.6	40.2	41.0	2.12	2.15	2.13	86.10	86.57	87.59	11,935
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	35.6	40.3	2.63	2.62	2.47	107.16	93.49	99.62	28,845
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.4	44.5	45.3	2.22	2.04	1.99	94.28	90.68	89.95	9,682
Service (o) .....	39.6	39.6	39.2	1.18	1.20	1.11	46.78	47.47	43.65	15,506
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	41.6	43.3	42.3	1.80	1.86	1.76	74.88	80.57	74.29	2,953
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.0	42.2	2.24	2.23	2.11	92.92	91.37	89.31	4,556
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.8	41.0	2.20	2.21	2.11	89.65	90.01	86.56	11,568
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.9	40.1	40.5	2.54	2.55	2.44	101.53	102.23	98.79	4,035
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	41.2	41.7	2.34	2.31	2.17	94.78	95.10	90.26	5,498
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.9	40.4	41.4	2.27	2.31	2.20	95.19	93.22	90.87	4,948
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.1	40.4	2.53	2.52	2.44	102.81	103.30	98.45	6,087
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	42.3	42.3	41.2	2.82	2.80	2.48	119.36	118.72	102.23	18,205
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.2	41.1	2.11	2.10	2.05	85.86	86.46	84.14	149,957
Food and beverages .....	40.5	41.2	41.0	2.02	2.02	1.94	81.57	83.52	79.33	18,064
Rubber products .....	43.1	39.8	42.9	2.69	2.30	2.47	115.85	91.83	106.10	3,678
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	38.9	39.2	1.55	1.53	1.46	60.50	59.63	57.09	13,392
Paper products .....	42.6	42.7	41.4	2.11	2.09	2.01	89.66	89.27	83.36	8,750
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	38.8	38.9	2.80	2.81	2.70	107.94	108.93	105.02	11,717
Iron and steel products .....	41.8	42.7	42.6	2.35	2.36	2.31	98.39	100.79	98.36	24,752
Transportation equipment .....	39.0	40.5	41.3	2.37	2.40	2.37	92.61	97.28	97.83	10,983
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.3	41.7	40.9	1.91	1.91	1.98	78.71	79.78	80.95	5,681
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.6	40.6	40.7	2.10	2.11	2.03	82.88	85.46	82.67	17,372
Chemical products .....	40.4	41.0	40.3	2.10	2.08	2.01	84.59	85.42	80.85	6,496
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.4	40.8	41.9	2.91	2.90	2.75	123.20	118.34	115.18	17,407
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	45.4	44.1	2.28	2.23	2.20	100.99	101.14	97.04	10,735
Service (o) .....	37.9	38.0	38.4	1.39	1.38	1.31	52.52	52.38	50.49	18,268
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.8	40.4	2.52	2.51	2.40	101.17	102.23	97.14	49,907
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.7	37.3	1.39	1.41	1.32	54.10	54.44	49.32	1,141
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	40.4	40.0	2.80	2.79	2.68	112.43	112.66	107.19	27,322
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.5	41.8	41.3	2.57	2.57	2.46	106.69	107.26	101.70	4,301
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.6	42.1	42.5	2.97	2.95	2.76	126.54	124.20	117.49	4,422

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.8	41.0	2.60	2.67	2.56	107.59	111.43	104.74	24,375
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.7	34.3	41.7	2.55	2.51	2.49	106.29	86.10	103.63	3,083
Iron and steel products .....	42.4	42.9	42.2	2.72	2.73	2.64	115.26	116.95	111.25	7,322
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	43.2	40.1	2.90	2.98	2.90	119.67	128.52	116.19	7,449
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	36.0	40.8	40.0	2.24	2.32	2.23	80.91	94.93	89.08	3,453
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	40.8	40.5	2.23	2.23	1.98	90.77	91.03	80.01	9,630
Textile products (except clothing) .....	37.7	38.9	38.2	1.93	1.90	1.82	72.64	74.04	69.49	933
Iron and steel products .....	42.0	42.1	41.1	2.63	2.63	2.41	110.32	110.49	98.93	4,529
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.7	40.2	2.02	2.03	1.89	80.84	82.55	75.78	6,303
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	42.7	39.4	1.87	1.89	1.80	77.42	80.86	70.78	8,626
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	42.4	41.2	1.92	1.91	1.84	80.30	80.80	75.83	17,990
Food and beverages .....	43.7	43.1	43.5	2.23	2.16	2.07	97.30	93.25	89.87	3,305
Rubber products .....	40.6	40.8	39.9	2.12	2.11	2.11	85.89	86.11	84.16	3,757
Wood products .....	42.6	44.7	43.3	1.84	1.82	1.68	78.49	81.55	72.91	1,899
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	41.8	40.2	2.03	2.04	1.94	84.42	85.50	77.91	3,947
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.5	41.1	2.10	2.08	2.01	84.18	84.10	82.60	14,846
Food and beverages .....	39.1	38.7	40.3	2.01	1.97	1.96	78.80	76.22	79.18	3,229
Iron and steel products .....	39.5	40.7	41.7	2.16	2.13	2.09	85.19	86.48	87.42	2,506
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.5	41.0	2.94	2.91	2.80	121.11	120.69	114.74	5,247
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	45.3	40.9	2.66	2.68	2.55	106.07	121.19	104.23	19,476
Iron and steel products .....	43.9	45.1	42.4	2.77	2.65	2.40	121.51	119.50	101.94	4,646
Transportation equipment .....	37.5	45.6	39.5	2.77	2.79	2.88	103.67	127.28	113.70	11,147
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.2	42.5	45.0	2.94	2.93	2.82	130.18	124.21	126.98	1,887
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	39.7	40.9	2.37	2.31	2.32	95.14	91.57	94.81	4,964
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.7	40.7	1.92	1.91	1.84	77.76	77.48	74.76	28,073
Food and beverages .....	40.1	39.8	39.4	2.11	2.11	2.05	84.78	83.77	80.65	5,288
Meat products .....	40.4	40.7	39.5	2.33	2.34	2.24	93.95	95.08	88.36	2,214
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.4	39.5	1.30	1.31	1.24	50.27	50.30	48.95	4,752
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	42.1	41.9	2.27	2.23	2.12	94.83	93.91	88.68	6,311
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	38.6	39.2	2.35	2.35	2.21	90.16	90.78	86.46	4,949
Service (o) .....	35.0	34.6	35.9	1.21	1.22	1.17	42.57	42.09	42.00	6,692
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.4	40.2	2.13	2.13	2.05	86.44	85.86	82.62	11,889
Food and beverages .....	40.8	39.6	40.6	2.25	2.25	2.11	91.99	89.14	85.73	3,275
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.3	37.5	39.1	2.57	2.56	2.41	98.34	95.92	94.11	4,930
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	40.3	39.3	2.28	2.26	2.17	90.22	91.25	85.41	8,655
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.7	38.3	36.7	2.53	2.53	2.41	95.29	96.83	88.44	39,939
Food and beverages .....	36.3	37.9	36.2	2.35	2.38	2.24	85.25	90.50	80.98	6,943
Wood products .....	37.3	37.8	35.5	2.59	2.58	2.47	96.66	97.50	87.83	13,887
Iron and steel products .....	38.4	38.8	38.5	2.71	2.72	2.60	103.98	105.69	99.93	6,706
Transportation equipment .....	39.8	39.1	39.3	2.74	2.73	2.63	108.83	106.72	103.17	2,845
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.6	37.2	36.3	3.34	3.34	3.16	125.72	124.38	114.66	7,145
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.5	40.3	39.4	2.67	2.66	2.59	105.56	107.09	102.09	2,314
Service (o) .....	33.4	33.8	34.2	1.61	1.60	1.52	53.73	54.03	52.07	7,838
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	40.4	37.8	2.71	2.71	2.51	107.20	109.53	95.13	5,444

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.47	41.3	2.27	93.53	40.4	1.92	77.47
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	41.1	1.75	71.97	41.3	1.71	70.52
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March(1) .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	63.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
December(1) .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56
1965 - January .....	37.7	1.92	72.44	39.1	1.83	71.63	41.6	1.78	74.04
February .....	40.7	1.80	73.54	40.7	1.83	74.55	41.9	1.80	75.49
March .....	40.3	1.82	73.23	41.5	1.85	76.82	42.8	1.80	76.99
April .....	42.2	1.80	76.14	40.6	1.82	73.90	41.6	1.81	75.19
May .....	42.6	1.74	74.01	40.8	1.76	71.76	42.1	1.69	71.18
June .....	45.6	1.56	70.98	41.2	1.76	72.35	42.5	1.69	72.03
July .....	43.0	1.62	69.59	41.5	1.76	73.07	41.5	1.74	72.30
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) ....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) ....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March(1) .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.14	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
December(1) ....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.85	77.23	40.9	2.20	90.19	40.3	1.87	75.39
February .....	41.7	1.85	77.27	40.2	2.20	88.32	40.3	1.87	75.20
March .....	42.0	1.86	77.92	41.6	2.24	93.16	40.2	1.88	75.49
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.45	41.5	2.25	93.24	40.0	1.89	75.46
May .....	41.6	1.87	77.92	41.3	2.24	92.48	40.6	1.90	77.39
June .....	41.4	1.89	78.13	41.6	2.23	92.84	40.8	1.91	77.86
July .....	41.5	1.87	77.73	40.9	2.21	90.40	40.6	1.91	77.77
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March(1) .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December(1) .....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36
1965 - January .....	39.1	2.14	83.64	40.4	2.12	85.57	38.7	2.58	99.73
February .....	39.0	2.13	83.12	40.5	2.10	85.07	38.7	2.57	99.58
March .....	38.8	2.13	82.83	40.0	2.11	84.23	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.4	2.16	84.97	40.0	2.14	85.51	37.9	2.59	98.24
May .....	39.9	2.16	86.26	39.9	2.16	86.24	37.8	2.59	98.12
June .....	40.3	2.13	85.71	40.3	2.16	87.17	38.1	2.60	98.88
July .....	40.7	2.10	85.40	39.9	2.16	86.13	37.8	2.59	98.05
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	40.7	1.80	73.06	42.0	1.92	80.55	41.0	1.87	76.64
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ...	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ...	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1) ...	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ...	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ...	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ...	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ...	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ...	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ...	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1) ...	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ...	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ...	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ...	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ...	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ...	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ...	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ...	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ...	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ...	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1) ...	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ...	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. (1) ...	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ...	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ...	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ...	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ...	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ...	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ...	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ...	41.8	2.06	85.91	40.9	1.82	74.63	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.41
Dec. (1) ...	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.87	72.05	37.3	1.98	73.83	37.8	1.90	71.89
1965 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.04	82.19	40.4	1.82	73.46	42.4	1.90	80.40	41.1	1.91	78.43
Feb. ...	40.2	2.01	80.60	39.4	1.85	72.81	41.1	1.90	78.19	41.3	1.91	78.86
Mar. ...	40.6	2.06	83.47	40.9	1.87	76.45	41.0	1.89	77.37	41.5	1.92	79.48
Apr. ...	41.0	2.08	85.00	40.2	1.90	76.43	41.6	1.91	79.41	41.0	1.92	78.72
May ...	41.3	2.03	83.59	40.4	1.93	77.96	41.9	1.93	80.73	40.8	1.93	78.82
June ...	40.7	2.03	82.79	40.5	1.90	77.06	42.1	1.95	82.13	40.5	1.95	79.14
July ...	41.2	2.06	84.65	40.7	1.89	76.82	41.6	1.94	80.52	40.7	1.94	78.94
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1964 .....	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49	41.7	2.52	105.22
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr.(1) ...	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec.(1) ...	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar.(1) ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ...	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ...	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17	41.4	2.53	104.85
Dec.(1) ...	40.2	2.20	88.28	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60	42.3	2.68	113.64
1965 - Jan. ...	40.3	2.18	87.59	40.8	2.08	84.86	40.5	2.48	100.61	42.5	2.68	113.78
Feb. ...	40.3	2.17	87.61	39.9	2.08	83.10	40.0	2.48	99.41	42.4	2.68	113.66
Mar. ...	40.9	2.17	88.95	40.7	2.10	85.43	40.4	2.49	100.88	43.0	2.69	115.89
Apr. ...	40.1	2.18	87.23	40.8	2.11	85.87	40.9	2.52	103.16	42.9	2.69	115.59
May ....	40.3	2.20	88.53	40.6	2.11	85.84	40.7	2.51	102.27	43.1	2.70	116.40
June ...	40.8	2.21	90.01	41.2	2.10	86.46	40.8	2.51	102.23	41.8	2.67	111.43
July ...	40.7	2.20	89.65	40.7	2.11	85.86	40.2	2.52	101.17	41.3	2.60	107.59
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1964 .....	40.2	2.02	81.28	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.6	2.01	81.62	42.8	2.52	107.74
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr. (1) ...	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ....	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ....	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ....	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar. (1) ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ....	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	118.34
Nov. ...	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.8	1.85	77.26	40.5	2.02	81.90	41.0	2.49	102.26
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.4	1.85	71.18	37.9	2.01	76.00	38.4	2.47	94.98
1965 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.10	83.85	41.5	1.87	77.44	39.2	2.03	79.84	34.4	2.56	88.14
Feb. ...	40.1	2.23	89.24	41.1	1.89	77.65	38.8	2.05	79.68	35.3	2.54	89.59
Mar. ...	40.9	2.27	92.87	41.5	1.90	78.60	40.1	2.07	82.90	46.9	2.81	131.84
Apr. ...	40.6	2.23	90.68	41.5	1.90	79.10	39.8	2.07	82.41	45.9	2.69	123.56
May ....	40.3	2.24	90.13	41.3	1.90	78.66	40.4	2.07	83.76	43.6	2.67	116.67
June ...	40.8	2.23	91.03	42.4	1.91	80.80	40.5	2.08	84.10	45.3	2.68	121.19
July ...	40.6	2.23	90.77	41.8	1.92	80.30	40.2	2.10	84.18	39.8	2.66	106.07
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1964 .....	40.3	1.83	73.77	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr. (1) ...	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ...	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ...	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ...	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.86	74.86	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.86	72.44	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34
1965 - Jan. ...	40.1	1.87	74.81	40.3	2.08	83.84	40.4	2.25	90.64	38.3	2.49	95.26
Feb. ...	40.1	1.86	74.82	40.2	2.07	83.15	40.3	2.24	90.31	38.1	2.49	95.09
Mar. ...	40.0	1.88	75.10	40.2	2.07	83.18	39.7	2.24	88.85	37.8	2.50	94.46
Apr. ...	39.9	1.88	75.18	40.3	2.09	83.95	39.6	2.26	89.39	38.0	2.50	95.08
May ...	40.6	1.90	77.04	40.3	2.11	85.29	39.8	2.28	90.74	38.1	2.52	96.23
June ...	40.7	1.91	77.48	40.4	2.13	85.86	40.3	2.26	91.25	38.3	2.53	96.83
July ...	40.5	1.92	77.76	40.5	2.13	86.44	39.5	2.28	90.22	37.7	2.53	95.29
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.7
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.3
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	201.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	211.0
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.4
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.47	204.8	61.31	146.9
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

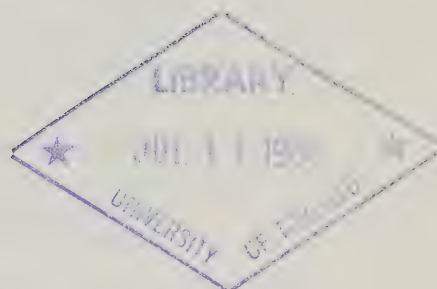


CATALOGUE No.

72-003

MONTHLY

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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of  
111

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
(AUGUST 1965)

(Published by Authority of  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce)

(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

November 1965  
8003-502

Price: 30 cents  
\$3.00 a year

Vol. 21—No. 8



## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year**

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-002 — Employment and Payrolls—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year**

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year**

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

**72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year**

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls—Annual—Price \$1.00**

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents**

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years;

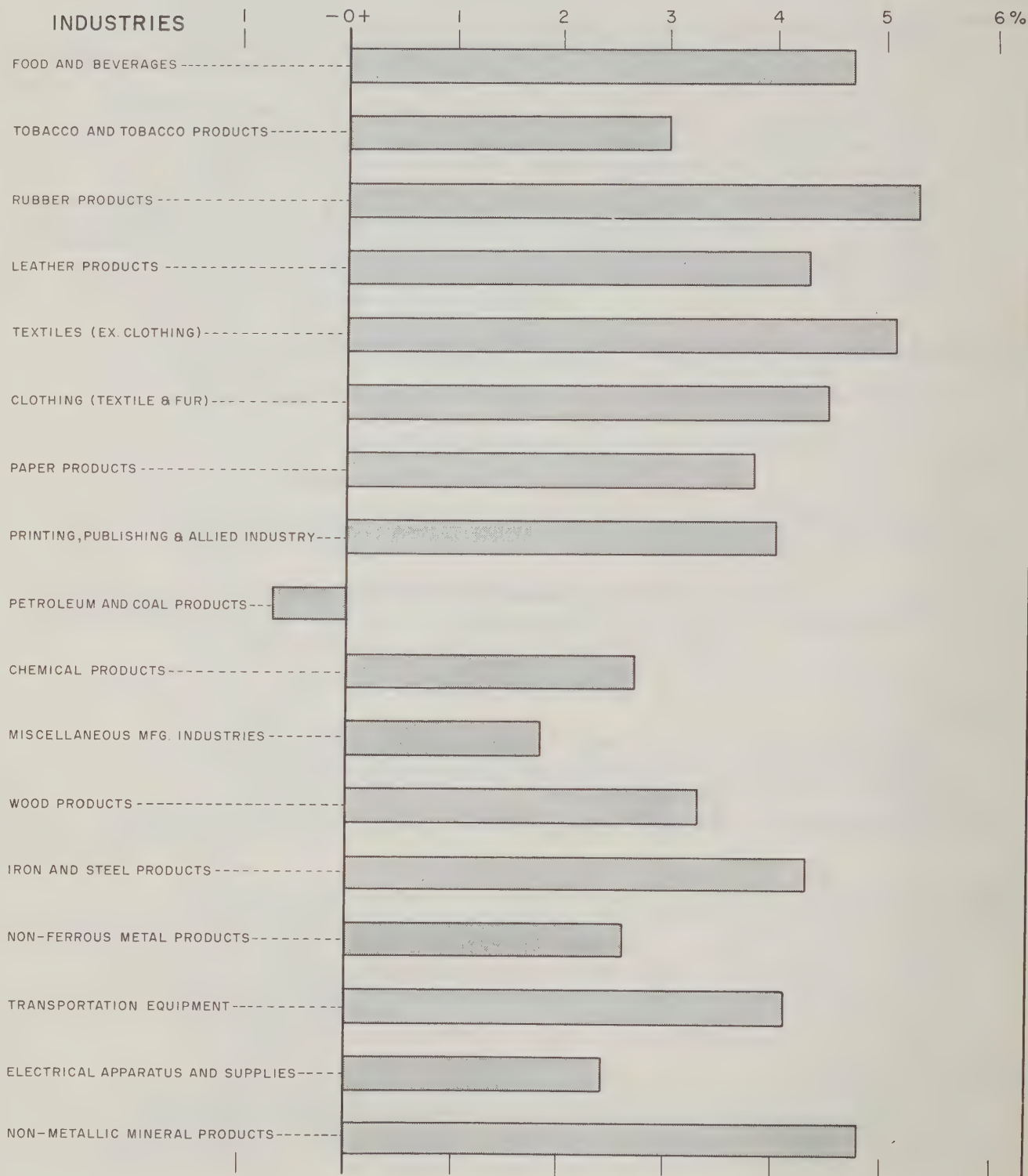
- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CANADA  
AUGUST 1964 - AUGUST 1965





CATALOGUE No.

72-003

MONTHLY

Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings August 1965

ERRATA

Canada - Table 1

August 1965

Should read:

	<u>A.H.E.</u>	<u>A.W.W.</u>
Manufacturing .....	2.09	86.00
Durable Goods .....	2.27	94.51
Transportation Equipment .....	2.50	102.33
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	2.46	102.10

Ontario - Table 2

Should read:

Manufacturing .....	2.20	90.47
Transportation Equipment .....	2.63	106.71
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....	2.50	103.40

St. Catharines - Table 3

Should read:

Manufacturing .....	2.63	107.29
Transportation Equipment .....	3.01	124.43

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Note: The above revisions involve minor changes in paragraphs one and two on page five and paragraph three on page seven of the text.



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - AUGUST 1965

### Manufacturing

In August, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.10, a gain of one cent from July. The number of reported wage-earners increased by 1.5 per cent, average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer and average weekly wages rose by 74 cents to \$86.10. Compared with August 1964, average hourly and weekly earnings were 8 cents and \$2.79 higher, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose to \$2.28, one cent higher than the July level. More activity at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals and iron and steel, together with wage increases in the latter industry, were the main contributing factors. While some wage increases in transportation equipment also tended to strengthen earnings, their effect was outweighed by less higher-paid employment, caused by a labour dispute and lay-offs for model change-over in motor vehicles and a labour dispute in aircraft and parts. A higher employment level in food and beverages and more activity in electrical apparatus, where rates are below-average, restricted the increase in hourly earnings to some extent. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher, average weekly hours dropped by 0.3 hours and average weekly wages advanced by \$2.32.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were \$1.91, a drop of one cent from July. In general, this was due to varying degrees of increased activity in industries where rates are below-average, namely, leather products, textiles and clothing, and to more lower-paid employment in food and beverages. Increased employment in paper products, more activity in rubber, printing and publishing and chemicals, augmented by scattered overtime payments and some wage increases in those industries, somewhat curtailed the decline in earnings. Compared with August 1964, average hourly and weekly earnings were 7 cents and \$3.10 higher, respectively, and average weekly hours were unchanged.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Employment levels were higher in both sectors of the construction industry. The increase in employment was greater in the higher-paid building and general engineering sector and thus was primarily responsible for an advance of 2 cents in average hourly earnings.

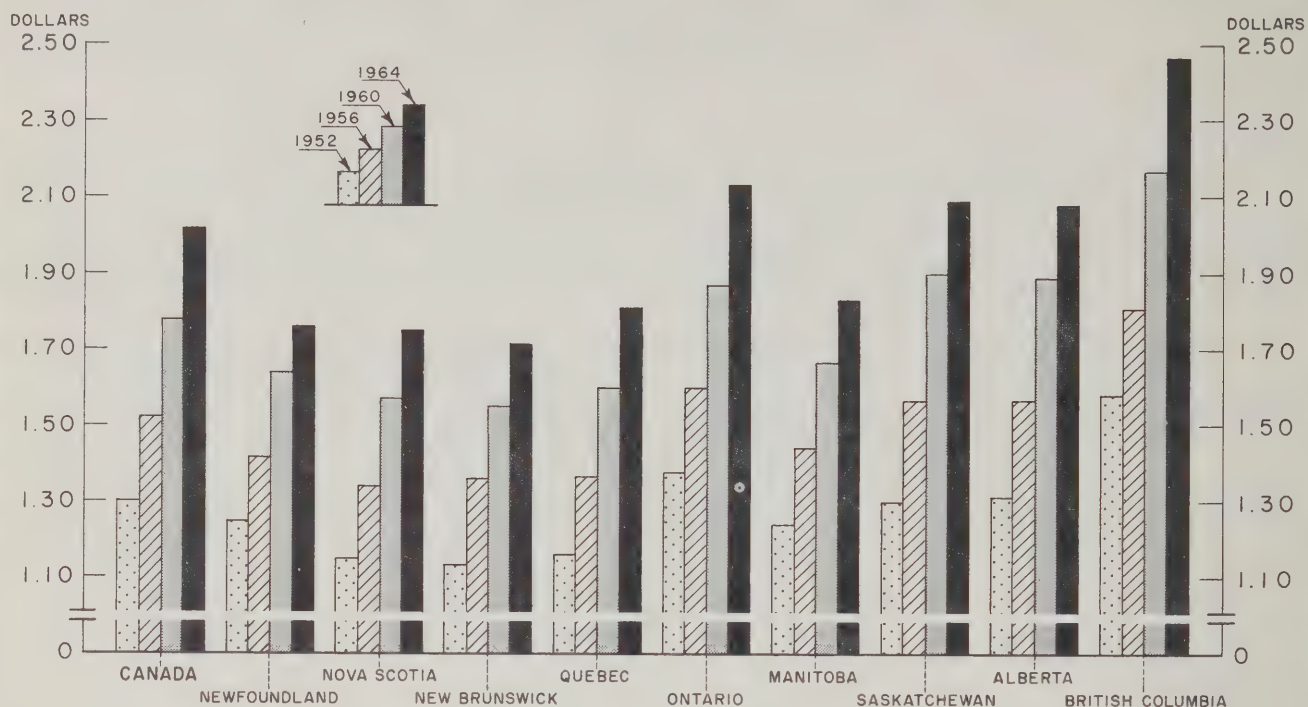
### Manufacturing - Provinces

In Newfoundland, average hourly earnings were 12 cents higher, due to an increase of higher-paid employment, coupled with overtime, in pulp and paper mills and a seasonal lay-off in fish processing, where rates are below-average.

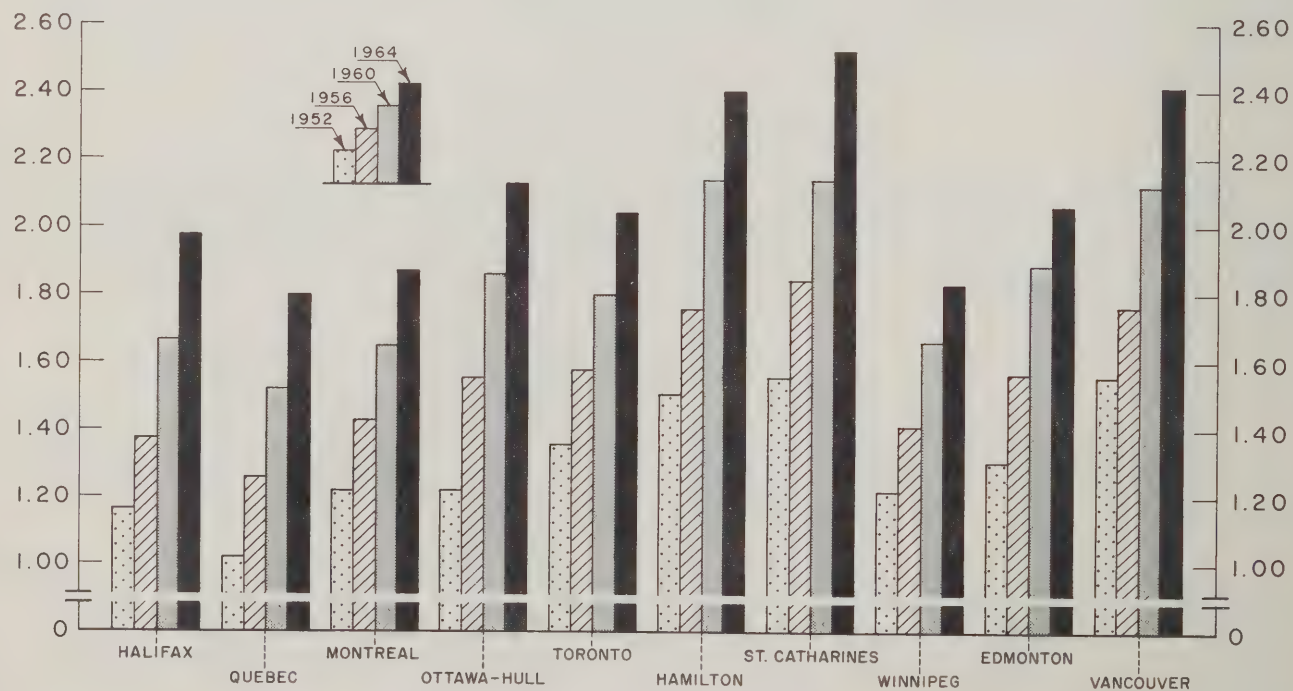
An advance of 4 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Nova Scotia. Reduced activity in wood products and shorter hours in food and beverages, where rates are below-average, and more higher paid employment, with scattered wage increases, in iron and steel and transportation equipment accounted for most of the increase.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1952, 1956, 1960, 1964



Average hourly earnings were 5 cents lower in New Brunswick. A seasonal increase of employment at below-average rates in food and beverages was the dominant responsible factor. Lower hourly earnings in transportation equipment, brought about by longer hours of lower-paid and reduced overtime of higher-paid workers in the industry, also contributed. Wages increases in pulp and paper mills had a contrary effect.

In Quebec, a rise of one cent in average hourly earnings was due, for the most part, to factors which originated in industries where the prevailing rates are above-average. Such factors were overtime in printing and publishing and varying degrees of increased activity in chemical products, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, iron and steel and transportation equipment. A further strengthening effect was caused by scattered wages increases reported for the latter three industries. Higher levels of activity, principally of a seasonal nature, in food and beverages, leather products, textiles and clothing, where rates are below-average, tended to restrict the increase in earnings to some degree.

Notwithstanding movements in individual industries, average hourly earnings were unchanged in Ontario. Increased activity was reported for most groups, the major exception being transportation equipment. Overtime payments in printing and publishing and non-metallic minerals, together with more activity at above-average rates in those industries and in iron and steel, rubber products and chemicals, tended to raise earnings. Wage increases in rubber and paper products had a similar effect. The gain occasioned by these factors was neutralized by increased activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, leather, textiles, clothing, electrical apparatus and wood products and considerably less employment in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average. The situation in the latter industry reflects a labour dispute and lay-offs for model change-over in motor vehicles and a labour dispute in aircraft and parts.

A rise of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Manitoba. Overtime rates in iron and steel contributed to some extent, but the increase was due primarily to shorter hours of lower-paid workers in a number of industries.

Average hourly earnings dropped by one cent in Saskatchewan. This was caused by reduced activity in iron and steel, where rates are above-average, and more lower-paid employment, combined with less overtime, in meat products.

In Alberta, average hourly earnings declined by 2 cents. Increased activity at below-average rates in wood products, reduced overtime in non-metallic minerals, a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages and less employment in iron and steel, where prevailing rates are above-average, accounted for the major part of the decrease.

British Columbia reported a gain of 2 cents in average hourly earnings. This was mainly due to shorter hours at below-average rates in food and beverages, some overtime payments in iron and steel and shipbuilding and more activity at above-average rates, augmented by wage increases, in pulp and paper mills. Higher hourly earnings in wood products and wage increases in iron and steel also contributed.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.2	41.8	41.6	2.42	2.43	2.30	102.24	101.55	95.53	80,682
Metal mining .....	42.2	42.2	41.4	2.51	2.52	2.38	105.97	106.48	98.59	53,337
Gold (a) .....	42.4	41.7	41.9	2.00	2.00	1.86	84.85	83.33	78.00	10,884
Other metal (b) .....	42.1	42.3	41.3	2.65	2.66	2.55	111.38	112.68	105.34	42,453
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.0	39.4	38.9	2.41	2.43	2.31	96.52	95.79	89.90	9,606
Iron .....	45.7	46.1	44.6	2.87	2.93	2.81	131.03	135.09	125.30	8,575
Uranium .....	39.8	40.6	39.1	3.01	3.09	3.15	119.85	125.69	122.99	1,604
Fuels .....	41.5	38.3	40.8	2.30	2.28	2.18	95.63	87.42	88.93	14,021
Coal .....	41.9	35.3	42.0	1.97	1.88	1.90	82.66	66.25	79.64	7,991
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	41.0	42.2	38.9	2.75	2.73	2.67	112.81	114.94	103.99	6,030
Non-metal (d) .....	43.2	44.1	43.0	2.18	2.19	2.09	94.31	96.35	90.00	13,324
Asbestos .....	40.7	42.3	40.7	2.44	2.45	2.39	99.26	103.42	97.34	5,622
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	40.8	41.3	2.10	2.09	2.02	86.10	85.36	83.31	1,024,563
Durable goods .....	41.6	41.2	41.9	2.28	2.27	2.21	94.71	93.33	92.39	501,693
Non-durable goods .....	40.7	40.4	40.7	1.91	1.92	1.84	77.83	77.40	74.73	522,870
Food and beverages .....	40.5	41.0	40.2	1.77	1.79	1.69	71.69	73.52	67.71	132,993
Meat products .....	40.5	40.7	41.1	2.08	2.09	2.02	84.43	85.19	83.29	25,114
Canned and cured fish .....	36.9	41.3	35.0	1.34	1.34	1.24	49.46	55.47	43.39	16,616
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	40.6	39.1	39.6	1.43	1.44	1.26	57.86	56.32	49.85	25,714
Grain mill products .....	42.6	43.0	43.0	2.03	2.01	1.96	86.60	86.51	84.09	5,478
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	41.4	40.9	1.81	1.82	1.75	74.00	75.19	71.47	13,449
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.4	39.3	39.3	1.64	1.63	1.58	64.60	63.99	61.92	5,732
Distilled liquors .....	42.0	41.4	40.8	2.45	2.49	2.35	102.97	103.11	95.84	3,013
Malt liquors .....	40.2	42.2	39.2	2.62	2.61	2.53	105.48	110.15	99.38	5,712
Confectionery .....	40.2	38.4	40.6	1.54	1.54	1.45	61.95	59.05	58.70	8,284
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.2	37.1	38.2	2.37	2.36	2.30	88.20	87.43	87.83	6,647
Rubber products .....	42.0	41.4	42.5	2.19	2.18	2.08	91.85	90.05	88.31	18,220
Rubber footwear .....	41.9	40.1	42.5	1.63	1.62	1.54	68.39	64.83	65.57	5,038
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.1	41.9	42.5	2.40	2.38	2.29	100.82	99.48	97.56	13,182
Leather products .....	40.0	39.3	40.6	1.46	1.45	1.40	58.66	56.98	56.94	24,860
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.0	38.9	40.7	1.43	1.41	1.36	57.40	55.00	55.44	16,530
Other leather products (f) .....	40.0	40.0	40.6	1.53	1.53	1.48	61.15	61.02	59.95	8,330
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.3	41.3	42.6	1.64	1.62	1.56	69.24	67.04	66.49	55,265
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.4	39.2	42.2	1.67	1.64	1.61	68.95	64.27	67.91	15,729
Woollen goods .....	43.2	42.8	42.6	1.49	1.47	1.41	64.40	62.88	60.15	8,514
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.6	41.9	43.2	1.77	1.77	1.67	75.68	74.15	71.93	15,465
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.1	40.3	42.3	2.14	2.13	2.00	87.79	85.76	84.69	7,208
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.0	43.3	43.9	1.48	1.48	1.39	65.11	63.95	61.18	8,257
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.0	39.5	1.39	1.38	1.33	54.07	52.21	52.65	92,357
Men's clothing .....	38.5	37.5	39.2	1.37	1.35	1.31	52.79	50.77	51.24	32,759
Women's clothing .....	37.5	36.5	38.1	1.51	1.49	1.45	56.69	54.45	55.43	25,443
Knit goods .....	41.9	41.5	42.3	1.29	1.27	1.24	54.02	52.86	52.66	17,138
*Wood products .....	41.4	41.1	41.5	1.86	1.85	1.80	77.21	75.86	74.47	93,215
Saw and planing mills .....	40.5	40.3	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.92	79.80	78.83	77.60	60,693
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.0	38.4	39.1	2.04	2.01	1.94	81.59	76.97	75.86	12,064
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.1	42.7	43.2	1.64	1.63	1.57	70.91	69.83	67.56	12,426
Sawmills .....	39.7	40.1	39.8	2.07	2.06	2.06	82.26	82.49	82.26	36,203
Furniture .....	43.5	42.6	43.5	1.71	1.69	1.63	74.22	71.81	70.76	24,838
Other wood products (g) .....	42.3	41.9	42.9	1.57	1.56	1.47	66.40	65.22	63.15	7,684
Paper products .....	42.0	42.0	41.6	2.46	2.44	2.37	103.30	102.32	98.84	86,313
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	42.0	41.5	2.65	2.62	2.55	110.82	109.87	105.89	61,887
Other paper products (h) .....	42.4	41.9	42.1	1.99	1.98	1.89	84.25	82.85	79.52	24,426
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.8	42.1	42.4	2.01	1.99	1.90	85.76	83.86	80.59	14,730
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.2	39.2	2.58	2.56	2.48	101.76	100.36	97.40	34,560

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.8	41.6	42.1	2.43	2.42	2.33	101.45	100.74	97.84	163,508
Agricultural implements .....	40.1	40.8	41.8	2.45	2.50	2.45	98.42	101.93	102.53	10,371
Boilers and plate work .....	42.8	43.2	42.7	2.33	2.31	2.24	99.74	99.70	95.61	5,446
Fabricated and structural steel.....	43.0	42.6	42.7	2.39	2.38	2.25	102.66	101.40	96.10	9,960
Hardware and tools .....	42.1	41.9	42.9	2.04	2.01	1.92	85.99	84.25	82.48	11,526
Heating and cooking appliances.....	41.2	40.6	41.2	2.06	2.05	1.97	85.06	83.12	81.20	7,079
Iron castings.....	42.7	42.8	42.4	2.31	2.37	2.24	98.69	101.34	94.69	17,756
Machinery (i).....	42.5	41.8	42.7	2.31	2.32	2.19	98.14	96.87	93.53	29,631
Household, office and store .....	40.8	38.6	41.9	2.29	2.21	2.21	93.12	89.01	92.72	5,628
Industrial (j).....	42.9	42.6	42.9	2.32	2.07	2.19	99.32	98.82	93.75	24,003
Primary iron and steel .....	40.5	40.6	40.8	2.88	2.83	2.72	116.68	114.78	110.98	39,010
Sheet metal products .....	41.9	42.0	42.0	2.34	2.34	2.24	98.07	98.43	94.28	16,226
Wire and wire products.....	42.4	41.8	43.4	2.33	2.29	2.28	98.79	95.61	98.91	8,720
*Transportation equipment .....	40.9	40.3	42.1	2.53	2.50	2.43	103.30	100.67	102.24	103,411
Aircraft and parts .....	41.5	39.8	42.3	2.40	2.39	2.37	99.47	95.18	100.43	12,409
Motor vehicles .....	39.6	40.7	43.2	2.80	2.83	2.72	110.72	115.10	117.42	23,319
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.5	41.0	43.2	2.56	2.40	2.39	106.14	98.60	103.13	24,749
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.0	40.3	40.2	2.43	2.43	2.26	99.68	97.88	90.76	21,399
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	38.8	40.9	2.47	2.43	2.31	101.15	94.45	94.59	18,552
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.3	41.1	40.8	2.36	2.36	2.30	97.55	96.75	93.82	43,918
Aluminum products .....	42.5	43.1	41.3	2.11	2.12	2.05	89.87	91.64	84.68	5,546
Brass and copper products .....	42.4	42.2	42.7	2.19	2.17	2.22	92.81	91.37	94.54	6,079
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	40.5	40.1	2.66	2.65	2.57	108.04	107.35	102.95	24,269
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.5	40.5	41.2	1.80	1.79	1.71	74.74	72.32	70.36	8,024
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	40.4	41.1	2.10	2.09	2.05	86.01	84.18	84.08	61,703
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.3	41.6	41.1	2.33	2.34	2.29	96.13	97.35	93.85	13,407
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.9	39.0	39.7	1.87	1.85	1.83	74.48	72.22	72.52	15,001
Batteries .....	41.6	40.1	42.1	2.02	1.98	1.96	84.01	79.56	82.53	1,593
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	38.5	39.9	40.4	2.18	2.23	2.13	83.93	89.17	85.94	7,714
Wire and cable .....	44.3	42.4	43.6	2.37	2.28	2.31	104.90	96.80	100.93	5,525
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.8	40.2	41.7	1.99	1.95	1.92	83.32	78.42	80.19	18,257
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	44.1	44.0	44.2	2.18	2.16	2.08	96.16	95.09	91.81	35,938
Clay products .....	42.4	42.6	42.8	1.96	1.95	1.87	82.85	83.04	79.78	4,386
Glass and glass products .....	41.4	41.5	41.6	2.17	2.14	2.09	89.65	88.81	86.96	9,339
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	41.5	41.7	2.92	2.91	2.94	121.25	120.96	122.67	7,433
Petroleum refining and products.....	41.6	41.6	41.8	2.95	2.94	2.98	122.87	122.36	124.55	7,090
Chemical products.....	41.1	40.7	40.8	2.31	2.30	2.25	95.01	93.66	91.66	32,801
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.5	40.1	39.9	1.81	1.82	1.75	71.62	72.93	69.92	3,455
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.4	41.1	40.0	2.69	2.67	2.59	111.34	109.82	103.42	6,792
Fertilizers .....	40.7	40.1	40.9	2.43	2.44	2.30	98.93	97.78	94.08	2,181
Paints and varnishes .....	41.6	41.3	40.3	2.10	2.11	2.03	87.54	87.05	82.02	2,910
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.3	40.9	41.4	1.67	1.68	1.64	69.12	68.62	67.80	31,421
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.7	39.8	40.5	1.95	1.96	1.94	79.27	77.99	78.49	7,971
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>103.81</b>	<b>102.90</b>	<b>95.59</b>	<b>259,648</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.8	41.9	41.8	2.64	2.61	2.45	110.64	109.32	102.20	175,584
Building .....	40.8	40.9	40.8	2.62	2.59	2.45	107.13	106.07	99.97	145,774
General engineering .....	46.7	47.0	47.0	2.74	2.66	2.43	127.82	125.23	114.45	29,810
Highways, bridges and streets .....	45.4	45.6	44.9	1.97	1.97	1.86	89.55	89.59	83.57	84,064
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>97.33</b>	<b>95.11</b>	<b>93.56</b>	<b>47,263</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>46.86</b>	<b>47.10</b>	<b>45.00</b>	<b>98,108</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.8	37.0	37.1	1.21	1.21	1.15	44.48	44.63	42.65	64,910
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.0	39.3	40.0	1.24	1.23	1.14	48.16	48.34	45.73	15,409

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	48.0	47.4	46.3	2.32	2.36	2.28	111.56	111.92	105.41	4,819
Manufacturing .....	43.5	43.0	39.5	1.75	1.63	1.73	76.33	69.88	68.24	9,614
Food and beverages .....	42.0	42.7	36.4	1.11	1.08	1.08	46.84	46.29	39.19	4,458
Canned and cured fish .....	41.6	42.4	35.2	1.01	1.00	0.98	42.06	42.56	34.36	3,691
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.6	41.3	42.1	2.78	2.73	2.74	124.02	112.79	115.33	2,714
Building and general engineering (m) .....	50.1	48.6	46.4	1.74	1.74	1.77	87.14	84.59	82.25	5,975
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	43.1	33.6	42.7	1.92	1.80	1.84	82.83	60.44	78.60	5,876
Manufacturing .....	40.5	41.4	41.7	1.80	1.76	1.73	72.80	72.78	72.03	25,437
Food and beverages .....	39.1	43.3	42.7	1.29	1.29	1.11	50.57	55.70	47.44	6,643
Canned and cured fish .....	37.6	42.2	41.0	1.26	1.21	1.08	47.44	51.32	44.27	4,106
Wood products .....	42.5	44.5	44.8	1.18	1.18	1.09	50.14	52.57	48.98	1,822
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	41.4	41.3	2.34	2.30	2.34	94.29	95.11	96.81	5,041
Primary iron and steel .....	39.8	41.6	41.5	2.51	2.47	2.49	100.05	102.63	103.30	3,691
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	39.9	41.1	2.11	2.07	2.03	87.55	82.41	83.40	6,225
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.1	40.4	41.7	2.14	2.06	2.03	90.30	83.43	84.62	4,127
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	40.9	40.3	1.89	1.90	1.77	75.32	77.96	71.52	5,723
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.4	44.7	45.4	1.58	1.59	1.47	70.24	70.89	66.73	3,513
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	40.6	41.6	40.2	1.70	1.75	1.64	69.16	72.79	66.07	20,171
Food and beverages .....	38.6	42.6	37.9	1.22	1.30	1.16	47.13	55.38	44.10	7,064
Saw and planing mills .....	45.7	45.3	45.6	1.27	1.26	1.21	57.88	57.22	55.33	2,266
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.7	41.2	2.46	2.44	2.39	100.92	101.66	98.57	4,489
Transportation equipment .....	38.7	36.6	40.0	2.24	2.30	2.15	86.87	84.17	85.93	2,249
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.9	41.4	40.6	1.83	1.83	1.74	76.62	75.63	70.76	5,044
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.9	47.8	48.0	1.50	1.48	1.36	70.46	70.65	65.49	3,294
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.3	42.7	42.2	2.41	2.45	2.27	101.91	104.33	95.98	13,691
Non-metal mining (d) .....	41.3	42.8	42.3	2.29	2.29	2.21	94.89	97.80	93.75	6,298
Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.5	42.4	1.88	1.87	1.81	79.60	77.61	76.89	323,403
Food and beverages .....	42.9	42.6	43.0	1.71	1.72	1.65	73.28	73.27	70.89	28,939
Tobacco .....	37.0	37.0	37.7	2.36	2.35	2.30	87.50	86.70	86.57	5,285
Rubber products .....	43.5	41.7	44.0	1.74	1.71	1.63	75.64	71.26	71.69	5,213
Leather products .....	40.2	39.3	40.7	1.40	1.38	1.32	56.15	53.99	53.93	12,268
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.1	39.1	40.8	1.41	1.39	1.33	56.68	54.17	54.33	9,200
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.3	41.9	43.6	1.58	1.57	1.51	68.24	65.53	65.82	32,656
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.9	39.2	42.7	1.74	1.71	1.69	72.85	67.03	72.11	10,825
Woollen goods .....	46.5	46.2	45.2	1.47	1.46	1.41	68.58	67.66	63.61	3,362
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.1	42.2	43.8	1.56	1.56	1.44	67.49	65.89	63.11	9,738
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	37.5	39.3	1.38	1.36	1.33	53.13	51.10	52.36	57,032
Men's clothing .....	38.4	37.2	39.3	1.36	1.35	1.31	52.33	50.06	51.35	17,931
Women's clothing .....	36.6	35.4	37.3	1.50	1.48	1.46	54.75	52.45	54.49	18,394
Knit goods .....	43.3	42.9	43.5	1.26	1.25	1.24	54.48	53.52	53.74	9,073
Wood products .....	46.1	45.6	46.3	1.42	1.41	1.36	65.70	64.37	62.75	23,368
Saw and planing mills .....	47.4	47.5	47.7	1.33	1.32	1.28	63.12	62.85	60.90	11,656
Furniture .....	45.0	43.7	44.6	1.57	1.56	1.49	70.77	68.08	66.66	9,420
Paper products .....	43.3	43.3	43.2	2.38	2.35	2.30	102.88	101.79	99.19	31,095
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.4	43.6	43.4	2.53	2.49	2.45	109.89	108.75	106.39	23,856
Other paper products (h) .....	43.0	42.0	42.5	1.86	1.85	1.73	79.77	77.95	73.26	7,239
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.4	40.0	40.3	2.52	2.49	2.34	101.92	99.51	94.52	10,069
Iron and steel products .....	44.4	43.9	44.6	2.18	2.15	2.08	96.58	94.48	92.74	30,988
Machinery (i) .....	44.7	43.7	45.2	2.11	2.09	1.97	94.07	91.44	89.22	6,981
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	40.0	41.6	2.38	2.36	2.26	99.55	94.56	93.92	22,469
Aircraft and parts .....	42.8	41.1	43.3	2.43	2.40	2.31	104.03	98.78	100.23	6,778
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.8	40.5	38.9	2.41	2.42	2.28	98.43	98.10	88.45	7,258
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	37.0	41.4	2.52	2.47	2.39	103.07	91.37	98.81	6,364

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.4	41.8	42.1	2.38	2.39	2.32	101.18	99.93	97.59	14,384
Smelting and refining.....	41.1	40.9	41.2	2.68	2.68	2.59	110.16	109.59	106.77	9,097
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	40.7	42.6	2.10	2.05	2.05	90.09	83.51	87.52	16,251
Chemical products .....	40.8	40.7	40.3	2.21	2.20	2.16	90.11	89.49	86.94	10,755
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.6	42.2	42.8	2.55	2.55	2.42	106.22	107.45	103.54	52,403
Building .....	39.8	40.6	40.9	2.56	2.55	2.41	101.78	103.45	98.55	42,692
General engineering.....	49.5	49.4	51.0	2.54	2.53	2.45	125.72	124.83	125.24	9,711
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.9	44.1	43.8	1.95	1.96	1.81	85.54	86.43	79.18	21,963
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.2	44.3	47.0	2.11	2.09	1.90	97.62	92.67	89.61	13,265
Service (o) .....	39.6	40.0	39.4	1.15	1.15	1.10	45.63	46.13	43.36	20,735
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.0	41.2	40.4	2.48	2.47	2.37	101.60	101.92	95.82	23,949
Gold (a).....	42.1	41.3	41.5	1.93	1.94	1.83	81.52	80.18	76.14	7,283
Other metal (b) .....	40.6	41.2	39.8	2.72	2.71	2.68	110.37	111.79	106.53	16,666
Manufacturing.....	41.1	40.8	41.4	2.21	2.21	2.13	90.67	90.21	88.27	490,145
Food and beverages.....	41.3	41.0	40.4	1.83	1.88	1.73	75.50	77.01	69.86	55,390
Meat products .....	41.0	40.9	41.5	2.07	2.08	1.98	84.97	85.06	82.18	9,682
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	42.2	41.2	38.7	1.53	1.57	1.35	64.69	64.49	52.30	15,896
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.0	41.7	41.0	1.80	1.81	1.71	73.86	75.46	70.32	5,661
Rubber products .....	41.4	41.3	41.8	2.37	2.36	2.29	98.31	97.57	95.97	12,597
Leather products.....	40.2	39.6	40.7	1.55	1.54	1.49	62.14	60.94	60.40	11,478
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.3	39.1	40.6	1.47	1.45	1.41	59.26	56.86	57.18	6,700
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.0	40.5	41.3	1.76	1.74	1.66	71.90	70.46	68.66	20,540
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	39.8	38.8	40.8	1.53	1.52	1.46	61.00	58.87	59.79	4,194
Woollen goods.....	41.6	41.0	41.1	1.51	1.49	1.43	62.77	60.91	58.92	4,745
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.6	41.1	42.0	2.15	2.15	2.10	89.46	88.33	88.45	5,515
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.8	39.1	40.2	1.48	1.46	1.39	58.99	57.11	55.96	24,087
Men's clothing.....	38.9	37.9	39.3	1.50	1.47	1.42	58.37	55.84	55.76	8,777
Knit goods .....	41.5	41.0	41.8	1.36	1.34	1.28	56.46	54.75	53.67	6,369
Wood products.....	43.2	42.3	43.2	1.69	1.67	1.61	72.77	70.47	69.44	26,618
Saw and planing mills.....	43.6	42.6	43.6	1.58	1.57	1.53	68.81	66.86	66.57	10,392
Furniture.....	43.1	42.4	43.3	1.80	1.76	1.70	77.49	74.70	73.77	12,473
Paper products .....	41.7	41.8	41.4	2.36	2.34	2.29	98.35	97.68	94.86	32,578
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.6	40.9	2.59	2.56	2.52	106.56	106.65	102.78	18,920
Other paper products (h) .....	42.6	42.0	42.2	2.04	2.03	1.96	86.97	85.08	82.68	13,658
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	38.7	39.0	2.65	2.64	2.59	103.45	102.05	100.86	18,555
Iron and steel products.....	41.5	41.3	41.8	2.52	2.52	2.42	104.63	104.21	101.05	108,219
Agricultural implements.....	39.6	40.3	41.6	2.64	2.71	2.63	104.40	109.19	109.38	8,337
Iron castings .....	42.1	42.6	42.2	2.36	2.48	2.31	99.56	105.55	97.44	10,532
Machinery (i).....	42.1	41.3	42.1	2.38	2.39	2.27	100.24	98.94	95.79	19,820
Primary iron and steel .....	40.2	40.4	40.5	2.99	2.93	2.81	120.45	118.23	113.74	29,700
Sheet metal products .....	42.3	42.3	42.4	2.35	2.35	2.24	99.44	99.38	95.17	9,257
Transportation equipment.....	40.6	40.3	42.9	2.67	2.62	2.57	108.51	105.61	110.12	55,540
Aircraft and parts .....	40.7	38.6	42.1	2.45	2.44	2.48	99.63	94.42	104.60	3,638
Motor vehicles .....	39.3	40.7	43.3	2.91	2.93	2.78	114.29	119.09	120.45	20,663
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.4	40.9	43.2	2.60	2.44	2.42	107.71	99.71	104.47	23,187
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.8	39.0	41.7	2.60	2.54	2.36	108.80	99.32	98.42	4,540
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.9	40.6	40.4	2.24	2.23	2.20	91.79	90.41	88.79	21,764
Brass and copper products .....	40.0	40.1	41.9	2.23	2.22	2.34	89.34	89.14	97.76	2,921
Smelting and refining.....	40.3	39.8	39.4	2.56	2.54	2.46	103.13	101.36	96.96	8,829
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.3	40.2	40.6	2.12	2.12	2.06	85.37	85.11	83.61	42,673
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.0	42.6	43.7	2.25	2.23	2.11	96.86	95.12	92.29	17,614
Chemical products .....	41.3	40.8	41.2	2.36	2.33	2.28	97.24	95.10	94.08	18,425
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.3	41.9	42.0	2.83	2.77	2.62	119.63	115.99	109.81	60,203
Building .....	41.9	41.9	41.6	2.80	2.76	2.61	117.41	115.50	108.75	53,890
General engineering .....	45.3	41.8	45.9	3.06	2.88	2.65	138.61	120.27	121.48	6,313
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	47.0	47.2	46.5	2.02	2.01	1.89	95.04	95.11	87.63	25,165
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.0	43.8	45.0	2.24	2.22	2.14	98.38	97.14	96.48	21,094
Service (o) .....	36.5	36.6	37.7	1.30	1.31	1.21	47.25	47.95	45.49	39,189
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.1	36.1	36.6	1.23	1.24	1.17	44.21	44.85	42.76	26,240

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.6	40.5	1.93	1.92	1.81	77.85	77.80	73.38	33,021
Food and beverages .....	38.9	39.6	39.1	2.02	2.03	1.98	78.53	80.53	77.59	6,209
Meat products .....	39.3	39.6	40.5	2.19	2.25	2.15	86.10	89.02	87.13	2,562
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	39.1	40.2	1.27	1.24	1.19	50.24	48.71	47.78	5,565
Iron and steel products .....	40.8	40.7	40.3	2.05	1.99	1.94	83.47	80.89	78.10	5,168
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.7	41.3	2.28	2.27	2.12	94.25	94.83	87.35	6,295
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	39.5	40.2	2.29	2.26	2.14	94.27	89.11	86.10	6,823
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	48.1	45.8	46.2	1.78	1.76	1.75	85.75	80.84	80.85	5,682
Service (o) .....	35.2	35.3	36.4	1.20	1.19	1.16	42.24	42.16	42.24	7,504
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	39.8	40.8	40.2	2.73	2.75	2.69	108.57	112.12	108.09	3,166
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.2	39.1	2.11	2.12	2.07	84.62	85.20	80.99	8,094
Meat products .....	37.6	38.0	36.7	2.17	2.28	2.13	81.68	86.55	78.07	1,359
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	41.6	38.8	2.17	2.19	2.01	86.25	91.07	77.82	6,906
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.4	47.1	45.1	1.84	1.78	1.80	87.08	83.76	81.32	4,984
Service (o) .....	37.3	36.9	37.4	1.22	1.22	1.18	45.64	45.05	44.11	2,484
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	36.2	39.9	37.4	2.39	2.29	2.31	86.27	91.27	86.51	835
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	41.6	42.5	38.3	2.75	2.73	2.68	114.49	115.97	102.70	4,927
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.1	40.5	2.15	2.17	2.08	86.99	86.80	84.07	28,270
Food and beverages .....	39.9	40.1	40.7	2.08	2.12	2.00	83.06	85.02	81.31	7,581
Meat products .....	39.4	40.0	40.9	2.36	2.35	2.28	93.04	94.05	93.19	3,631
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.2	40.5	2.17	2.15	2.10	88.20	86.57	85.14	3,833
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	41.0	41.1	40.6	2.24	2.26	2.15	92.03	92.88	87.18	2,516
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.6	43.1	42.3	2.66	2.58	2.35	113.27	111.34	99.41	15,459
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.2	44.8	43.5	1.98	2.00	1.94	87.64	89.44	84.59	9,799
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.8	41.5	42.1	2.23	2.22	2.10	95.29	92.03	88.67	3,648
Service (o) .....	36.9	37.2	37.1	1.23	1.21	1.09	45.36	44.88	40.55	11,419
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	37.4	39.3	35.7	3.25	3.25	3.10	121.75	127.76	110.83	10,491
Metal mining .....	41.4	42.5	39.3	2.86	2.86	2.65	118.29	121.47	103.86	5,069
Manufacturing .....	37.1	37.7	37.2	2.62	2.60	2.47	97.22	98.04	91.80	84,877
Food and beverages .....	33.9	35.8	34.7	2.19	2.23	2.04	74.26	79.88	70.94	12,463
Canned and cured fish .....	31.4	36.4	29.7	2.41	2.43	2.30	75.77	88.71	68.13	3,787
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	30.4	30.9	33.8	1.49	1.45	1.38	45.33	44.95	46.64	3,306
Wood products .....	36.4	36.5	36.9	2.56	2.53	2.43	93.43	92.57	89.40	33,337
Saw and planing mills .....	36.4	36.4	36.8	2.58	2.55	2.44	93.84	92.95	89.70	31,654
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.2	39.0	37.7	3.21	3.20	3.03	125.53	124.80	114.21	9,552
Iron and steel products .....	38.0	38.4	38.0	2.74	2.72	2.58	104.02	104.40	97.89	7,377
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.3	41.1	39.1	2.89	2.84	2.67	116.54	116.70	104.50	4,408
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.3	40.8	39.2	2.82	2.79	2.74	110.98	113.58	107.23	5,109
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	39.7	37.9	3.54	3.46	3.18	138.79	137.54	120.48	16,651
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.8	40.0	39.8	2.77	2.75	2.55	110.15	110.26	101.54	7,412
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.2	40.6	41.1	2.66	2.65	2.55	109.47	107.75	104.88	4,153
Service (o) .....	33.7	33.7	36.0	1.59	1.57	1.51	53.63	52.99	54.52	12,388

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.2	40.7	2.10	2.06	2.01	86.92	84.60	81.61	6,887
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.2	41.1	1.98	2.00	1.88	82.70	80.61	77.36	4,625
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.0	39.2	41.1	1.90	1.84	1.81	78.16	72.11	74.22	15,407
Leather products .....	38.9	39.3	38.7	1.37	1.37	1.31	53.44	53.74	50.61	1,569
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	37.0	38.3	1.16	1.14	1.14	44.92	42.16	43.75	1,905
Transportation equipment .....	38.8	29.7	39.8	2.49	2.33	2.36	96.57	69.22	93.82	2,228
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	37.3	39.2	2.36	2.29	2.29	90.91	85.35	89.63	5,217
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.3	44.1	44.9	1.70	1.68	1.60	75.20	74.32	71.81	7,403
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.4	41.6	42.5	1.92	1.94	1.92	81.63	80.89	81.38	9,758
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	42.0	39.8	43.6	1.70	1.71	1.57	71.40	68.01	68.55	5,428
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.4	41.6	2.19	2.19	2.12	89.80	90.79	88.22	6,615
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.3	43.1	1.68	1.67	1.63	71.43	70.52	69.99	5,058
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.7	44.1	1.47	1.49	1.44	60.82	60.44	63.38	4,352
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	40.9	39.9	41.1	2.39	2.33	2.22	97.57	92.96	91.22	4,185
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.7	43.3	1.66	1.65	1.60	70.62	70.70	69.41	5,032
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.7	40.8	41.8	1.96	1.94	1.88	81.52	79.09	78.43	168,604
Food and beverages .....	42.1	41.7	42.0	1.93	1.94	1.88	81.23	80.66	79.11	17,166
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	37.1	37.4	2.36	2.34	2.29	88.09	86.57	85.68	4,119
Leather products .....	39.8	38.9	40.3	1.45	1.42	1.38	57.90	55.42	55.54	6,953
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	42.1	43.7	1.50	1.50	1.46	64.30	63.31	63.75	7,710
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.3	37.2	39.1	1.49	1.47	1.43	57.12	54.67	55.88	38,591
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.2	39.7	39.7	2.69	2.64	2.49	108.17	104.98	99.06	7,756
Iron and steel products .....	44.2	43.7	44.3	2.28	2.26	2.18	101.02	98.71	96.79	20,059
Transportation equipment .....	42.0	41.0	41.7	2.43	2.42	2.29	101.79	99.08	95.24	17,037
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.3	40.6	42.9	2.17	2.12	2.14	94.14	86.10	91.86	12,854
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	41.0	40.2	2.64	2.64	2.47	105.82	107.95	99.44	28,804
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.3	42.3	46.3	2.24	2.22	1.97	101.24	94.04	91.37	10,078
Service (o) .....	39.3	39.7	38.9	1.18	1.18	1.12	46.35	46.89	43.51	15,936
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	43.2	41.5	44.6	1.86	1.81	1.77	80.29	74.88	79.09	3,235
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.4	41.8	2.22	2.24	2.12	93.19	92.92	88.75	4,705
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.7	40.5	2.27	2.21	2.15	91.32	89.71	87.23	11,327
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.3	39.9	40.5	2.69	2.54	2.49	108.33	101.53	100.68	4,042
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.1	40.7	41.8	2.37	2.34	2.19	97.23	95.04	91.58	5,905
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.9	41.3	2.29	2.27	2.21	94.75	95.34	91.29	4,944
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.0	41.2	2.51	2.63	2.44	102.60	102.67	100.78	6,330
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	42.8	42.4	41.0	2.81	2.83	2.64	120.26	120.13	108.06	9,405
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.6	41.5	2.10	2.10	2.05	86.61	85.45	85.10	147,919
Food and beverages .....	40.8	40.2	40.5	2.00	2.01	1.93	81.72	80.86	78.07	18,401
Rubber products .....	43.4	42.9	43.3	2.59	2.58	2.49	112.19	110.42	107.73	3,824
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.2	39.3	40.3	1.56	1.54	1.49	62.86	60.61	59.87	13,909
Paper products .....	42.3	41.9	42.0	2.10	2.08	2.01	88.97	87.27	84.61	9,184
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	38.6	38.9	2.81	2.80	2.76	109.78	107.81	107.49	11,706
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	41.8	43.3	2.35	2.35	2.32	100.19	98.36	100.45	25,144
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	39.0	41.4	2.35	2.37	2.39	95.35	92.61	98.70	6,049
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.8	41.3	41.9	1.92	1.91	2.03	80.04	78.71	85.16	5,777
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.2	39.4	40.6	2.11	2.10	2.03	85.06	82.65	82.55	17,518
Chemical products .....	40.8	40.3	40.9	2.10	2.09	2.02	85.51	84.46	82.62	6,555
Building and general engineering (n) .....	42.2	42.6	42.1	2.97	2.90	2.75	125.27	123.67	115.83	20,001
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.6	43.9	45.0	2.29	2.28	2.21	102.04	99.99	99.51	10,653
Service (o) .....	37.8	37.9	39.2	1.36	1.38	1.29	51.54	52.40	50.58	18,830
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.2	40.4	2.55	2.52	2.40	101.99	101.12	97.28	50,304
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.4	38.9	39.4	1.45	1.39	1.35	55.75	54.10	53.35	1,171
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	40.1	40.2	2.85	2.80	2.70	114.13	112.35	108.53	27,568
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.6	41.5	39.7	2.55	2.57	2.46	101.03	106.69	97.82	4,330
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.7	42.5	42.5	2.98	2.99	2.79	127.06	126.99	118.47	4,429

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.3	42.7	2.72	2.60	2.48	111.02	107.51	105.99	26,794
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.7	41.3	2.61	2.55	2.50	107.36	106.29	103.24	3,054
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	42.4	43.0	2.72	2.73	2.65	116.15	115.87	113.91	7,481
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	41.0	44.7	3.29	2.92	2.86	136.09	119.49	127.70	8,577
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	36.9	36.1	38.6	2.25	2.29	2.23	82.79	82.85	86.08	4,521
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.6	40.0	2.17	2.23	1.97	86.96	90.59	78.78	9,914
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.4	37.7	36.8	1.97	1.93	1.80	75.68	72.64	66.34	978
Iron and steel products .....	39.9	42.0	41.4	2.60	2.63	2.40	103.57	110.32	99.33	4,384
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	40.0	41.4	2.02	2.02	1.89	83.71	80.69	78.31	6,516
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	40.8	39.9	1.90	1.90	1.82	78.85	77.42	72.56	8,820
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.9	41.7	41.9	1.92	1.92	1.83	80.41	79.93	76.70	18,209
Food and beverages .....	41.3	43.1	41.1	2.16	2.22	2.01	89.41	95.50	82.82	3,268
Rubber products .....	41.2	40.6	41.2	2.12	2.12	2.09	87.14	85.89	86.01	4,000
Wood products .....	43.6	42.6	44.1	1.85	1.84	1.73	80.80	78.53	76.34	1,952
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.9	40.7	2.04	2.04	1.95	83.19	85.33	79.48	3,946
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.1	41.0	2.11	2.10	2.03	85.27	84.02	83.11	14,489
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.1	39.6	2.01	2.01	1.96	80.11	78.80	77.74	3,120
Iron and steel products .....	41.6	39.8	41.3	2.20	2.16	2.11	91.47	85.86	87.07	2,516
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	41.2	40.9	2.94	2.93	2.97	118.88	120.92	121.63	5,586
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	39.4	44.5	2.64	2.65	2.57	108.70	104.53	114.45	22,916
Iron and steel products .....	42.4	42.4	43.1	2.67	2.73	2.39	113.51	115.70	103.18	4,743
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	37.5	45.8	2.77	2.77	2.76	110.78	103.67	126.31	14,044
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.1	44.3	41.0	2.93	2.93	2.68	129.30	129.60	109.64	1,983
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.6	40.2	39.9	2.38	2.37	2.33	94.43	95.14	93.04	5,029
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.5	40.6	1.93	1.92	1.82	78.13	77.79	74.15	28,364
Food and beverages .....	39.9	40.2	39.4	2.10	2.11	2.07	83.71	84.97	81.45	5,400
Meat products .....	40.4	40.4	40.4	2.30	2.33	2.88	93.10	93.95	92.09	2,276
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	38.9	40.3	1.32	1.29	1.24	51.73	50.23	49.92	4,856
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.7	41.3	2.28	2.27	2.12	94.25	94.83	87.35	6,295
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	38.5	39.7	2.36	2.34	2.19	95.92	90.08	86.96	5,102
Service (o) .....	35.0	35.0	36.1	1.22	1.21	1.18	42.68	42.57	42.56	6,702
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.6	40.5	2.13	2.14	2.07	85.97	86.66	83.92	11,943
Food and beverages .....	39.8	41.0	41.2	2.22	2.25	2.16	88.63	92.22	89.16	3,248
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	38.6	41.1	2.59	2.57	2.39	101.23	99.22	98.05	5,074
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	39.8	40.6	2.31	2.31	2.20	92.89	91.87	89.19	8,711
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.2	37.4	37.0	2.55	2.54	2.42	94.72	94.98	89.51	40,214
Food and beverages .....	34.2	36.1	34.9	2.28	2.35	2.24	78.12	85.03	78.15	7,121
Wood products .....	37.4	36.5	36.5	2.65	2.60	2.51	99.05	95.11	91.51	13,690
Iron and steel products .....	38.0	38.5	38.1	2.75	2.73	2.59	104.42	105.06	98.65	6,832
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	39.8	38.5	2.81	2.75	2.61	110.30	109.19	100.52	2,867
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.2	37.6	36.4	3.37	3.35	3.20	125.32	126.07	116.47	7,205
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.5	39.5	40.8	2.71	2.67	2.57	107.10	105.56	104.76	2,326
Service (o) .....	33.3	33.4	34.1	1.64	1.61	1.53	54.58	53.85	52.14	7,840
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.2	39.5	38.0	2.74	2.71	2.54	104.75	107.20	96.47	5,333

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.36	41.2	2.27	93.33	40.4	1.92	77.40
August .....	41.1	2.10	86.10	41.6	2.28	94.71	40.7	1.91	77.83
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1) ...	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ....	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ....	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ....	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ....	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ....	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ....	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1) ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ....	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ....	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ....	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1) ...	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.97	42.1	2.48	104.25	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.3	2.81	107.53
May ....	41.9	2.40	100.30	42.1	2.48	104.42	38.6	1.95	75.30	39.4	2.74	107.72
June ...	43.0	2.41	103.51	42.9	2.51	107.44	42.6	1.96	83.26	40.6	2.73	110.73
July ...	41.9	2.43	101.73	42.2	2.52	106.48	35.3	1.88	66.25	42.2	2.73	114.94
Aug. ...	42.2	2.42	102.24	42.2	2.51	105.97	41.9	1.97	82.66	41.0	2.75	112.81
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ....	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ....	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ....	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ....	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.94
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.3	2.38	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	42.0	1.92	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.7	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	41.0	1.95	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.20	95.41	40.1	2.45	98.18	40.1	2.63	105.32	40.3	1.99	80.18
May ....	44.3	2.18	96.49	40.9	2.40	98.16	40.2	2.61	104.71	42.6	1.96	83.64
June ...	44.6	2.18	97.14	41.7	2.38	99.21	40.2	2.61	104.63	45.0	1.95	87.82
July ...	44.1	2.19	96.35	43.1	2.39	102.91	41.9	2.61	109.32	45.6	1.97	89.59
Aug. ...	43.2	2.18	94.31	43.0	2.42	103.82	41.8	2.64	110.64	45.4	1.97	89.55
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ..	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1) ..	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ..	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ..	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ..	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ....	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ....	44.3	2.12	94.06	36.5	1.27	46.14	36.0	1.22	43.90	40.4	1.21	48.84
May ....	43.8	2.12	93.13	36.6	1.27	46.60	36.0	1.22	44.03	39.9	1.22	48.87
June ....	44.0	2.13	93.72	36.8	1.27	46.83	36.4	1.21	43.96	39.3	1.24	48.87
July ....	43.6	2.18	95.11	37.2	1.27	47.10	37.0	1.21	44.63	39.3	1.23	48.34
Aug. ....	44.2	2.20	97.33	37.0	1.26	46.84	36.8	1.21	44.48	39.0	1.24	48.16
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.84	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.81	38.9	1.44	56.15
May ...	41.2	1.83	75.24	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.3	2.13	87.98	38.1	1.45	55.15
June ...	41.2	1.81	74.53	37.7	2.35	88.74	40.9	2.08	85.22	38.7	1.45	56.24
July ...	41.0	1.79	73.52	37.1	2.36	87.43	41.4	2.18	90.05	39.3	1.45	56.98
Aug. ...	40.5	1.77	71.69	37.2	2.37	88.20	42.0	2.19	91.85	40.0	1.46	58.66
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr.(1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ....	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ....	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ....	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ....	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ....	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ....	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ....	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ....	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ....	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ....	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar.(1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ....	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ....	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ....	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ....	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ....	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ....	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec.(1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.24	37.9	1.37	51.85	41.2	1.85	76.22	41.5	2.41	99.78
May ....	42.1	1.63	68.58	37.6	1.37	51.47	40.9	1.84	75.37	41.6	2.41	100.33
June ....	42.1	1.63	68.79	37.3	1.38	51.26	41.4	1.85	76.74	42.1	2.41	101.54
July ....	41.3	1.62	67.04	38.0	1.38	52.21	41.1	1.85	75.86	42.0	2.44	102.32
Aug. ....	42.3	1.64	69.24	38.8	1.39	54.07	41.4	1.86	77.21	42.0	2.46	103.30
Sept. ...												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1) ...	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1) ...	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1) ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar. ...	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr. ...	39.2	2.57	100.96	42.1	2.41	101.50	43.0	2.57	110.44	41.3	2.34	96.70
May ...	38.9	2.57	99.93	41.9	2.41	100.84	42.4	2.56	108.28	41.1	2.35	96.36
June ...	39.5	2.57	101.49	42.1	2.41	101.28	42.7	2.55	108.65	41.2	2.35	96.76
July ...	39.2	2.56	100.36	41.6	2.42	100.74	40.3	2.50	100.67	41.1	2.36	96.75
Aug. ...	39.4	2.58	101.76	41.8	2.43	101.45	40.9	2.53	103.30	41.3	2.36	97.55
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.11	42.8	2.15	91.79	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.77
May ...	40.9	2.09	85.42	43.2	2.17	93.61	42.2	2.92	123.24	41.3	2.30	94.83
June ...	40.8	2.09	85.43	43.4	2.15	93.35	42.3	2.91	123.02	41.5	2.30	95.53
July ...	40.4	2.09	84.18	44.0	2.16	95.09	41.5	2.91	120.96	40.7	2.30	93.66
Aug. ...	41.0	2.10	86.01	44.1	2.18	96.16	41.5	2.92	121.25	41.1	2.31	95.01
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.6
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	211.8
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November .....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December .....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.2
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	213.4
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November .....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December .....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	210.8
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	210.7
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November .....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December .....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.1
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	200.9
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.36	204.5	61.23	146.7
August .....	86.10	206.3	61.90	148.3
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

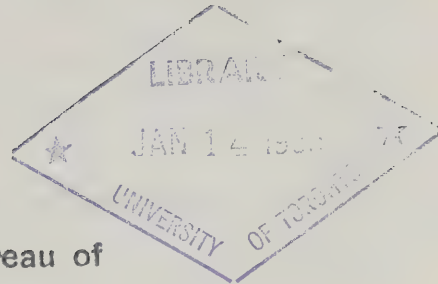
- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.



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**MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS**  
**WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES**  
**(SEPTEMBER 1965)**

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Labour Division

Employment Section

December 1965  
8003-502

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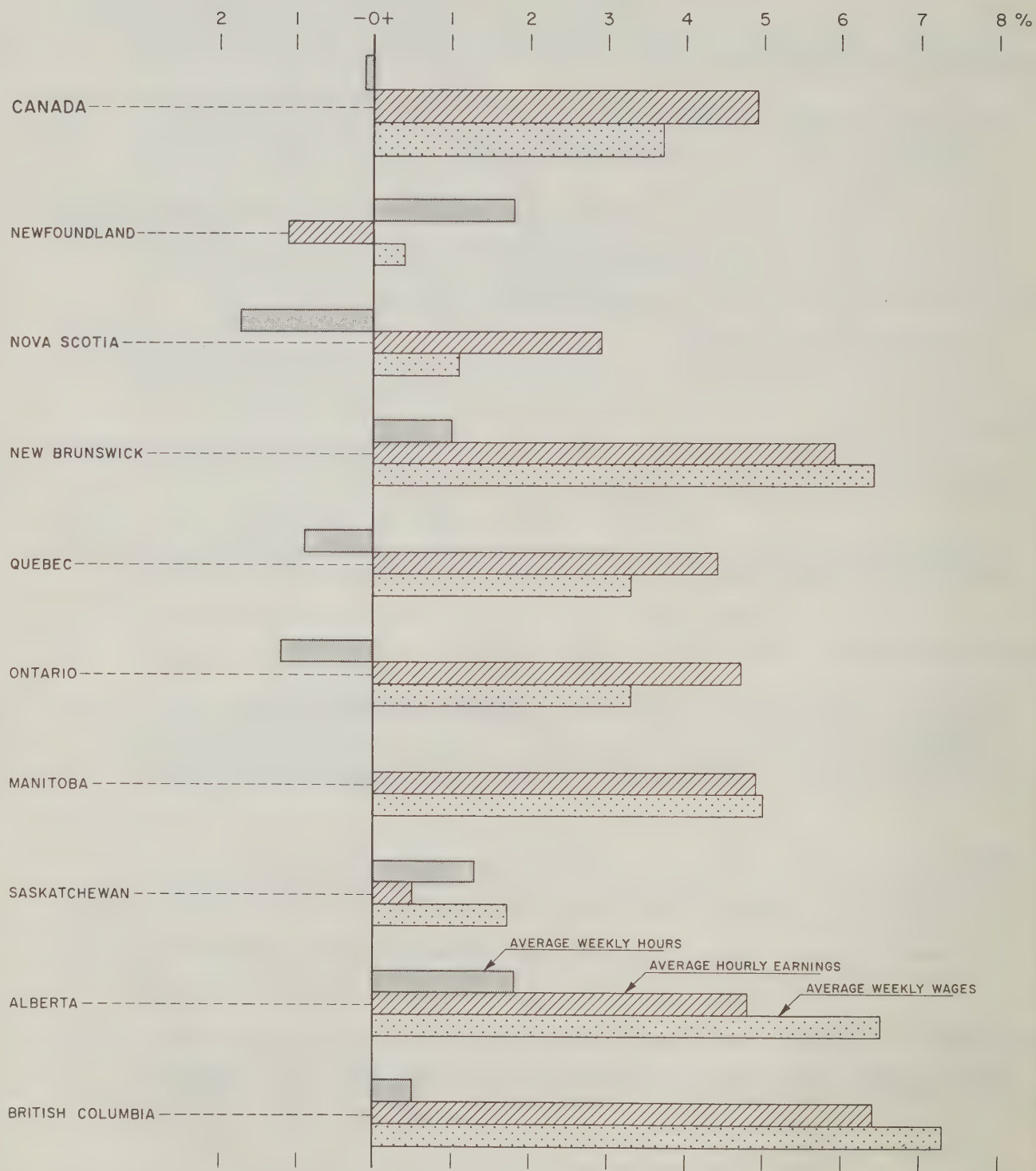
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# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING - CANADA AND PROVINCES

SEPTEMBER 1964 - SEPTEMBER 1965





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - SEPTEMBER 1965

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in September were \$2.13, a rise of 4 cents from the August level. The number of reported wage-earners increased by 0.9 per cent, average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer and average weekly wages, at \$87.93, were \$1.92 higher. In the year-to-year comparison, average weekly hours were 0.4 hours shorter and average hourly and weekly earnings were 10 cents and \$3.16 higher, respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings increased to \$2.31 from \$2.27 in August. To a large extent, this was due to considerably greater activity in the higher-paid transportation equipment industry following settlement of a labour dispute and resumption of full production in motor vehicles. Reduced employment at below-average rates in wood products and non-metallic minerals, together with higher earnings in those industries and in iron and steel, and increased higher-paid activity in non-ferrous metals also contributed. Compared with September 1964, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 8 cents and \$2.67, respectively, while the average work week was 0.4 hours shorter.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing, at \$1.93, were 2 cents above the August level. The principal factors responsible were seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers, reinforced by some wage increases, in food and beverages, reduced activity at below-average rates in leather products, shorter hours of lower-paid employment in textiles and less activity in clothing, where rates are below-average. The effect of these factors was further strengthened by wage increases in paper products and higher levels of activity at above-average rates, together with some overtime payments, in printing and publishing and in chemical products. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings rose by 9 cents, average weekly hours dropped by 0.3 hours and average weekly wages were \$3.20 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

The increase of 5 cents in average hourly earnings reported for construction was due, for the most part, to seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employees and scattered overtime payments.

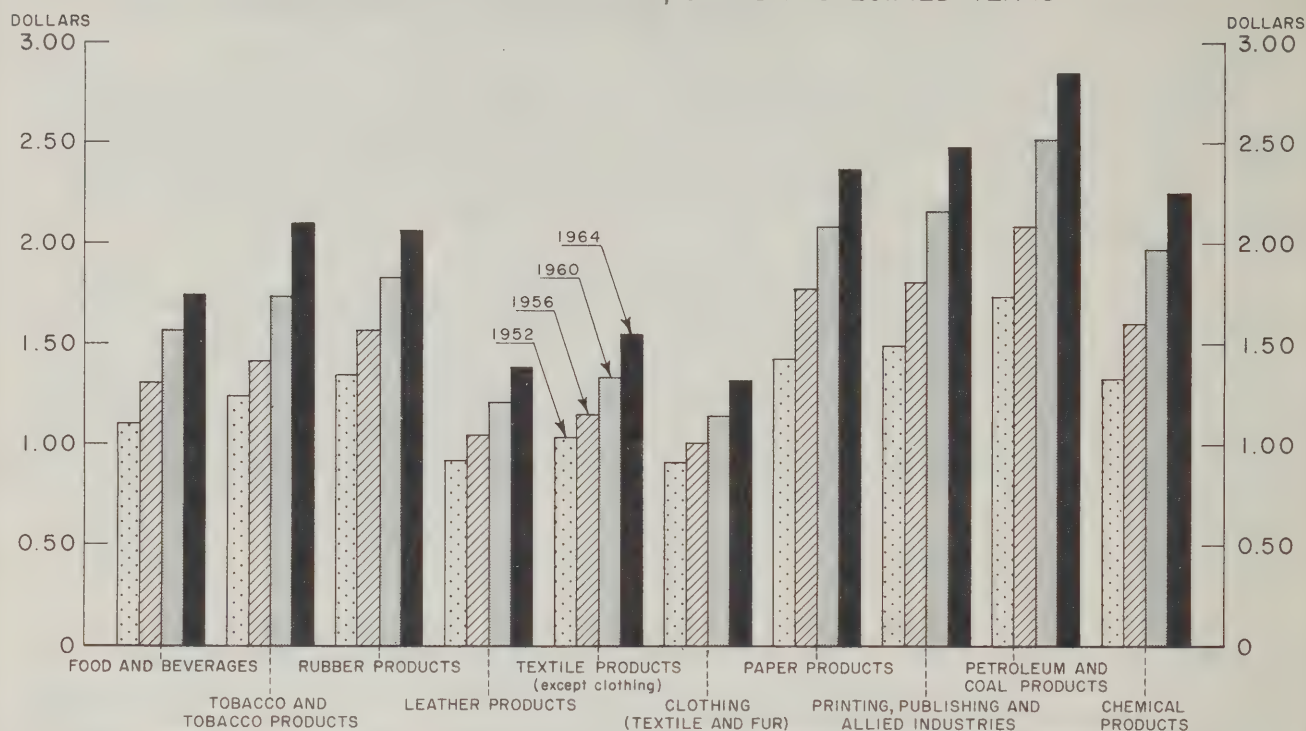
### Manufacturing - Provinces

In Newfoundland, average hourly earnings decreased by one cent. Short-time in fish processing, where rates are below-average, tended to increase earnings, but this effect was outweighed by less higher-paid activity in pulp and paper mills.

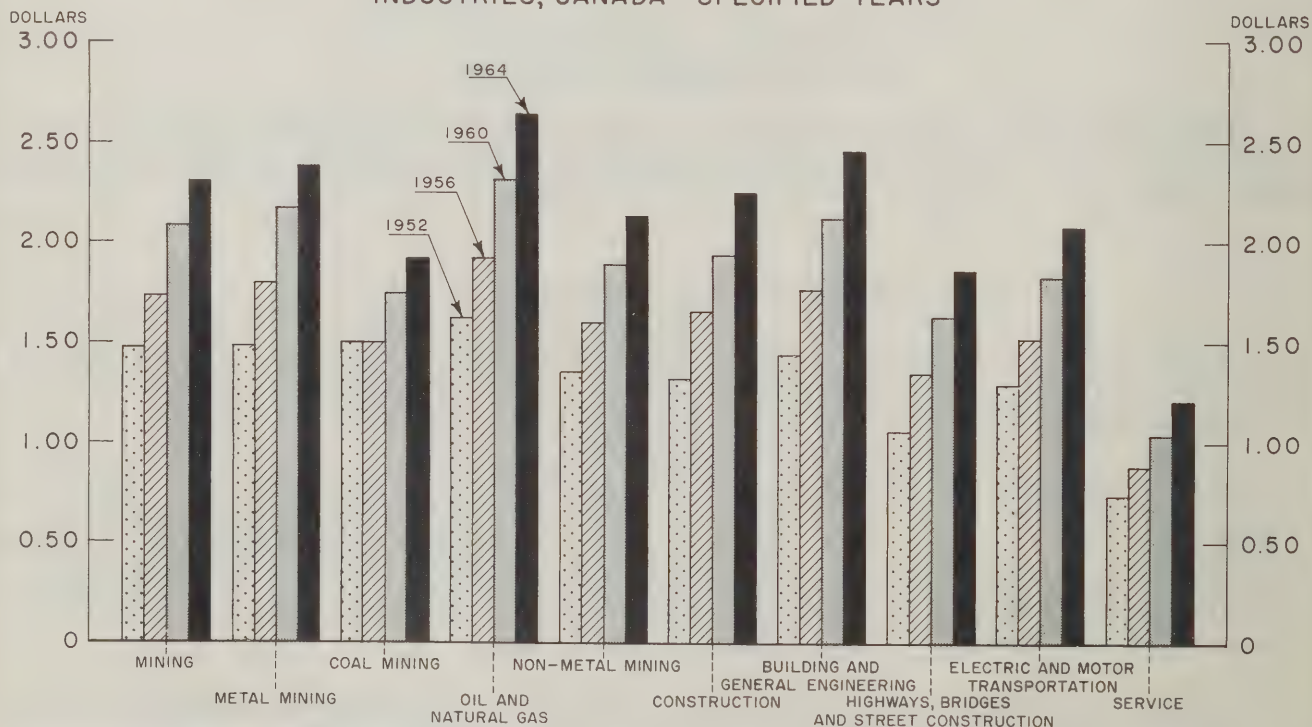
Nova Scotia reported a drop of one cent in average hourly earnings. This was due for the most part, to a reduction of overtime in transportation equipment and less employment in iron and steel, where prevailing rates are above-average. Reduced employment in food and beverages, caused mainly by seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers in fish processing, and less employment at below-average rates in wood products curtailed the decrease in earnings to some extent.

Average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher in New Brunswick. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employees in food and beverages and wage increases, together with more activity at above-average rates, in pulp and paper mills, accounted for a con-

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS





siderable part of the increase. Longer hours of higher-paid workers in transportation equipment and less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills also contributed.

An increase of 2 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Quebec. Reduced activity at below-average rates in clothing and seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers in food and beverages, together with scattered wage increases in these industries and in paper products, were major expansionary factors. Other such factors were higher hourly earnings in printing and publishing, longer hours in non-ferrous metals, more employment in transportation equipment and increased activity in electrical apparatus, all of which industries report rates above the divisional average.

In Ontario, average hourly earnings rose by 4 cents. An appreciable part of the increase was due to the higher level of activity in transportation equipment which followed settlement of a labour dispute and resumption of full production after model change-over in motor vehicles. Overtime in printing and publishing and in chemicals, scattered wage increases in paper products and non-ferrous metals, seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers in wood products and shorter hours at below-average rates in clothing were other factors which tended to raise earnings. Some restraining influence was exerted by more activity in food and beverages and electrical apparatus, where rates are below-average, and fewer higher-paid employees in non-metallic minerals.

Manitoba reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings, due mainly to reduced activity in clothing, where rates are below-average, longer hours of higher-paid workers in meat products and higher hourly earnings in printing and publishing and in wood products. Reduced overtime in transportation equipment tended to minimize the increase.

Average hourly earnings were unchanged in Saskatchewan. This was the net result of small counter-balancing movements in a number of industries.

An advance of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Alberta. The greater part of this was occasioned by higher hourly earnings in iron and steel and reduced lower-paid activity in wood products and in food and beverages, together with some overtime payments in the latter industry. Slight contrary pressure was caused by reduced employment in non-metallic minerals, where rates are above-average.

In British Columbia, average hourly earnings were 3 cents higher. Reduced overtime in shipbuilding and lay-offs in iron and steel, where rates are above-average, contributed to lower earnings. However, their effect was considerably outweighed by the increasing pressure of overtime payments in pulp and paper mills and wood products, longer hours at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals and seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employment in food and beverages.

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.0	42.2	42.7	2.45	2.42	2.31	102.63	102.17	98.64	78,425
Metal mining .....	42.6	42.1	42.3	2.54	2.52	2.40	108.12	105.90	101.55	51,872
Gold (a) .....	42.9	42.3	42.8	2.04	2.01	1.88	87.64	84.85	80.55	10,336
Other metal (b) .....	42.5	42.1	42.2	2.66	2.65	2.56	113.22	111.31	108.09	41,536
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.5	39.8	39.2	2.47	2.42	2.33	100.02	96.16	91.14	9,321
Iron .....	46.3	45.7	46.4	2.86	2.87	2.83	132.31	131.23	131.39	8,634
Uranium .....	39.7	39.8	41.8	3.07	3.01	3.14	121.73	119.85	131.29	1,603
Fuels .....	37.3	41.5	42.3	2.31	2.30	2.18	86.16	95.56	92.25	13,547
Coal .....	35.5	41.9	43.8	1.97	1.97	1.92	70.09	82.66	84.05	7,811
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	39.8	41.0	39.6	2.72	2.74	2.70	108.03	112.55	106.93	5,736
Non-metal (d) .....	44.3	43.2	44.2	2.21	2.18	2.11	97.89	94.25	93.36	13,006
Asbestos .....	42.3	40.7	42.5	2.48	2.44	2.41	104.80	99.26	102.31	5,431
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.1	41.7	2.13	2.09	2.03	87.93	86.01	84.77	1,038,074
Durable goods .....	41.9	41.6	42.3	2.31	2.27	2.23	96.83	94.46	94.16	521,322
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.7	41.1	1.93	1.91	1.84	78.95	77.74	75.75	516,813
Food and beverages .....	40.9	40.5	40.8	1.78	1.76	1.69	72.98	71.12	68.92	128,506
Meat products .....	41.2	40.5	41.3	2.10	2.08	2.03	86.42	84.33	83.59	24,769
Canned and cured fish .....	37.1	36.2	35.2	1.29	1.31	1.20	47.97	47.50	42.24	13,820
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	42.0	40.6	41.9	1.43	1.39	1.28	60.16	56.41	53.67	24,215
Grain mill products .....	42.5	42.9	43.5	2.04	2.03	1.96	86.51	87.18	85.36	5,611
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.1	41.0	41.1	1.80	1.81	1.74	73.79	73.97	71.38	13,143
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.8	39.6	40.0	1.67	1.64	1.59	66.61	65.16	63.77	5,924
Distilled liquors .....	42.0	41.9	40.3	2.49	2.45	2.35	104.32	102.87	94.87	3,298
Malt liquors .....	39.8	40.1	39.7	2.67	2.62	2.56	106.19	105.24	101.70	5,233
Confectionery .....	41.0	40.3	40.8	1.54	1.54	1.44	63.09	61.95	58.82	8,816
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.4	37.2	38.6	2.38	2.36	2.31	86.52	87.66	89.30	6,658
Rubber products .....	42.8	42.0	43.7	2.22	2.19	2.12	94.82	91.85	92.58	18,446
Rubber footwear .....	41.7	41.9	43.4	1.65	1.63	1.57	68.76	68.39	68.26	5,113
Other rubber products (e) .....	43.2	42.1	43.9	2.42	2.40	2.33	104.82	100.82	102.29	13,333
Leather products .....	39.6	40.1	40.6	1.48	1.46	1.41	58.49	58.74	57.30	24,811
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.6	40.2	40.4	1.44	1.43	1.37	57.06	57.58	55.46	16,373
Other leather products (f) .....	39.7	40.0	41.1	1.54	1.53	1.48	61.28	61.03	60.98	8,438
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.3	42.4	42.9	1.65	1.64	1.57	69.70	69.39	67.46	55,465
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.3	41.7	42.3	1.68	1.67	1.62	69.45	69.52	68.65	15,759
Woollen goods .....	43.4	43.2	42.3	1.50	1.49	1.43	64.96	64.40	60.39	8,386
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.5	42.6	43.7	1.78	1.77	1.68	75.60	75.65	73.20	15,351
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.8	41.1	42.6	2.14	2.13	2.01	87.27	87.68	85.76	7,120
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.9	44.0	44.6	1.49	1.48	1.40	65.51	65.11	62.67	8,231
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.4	38.9	39.4	1.40	1.39	1.34	53.75	54.22	52.86	92,230
Men's clothing .....	38.2	38.6	39.4	1.39	1.37	1.33	53.16	52.91	52.32	32,622
Women's clothing .....	36.4	37.6	38.0	1.50	1.51	1.44	54.68	56.89	54.82	25,716
Knit goods .....	41.9	41.9	42.1	1.30	1.29	1.25	54.45	54.11	52.66	16,987
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.6	41.4	41.7	1.89	1.87	1.81	78.75	77.39	75.66	92,095
Saw and planing mills .....	40.4	40.5	40.6	2.01	1.98	1.94	81.39	80.03	78.67	59,324
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.2	40.1	39.5	2.03	2.04	1.94	79.72	81.82	76.64	12,152
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.2	43.2	42.7	1.68	1.65	1.58	72.35	71.42	67.29	11,847
Sawmills .....	39.9	39.7	40.1	2.13	2.08	2.09	84.99	82.38	84.05	35,325
Furniture .....	44.1	43.6	43.9	1.72	1.71	1.64	75.89	74.32	71.96	24,968
Other wood products (g) .....	42.7	42.3	43.4	1.59	1.57	1.51	67.90	66.40	65.47	7,803
<b>Paper products</b> .....	42.4	42.1	42.0	2.50	2.47	2.38	106.21	103.77	99.99	84,793
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.3	41.9	41.9	2.71	2.66	2.56	114.72	111.51	107.41	60,208
Other paper products (h) .....	42.7	42.4	42.3	2.00	1.99	1.90	85.37	84.24	80.39	24,585
Paper boxes and bags .....	43.0	42.8	42.5	2.01	2.00	1.89	86.45	85.71	80.32	14,837
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	39.7	39.4	39.6	2.61	2.58	2.50	103.61	101.75	99.08	35,248

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.9	41.8	42.3	2.45	2.44	2.34	102.58	101.88	98.93	163,755
Agricultural implements .....	40.5	40.2	40.8	2.57	2.46	2.43	104.19	98.94	99.37	9,987
Boilers and plate work .....	43.6	42.8	43.4	2.33	2.33	2.26	101.63	99.79	98.01	5,449
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.8	43.1	43.0	2.36	2.38	2.26	101.18	102.63	97.03	10,277
Hardware and tools .....	42.8	42.1	43.4	2.06	2.04	1.95	88.35	86.07	84.37	11,521
Heating and cooking appliances .....	42.2	41.5	41.8	2.09	2.08	2.00	88.10	86.13	83.34	7,146
Iron castings .....	43.3	42.6	42.7	2.40	2.38	2.27	104.07	101.35	97.00	18,325
Machinery (i).....	42.8	42.5	42.9	2.36	2.32	2.21	100.83	98.41	95.01	29,793
Household, office and store .....	42.4	41.0	42.5	2.32	2.30	2.24	98.31	94.20	95.35	5,774
Industrial (j) .....	42.9	42.9	43.0	2.37	2.32	2.21	101.44	99.40	94.91	24,019
Primary iron and steel .....	39.8	40.5	41.3	2.88	2.88	2.74	114.86	116.61	113.13	38,391
Sheet metal products .....	42.4	42.0	42.2	2.32	2.35	2.23	98.30	98.62	94.02	16,010
Wire and wire products.....	42.0	42.5	43.3	2.32	2.33	2.28	97.27	98.87	98.57	9,152
*Transportation equipment .....	41.5	40.8	42.8	2.55	2.50	2.46	106.03	102.08	105.31	121,569
Aircraft and parts .....	39.2	41.7	41.6	2.48	2.40	2.36	97.25	100.07	98.21	16,699
Motor vehicles .....	43.9	39.6	45.9	2.82	2.79	2.76	123.69	110.62	126.61	34,712
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.7	41.4	42.8	2.48	2.45	2.41	103.67	101.53	103.15	26,907
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.9	40.7	40.4	2.42	2.43	2.27	96.63	98.83	91.92	21,468
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.6	41.0	40.9	2.45	2.47	2.34	99.50	101.18	95.64	18,775
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.7	41.3	41.2	2.39	2.36	2.30	99.56	97.54	94.62	45,204
Aluminum products .....	42.5	42.5	42.1	2.13	2.11	2.04	90.27	89.87	85.88	5,708
Brass and copper products .....	42.2	42.4	43.1	2.29	2.19	2.22	96.65	92.81	95.55	7,386
Smelting and refining .....	41.4	40.7	40.2	2.67	2.66	2.57	110.46	108.04	103.25	23,970
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.9	41.6	42.0	1.83	1.80	1.72	76.62	74.80	72.26	8,140
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	40.9	41.7	2.12	2.09	2.05	88.23	85.67	85.49	63,087
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	42.2	41.2	41.9	2.35	2.33	2.29	99.14	95.94	96.07	13,600
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.2	39.6	40.0	1.89	1.86	1.83	75.92	73.67	73.04	15,401
Batteries .....	42.5	41.6	42.7	2.03	2.02	2.01	86.09	84.01	85.68	1,629
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.7	38.5	41.8	2.22	2.17	2.13	90.44	83.63	89.26	8,226
Wire and cable .....	44.2	44.2	43.7	2.38	2.37	2.30	105.15	104.75	100.59	5,611
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	42.1	41.8	42.2	2.00	1.99	1.94	84.39	83.34	81.77	18,418
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	44.2	44.2	44.6	2.21	2.19	2.10	97.55	96.84	93.47	35,612
Clay products .....	42.6	42.4	42.8	1.97	1.96	1.88	83.86	82.93	80.42	4,588
Glass and glass products .....	40.9	41.4	41.7	2.17	2.17	2.13	88.74	89.65	88.61	8,936
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.9	41.5	41.9	2.96	2.92	2.85	126.87	121.32	119.46	6,270
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.9	41.6	42.0	3.00	2.95	2.88	128.54	122.94	121.05	5,965
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.0	41.3	2.33	2.31	2.26	96.39	94.86	93.42	32,443
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.2	39.5	39.8	1.82	1.81	1.76	73.39	71.62	70.14	3,409
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.71	2.69	2.63	111.92	111.34	109.22	6,650
Fertilizers .....	41.6	40.7	41.0	2.43	2.43	2.30	101.09	98.93	94.46	2,185
Paints and varnishes .....	41.6	41.6	40.7	2.14	2.10	2.06	88.95	87.54	84.12	2,672
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	41.3	42.0	1.69	1.67	1.65	70.11	68.95	69.15	31,943
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.4	40.7	40.9	1.97	1.95	1.95	79.55	79.27	79.70	7,933
Construction .....	42.8	43.0	43.1	2.47	2.42	2.26	105.77	104.21	97.55	256,750
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.9	41.9	42.2	2.70	2.66	2.48	113.12	111.28	104.61	175,056
Building .....	41.2	40.9	41.2	2.68	2.63	2.49	110.48	107.81	102.65	145,008
General engineering .....	44.9	46.5	48.1	2.80	2.75	2.41	125.88	127.99	115.85	30,048
Highways, bridges and streets .....	45.0	45.4	44.8	2.00	1.97	1.88	90.01	89.48	84.26	81,694
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.6	44.2	45.4	2.19	2.20	2.09	97.79	97.14	94.99	47,896
Service (o) .....	36.6	37.0	37.3	1.29	1.27	1.22	47.07	46.95	45.35	97,483
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.0	36.8	36.8	1.23	1.21	1.18	44.39	44.58	43.21	64,285
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.7	39.1	40.1	1.25	1.23	1.17	49.43	48.26	47.05	15,491

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	48.6	48.0	47.4	2.35	2.34	2.31	114.22	112.46	109.17	4,900
Manufacturing .....	40.6	43.5	39.9	1.75	1.76	1.77	71.00	76.33	70.70	9,219
Food and beverages .....	37.0	41.9	35.8	1.13	1.12	1.10	41.70	46.84	39.23	4,352
Canned and cured fish .....	36.0	41.6	34.1	1.02	1.01	0.99	36.64	42.06	33.82	3,659
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	44.6	43.6	2.77	2.78	2.76	114.24	124.02	120.50	2,506
Building and general engineering (m) .....	51.2	50.2	46.6	1.78	1.74	1.79	91.05	87.36	83.55	6,349
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	33.9	43.1	45.4	1.90	1.92	1.88	64.40	82.83	85.42	5,702
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.5	41.4	1.79	1.80	1.74	72.65	72.80	71.89	24,717
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.1	42.0	1.25	1.29	1.14	50.30	50.57	47.79	6,175
Canned and cured fish .....	40.1	37.6	41.8	1.22	1.26	1.12	48.72	47.44	46.99	3,431
Wood products .....	43.6	42.5	45.4	1.18	1.18	1.11	51.34	50.14	50.20	1,696
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.3	41.5	2.33	2.34	2.31	94.30	94.03	96.11	5,002
Primary iron and steel .....	39.4	39.8	41.5	2.51	2.51	2.46	99.01	100.05	102.15	3,603
Transportation equipment ..	39.6	41.5	40.8	2.08	2.11	2.01	82.62	87.55	82.03	6,260
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	42.1	41.9	2.08	2.14	2.03	82.99	90.30	85.05	4,094
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	40.0	39.5	1.87	1.88	1.82	76.93	75.22	72.13	5,676
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.6	44.4	42.8	1.59	1.58	1.48	72.74	70.24	63.10	3,690
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.5	40.8	1.79	1.72	1.69	73.50	69.46	69.10	18,972
Food and beverages .....	38.8	38.4	38.5	1.27	1.22	1.18	49.13	46.84	45.51	5,934
Saw and planing mills .....	44.8	45.7	46.0	1.30	1.27	1.24	57.98	57.88	56.98	2,111
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.3	41.0	40.9	2.53	2.50	2.43	107.08	102.39	99.26	4,548
Transportation equipment .....	39.6	38.7	41.4	2.23	2.23	2.18	88.13	86.17	90.19	2,258
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.6	42.3	39.9	1.89	1.82	1.79	82.32	77.03	71.19	4,933
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.4	47.0	46.7	1.52	1.50	1.37	72.23	70.49	64.19	2,997
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.5	42.2	43.3	2.41	2.40	2.28	105.11	101.22	98.88	13,339
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.2	41.4	43.8	2.33	2.29	2.23	100.46	94.73	97.73	6,244
Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.3	42.6	1.90	1.88	1.82	80.25	79.59	77.69	323,160
Food and beverages .....	43.0	43.0	42.8	1.73	1.66	1.67	74.44	71.57	71.18	29,028
Tobacco .....	36.2	37.0	38.4	2.38	2.36	2.30	86.01	87.50	88.43	5,231
Rubber products .....	43.9	43.5	44.9	1.76	1.74	1.66	77.39	75.64	74.43	5,191
Leather products .....	39.7	40.2	40.6	1.40	1.40	1.35	55.67	56.16	54.69	12,212
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.9	40.1	40.6	1.41	1.41	1.35	56.34	56.68	54.92	9,130
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.2	43.3	44.0	1.59	1.58	1.52	68.67	68.32	66.81	32,647
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.6	41.9	43.1	1.75	1.74	1.70	72.72	72.85	73.08	10,901
Woollen goods .....	47.0	46.5	44.8	1.48	1.47	1.41	69.31	68.58	63.34	3,310
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.1	43.1	44.2	1.57	1.56	1.45	67.76	67.45	64.25	9,701
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	38.6	39.1	1.39	1.38	1.35	52.74	53.34	52.57	56,828
Men's clothing .....	38.0	38.6	39.5	1.39	1.36	1.33	52.86	52.47	52.53	17,919
Women's clothing .....	35.5	36.7	37.3	1.49	1.50	1.45	52.76	54.96	54.10	18,429
Knit goods .....	43.1	43.3	42.9	1.28	1.26	1.24	54.92	54.61	53.15	8,975
Wood products .....	46.3	46.1	46.4	1.44	1.42	1.37	66.59	65.65	63.55	22,777
Saw and planing mills .....	47.1	47.4	47.3	1.35	1.33	1.29	63.66	63.21	61.03	11,150
Furniture .....	45.4	44.9	45.1	1.58	1.57	1.51	71.65	70.53	67.89	9,382
Paper products .....	44.0	43.5	43.5	2.43	2.39	2.30	106.85	103.98	99.89	30,607
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.1	43.6	43.7	2.61	2.56	2.46	114.95	111.42	107.70	23,196
Other paper products (h) .....	43.7	43.0	42.8	1.87	1.85	1.71	81.49	79.66	73.00	7,411
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.2	40.4	40.5	2.54	2.52	2.38	102.04	102.00	96.24	10,160
Iron and steel products .....	44.4	44.4	45.0	2.17	2.18	2.09	96.48	96.56	93.91	31,152
Machinery (i) .....	44.6	44.7	45.0	2.11	2.10	1.99	94.24	94.00	89.64	6,966
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.6	41.8	2.37	2.38	2.26	98.56	98.75	94.36	22,985
Aircraft and parts .....	43.4	43.2	42.3	2.45	2.43	2.30	106.18	105.08	97.35	6,913
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.1	39.5	40.6	2.41	2.41	2.28	94.30	95.21	92.73	7,289
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	41.0	41.0	2.50	2.52	2.41	102.55	103.07	98.98	6,549

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.8	42.4	41.9	2.38	2.38	2.31	101.70	101.20	96.53	14,406
Smelting and refining .....	41.7	41.1	40.6	2.67	2.68	2.58	111.11	110.16	104.81	9,028
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.2	42.9	43.1	2.11	2.10	2.03	91.18	90.09	87.67	16,438
Chemical products .....	40.4	40.8	41.3	2.21	2.21	2.16	89.22	90.11	89.48	10,642
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	41.7	43.3	2.58	2.57	2.41	106.43	106.95	104.40	51,442
Building .....	40.3	39.8	41.3	2.59	2.57	2.42	104.30	102.55	99.90	41,698
General engineering.....	45.2	49.4	52.8	2.56	2.55	2.39	115.55	125.89	125.87	9,744
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.8	43.8	44.6	1.97	1.95	1.85	88.12	85.27	82.63	21,922
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.6	46.5	48.1	2.10	2.11	1.92	98.05	98.03	92.49	13,628
Service (o) .....	40.7	39.7	39.9	1.16	1.16	1.13	47.35	45.91	45.17	20,528
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.3	41.1	41.3	2.52	2.48	2.38	103.93	101.81	98.25	23,020
Gold (a).....	42.1	41.9	42.6	1.98	1.94	1.85	83.22	81.52	78.70	6,859
Other metal (b) .....	40.9	40.7	40.5	2.75	2.72	2.67	112.72	110.72	108.37	16,161
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.1	42.0	2.24	2.20	2.14	93.14	90.54	90.15	511,091
Food and beverages.....	42.0	41.4	42.1	1.82	1.83	1.71	76.57	75.66	72.08	55,582
Meat products .....	40.9	41.0	42.1	2.09	2.07	1.99	85.28	85.02	83.68	9,462
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	44.8	42.2	43.6	1.51	1.53	1.35	67.51	64.64	58.98	15,990
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.8	41.1	41.2	1.80	1.80	1.73	73.38	74.06	71.38	5,651
Rubber products .....	42.4	41.4	43.2	2.40	2.37	2.33	101.57	98.31	100.54	12,850
Leather products.....	39.8	40.3	40.7	1.56	1.54	1.49	62.06	62.29	60.53	11,507
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.2	40.6	40.0	1.49	1.47	1.42	58.48	59.68	56.66	6,631
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.0	41.2	41.3	1.76	1.75	1.68	72.22	72.14	69.62	20,761
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.3	40.8	40.5	1.56	1.55	1.48	62.85	63.08	59.97	4,146
Woollen goods .....	41.1	41.6	40.9	1.53	1.51	1.45	62.80	62.77	59.27	4,694
Synthetic textiles and silk¹ .....	41.2	41.6	42.5	2.16	2.15	2.13	88.89	89.46	90.39	5,432
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.4	39.8	40.1	1.48	1.48	1.40	58.45	59.03	56.25	24,278
Men's clothing.....	38.6	38.9	39.8	1.51	1.50	1.44	58.23	58.44	57.38	8,715
Knit goods .....	41.0	41.5	41.8	1.37	1.36	1.30	56.05	56.47	54.27	6,387
Wood products .....	43.3	43.3	43.5	1.72	1.69	1.63	74.52	73.21	70.68	26,488
Saw and planing mills.....	43.2	43.8	43.6	1.61	1.59	1.54	69.65	69.62	66.99	9,975
Furniture.....	43.8	43.3	43.7	1.82	1.80	1.71	79.87	77.74	74.94	12,587
Paper products .....	41.9	41.7	41.6	2.41	2.36	2.30	100.70	98.33	95.91	31,986
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.1	41.0	2.67	2.59	2.53	110.16	106.56	103.52	18,356
Other paper products (h) .....	42.7	42.5	42.6	2.06	2.04	1.99	87.96	86.96	84.67	13,630
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.4	39.0	39.3	2.69	2.65	2.59	105.95	103.39	101.96	19,111
Iron and steel products.....	41.4	41.5	42.0	2.55	2.54	2.43	105.86	105.26	101.80	108,816
Agricultural implements.....	40.0	39.6	40.5	2.76	2.64	2.57	110.22	104.40	104.22	8,223
Iron castings .....	42.8	41.9	41.9	2.49	2.48	2.35	106.60	104.09	98.42	11,038
Machinery (i) .....	42.4	42.1	42.4	2.44	2.39	2.29	103.53	100.65	97.20	20,087
Primary iron and steel .....	39.4	40.2	41.1	3.01	2.99	2.83	118.51	120.45	116.24	29,056
Sheet metal products .....	42.6	42.4	42.2	2.34	2.37	2.22	99.67	100.32	93.75	9,199
Transportation equipment.....	42.2	40.6	44.1	2.68	2.63	2.60	113.05	106.49	114.65	73,259
Aircraft and parts .....	35.9	40.7	41.5	2.60	2.45	2.47	93.24	99.63	102.76	7,914
Motor vehicles .....	44.1	39.3	46.2	2.88	2.91	2.81	127.02	114.29	129.99	32,059
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.7	41.3	42.7	2.52	2.49	2.45	105.04	102.89	104.60	25,259
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.9	41.8	41.2	2.62	2.60	2.36	109.57	108.80	97.34	4,418
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.0	40.9	41.0	2.29	2.24	2.20	93.89	91.76	90.15	23,048
Brass and copper products .....	41.1	40.0	42.4	2.41	2.23	2.35	98.92	89.34	99.86	4,116
Smelting and refining .....	40.3	40.3	39.6	2.58	2.56	2.47	104.07	103.13	97.83	8,690
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	40.2	41.2	2.14	2.11	2.07	88.00	84.88	85.33	43,789
Non-metallic mineral products (1).....	43.1	43.0	44.1	2.27	2.26	2.15	98.00	97.01	95.02	17,299
Chemical products.....	41.9	41.2	41.4	2.38	2.35	2.31	99.64	96.96	95.54	18,225
Building and general engineering (n) .....	42.3	42.4	42.5	2.91	2.85	2.67	123.20	120.63	113.49	60,070
Building .....	42.0	42.0	42.1	2.89	2.82	2.67	121.54	118.60	112.40	54,087
General engineering .....	45.0	45.1	46.6	3.07	3.06	2.69	138.21	138.20	125.31	5,983
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	46.3	46.8	46.7	2.06	2.02	1.91	95.56	94.73	89.28	24,312
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.8	44.1	45.5	2.22	2.23	2.16	99.54	98.52	98.21	21,595
Service (o) .....	35.8	36.4	37.1	1.31	1.30	1.23	46.88	47.21	45.49	40,188
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.1	36.1	36.2	1.25	1.23	1.17	43.75	44.20	42.47	27,041

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.6	40.6	1.93	1.92	1.84	78.35	78.09	74.59	32,774
Food and beverages .....	39.1	38.9	39.6	2.02	2.01	1.95	78.84	78.12	77.36	6,295
Meat products .....	41.6	39.2	40.6	2.16	2.17	2.10	89.69	84.91	85.04	2,593
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	39.5	39.7	1.28	1.27	1.21	50.22	50.34	48.00	5,511
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	41.3	41.9	2.07	2.04	2.00	87.51	84.44	84.02	4,881
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	41.7	40.2	2.24	2.28	2.16	89.43	95.11	86.79	6,351
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	40.7	40.6	2.35	2.29	2.16	93.65	93.42	87.52	6,517
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.3	48.8	45.0	1.77	1.78	1.78	80.17	86.80	79.88	5,354
Service (o) .....	34.8	35.2	35.6	1.21	1.20	1.16	42.06	42.24	41.41	7,471
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	40.1	39.9	40.1	2.76	2.73	2.73	110.69	109.16	109.33	3,079
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.0	39.5	2.11	2.11	2.10	84.30	84.39	82.87	7,739
Meat products .....	38.0	37.6	38.9	2.15	2.17	2.15	81.62	81.68	83.66	1,395
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	39.8	39.6	2.30	2.17	2.04	94.64	86.30	80.85	6,930
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.1	47.0	46.6	1.90	1.84	1.83	83.74	86.36	85.03	4,738
Service (o) .....	37.3	37.3	38.8	1.24	1.22	1.19	46.09	45.64	46.27	2,466
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	39.2	36.2	40.3	2.42	2.39	2.28	94.84	86.27	92.06	849
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.0	41.6	39.4	2.72	2.74	2.70	108.69	114.17	106.54	4,774
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.3	39.6	2.18	2.15	2.08	87.75	86.67	82.43	27,509
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.9	38.5	2.12	2.08	2.00	84.53	82.86	76.83	7,167
Meat products .....	40.7	39.4	39.7	2.39	2.36	2.28	96.96	93.04	90.58	3,466
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	40.6	39.7	2.20	2.17	2.10	86.41	88.20	83.59	3,619
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	41.8	40.9	40.2	2.23	2.24	2.14	93.27	91.79	86.11	2,453
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.2	42.6	41.7	2.69	2.66	2.41	113.59	113.11	100.70	14,920
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.5	44.5	41.6	2.01	1.98	1.94	85.35	87.95	80.45	9,437
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.7	41.8	41.2	2.22	2.23	2.12	92.59	93.12	87.58	3,639
Service (o) .....	35.0	36.9	36.3	1.30	1.23	1.18	45.33	45.36	42.79	10,803
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.0	37.7	38.9	3.32	3.25	3.15	132.92	122.53	122.43	10,867
Metal mining .....	42.1	40.8	41.8	2.86	2.87	2.68	120.39	116.97	112.01	4,874
Manufacturing .....	37.9	37.0	37.7	2.65	2.62	2.49	100.55	96.96	93.75	81,411
Food and beverages .....	34.8	33.0	34.7	2.27	2.18	2.03	78.81	71.83	70.58	9,805
Canned and cured fish .....	32.3	28.2	26.8	2.48	2.43	2.32	79.88	68.42	62.18	2,423
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	29.2	30.7	34.3	1.53	1.48	1.41	44.79	45.30	48.32	2,138
Wood products .....	36.9	36.4	37.2	2.58	2.57	2.45	95.15	93.61	91.03	33,330
Saw and planing mills .....	36.8	36.3	37.2	2.60	2.59	2.46	95.69	94.02	91.35	31,608
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.3	39.2	39.1	3.23	3.21	3.02	129.97	125.49	118.11	9,277
Iron and steel products .....	38.8	38.0	38.6	2.74	2.74	2.59	106.19	104.06	100.11	7,183
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.1	40.2	39.1	2.87	2.89	2.71	114.80	116.45	105.79	4,459
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.8	39.3	40.2	2.83	2.82	2.75	118.24	110.98	110.59	5,007
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	39.1	39.4	3.61	3.56	3.19	141.79	139.14	125.67	17,745
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.6	39.9	39.1	2.86	2.77	2.57	113.33	110.37	100.41	7,072
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.5	40.9	40.5	2.66	2.63	2.55	110.15	107.78	103.16	4,100
Service (o) .....	33.2	33.7	35.1	1.60	1.60	1.49	53.18	54.00	52.23	11,860

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.4	40.5	2.05	2.10	1.99	82.70	86.92	80.53	6,833
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.4	42.4	2.02	2.00	1.88	85.24	82.70	79.83	4,512
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.3	41.1	1.90	1.90	1.82	78.55	78.42	74.61	15,396
Leather products .....	38.6	38.9	39.4	1.36	1.37	1.32	52.47	53.44	51.85	1,616
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.0	40.3	36.4	1.14	1.14	1.15	45.48	45.91	41.70	1,961
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	38.8	38.8	2.56	2.49	2.33	103.73	96.57	90.44	2,173
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	38.9	39.2	2.41	2.39	2.30	97.28	92.94	90.24	4,829
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	44.7	44.3	45.2	1.70	1.70	1.61	75.85	75.05	72.81	7,408
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.8	43.1	2.00	1.98	1.93	84.83	84.70	83.21	9,659
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.0	43.8	1.70	1.70	1.59	71.03	71.41	69.47	5,515
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.2	41.6	2.21	2.18	2.16	91.31	90.06	89.62	6,244
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.3	42.7	43.2	1.68	1.68	1.65	71.19	71.60	71.22	5,162
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.7	41.4	43.2	1.54	1.47	1.46	65.64	60.86	62.88	4,139
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.9	41.4	2.39	2.39	2.25	98.64	97.57	92.90	4,301
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.6	43.1	1.68	1.66	1.62	71.33	70.61	69.87	5,004
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.7	42.1	1.97	1.96	1.88	81.53	81.59	79.26	169,813
Food and beverages .....	42.5	42.1	42.0	1.94	1.92	1.88	82.54	80.99	78.98	17,434
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	35.8	37.3	37.7	2.39	2.36	2.29	85.42	88.09	86.31	4,068
Leather products .....	39.3	39.8	40.3	1.46	1.45	1.40	57.36	57.91	56.32	6,917
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.3	43.0	44.3	1.52	1.50	1.48	65.85	64.72	65.38	7,689
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	38.4	39.1	1.50	1.49	1.44	56.23	57.27	56.34	38,636
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	40.2	40.0	2.72	2.70	2.52	108.32	108.31	100.91	7,783
Iron and steel products .....	44.0	44.2	44.9	2.27	2.29	2.18	100.01	101.01	98.07	20,336
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.6	42.0	2.42	2.42	2.30	100.03	100.72	96.44	17,321
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.5	43.3	43.2	2.19	2.17	2.13	95.16	94.14	91.89	12,974
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	40.2	40.6	2.65	2.65	2.46	107.55	106.52	99.94	28,431
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.4	45.4	47.5	2.22	2.23	1.99	101.00	101.33	94.70	10,354
Service (o) .....	40.7	39.4	39.4	1.19	1.18	1.15	48.38	46.60	45.46	16,198
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	43.2	43.2	44.3	1.87	1.86	1.78	80.66	80.29	78.86	3,360
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.9	41.3	2.21	2.22	2.13	91.59	93.19	87.95	4,692
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.2	40.6	2.28	2.27	2.16	92.85	91.21	87.64	11,251
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.6	40.3	40.0	2.70	2.69	2.53	109.64	108.33	101.16	3,980
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.3	41.1	41.6	2.40	2.37	2.24	99.01	97.40	93.37	5,716
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.3	41.3	2.30	2.29	2.22	93.66	94.75	91.76	4,774
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.0	41.5	2.56	2.51	2.47	107.07	103.16	102.49	6,435
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	40.8	42.8	44.0	2.77	2.81	2.66	113.01	120.26	117.04	18,735
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.3	41.7	2.14	2.10	2.06	88.07	86.61	85.64	155,265
Food and beverages .....	41.0	40.9	41.4	2.02	2.00	1.93	82.87	81.89	79.72	18,354
Rubber products .....	43.6	43.4	44.6	2.55	2.59	2.51	111.26	112.19	111.97	3,882
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.6	40.2	40.5	1.56	1.56	1.48	61.64	62.88	60.16	14,231
Paper products .....	42.5	42.3	42.0	2.12	2.10	2.04	89.96	88.94	85.44	9,194
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	39.0	39.2	2.85	2.81	2.76	112.56	109.77	108.02	12,017
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	42.7	42.6	2.43	2.36	2.30	103.96	100.95	97.84	25,270
Transportation equipment .....	36.7	40.6	40.8	2.48	2.35	2.38	90.96	95.22	97.07	10,460
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.3	41.9	42.7	2.08	1.91	2.02	87.87	79.98	86.18	7,116
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	40.1	41.4	2.12	2.11	2.06	86.44	84.49	85.14	18,294
Chemical products .....	41.8	40.7	41.0	2.10	2.09	2.05	87.88	84.89	84.01	6,531
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.9	42.3	42.9	3.03	2.98	2.79	126.75	125.86	119.57	21,199
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.7	44.6	45.7	2.26	2.29	2.21	103.10	102.04	101.16	10,950
Service (o) .....	37.3	37.7	38.5	1.38	1.36	1.31	51.38	51.39	50.40	19,712
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.2	41.3	2.55	2.54	2.43	101.89	101.97	100.27	50,314
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.1	38.4	39.3	1.43	1.45	1.38	54.62	55.75	54.20	1,184
Iron and steel products .....	39.7	40.2	41.4	2.86	2.85	2.72	113.50	114.38	112.62	27,177
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.3	39.6	40.2	2.58	2.55	2.46	106.27	101.03	98.66	4,291
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.7	43.3	42.5	3.10	3.16	2.83	135.36	136.76	120.42	4,601

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.7	40.8	41.9	2.62	2.63	2.50	109.45	107.28	104.49	27,211
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.7	41.2	40.5	2.70	2.61	2.51	112.38	107.36	101.69	2,978
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.7	42.4	2.72	2.72	2.68	115.68	116.15	113.64	7,570
Transportation equipment .....	42.4	41.4	42.8	2.99	3.01	2.78	126.74	124.55	119.18	9,104
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	36.9	39.7	2.23	2.25	2.19	89.18	82.79	86.92	4,332
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.2	41.2	2.19	2.17	1.99	87.13	86.93	82.01	10,250
Textile products (except clothing) .....	37.4	38.4	38.8	1.95	1.97	1.82	72.99	75.68	70.68	988
Iron and steel products .....	39.9	39.9	41.6	2.60	2.59	2.45	103.47	103.45	101.61	4,643
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.4	41.8	2.06	2.02	1.93	85.13	83.71	80.57	6,388
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.5	40.6	1.93	1.90	1.82	79.96	78.86	74.13	8,938
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.8	41.7	41.9	1.95	1.91	1.85	81.66	79.92	77.56	18,631
Food and beverages .....	40.9	41.4	41.2	2.17	2.16	2.03	88.64	89.52	83.53	3,214
Rubber products .....	41.4	41.2	42.4	2.19	2.12	2.12	90.61	87.14	89.74	4,152
Wood products .....	44.1	43.6	43.9	1.88	1.85	1.73	82.74	80.80	76.10	1,951
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.6	40.8	2.07	2.03	1.96	83.64	82.39	80.04	3,953
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	40.5	41.1	2.13	2.11	2.04	87.31	85.51	83.75	14,579
Food and beverages .....	40.0	40.2	40.2	2.02	2.02	1.98	80.95	81.25	79.49	3,100
Iron and steel products .....	40.7	41.6	42.1	2.20	2.20	2.13	89.69	91.47	89.66	2,512
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.3	40.5	40.2	2.99	2.94	2.81	126.53	118.95	113.21	5,620
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	45.9	41.1	45.7	2.69	2.65	2.63	123.46	108.73	120.00	24,169
Iron and steel products .....	41.6	42.1	43.7	2.62	2.70	2.40	109.06	113.51	104.93	4,753
Transportation equipment .....	47.8	40.0	47.4	2.82	2.77	2.81	134.76	110.99	133.17	15,249
Building and general engineering (m) .....	45.0	44.1	41.7	3.06	2.93	2.75	137.77	129.30	114.49	1,896
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	39.6	40.3	2.44	2.38	2.36	98.68	94.43	94.90	4,823
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.8	40.6	1.93	1.93	1.84	78.03	78.50	74.63	28,078
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.9	39.3	2.12	2.10	2.04	83.24	83.71	80.18	5,432
Meat products .....	41.7	40.4	40.4	2.35	2.30	2.26	98.13	93.10	91.05	2,207
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	39.4	39.8	1.33	1.32	1.26	51.52	51.84	50.09	4,812
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	41.7	40.2	2.24	2.28	2.16	89.43	95.11	86.79	6,351
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	40.0	39.8	2.40	2.37	2.21	93.86	94.74	87.95	4,889
Service (o) .....	34.5	35.0	35.3	1.23	1.22	1.18	42.48	42.68	41.69	6,676
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.3	40.0	2.15	2.13	2.08	86.86	85.71	83.25	11,614
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.8	39.2	2.24	2.22	2.19	89.43	88.63	85.76	3,030
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	39.1	39.2	2.62	2.59	2.41	104.98	101.45	94.57	5,127
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.2	40.6	2.31	2.30	2.19	94.11	92.66	89.16	8,597
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.9	37.2	37.8	2.57	2.55	2.43	97.32	94.84	91.93	38,643
Food and beverages .....	36.6	34.2	35.9	2.38	2.28	2.29	87.06	78.12	82.16	5,732
Wood products .....	37.2	37.4	37.5	2.64	2.66	2.51	98.11	99.35	93.95	13,756
Iron and steel products .....	38.6	38.0	38.7	2.75	2.75	2.60	106.22	104.47	100.73	6,650
Transportation equipment .....	39.8	39.3	38.4	2.83	2.81	2.61	112.63	110.30	100.35	2,844
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.8	37.0	37.2	3.46	3.36	3.22	130.94	124.44	119.58	7,879
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.7	39.3	40.3	2.73	2.71	2.58	111.38	106.61	103.82	2,322
Service (o) .....	33.1	33.3	34.9	1.65	1.66	1.50	54.68	55.24	52.54	7,516
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.7	38.2	37.3	2.71	2.75	2.60	105.03	105.10	97.05	5,356

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) ....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) ....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) ....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.36	41.2	2.27	93.33	40.4	1.92	77.40
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.01	41.6	2.27	94.46	40.7	1.91	77.74
September .....	41.3	2.13	87.93	41.9	2.31	96.83	40.8	1.93	78.95
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	41.1	1.75	71.97	41.3	1.71	70.52
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March(1) .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	63.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
December(1) .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56
1965 - January .....	37.7	1.92	72.44	39.1	1.83	71.63	41.6	1.78	74.04
February .....	40.7	1.80	73.54	40.7	1.83	74.55	41.9	1.80	75.49
March .....	40.3	1.82	73.23	41.5	1.85	76.82	42.8	1.80	76.99
April .....	42.2	1.80	76.14	40.6	1.82	73.90	41.6	1.81	75.19
May .....	42.6	1.74	74.01	40.8	1.76	71.76	42.1	1.69	71.18
June .....	45.6	1.56	70.98	41.2	1.76	72.35	42.5	1.69	72.03
July .....	43.0	1.63	69.88	41.4	1.76	72.78	41.6	1.75	72.79
August .....	43.5	1.76	76.33	40.5	1.80	72.80	40.5	1.72	69.46
September .....	40.6	1.75	71.00	40.7	1.79	72.65	41.2	1.79	73.50
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March(1) .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.14	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
December(1) .....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.85	77.23	40.9	2.20	90.19	40.3	1.87	75.39
February .....	41.7	1.85	77.27	40.2	2.20	88.32	40.3	1.87	75.20
March .....	42.0	1.86	77.92	41.6	2.24	93.16	40.2	1.88	75.49
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.45	41.5	2.25	93.24	40.0	1.89	75.46
May .....	41.6	1.87	77.92	41.3	2.24	92.48	40.6	1.90	77.39
June .....	41.4	1.89	78.13	41.6	2.23	92.84	40.8	1.91	77.86
July .....	41.5	1.87	77.61	40.8	2.21	90.21	40.6	1.92	77.80
August .....	42.3	1.88	79.59	41.1	2.20	90.54	40.6	1.92	78.09
September .....	42.2	1.90	80.25	41.5	2.24	93.14	40.6	1.93	78.35
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March(1) .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December(1) .....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36
1965 - January .....	39.1	2.14	83.64	40.4	2.12	85.57	38.7	2.58	99.73
February .....	39.0	2.13	83.12	40.5	2.10	85.07	38.7	2.57	99.58
March .....	38.8	2.13	82.83	40.0	2.11	84.23	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.4	2.16	84.97	40.0	2.14	85.51	37.9	2.59	98.24
May .....	39.9	2.16	86.26	39.9	2.16	86.24	37.8	2.59	98.12
June .....	40.3	2.13	85.71	40.3	2.16	87.17	38.1	2.60	98.88
July .....	40.2	2.12	85.20	40.1	2.17	86.80	37.7	2.60	98.04
August .....	40.0	2.11	84.39	40.3	2.15	86.67	37.0	2.62	96.96
September .....	40.0	2.11	84.30	40.3	2.18	87.75	37.9	2.65	100.55
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	40.7	1.80	73.06	42.0	1.92	80.55	41.0	1.87	76.64
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ....	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ....	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1) .....	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ....	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ....	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ....	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ....	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ....	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ....	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1) .....	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ....	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ....	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ....	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ....	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ....	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ....	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ....	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ....	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ....	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ....	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1) .....	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ....	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ....	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. (1) .....	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ....	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ....	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ....	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ....	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ....	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ....	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ....	41.8	2.06	85.91	40.9	1.82	74.63	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.41
Dec. (1) .....	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.87	72.05	37.3	1.98	73.83	37.8	1.90	71.89
1965 - Jan. ....	40.4	2.04	82.19	40.4	1.82	73.46	42.4	1.90	80.40	41.1	1.91	78.43
Feb. ....	40.2	2.01	80.60	39.4	1.85	72.81	41.1	1.90	78.19	41.3	1.91	78.86
Mar. ....	40.6	2.06	83.47	40.9	1.87	76.45	41.0	1.89	77.37	41.5	1.92	79.48
Apr. ....	41.0	2.08	85.00	40.2	1.90	76.43	41.6	1.91	79.41	41.0	1.92	78.72
May ....	41.3	2.03	83.59	40.4	1.93	77.96	41.9	1.93	80.73	40.8	1.93	78.82
June ....	40.7	2.03	82.79	40.5	1.90	77.06	42.1	1.95	82.13	40.5	1.95	79.14
July ....	41.2	2.06	84.60	39.2	1.84	72.11	41.6	1.94	80.89	40.8	1.94	79.09
Aug. ....	41.4	2.10	86.92	41.3	1.90	78.42	42.8	1.98	84.70	41.7	1.96	81.59
Sept. ....	40.3	2.05	82.70	41.3	1.90	78.55	42.4	2.00	84.83	41.5	1.97	81.53
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1964 .....	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49	41.7	2.52	105.22
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr. (1) ...	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ....	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ....	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ....	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ....	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ....	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ....	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ....	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ....	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ....	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ....	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec. (1) ...	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. (1) ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ....	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ....	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ....	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ....	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17	41.4	2.53	104.85
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.20	88.28	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60	42.3	2.68	113.64
1965 - Jan. ...	40.3	2.18	87.59	40.8	2.08	84.86	40.5	2.48	100.61	42.5	2.68	113.78
Feb. ...	40.3	2.17	87.61	39.9	2.08	83.10	40.0	2.48	99.41	42.4	2.68	113.66
Mar. ...	40.9	2.17	88.95	40.7	2.10	85.43	40.4	2.49	100.88	43.0	2.69	115.89
Apr. ...	40.1	2.18	87.23	40.8	2.11	85.87	40.9	2.52	103.16	42.9	2.69	115.59
May ....	40.3	2.20	88.53	40.6	2.11	85.84	40.7	2.51	102.27	43.1	2.70	116.40
June ....	40.8	2.21	90.01	41.2	2.10	86.46	40.8	2.51	102.23	41.8	2.67	111.43
July ....	40.7	2.21	89.71	40.6	2.10	85.45	40.2	2.52	101.12	41.3	2.60	107.51
Aug. ...	40.2	2.27	91.21	41.3	2.10	86.61	40.2	2.54	101.97	40.8	2.63	107.28
Sept. ...	40.6	2.28	92.85	41.2	2.14	88.07	40.0	2.55	101.89	41.7	2.62	109.45
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1964 .....	40.2	2.02	81.28	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.6	2.01	81.62	42.8	2.52	107.74
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1) ...	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1) ...	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar.(1) ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	118.34
Nov. ...	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.8	1.85	77.26	40.5	2.02	81.90	41.0	2.49	102.26
Dec.(1) ...	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.4	1.85	71.18	37.9	2.01	76.00	38.4	2.47	94.98
1965 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.10	83.85	41.5	1.87	77.44	39.2	2.03	79.84	34.4	2.56	88.14
Feb. ...	40.1	2.23	89.24	41.1	1.89	77.65	38.8	2.05	79.68	35.3	2.54	89.59
Mar. ...	40.9	2.27	92.87	41.5	1.90	78.60	40.1	2.07	82.90	46.9	2.81	131.84
Apr. ...	40.6	2.23	90.68	41.5	1.90	79.10	39.8	2.07	82.41	45.9	2.69	123.56
May ....	40.3	2.24	90.13	41.3	1.90	78.66	40.4	2.07	83.76	43.6	2.67	116.67
June ...	40.8	2.23	91.03	42.4	1.91	80.80	40.5	2.08	84.10	45.3	2.68	121.19
July ...	40.6	2.23	90.59	41.7	1.92	79.93	40.1	2.10	84.02	39.4	2.65	104.53
Aug. ...	40.2	2.17	86.93	41.7	1.91	79.92	40.5	2.11	85.51	41.1	2.65	108.73
Sept. ...	39.8	2.19	87.13	41.8	1.95	81.66	41.0	2.13	87.31	45.9	2.69	123.46
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1964 .....	40.3	1.83	73.77	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr. (1) ...	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ...	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ...	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ...	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.86	74.86	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.86	72.44	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34
1965 - Jan. ...	40.1	1.87	74.81	40.3	2.08	83.84	40.4	2.25	90.64	38.3	2.49	95.26
Feb. ...	40.1	1.86	74.82	40.2	2.07	83.15	40.3	2.24	90.31	38.1	2.49	95.09
Mar. ...	40.0	1.88	75.10	40.2	2.07	83.18	39.7	2.24	88.85	37.8	2.50	94.46
Apr. ...	39.9	1.88	75.18	40.3	2.09	83.95	39.6	2.26	89.39	38.0	2.50	95.08
May ...	40.6	1.90	77.04	40.3	2.11	85.29	39.8	2.28	90.74	38.1	2.52	96.23
June ...	40.7	1.91	77.48	40.4	2.13	85.86	40.3	2.26	91.25	38.3	2.53	96.83
July ...	40.5	1.92	77.79	40.6	2.14	86.66	39.8	2.31	91.87	37.4	2.54	94.98
Aug. ...	40.8	1.93	78.50	40.3	2.13	85.71	40.2	2.30	92.66	37.2	2.55	94.84
Sept. ...	40.4	1.93	78.03	40.4	2.15	86.86	40.8	2.31	94.11	37.9	2.57	97.32
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February ....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.6
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	211.5
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	215.0
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February ....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.2
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	212.8
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	216.5
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February ....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	210.8
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	210.2
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	212.8
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.1
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	200.9
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	202.7
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.36	204.5	61.23	146.7
August .....	86.01	206.1	61.86	148.2
September .....	87.93	210.7	63.15	151.3
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.



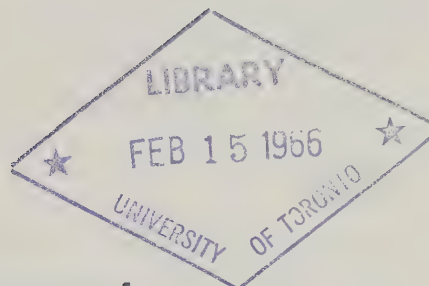


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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
(OCTOBER 1965)

*Published by Authority of*  
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

January 1966  
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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — **Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — **Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
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- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
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(estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability)

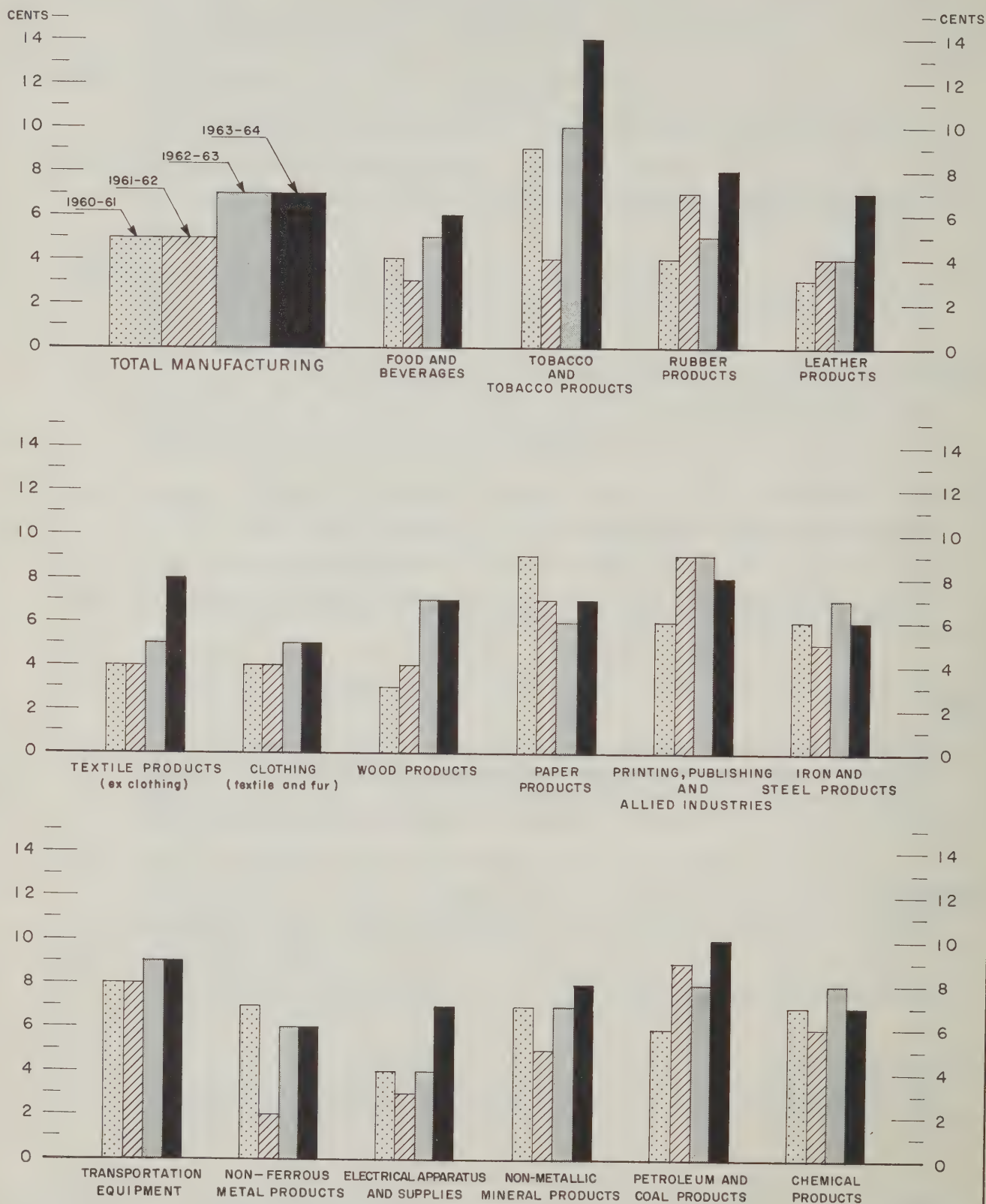
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# YEAR-TO-YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY RATED WAGE-EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-CANADA



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - OCTOBER 1965

### Manufacturing

In October, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.15, a gain of 2 cents from the September level. The number of reported wage-earners dropped by 0.2 per cent, average weekly wages, at \$89.22, were \$1.34 higher and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer. Compared with October 1964, average weekly hours were 0.1 hours shorter and average hourly and weekly earnings were 12 cents and \$4.87 higher, respectively.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose to \$2.33 from \$2.31 in September. Increased activity in transportation equipment and non-ferrous metals, together with a higher level of employment in iron and steel, all of which report above-average rates, were the main contributing factors. These factors were further augmented by overtime payments and some scattered wage increases. Less activity in wood products, where rates are below average, also tended to strengthen earnings. A similar effect was exerted by overtime in non-metallic minerals, but this was offset by longer hours at below-average rates in that industry. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 13 cents and \$5.17 higher, respectively, while average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings, at \$1.95, were 2 cents higher than September. The greater part of the increase was due to seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers and overtime payments in food and beverages. Other factors responsible were increased employment in chemicals, where rates are above average, overtime in tobacco and reduced activity at below-average rates in leather products. Some contrary pressure on earnings was exerted by increased activity in miscellaneous manufacturing and textiles, where rates are below average. A number of small movements occurred in clothing, paper products and rubber products, but, to a large extent, these were of a counterbalancing nature. Compared with October 1964, average weekly hours were unchanged, average hourly earnings rose by 9 cents and average weekly wages were \$3.82 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Construction reported an increase of 3 cents in average hourly earnings, due to lay-offs in the lower-paid highway construction industry and overtime in building and engineering. Overtime in fuels and in non-metal mining was primarily responsible for a rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings in the mining division.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

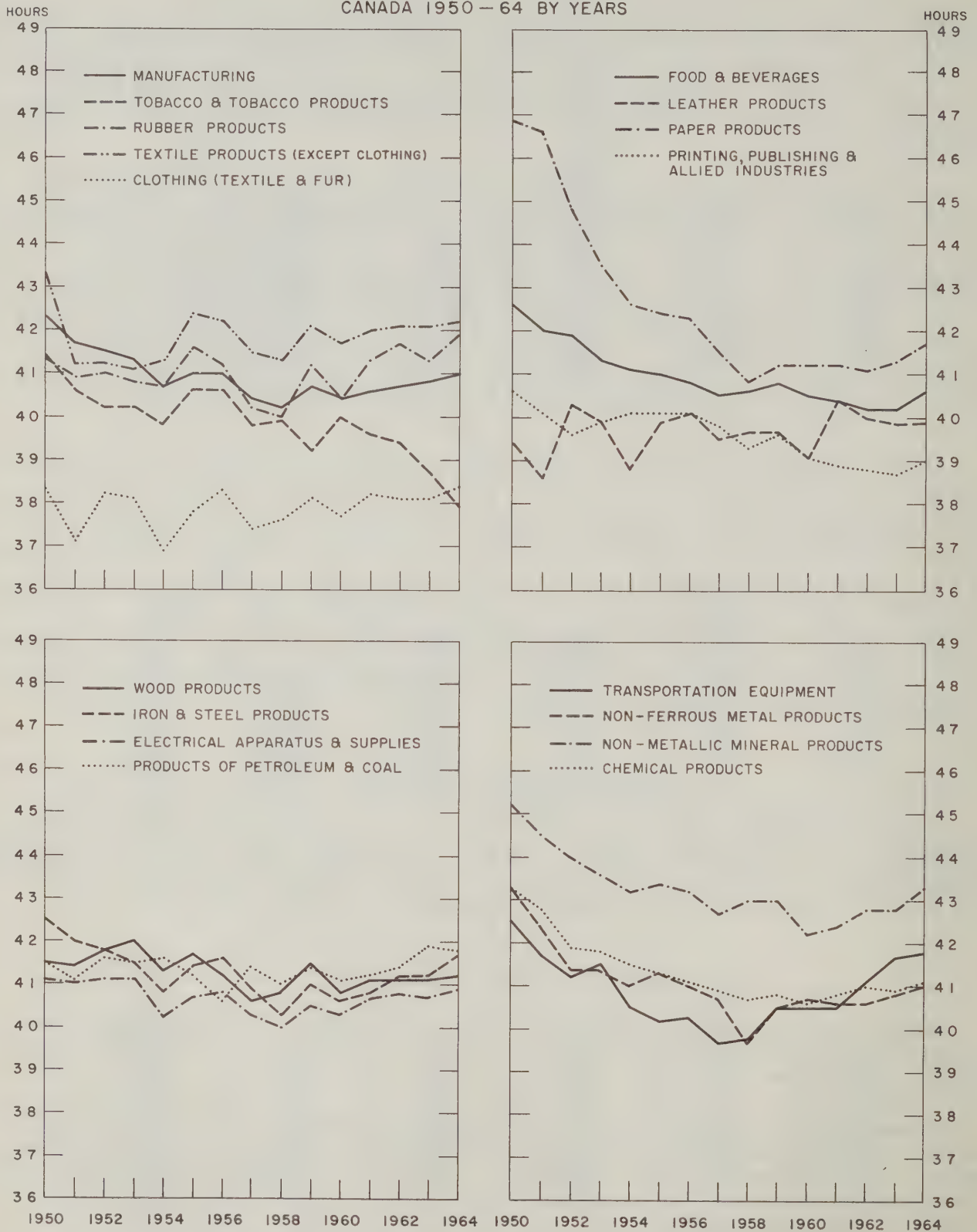
Higher hourly earnings were reported for all provinces. The increases over September levels ranged from one cent in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia to 5 cents in Saskatchewan.

Average hourly earnings were 3 cents higher in Newfoundland. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employees in fish processing, together with scattered overtime payments in some industries and shorter hours at below-average rates in others, were the responsible factors. The increase was curtailed to some degree by lower hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills.

New Brunswick reported a rise of 4 cents in average hourly earnings. More higher paid employment in transportation equipment, seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid

# AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950 - 64 BY YEARS





workers in food and beverages and reduced employment in saw and planing mills, where rates are below average, accounted for the major part of the increase. A contrary effect was exerted by less activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills.

In Nova Scotia, average hourly earnings advanced by 3 cents. For the most part, this was due to overtime and some wage increases in iron and steel and paper products, less activity in wood products, where rates are below average, and overtime in transportation equipment.

Quebec reported a gain of 2 cents in average hourly earnings. Most of the major industries made some contribution to this increase, the principal exception being paper products, which reported shorter hours at above-average rates. More higher-paid employment and some wage increases in electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metals, lay-offs in wood products, leather products and food and beverages, where rates are below average, were some of the responsible factors. Longer hours in printing and publishing and increased activity in transportation equipment and chemical products, all of which report above-average rates, together with overtime payments in the latter industry and in iron and steel and food and beverages, also contributed to higher hourly earnings.

A rise of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employees in food and beverages generally, augmented by overtime rates in some sectors of that industry, and more higher paid activity in transportation equipment, accounted for an appreciable part of the gain. Other expansionary factors were increased activity in iron and steel, due in part to settlement of a labour dispute and overtime payments in wood products, non-metallic minerals, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metals and paper products. Some contrary effect was exerted by more activity in clothing and electrical apparatus, where the prevailing rates are below average.

Average hourly earnings were one cent higher in Manitoba. This was the end result of relatively small increasing movements in a number of industries, typically, longer hours in food and beverages, more employment in transportation equipment and overtime payments in printing and publishing and in wood products. To some extent, shorter hours at above-average rates in iron and steel tended to restrict the increase.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings rose by 5 cents. An appreciable part of this was due to more activity at above-average rates, strengthened by overtime payments, in meat products. Scattered wage increases and overtime in a number of other industries also contributed.

An increase of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Alberta. Longer hours, which involved overtime payments, in non-metallic minerals accounted for most of the rise in earnings.

British Columbia reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings. The main contributing factors were seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers in food and beverages, some overtime in wood products and more employment at above-average rates, together with wage increases, in shipbuilding and repairing. Reduced activity in pulp and paper mills and in non-ferrous metals, where prevailing rates are above average, tended to minimize the increase to some extent.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	43.2	41.9	43.0	2.47	2.45	2.33	106.67	102.69	100.29	78,870
Metal mining .....	42.6	42.5	42.5	2.55	2.54	2.41	108.74	108.21	102.57	51,875
Gold (a) .....	42.2	42.9	42.5	2.07	2.05	1.89	87.54	87.78	80.31	10,292
Other metal (b) .....	42.7	42.4	42.5	2.67	2.67	2.57	113.99	113.26	109.38	41,583
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.8	40.2	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.33	101.98	99.42	93.88	9,050
Iron .....	47.2	46.3	47.1	2.82	2.86	2.82	133.14	132.31	132.95	8,639
Uranium .....	36.8	39.4	40.3	3.06	3.15	3.19	112.76	124.03	128.48	1,568
Fuels .....	43.8	37.3	43.3	2.36	2.31	2.20	103.32	86.33	95.49	14,395
Coal .....	44.5	35.5	44.6	1.99	1.97	1.93	88.61	70.09	85.98	8,167
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	42.8	39.8	41.1	2.86	2.72	2.71	122.60	108.28	111.27	6,228
Non-metal (d) .....	45.3	44.1	45.0	2.25	2.21	2.13	101.98	97.71	95.94	12,600
Asbestos .....	43.4	42.3	42.8	2.49	2.48	2.41	108.16	104.80	102.83	5,354
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.3	41.6	2.15	2.13	2.03	89.22	87.88	84.35	1,038,185
Durable goods .....	42.0	41.9	42.2	2.33	2.31	2.20	98.10	96.74	92.93	530,511
Non-durable goods .....	41.0	40.8	41.0	1.95	1.93	1.86	79.95	78.93	76.13	507,674
Food and beverages .....	41.1	40.9	41.2	1.84	1.78	1.74	75.64	72.96	71.49	118,808
Meat products .....	41.8	41.3	41.7	2.10	2.10	2.03	87.95	86.78	84.51	24,963
Canned and cured fish .....	37.8	36.8	37.2	1.28	1.27	1.17	48.26	46.83	43.62	11,664
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.1	42.0	40.2	1.49	1.43	1.34	58.12	60.16	53.94	15,623
Grain mill products .....	43.2	42.5	42.6	2.07	2.04	1.96	89.54	86.51	83.56	5,514
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.2	41.0	41.2	1.82	1.79	1.74	74.82	73.62	71.53	13,125
Biscuits and crackers .....	40.1	40.2	40.0	1.67	1.66	1.61	67.11	66.61	64.51	5,798
Distilled liquors .....	43.2	42.0	43.1	2.53	2.49	2.35	109.21	104.34	101.46	3,663
Malt liquors .....	40.1	39.8	39.5	2.70	2.67	2.57	108.36	106.27	101.59	5,336
Confectionery .....	41.2	40.9	41.0	1.53	1.54	1.42	63.03	62.93	58.48	9,115
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	36.4	37.8	2.41	2.38	2.30	89.77	86.52	86.90	6,589
Rubber products .....	42.6	43.0	42.6	2.22	2.22	2.11	94.72	95.47	89.87	18,740
Rubber footwear .....	41.2	41.7	41.8	1.64	1.65	1.56	67.71	68.76	65.40	5,242
Other rubber products (e) .....	43.2	43.5	42.9	2.43	2.43	2.31	105.20	105.74	99.16	13,498
Leather products .....	39.3	39.7	40.1	1.49	1.48	1.42	58.52	58.50	56.76	24,454
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.5	39.6	39.2	1.46	1.44	1.38	56.03	57.07	54.07	16,030
Other leather products (f) .....	40.9	39.7	41.8	1.55	1.54	1.48	63.27	61.28	61.96	8,424
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.6	42.3	42.7	1.65	1.65	1.57	70.54	69.67	66.98	55,828
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.3	41.3	41.7	1.69	1.68	1.62	71.68	69.45	67.57	15,764
Woollen goods .....	43.9	43.4	43.3	1.51	1.50	1.43	66.22	64.95	61.98	8,361
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	41.8	42.4	43.0	1.79	1.78	1.68	74.97	75.54	71.99	15,456
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.7	40.8	42.7	2.16	2.14	2.00	87.80	87.27	85.24	7,180
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	42.8	43.8	43.2	1.49	1.49	1.41	63.85	65.40	60.85	8,276
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.4	39.3	1.41	1.40	1.34	54.93	53.73	52.53	92,547
Men's clothing .....	38.5	38.4	39.2	1.40	1.39	1.32	53.89	53.26	51.91	32,725
Women's clothing .....	37.2	36.4	37.4	1.52	1.50	1.43	56.48	54.64	53.50	25,538
Knit goods .....	42.6	41.7	42.4	1.31	1.30	1.26	55.94	54.29	53.48	17,040
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	41.8	41.6	42.2	1.91	1.89	1.82	79.89	78.76	77.02	91,266
Saw and planing mills .....	40.6	40.5	41.2	2.03	2.01	1.97	82.45	81.41	80.88	57,916
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.1	39.3	40.2	2.04	2.03	1.94	79.81	79.72	78.22	12,183
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.2	43.3	43.8	1.68	1.67	1.58	72.75	72.33	68.95	11,513
Sawmills .....	40.2	39.9	40.5	2.15	2.13	2.14	86.65	85.02	86.72	34,220
Furniture .....	44.3	44.1	44.2	1.74	1.72	1.64	77.16	75.89	72.25	25,375
Other wood products (g) .....	42.9	42.7	43.3	1.63	1.59	1.51	69.97	67.88	65.61	7,975
<b>Paper products</b> .....	42.3	42.4	42.0	2.51	2.50	2.38	105.97	106.25	99.96	84,225
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.2	42.3	41.9	2.72	2.71	2.57	114.63	114.85	107.95	59,602
Other paper products (h) .....	42.5	42.7	42.1	2.00	2.00	1.89	84.99	85.31	79.49	24,623
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.6	43.0	42.4	2.01	2.01	1.89	85.61	86.41	79.92	14,968
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	39.5	39.6	39.2	2.61	2.61	2.48	103.31	103.57	97.31	35,381

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.2	41.9	42.2	2.45	2.45	2.33	102.44	102.58	98.15	167,110
Agricultural implements .....	41.6	40.5	40.1	2.63	2.57	2.40	109.53	104.21	96.17	10,246
Boilers and plate work .....	44.8	43.7	44.3	2.37	2.33	2.29	106.06	102.05	101.63	5,517
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.9	42.6	42.7	2.39	2.36	2.26	102.66	100.43	96.54	10,435
Hardware and tools .....	42.7	42.8	43.2	2.07	2.06	1.96	88.15	88.24	84.64	11,594
Heating and cooking appliances.....	42.2	42.3	41.4	2.10	2.09	1.99	88.80	88.42	82.54	7,076
Iron castings.....	43.2	43.4	42.9	2.41	2.40	2.28	103.93	104.25	97.50	19,570
Machinery (i).....	43.1	43.0	42.9	2.34	2.34	2.21	100.99	100.76	94.89	30,270
Household, office and store .....	42.5	42.0	42.2	2.33	2.34	2.23	99.03	98.32	94.06	5,869
Industrial (j).....	43.3	43.2	43.1	2.34	2.34	2.21	101.47	101.35	95.12	24,401
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	39.9	40.9	2.89	2.89	2.73	116.74	115.05	111.57	38,084
Sheet metal products .....	41.9	42.3	41.8	2.30	2.32	2.19	96.46	98.13	91.78	15,564
Wire and wire products.....	42.1	42.0	43.5	2.29	2.32	2.28	96.42	97.27	99.33	9,376
*Transportation equipment .....	42.0	41.4	42.2	2.59	2.55	2.40	108.68	105.64	101.30	126,788
Aircraft and parts .....	42.6	39.2	42.2	2.53	2.48	2.37	107.68	97.25	99.92	17,451
Motor vehicles .....	43.3	43.3	45.6	2.86	2.82	2.74	123.77	122.04	125.13	37,209
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.5	41.7	41.0	2.52	2.49	2.29	104.79	103.62	93.89	28,188
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.6	39.9	40.8	2.42	2.42	2.28	98.27	96.63	92.96	21,568
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	40.6	41.0	2.50	2.45	2.35	102.41	99.44	96.43	19,162
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.9	41.7	41.2	2.40	2.38	2.30	100.30	99.55	94.66	45,544
Aluminum products .....	43.0	42.5	40.1	2.14	2.12	2.03	92.05	90.25	81.61	5,620
Brass and copper products.....	42.3	42.2	43.5	2.29	2.29	2.22	96.66	96.65	96.49	7,329
Smelting and refining .....	41.2	41.4	40.5	2.68	2.67	2.57	110.51	110.46	103.88	24,349
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	42.6	41.9	42.1	1.85	1.83	1.73	79.01	76.63	72.60	8,246
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	41.7	41.5	2.14	2.12	2.03	89.08	88.29	84.18	64,155
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	42.1	42.2	41.6	2.36	2.35	2.29	99.32	99.10	95.15	13,927
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.8	40.4	40.6	1.90	1.89	1.80	77.39	76.26	73.03	15,573
Batteries .....	42.9	42.5	42.6	2.09	2.03	2.06	89.57	86.09	87.59	1,655
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.1	40.7	41.5	2.22	2.23	2.09	89.08	90.58	86.93	8,294
Wire and cable .....	44.3	44.2	42.7	2.42	2.37	2.26	107.02	104.84	96.43	5,720
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.9	42.1	41.8	2.04	2.00	1.92	85.53	84.39	80.12	18,773
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	44.8	44.3	45.1	2.24	2.20	2.10	100.19	97.60	94.55	35,648
Clay products .....	42.7	42.8	42.5	2.00	1.97	1.89	85.42	84.17	80.49	4,413
Glass and glass products .....	42.0	40.9	42.1	2.22	2.17	2.11	93.47	88.74	88.77	9,230
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.6	42.9	42.7	2.96	2.96	2.86	126.22	126.87	122.24	5,924
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.6	42.9	42.7	3.01	3.00	2.91	127.99	128.54	124.10	5,610
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.4	41.3	2.33	2.33	2.27	96.40	96.34	93.64	32,844
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.7	40.2	40.2	1.86	1.81	1.78	73.79	72.96	71.60	3,627
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.71	2.71	2.60	112.98	111.92	108.02	6,691
Fertilizers .....	41.6	41.6	41.3	2.46	2.43	2.31	102.06	101.09	95.24	2,229
Paints and varnishes .....	41.8	41.6	40.6	2.15	2.14	2.05	89.68	88.95	83.08	2,648
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.7	41.5	41.9	1.69	1.69	1.64	70.68	70.12	68.81	32,334
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.8	40.4	40.7	1.97	1.97	1.95	80.46	79.52	79.53	8,042
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>108.23</b>	<b>106.07</b>	<b>98.76</b>	<b>256,176</b>
Building and general engineering (m).....	42.4	41.9	42.4	2.73	2.71	2.52	115.92	113.46	106.73	177,704
Building .....	41.3	41.2	41.3	2.71	2.68	2.52	111.93	110.54	103.79	147,605
General engineering .....	47.7	44.9	48.8	2.84	2.83	2.54	135.50	127.16	123.80	30,099
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.9	45.0	44.1	2.02	2.00	1.88	90.81	89.98	83.16	78,472
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>99.69</b>	<b>97.81</b>	<b>94.47</b>	<b>47,905</b>
<b>Service (o).....</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>47.53</b>	<b>47.31</b>	<b>45.54</b>	<b>99,083</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.9	36.2	36.4	1.26	1.24	1.19	45.05	44.81	43.41	65,204
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.7	39.7	40.1	1.25	1.24	1.18	49.69	49.45	47.33	15,754

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	49.2	48.6	48.7	2.38	2.35	2.31	116.90	114.22	112.69	4,864
Manufacturing .....	39.2	40.2	40.3	1.80	1.77	1.76	70.37	71.04	70.98	8,960
Food and beverages .....	35.9	36.2	38.5	1.15	1.14	1.11	41.16	41.11	42.73	3,981
Canned and cured fish .....	34.5	34.9	37.3	1.04	1.03	1.00	35.88	35.80	37.29	3,324
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.3	41.2	41.2	2.73	2.77	2.74	110.02	114.24	113.03	2,552
Building and general engineering (m) .....	49.5	51.3	44.8	1.74	1.79	1.78	86.25	92.06	79.85	6,153
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	45.4	33.9	45.3	1.93	1.90	1.88	87.85	64.40	84.95	6,019
Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.7	41.4	1.82	1.79	1.76	75.27	72.77	72.98	24,650
Food and beverages .....	41.1	40.2	41.5	1.26	1.25	1.15	51.72	50.27	47.72	6,147
Canned and cured fish .....	40.2	40.1	38.5	1.25	1.21	1.17	50.43	48.69	45.15	3,272
Wood products .....	43.0	43.6	44.3	1.17	1.17	1.11	50.48	51.16	48.92	1,663
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	40.7	41.0	2.38	2.34	2.33	98.60	95.37	95.57	4,980
Primary iron and steel .....	41.3	39.8	40.4	2.57	2.52	2.48	105.94	100.48	100.36	3,568
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	39.7	41.5	2.12	2.08	2.03	86.71	82.46	84.09	6,302
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	40.0	41.9	2.10	2.07	2.04	85.22	82.84	85.32	4,084
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	41.0	41.1	1.89	1.88	1.83	75.02	76.94	75.08	5,714
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.6	45.6	41.6	1.57	1.59	1.47	70.23	72.74	61.26	3,675
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.3	42.5	1.83	1.79	1.74	76.73	73.85	73.90	18,027
Food and beverages .....	42.1	39.1	42.1	1.32	1.27	1.24	55.40	49.80	52.03	5,067
Saw and planing mills .....	44.7	44.8	44.6	1.30	1.30	1.22	58.03	57.98	54.59	2,023
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	42.3	42.4	2.55	2.53	2.45	106.88	107.08	103.86	4,408
Transportation equipment .....	39.2	39.6	42.7	2.26	2.23	2.21	88.63	88.13	94.23	2,365
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.6	43.6	41.3	1.91	1.89	1.80	81.23	82.32	74.61	4,780
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.7	47.4	43.0	1.52	1.52	1.38	72.39	72.23	59.26	2,909
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.6	43.4	43.6	2.40	2.41	2.30	104.37	104.71	100.36	13,174
Non-metal mining (d) .....	44.3	43.3	44.1	2.34	2.32	2.22	103.66	100.55	97.99	6,098
Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.2	42.4	1.92	1.90	1.82	81.57	80.23	77.36	323,288
Food and beverages .....	44.0	43.1	43.6	1.77	1.73	1.69	78.04	74.66	73.86	27,520
Tobacco .....	37.2	36.2	37.6	2.41	2.38	2.29	89.62	86.01	86.13	5,155
Rubber products .....	43.1	43.9	43.8	1.74	1.76	1.66	74.74	77.39	72.73	5,360
Leather products .....	39.0	39.7	39.3	1.42	1.40	1.34	55.30	55.71	52.81	12,087
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.4	40.0	38.5	1.43	1.41	1.35	54.87	56.37	52.09	9,035
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.5	43.2	43.4	1.59	1.59	1.52	69.22	68.64	65.85	32,742
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.8	41.6	42.0	1.76	1.75	1.69	75.50	72.72	70.92	10,855
Woollen goods .....	47.3	47.0	45.9	1.49	1.48	1.42	70.35	69.26	65.14	3,341
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.9	43.0	43.1	1.58	1.57	1.46	65.95	67.67	62.95	9,754
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	37.9	39.1	1.40	1.39	1.34	54.13	52.68	52.19	56,773
Men's clothing .....	38.3	38.2	39.3	1.40	1.39	1.32	53.60	53.02	52.12	17,863
Women's clothing .....	36.4	35.4	36.6	1.50	1.49	1.44	54.85	52.72	52.81	18,353
Knit goods .....	43.9	42.7	43.5	1.29	1.28	1.24	56.73	54.57	54.15	8,975
Wood products .....	46.5	46.3	46.2	1.46	1.44	1.37	67.64	66.59	63.51	22,292
Saw and planing mills .....	47.2	47.2	46.7	1.35	1.35	1.28	63.64	63.66	59.95	10,625
Furniture .....	45.9	45.4	45.6	1.60	1.58	1.51	73.38	71.65	68.72	9,451
Paper products .....	43.5	44.0	43.3	2.42	2.42	2.30	105.34	106.62	99.72	30,584
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.7	44.1	43.6	2.60	2.61	2.48	113.75	114.88	107.83	23,103
Other paper products (h) .....	43.0	43.7	42.6	1.86	1.86	1.71	79.75	81.35	72.71	7,481
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.6	40.2	39.9	2.54	2.54	2.36	103.17	102.04	93.98	10,166
Iron and steel products .....	44.9	44.5	44.2	2.18	2.17	2.07	97.76	96.57	91.39	31,351
Machinery (i) .....	45.4	44.6	44.0	2.14	2.11	1.97	97.08	94.25	86.51	7,077
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	41.5	42.2	2.38	2.37	2.26	101.19	98.31	95.18	24,116
Aircraft and parts .....	44.7	43.4	43.6	2.46	2.45	2.33	109.99	106.18	101.48	7,076
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	39.1	40.7	2.43	2.41	2.28	98.79	94.30	92.94	7,398
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.5	41.0	40.1	2.52	2.50	2.39	104.51	102.55	95.61	6,654

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Quebec — Concluded</b>										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.7	42.8	42.3	2.39	2.38	2.30	102.15	101.70	97.34	14,672
Smelting and refining .....	41.7	41.7	40.8	2.70	2.67	2.57	112.52	111.11	105.06	9,232
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	43.2	43.1	2.15	2.11	2.00	92.36	90.96	85.99	16,735
Chemical products .....	40.8	40.4	41.4	2.23	2.21	2.19	91.13	89.22	90.57	10,800
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.9	41.3	43.3	2.62	2.58	2.43	112.30	106.61	104.94	51,950
Building .....	41.3	40.4	41.3	2.63	2.59	2.44	108.63	104.42	100.63	43,048
General engineering .....	50.7	45.1	53.8	2.56	2.57	2.37	130.04	115.96	127.65	8,902
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.7	44.9	42.8	2.04	1.97	1.83	89.09	88.23	78.32	21,599
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.6	46.6	47.9	2.14	2.10	1.93	101.95	97.97	92.43	13,793
Service (o) .....	40.4	40.8	40.2	1.18	1.16	1.13	47.52	47.48	45.43	21,458
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining .....	41.2	41.2	41.1	2.54	2.53	2.39	104.71	104.18	98.27	23,450
Gold (a) .....	40.9	42.0	42.1	2.02	1.99	1.86	82.39	83.40	78.09	6,791
Other metal (b) .....	41.3	40.9	40.6	2.75	2.76	2.68	113.80	112.91	108.71	16,659
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.5	41.7	2.27	2.24	2.13	94.65	93.06	88.72	512,305
Food and beverages .....	41.0	42.0	41.3	1.91	1.82	1.79	78.24	76.47	73.97	49,518
Meat products .....	41.6	40.9	42.0	2.08	2.09	1.99	86.75	85.28	83.46	9,558
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.4	44.8	40.0	1.64	1.51	1.47	63.02	67.51	58.73	9,405
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.5	40.7	41.2	1.82	1.80	1.73	75.66	73.18	71.51	5,656
Rubber products .....	42.4	42.6	42.0	2.42	2.41	2.31	102.60	102.51	96.90	12,979
Leather products .....	39.8	39.8	41.0	1.57	1.56	1.49	62.47	62.06	61.11	11,255
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.5	39.2	40.2	1.51	1.49	1.41	58.01	58.48	56.86	6,391
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.3	40.9	41.6	1.77	1.76	1.68	73.32	72.19	70.04	20,991
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.4	40.3	41.1	1.56	1.56	1.49	63.13	62.85	61.20	4,211
Woollen goods .....	41.7	41.1	41.9	1.53	1.53	1.45	63.98	62.80	60.89	4,627
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.5	41.2	42.5	2.17	2.16	2.12	90.32	88.89	90.05	5,471
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.8	39.5	40.0	1.49	1.48	1.40	59.30	58.47	56.08	24,697
Men's clothing .....	39.0	38.6	39.4	1.52	1.51	1.45	59.43	58.23	57.03	8,767
Knit goods .....	41.8	41.0	41.9	1.37	1.37	1.31	57.20	56.08	54.87	6,455
Wood products .....	43.3	43.4	43.5	1.74	1.72	1.63	75.34	74.56	70.89	26,746
Saw and planing mills .....	43.0	43.2	43.7	1.62	1.61	1.54	69.80	69.75	67.09	9,813
Furniture .....	44.0	43.8	43.8	1.84	1.82	1.71	80.80	79.91	74.86	12,777
Paper products .....	42.2	41.9	41.7	2.42	2.40	2.31	102.00	100.66	96.07	31,666
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	41.3	41.2	2.69	2.67	2.55	112.25	110.15	104.93	18,104
Other paper products (h) .....	42.7	42.7	42.4	2.07	2.06	1.97	88.31	87.94	83.32	13,562
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	39.4	39.0	2.69	2.69	2.57	105.21	105.87	100.26	19,155
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.5	41.9	2.55	2.55	2.42	105.04	105.85	101.11	112,046
Agricultural implements .....	41.3	40.0	39.7	2.81	2.76	2.54	116.19	110.22	100.77	8,485
Iron castings .....	42.5	42.8	42.4	2.50	2.49	2.35	106.03	106.60	99.60	12,257
Machinery (i) .....	42.7	42.7	42.6	2.41	2.42	2.29	102.72	103.43	97.74	20,399
Primary iron and steel .....	39.8	39.4	40.6	3.01	3.01	2.81	119.66	118.59	113.88	28,751
Sheet metal products .....	42.2	42.6	42.1	2.31	2.34	2.21	97.59	99.55	93.14	9,126
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	41.9	42.9	2.73	2.68	2.52	115.74	112.43	108.07	77,058
Aircraft and parts .....	41.4	35.9	41.1	2.67	2.60	2.46	110.36	93.24	101.24	8,498
Motor vehicles .....	43.4	43.5	46.0	2.94	2.89	2.82	127.56	125.66	129.65	33,889
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.5	41.6	40.8	2.56	2.52	2.32	106.23	105.01	94.71	26,520
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.7	41.9	41.4	2.57	2.62	2.37	106.99	109.57	98.17	4,363
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.9	41.0	40.5	2.30	2.29	2.20	96.45	93.88	88.91	23,102
Brass and copper products .....	41.8	41.1	42.7	2.42	2.41	2.34	101.21	98.92	99.83	4,057
Smelting and refining .....	41.3	40.3	39.6	2.58	2.58	2.47	106.76	104.07	97.69	8,849
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.3	41.2	41.0	2.15	2.14	2.05	88.62	88.18	84.18	44,579
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	43.7	43.1	44.5	2.31	2.27	2.16	100.85	98.08	95.94	17,365
Chemical products .....	41.7	41.9	41.4	2.36	2.37	2.29	98.25	99.31	94.87	18,562
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	42.2	42.6	2.95	2.92	2.73	123.79	123.15	116.43	61,096
Building .....	41.7	41.9	42.3	2.93	2.88	2.71	122.14	120.79	114.43	55,483
General engineering .....	45.6	45.0	46.3	3.08	3.07	2.99	140.13	138.21	138.48	5,613
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.7	46.3	45.6	2.08	2.06	1.92	94.94	95.35	87.49	22,994
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	44.8	44.7	2.24	2.22	2.17	99.40	99.49	96.93	21,734
Service (o) .....	35.4	35.8	36.9	1.32	1.31	1.24	46.78	46.86	45.69	41,210
Hotels and restaurants .....	34.6	35.1	36.1	1.26	1.25	1.19	43.63	43.74	42.94	27,822

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
<b>Manitoba</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.6	40.7	1.94	1.93	1.85	78.65	78.47	75.26	32,681
Food and beverages .....	40.5	39.3	40.1	2.03	2.02	1.96	82.20	79.38	78.57	6,260
Meat products .....	42.0	42.0	41.4	2.16	2.17	2.10	90.76	90.98	86.93	2,609
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	39.2	39.5	1.29	1.28	1.20	50.94	50.30	47.31	5,459
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	42.2	41.4	2.09	2.07	2.00	85.64	87.50	82.84	4,867
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	40.0	40.2	2.24	2.24	2.16	89.29	89.43	86.69	6,428
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	40.5	41.3	2.35	2.33	2.16	97.71	94.55	89.29	6,960
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.1	45.0	47.0	1.77	1.75	1.77	81.37	78.72	83.28	4,762
Service (o) .....	34.4	34.8	35.1	1.21	1.21	1.17	41.65	41.95	41.20	7,511
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	41.2	40.1	40.5	2.86	2.83	2.72	117.67	113.42	110.06	3,089
Manufacturing .....	41.1	39.9	39.8	2.16	2.11	2.09	88.85	84.13	83.26	7,577
Meat products .....	41.5	38.0	41.4	2.20	2.15	2.10	91.47	81.62	86.98	1,428
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	41.1	40.7	2.29	2.30	2.06	95.01	94.35	84.09	7,208
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	48.2	44.1	47.3	1.91	1.90	1.82	91.88	83.69	85.81	4,735
Service (o) .....	38.0	37.3	37.8	1.24	1.24	1.19	47.17	46.09	44.90	2,460
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	41.9	39.2	43.2	2.42	2.42	2.26	101.55	94.84	97.63	875
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	43.1	40.0	41.5	2.86	2.72	2.71	123.22	108.98	112.47	5,132
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.3	40.8	2.18	2.17	2.10	89.35	87.46	85.90	27,328
Food and beverages .....	40.6	39.8	40.3	2.13	2.12	2.04	86.68	84.37	82.18	7,191
Meat products .....	40.1	40.7	40.2	2.40	2.39	2.29	96.18	96.96	92.18	3,468
Transportation equipment .....	41.0	39.3	40.8	2.16	2.20	2.13	88.60	86.41	86.86	3,628
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	43.0	41.8	43.7	2.29	2.23	2.18	98.24	93.27	95.06	2,446
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.2	42.1	41.9	2.71	2.69	2.45	119.77	113.39	102.69	15,369
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.2	42.7	43.8	2.07	2.01	1.97	93.77	85.77	86.27	9,095
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.8	41.5	41.4	2.25	2.23	2.17	96.40	92.38	89.87	3,525
Service (o) .....	35.2	35.0	35.2	1.36	1.30	1.25	47.86	45.34	43.83	9,634
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.6	40.0	40.4	3.35	3.32	3.15	136.16	132.77	127.15	10,586
Metal mining .....	42.5	42.1	41.4	2.93	2.85	2.69	124.65	120.05	111.48	4,636
Manufacturing .....	38.0	37.9	38.5	2.66	2.65	2.52	101.36	100.60	97.13	80,222
Food and beverages .....	35.9	34.4	35.4	2.30	2.26	2.12	82.53	77.73	75.03	8,954
Canned and cured fish .....	31.6	30.6	26.5	2.42	2.47	2.29	76.40	75.79	60.52	1,719
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	32.0	29.2	33.0	1.58	1.53	1.49	50.67	44.79	49.09	1,740
Wood products .....	37.3	36.9	38.5	2.59	2.58	2.47	96.65	95.21	94.90	32,951
Saw and planing mills .....	37.1	38.8	38.5	2.61	2.60	2.48	97.13	95.74	95.49	31,243
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	40.4	39.2	3.22	3.23	3.01	128.00	130.65	118.18	9,172
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.8	39.3	2.74	2.74	2.60	106.14	106.33	102.18	7,356
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.5	40.1	39.8	2.94	2.87	2.77	116.32	114.80	110.21	4,562
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.7	41.8	40.7	2.85	2.83	2.76	112.86	118.24	112.35	4,938
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	39.4	39.9	3.68	3.61	3.28	145.49	142.29	130.67	17,950
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.0	39.6	39.2	2.83	2.87	2.62	107.53	113.44	102.81	6,471
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.5	41.6	39.9	2.67	2.67	2.55	113.46	110.85	101.66	4,094
Service (o) .....	33.3	33.7	34.2	1.65	1.63	1.51	54.97	54.98	51.60	12,539

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.3	41.2	2.09	2.05	2.00	85.08	82.70	82.39	6,639
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.4	41.7	2.07	2.01	1.92	87.66	85.44	80.05	4,679
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.3	41.2	1.91	1.90	1.82	78.79	78.43	74.89	15,248
Leather products .....	36.8	38.7	38.7	1.36	1.36	1.31	49.98	52.67	50.76	1,663
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	40.0	38.5	1.15	1.14	1.13	45.31	45.48	43.63	2,006
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	40.6	39.3	2.58	2.56	2.35	103.91	103.73	92.16	2,102
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	40.6	39.3	2.46	2.42	2.29	99.02	98.00	90.21	5,039
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	45.0	44.8	44.7	1.72	1.70	1.63	77.31	76.13	72.92	7,326
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.4	41.6	1.98	2.00	1.93	84.22	84.83	80.34	9,568
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.7	43.2	1.70	1.70	1.58	69.80	71.03	68.28	5,512
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.4	40.8	2.21	2.21	2.16	90.67	91.31	88.14	6,130
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.3	43.2	1.69	1.68	1.66	72.55	71.19	71.63	5,173
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.7	42.3	1.56	1.54	1.48	66.92	65.64	62.71	3,968
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.2	39.8	2.41	2.39	2.19	100.06	98.64	87.35	4,357
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	44.2	42.5	43.4	1.72	1.68	1.62	75.91	71.33	70.20	4,550
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.4	42.0	1.98	1.97	1.88	83.18	81.42	78.70	170,965
Food and beverages .....	42.7	42.5	42.5	1.98	1.94	1.88	84.41	82.55	79.86	17,295
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.8	35.8	37.3	2.40	2.39	2.29	90.86	85.42	85.56	4,020
Leather products .....	39.9	39.3	39.0	1.48	1.46	1.40	58.99	57.38	54.71	6,811
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.7	43.3	44.5	1.52	1.52	1.47	66.29	65.82	65.42	7,784
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	37.4	39.0	1.51	1.50	1.43	58.24	56.06	55.72	38,675
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.2	39.8	39.3	2.73	2.72	2.50	109.77	108.32	98.27	7,900
Iron and steel products .....	44.3	44.0	44.0	2.27	2.27	2.17	100.63	100.01	95.32	20,326
Transportation equipment .....	42.7	41.3	42.3	2.43	2.42	2.29	103.91	100.03	97.09	17,744
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	43.4	42.9	2.25	2.19	2.08	96.54	94.95	89.36	13,274
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.6	40.6	40.7	2.71	2.66	2.50	112.60	107.88	101.64	30,139
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.7	45.4	47.6	2.26	2.22	2.00	105.59	100.90	95.26	10,536
Service (o) .....	40.3	40.7	39.9	1.20	1.19	1.15	48.38	48.33	45.90	16,798
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	44.4	43.2	44.8	1.90	1.87	1.83	84.40	80.66	81.81	3,416
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.5	41.8	2.23	2.21	2.12	93.66	91.59	88.72	4,771
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.6	41.4	2.28	2.28	2.18	94.05	92.85	90.08	11,162
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	40.6	42.0	2.68	2.70	2.56	110.11	109.64	107.51	3,931
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.9	40.8	41.7	2.42	2.40	2.25	98.78	98.08	93.95	5,487
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.7	39.7	2.32	2.30	2.21	94.99	93.66	87.78	4,713
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.8	41.4	2.58	2.56	2.47	108.04	107.05	102.44	6,447
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	43.8	40.9	39.2	2.86	2.77	2.42	125.29	113.32	94.66	20,984
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.3	41.6	2.14	2.13	2.04	89.74	88.12	84.92	157,043
Food and beverages .....	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.01	2.01	1.93	82.76	82.53	79.60	18,389
Rubber products .....	45.1	44.7	43.6	2.60	2.56	2.51	117.02	114.59	109.24	3,870
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.2	39.6	40.2	1.56	1.55	1.48	62.83	61.56	59.54	14,468
Paper products .....	42.4	42.5	41.9	2.12	2.12	2.02	90.04	89.96	84.49	9,086
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	39.4	38.6	2.85	2.86	2.73	111.24	112.41	105.49	11,995
Iron and steel products .....	43.4	43.1	42.9	2.42	2.41	2.29	104.81	104.01	98.25	25,621
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	36.7	40.6	2.53	2.48	2.35	104.13	90.96	95.50	11,107
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.6	42.3	42.5	2.09	2.08	2.01	89.27	87.87	85.29	7,151
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	40.9	40.8	2.14	2.12	2.03	88.61	86.80	82.86	18,647
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.9	41.1	2.08	2.10	2.02	85.56	87.85	83.18	6,724
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.3	41.7	42.5	3.07	3.04	2.81	126.80	126.62	119.50	21,799
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.5	45.7	44.9	2.28	2.26	2.24	101.52	103.02	100.38	10,912
Service (o) .....	37.1	37.4	38.2	1.38	1.38	1.33	51.34	51.47	50.72	20,239
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.0	40.8	2.55	2.55	2.41	102.49	101.90	98.37	49,627
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.3	38.1	39.4	1.45	1.43	1.36	53.99	54.62	53.44	1,205
Iron and steel products .....	40.1	39.7	40.2	2.86	2.86	2.69	114.55	113.50	108.11	26,817
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	41.3	40.6	2.58	2.58	2.47	105.84	106.27	100.21	4,223
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.8	43.7	42.4	3.14	3.10	2.84	140.73	135.36	120.37	4,687

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.8	41.0	2.69	2.62	2.47	109.91	109.53	101.37	27,539
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.6	41.7	40.9	2.71	2.70	2.51	112.84	112.38	102.92	2,953
Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.6	42.6	2.75	2.72	2.67	116.98	115.95	113.81	7,543
Transportation equipment .....	43.0	42.4	40.1	3.00	2.99	2.71	129.17	126.74	108.51	9,546
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	39.9	41.0	2.28	2.23	2.25	92.87	88.98	92.41	3,996
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	39.8	41.2	2.25	2.19	2.04	91.26	87.13	84.02	10,056
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.3	37.4	38.3	1.97	1.95	1.80	77.51	72.99	68.93	1,035
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	39.9	41.5	2.63	2.60	2.44	107.71	103.47	101.21	4,786
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	41.1	41.1	2.07	2.07	1.93	84.52	85.22	79.41	6,394
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.4	40.9	1.94	1.93	1.85	79.18	79.99	75.54	8,962
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.0	41.8	41.8	1.96	1.95	1.84	82.35	81.47	76.78	18,986
Food and beverages .....	42.7	40.9	41.9	2.17	2.17	2.02	92.54	88.64	84.41	3,153
Rubber products .....	41.2	41.4	40.6	2.19	2.17	2.08	90.28	89.69	84.60	4,181
Wood products .....	44.9	44.1	43.7	1.90	1.88	1.77	85.48	82.74	77.22	1,983
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.5	41.1	2.07	2.07	1.96	83.23	83.92	80.43	3,942
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.0	40.9	2.14	2.13	2.04	87.55	87.31	83.20	14,695
Food and beverages .....	39.9	40.0	40.4	2.04	2.02	1.96	81.39	80.95	79.38	3,041
Iron and steel products .....	40.7	40.7	41.0	2.21	2.20	2.12	89.96	89.69	86.94	2,551
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	42.3	41.4	2.92	2.99	2.85	118.62	126.53	118.07	5,816
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.8	45.9	45.3	2.69	2.69	2.61	115.31	123.47	118.34	24,386
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.6	42.6	2.60	2.62	2.40	107.13	109.06	102.39	4,887
Transportation equipment .....	43.0	47.9	46.5	2.80	2.82	2.77	120.38	134.77	128.91	15,759
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.6	45.0	43.7	2.97	3.06	2.79	129.24	137.97	121.96	1,841
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	40.5	40.3	2.46	2.44	2.37	102.29	98.52	95.40	4,752
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.4	40.5	1.94	1.93	1.85	78.54	78.16	74.81	28,126
Food and beverages .....	40.7	39.4	40.0	2.13	2.13	2.05	86.60	83.86	82.09	5,472
Meat products .....	42.6	42.2	41.3	2.37	2.36	2.29	100.89	99.64	94.59	2,178
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	38.8	39.4	1.34	1.33	1.25	52.59	51.62	49.18	4,754
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	40.0	40.2	2.24	2.24	2.16	89.29	89.43	86.69	6,428
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	39.6	40.4	2.38	2.39	2.21	96.07	94.39	89.52	5,096
Service (o) .....	34.2	34.5	34.6	1.23	1.23	1.19	42.15	42.36	41.10	6,679
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	40.4	40.5	2.16	2.15	2.08	88.02	86.89	84.38	11,427
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.9	39.5	2.24	2.24	2.19	89.99	89.35	86.49	3,011
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.3	40.1	39.7	2.65	2.62	2.52	117.49	105.00	99.78	5,377
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.5	41.0	2.31	2.30	2.22	94.25	93.15	90.98	8,609
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	37.9	38.1	2.58	2.57	2.46	98.12	97.43	93.61	38,838
Food and beverages .....	37.6	36.6	36.2	2.41	2.38	2.32	90.79	87.05	83.85	5,677
Wood products .....	37.1	37.3	37.9	2.66	2.64	2.53	98.63	98.30	95.80	13,900
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.6	39.1	2.75	2.75	2.61	106.28	106.37	102.19	6,822
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.0	40.4	2.86	2.82	2.71	115.00	113.00	109.67	2,781
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.4	37.8	36.5	3.47	3.46	3.23	129.98	130.87	117.94	7,787
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.0	40.7	40.0	2.75	2.73	2.57	115.53	111.38	102.60	2,378
Service (o) .....	33.6	34.0	34.6	1.73	1.70	1.52	58.00	57.62	52.55	7,949
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.5	38.7	38.9	2.78	2.72	2.64	106.84	105.08	102.62	5,417

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.36	41.2	2.27	93.33	40.4	1.92	77.40
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.01	41.6	2.27	94.46	40.7	1.91	77.74
September .....	41.3	2.13	87.88	41.9	2.31	96.74	40.8	1.93	78.93
October .....	41.5	2.15	89.22	42.0	2.33	98.10	41.0	1.95	79.95
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1) ...	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ....	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ....	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ....	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ....	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ....	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ....	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ....	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ....	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ....	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ....	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1) ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ....	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ....	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ....	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ....	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ....	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ....	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1) ...	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.97	42.1	2.48	104.25	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.3	2.81	107.53
May ....	41.9	2.40	100.30	42.1	2.48	104.42	38.6	1.95	75.30	39.4	2.74	107.72
June ....	43.0	2.41	103.51	42.9	2.51	107.44	42.6	1.96	83.26	40.6	2.73	110.73
July ....	41.9	2.43	101.73	42.2	2.52	106.48	35.3	1.88	66.25	42.2	2.73	114.94
Aug. ....	42.2	2.42	102.17	42.1	2.52	105.90	41.9	1.97	82.66	41.0	2.74	112.55
Sept. ...	41.9	2.45	102.69	42.5	2.54	108.21	35.5	1.97	70.09	39.8	2.72	108.28
Oct. ....	43.2	2.47	106.67	42.6	2.55	108.74	44.5	1.99	88.61	42.8	2.86	122.60
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.94
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.3	2.38	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	42.0	1.92	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.7	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	41.0	1.95	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.20	95.41	40.1	2.45	98.18	40.1	2.63	105.32	40.3	1.99	80.18
May ...	44.3	2.18	96.49	40.9	2.40	98.16	40.2	2.61	104.71	42.6	1.96	83.64
June ...	44.6	2.18	97.14	41.7	2.38	99.21	40.2	2.61	104.63	45.0	1.95	87.82
July ...	44.1	2.19	96.35	43.1	2.39	102.91	41.9	2.61	109.32	45.6	1.97	89.59
Aug. ...	43.2	2.18	94.25	43.0	2.42	104.21	41.9	2.66	111.28	45.4	1.97	89.48
Sept. ...	44.1	2.21	97.71	42.9	2.48	106.07	41.9	2.71	113.46	45.0	2.00	89.98
Oct. ...	45.3	2.25	101.98	43.2	2.51	108.23	42.4	2.73	115.92	44.9	2.02	90.81
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ..	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1) ..	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ..	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ..	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ..	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ....	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ....	44.3	2.12	94.06	36.5	1.27	46.14	36.0	1.22	43.90	40.4	1.21	48.84
May ....	43.8	2.12	93.13	36.6	1.27	46.60	36.0	1.22	44.03	39.9	1.22	48.87
June ....	44.0	2.13	93.72	36.8	1.27	46.83	36.4	1.21	43.96	39.3	1.24	48.87
July ....	43.6	2.18	95.11	37.2	1.27	47.10	37.0	1.21	44.63	39.3	1.23	48.34
Aug. ....	44.2	2.20	97.14	37.0	1.27	46.95	36.8	1.21	44.58	39.1	1.23	48.26
Sept. ....	44.6	2.19	97.81	36.7	1.29	47.31	36.2	1.24	44.81	39.7	1.24	49.45
Oct. ....	45.0	2.22	99.69	36.4	1.30	47.53	35.9	1.26	45.05	39.7	1.25	49.69
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ....	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ....	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ....	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.84	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.81	38.9	1.44	56.15
May ....	41.2	1.83	75.24	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.3	2.13	87.98	38.1	1.45	55.15
June ...	41.2	1.81	74.53	37.7	2.35	88.74	40.9	2.08	85.22	38.7	1.45	56.24
July ...	41.0	1.79	73.52	37.1	2.36	87.43	41.4	2.18	90.05	39.3	1.45	56.98
Aug. ...	40.5	1.76	71.12	37.2	2.36	87.66	42.0	2.19	91.85	40.1	1.46	58.74
Sept. ...	40.9	1.78	72.96	36.4	2.38	86.52	43.0	2.22	95.47	39.7	1.48	58.50
Oct. ...	41.1	1.84	75.64	37.3	2.41	89.77	42.6	2.22	94.72	39.3	1.49	58.52
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ....	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ....	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. (1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ....	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec. (1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.24	37.9	1.37	51.85	41.2	1.85	76.22	41.5	2.41	99.78
May ....	42.1	1.63	68.58	37.6	1.37	51.47	40.9	1.84	75.37	41.6	2.41	100.33
June ....	42.1	1.63	68.79	37.3	1.38	51.26	41.4	1.85	76.74	42.1	2.41	101.54
July ...	41.3	1.62	67.04	38.0	1.38	52.21	41.1	1.85	75.86	42.0	2.44	102.32
Aug. ...	42.4	1.64	69.39	38.9	1.39	54.22	41.4	1.87	77.39	42.1	2.47	103.77
Sept. ...	42.3	1.65	69.67	38.4	1.40	53.73	41.6	1.89	78.76	42.4	2.50	106.25
Oct. ...	42.6	1.65	70.54	38.9	1.41	54.93	41.8	1.91	79.89	42.3	2.51	105.97
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1) ...	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1) ...	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1) ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar. ...	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr. ...	39.2	2.57	100.96	42.1	2.41	101.50	43.0	2.57	110.44	41.3	2.34	96.70
May ...	38.9	2.57	99.93	41.9	2.41	100.84	42.4	2.56	108.28	41.1	2.35	96.36
June ...	39.5	2.57	101.49	42.1	2.41	101.28	42.7	2.55	108.65	41.2	2.35	96.76
July ...	39.2	2.56	100.36	41.6	2.42	100.74	40.3	2.50	100.67	41.1	2.36	96.75
Aug. ...	39.4	2.58	101.75	41.8	2.44	101.88	40.8	2.50	102.08	41.3	2.36	97.54
Sept. ...	39.6	2.61	103.57	41.9	2.45	102.58	41.4	2.55	105.57	41.7	2.38	99.55
Oct. ...	39.5	2.61	103.31	41.8	2.45	102.44	42.0	2.59	108.68	41.9	2.40	100.30
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.11	42.8	2.15	91.79	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.77
May ...	40.9	2.09	85.42	43.2	2.17	93.61	42.2	2.92	123.24	41.3	2.30	94.83
June ...	40.8	2.09	85.43	43.4	2.15	93.35	42.3	2.91	123.02	41.5	2.30	95.53
July ...	40.4	2.09	84.18	44.0	2.16	95.09	41.5	2.91	120.96	40.7	2.30	93.66
Aug. ...	40.9	2.09	85.67	44.2	2.19	96.84	41.5	2.92	121.32	41.0	2.31	94.86
Sept. ...	41.7	2.12	88.29	44.3	2.20	97.60	42.9	2.96	126.87	41.4	2.33	96.34
Oct. ...	41.7	2.14	89.08	44.8	2.24	100.19	42.6	2.96	126.22	41.4	2.33	96.40
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.6
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	211.5
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	214.9
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	217.3
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.2
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	212.8
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	216.4
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	210.8
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	210.2
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	212.7
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	214.6
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.1
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	200.9
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	202.7
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	203.4
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.36	204.5	61.23	146.7
August .....	86.01	206.1	61.86	148.2
September .....	87.88	210.5	63.07	151.1
October .....	89.22	213.8	63.65	152.5
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

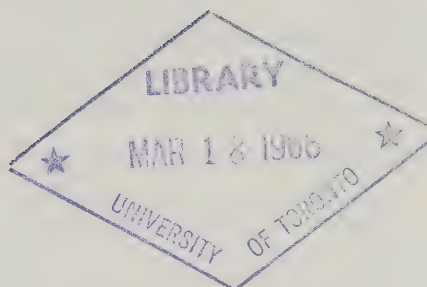
Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





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# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

## WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

(NOVEMBER 1965)

### NOTE TO USERS

Commencing with the January 1966 publication, indexes will be revised to a 1961=100 time base and employment and payroll data to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Refer to Catalogue No. 72-504 for historical data and further information on these revisions.

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — **Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — **Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-003 — **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 — **Estimates of Labour Income**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year  
(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1953)
- 72-006 — **Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries**—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year  
(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-008 — **Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier)
- 72-201 — **Review of Employment and Payrolls**—Annual—Price \$1.00  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 — **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58**—Price 75 cents  
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)
- 72-503 — **Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-64**—Price 50 cents  
(estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability)

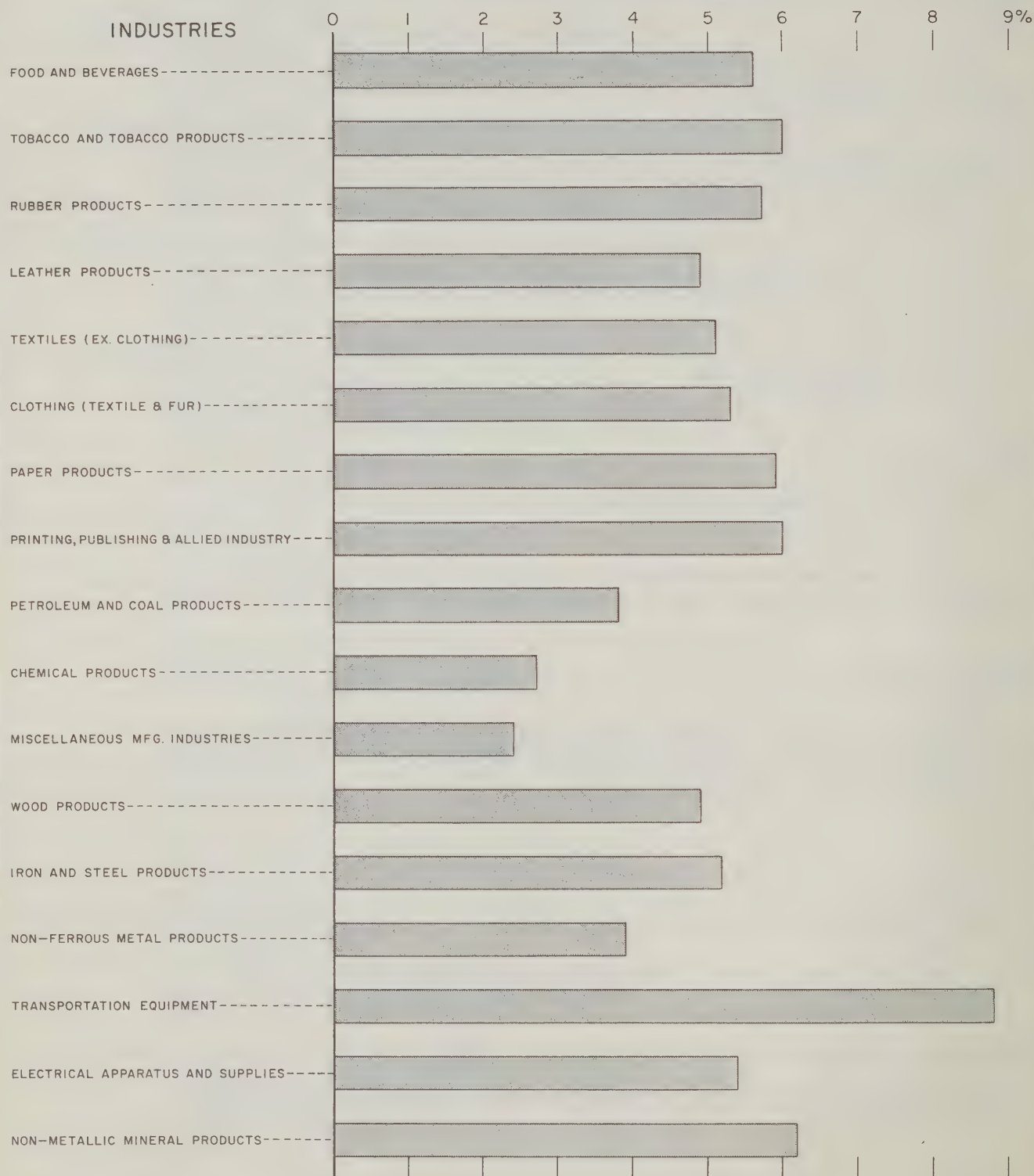
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES — CANADA  
NOVEMBER 1964 — NOVEMBER 1965



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - NOVEMBER 1965

### Manufacturing - Canada

In November, average hourly earnings were \$2.16, a gain of one cent from the October level. Average weekly wages at \$89.65 were 28 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours shorter. Compared with November 1964, average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer and average hourly and weekly wages were 12 cents and \$5.61 higher, respectively.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose 2 cents from October to \$2.35. Increased employment and longer hours in transportation equipment, where wages are above average, was a main cause. Also contributing were decreased employment in the comparatively low paid wood products industry and scattered wage increases in a number of other industries. The only main offsetting movement was in non-metallic minerals where less overtime was worked. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly and weekly earnings were 14 cents and \$6.85 higher, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.5 hours longer.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings at \$1.96 were one cent higher than in October. Among the contributing factors were lay-offs in clothing where wages are below average, wage increases in printing and publishing and in paper, relatively more highly paid workers in food and beverages as a consequence of a seasonal reduction in employment and overtime in textiles. Among the offsetting factors were reduced earnings in tobacco resulting from the seasonal employment of many lower paid workers, fewer employees in paper where rates are above average and lower earnings of piece workers in clothing. Compared with November 1964 average weekly hours were unchanged, average hourly earnings rose 10 cents and average weekly wages were \$3.85 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries - Canada

Average hourly earnings rose 3 cents over October in construction with gains in all components, especially in building where a seasonal decline in employment affected relatively more lower paid employees. Mining rose one cent, mainly as a result of increases in non-metals and fuels. Weekly wages in both mining and construction declined as a result of reduced average hours.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

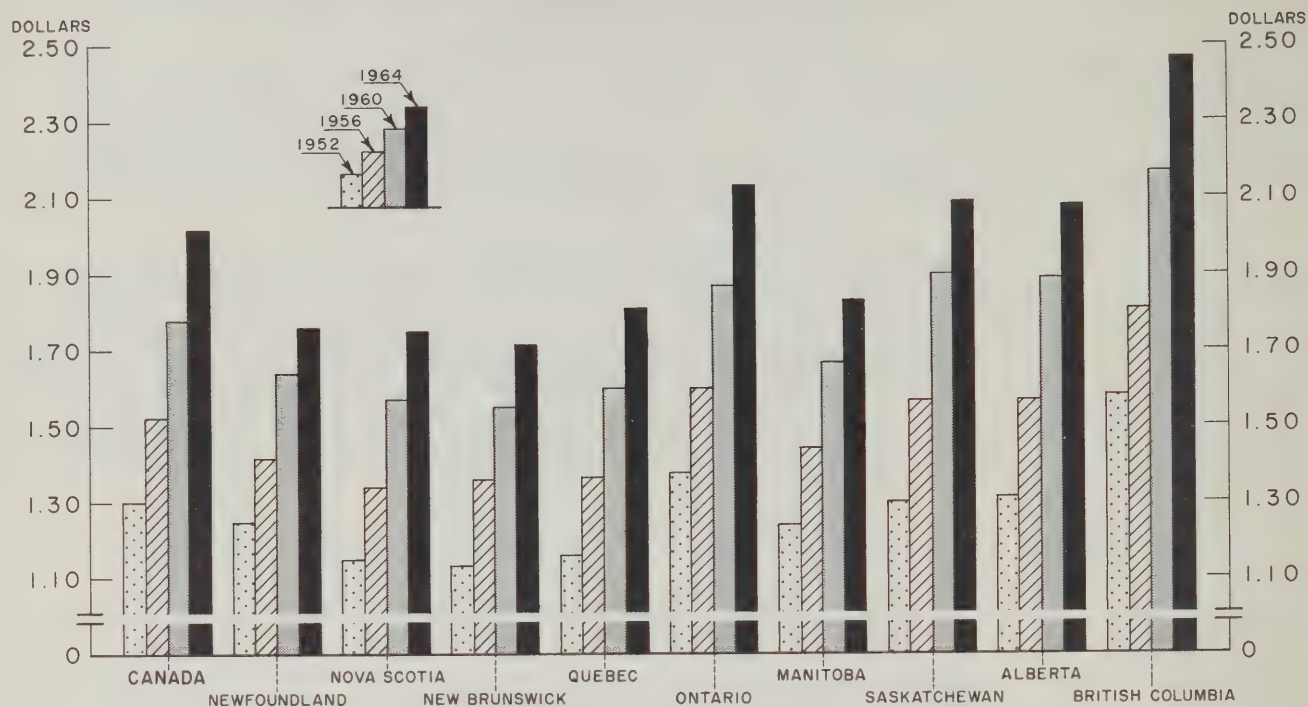
In Newfoundland average hourly earnings rose 8 cents this month with a wage increase in pulp and paper being a major factor. Seasonal lay-offs in fish processing where rates are below average also tended to increase hourly earnings.

Nova Scotia reported a gain over October of 2 cents in average hourly earnings. Most of the larger industries reported increases except shipbuilding, which remained unchanged.

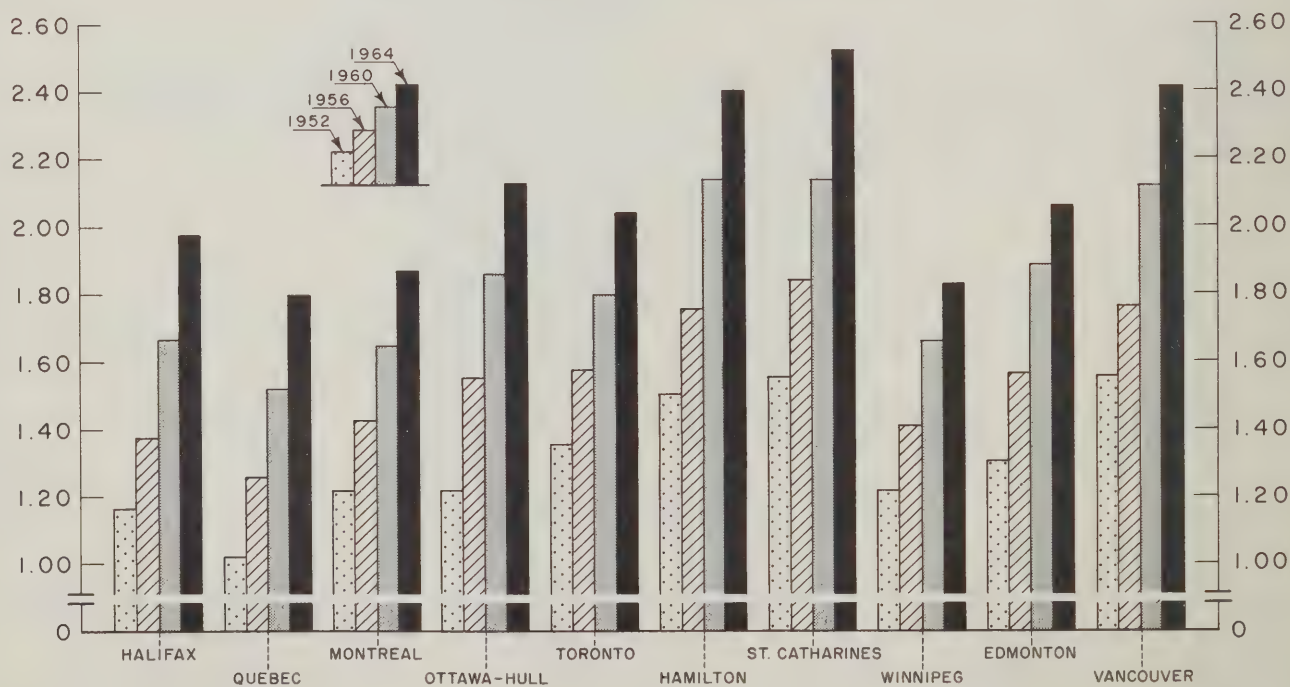
Average hourly earnings were 2 cents higher in New Brunswick with all larger industries contributing, except for saw and planing mills, where there were lower earnings. In food and beverages there were a number of conflicting causes of variation with seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers and short time predominating. Transportation equipment, where wages are high, recorded increased employment and overtime.



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1952, 1956, 1960, 1964



Quebec reported a gain of one cent in hourly earnings this month as a result of a number of diverse movements in many industries. Relatively fewer lower-wage workers were employed in food and beverages, tobacco and saw and planing mills. Overtime was reported in textiles, pulp and paper, shipbuilding and electrical apparatus. Wage increases were recorded in non-ferrous metals and paper products and bonus payments were given printing and publishing. Employment declined in clothing where rates are below average and employment rose in transportation equipment where rates are above average. Offsetting factors were reduced earnings of piece workers in some clothing establishments and relatively more hours worked by lower-paid workers in chemicals.

A rise of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported in Ontario in November. Much of the gain resulted from a seasonal reduction of employment in food and beverages where wages are below average and a rise in employment in transportation equipment where wages are high (especially in the motor vehicle industries where longer hours were reported). There were smaller strengthening movements in a number of other larger industries such as wage increases in electrical apparatus, paper, and fruit and vegetable processing. Having a depressing effect were increased employment in the comparatively low-paid leather industry and an increase of lower-paid workers in iron and steel.

In October average hourly earnings were one cent lower in Manitoba. Among the causes were fewer high-paid workers and fewer hours worked by higher paid workers in iron and steel and a reduction in overtime in clothing. The main offsetting influence was overtime in meat products although this was mainly among lower paid workers.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings declined one cent this month. Shorter hours were worked in meat products, especially among the higher-paid. Less overtime and short time in various durable goods industries also contributed.

An increase over last month of one cent in hourly earnings in Alberta reflected increases in most larger industries except non-metallic minerals where overtime payments were reported in October. Hourly earnings rose 5 cents in food and beverages where fewer hours were worked by lower paid employees.

British Columbia reported a one cent advance over October in average hourly earnings. The main contributing factors were seasonal lay-offs in the food and beverage industry, where rates are below average especially among lower paid workers in fruit and vegetable processing, and a reduction in hours worked by lower-paid employees in saw and planing mills. The main offsetting factors were lower earnings in pulp and paper, iron and steel and canned and cured fish.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	43.1	43.3	43.0	2.49	2.48	2.34	107.27	107.65	100.68	79,759
Metal mining .....	42.7	42.8	42.6	2.58	2.58	2.41	110.02	110.18	102.75	52,459
Gold (a) .....	42.8	42.2	43.1	2.07	2.07	1.91	88.53	87.54	82.26	10,411
Other metal (b) .....	42.7	42.9	42.5	2.70	2.70	2.57	115.34	115.76	109.03	42,048
Copper-gold-silver .....	41.3	40.6	40.9	2.50	2.53	2.32	103.21	102.66	94.82	9,138
Iron .....	45.9	47.1	45.9	2.91	2.93	2.81	133.50	137.87	129.06	8,659
Uranium .....	40.3	37.4	40.5	3.15	3.16	3.14	126.90	118.34	127.25	1,600
Fuels .....	43.2	43.8	43.3	2.37	2.36	2.24	102.34	103.48	96.87	15,001
Coal .....	44.2	44.5	44.2	1.99	1.99	1.95	87.80	88.61	85.94	8,317
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	42.0	42.8	41.9	2.87	2.87	2.72	120.43	122.77	114.17	6,684
Non-metal (d) .....	44.8	45.3	44.4	2.27	2.25	2.17	101.55	102.01	96.20	12,299
Asbestos .....	44.6	43.4	44.5	2.49	2.49	2.43	111.05	108.16	108.06	5,344
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.6	41.2	2.16	2.15	2.04	89.65	89.37	84.04	1,035,196
Durable goods .....	42.2	42.2	41.7	2.35	2.33	2.21	98.89	98.41	92.04	531,327
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	41.0	40.8	1.96	1.95	1.86	79.89	79.98	76.04	503,770
Food and beverages .....	40.8	41.2	40.5	1.87	1.84	1.77	76.17	75.84	71.63	114,103
Meat products .....	41.5	42.0	41.3	2.12	2.12	2.03	88.03	88.86	83.89	25,058
Canned and cured fish .....	36.3	37.6	34.4	1.30	1.26	1.25	47.13	47.19	43.03	9,812
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.8	39.3	39.2	1.52	1.49	1.38	60.62	58.55	54.10	13,251
Grain mill products .....	41.8	43.2	42.9	2.06	2.07	1.97	85.98	89.54	84.77	5,408
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.1	41.0	40.8	1.82	1.82	1.75	74.77	74.71	71.28	13,211
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.1	40.1	39.0	1.69	1.67	1.61	65.94	67.11	62.72	5,454
Distilled liquors .....	42.8	43.2	41.4	2.49	2.49	2.35	106.68	107.45	97.41	3,656
Malt liquors .....	39.9	40.1	39.1	2.70	2.71	2.58	107.72	108.37	100.82	5,703
Confectionery .....	40.3	41.2	40.6	1.51	1.53	1.42	60.98	62.94	57.76	8,959
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.4	37.7	38.9	2.13	2.41	2.01	81.62	90.86	78.45	8,829
Rubber products .....	42.3	42.8	42.4	2.23	2.23	2.11	94.52	95.39	89.50	18,648
Rubber footwear .....	39.8	41.2	42.4	1.64	1.64	1.57	65.53	67.71	66.40	5,077
Other rubber products (e) .....	43.3	43.4	42.4	2.43	2.44	2.31	105.36	106.15	97.85	13,571
Leather products .....	40.3	39.3	40.9	1.49	1.49	1.42	59.95	58.47	57.92	25,046
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.0	38.4	40.3	1.45	1.46	1.38	58.14	55.95	55.66	16,530
Other leather products (f) .....	41.0	41.0	41.9	1.55	1.54	1.49	63.44	63.31	62.29	8,516
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.7	42.6	42.7	1.66	1.65	1.58	70.89	70.57	67.62	56,054
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.7	42.3	42.1	1.70	1.69	1.64	72.46	71.68	68.94	15,854
Woollen goods .....	43.6	43.9	42.9	1.51	1.51	1.44	65.87	66.22	61.74	8,375
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	42.1	41.8	43.3	1.80	1.79	1.70	75.77	74.97	73.55	15,360
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.3	40.7	42.4	2.16	2.16	2.02	87.15	87.80	85.77	7,179
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	43.6	42.8	44.2	1.51	1.49	1.43	65.78	63.85	63.15	8,181
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.3	39.0	38.6	1.40	1.41	1.33	53.52	54.95	51.29	92,403
Men's clothing .....	38.1	38.5	38.6	1.40	1.40	1.31	53.27	53.99	50.60	32,720
Women's clothing .....	35.7	37.3	35.9	1.47	1.51	1.41	52.42	56.34	50.60	25,167
Knit goods .....	42.3	42.6	42.8	1.32	1.31	1.26	55.98	56.02	54.01	17,284
*Wood products .....	41.6	41.8	41.9	1.92	1.91	1.83	79.79	79.91	76.77	90,199
Saw and planing mills .....	40.5	40.6	40.8	2.05	2.03	1.98	82.86	82.47	80.64	56,658
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.0	39.1	40.7	2.05	2.04	1.97	80.08	79.90	80.10	12,256
Sash, door and planing mills .....	43.8	43.2	43.7	1.68	1.69	1.59	73.59	72.78	69.34	11,444
Sawmills .....	39.8	40.3	39.6	2.19	2.15	2.16	87.11	86.65	85.53	32,958
Furniture .....	43.9	44.3	44.1	1.74	1.74	1.64	76.35	77.17	72.27	25,431
Other wood products (g) .....	42.4	42.9	42.8	1.63	1.63	1.51	69.16	69.97	64.80	8,110
Paper products .....	42.2	42.2	42.0	2.53	2.52	2.39	106.98	106.14	100.25	83,061
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.3	42.1	41.9	2.76	2.73	2.59	116.55	114.92	108.59	58,412
Other paper products (h) .....	42.2	42.5	42.0	2.00	2.00	1.89	84.29	84.97	79.18	24,649
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.5	42.6	42.2	2.00	2.01	1.88	84.87	85.61	79.31	14,916
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	39.6	39.4	2.63	2.61	2.48	103.61	103.38	97.96	35,676

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	42.1	42.3	42.1	2.45	2.45	2.33	103.03	103.49	98.02	165,997
Agricultural implements .....	40.7	41.6	40.5	2.61	2.63	2.43	106.12	109.49	98.29	10,469
Boilers and plate work .....	44.4	44.8	43.2	2.35	2.37	2.24	104.49	106.06	96.93	5,619
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.2	43.0	42.5	2.36	2.39	2.26	99.45	102.72	96.32	10,428
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	42.9	43.1	2.09	2.08	1.97	90.07	89.23	84.94	12,047
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.4	42.2	41.4	2.11	2.11	1.99	87.40	89.17	82.50	6,927
Iron castings .....	43.0	43.2	42.8	2.40	2.41	2.28	103.22	103.90	97.32	19,743
Machinery (i) .....	43.1	43.0	43.0	2.35	2.34	2.22	101.21	100.92	95.53	30,300
Household, office and store .....	41.6	41.9	42.2	2.35	2.34	2.23	97.49	98.15	94.02	5,859
Industrial (j) .....	43.5	43.3	43.3	2.35	2.35	2.22	102.11	101.59	95.94	24,441
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	40.6	41.0	2.86	2.86	2.71	116.20	115.95	111.18	37,891
Sheet metal products .....	41.5	42.0	41.7	2.30	2.30	2.20	95.60	96.40	91.53	15,239
Wire and wire products .....	41.7	42.1	43.1	2.30	2.29	2.26	95.96	96.37	97.56	9,417
*Transportation equipment .....	42.6	41.9	40.4	2.61	2.59	2.40	111.34	108.61	96.87	129,505
Aircraft and parts .....	42.7	42.6	41.8	2.54	2.53	2.36	108.54	107.68	98.75	17,895
Motor vehicles .....	44.3	43.3	37.8	2.90	2.86	2.60	128.41	123.82	98.03	37,920
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	43.0	41.5	41.7	2.57	2.52	2.35	110.39	104.71	98.13	29,194
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.2	40.1	40.9	2.42	2.45	2.30	97.26	98.27	93.82	21,544
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.1	41.0	41.0	2.50	2.50	2.38	102.82	102.41	97.66	19,505
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.9	41.9	41.3	2.40	2.40	2.31	100.49	100.31	95.29	45,995
Aluminum products .....	42.9	43.0	41.5	2.15	2.13	2.04	92.38	91.62	84.86	5,631
Brass and copper products .....	42.4	42.3	43.5	2.29	2.29	2.23	97.19	96.75	96.87	7,411
Smelting and refining .....	41.1	41.2	40.3	2.69	2.68	2.58	110.86	110.51	103.96	24,451
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	42.8	42.7	42.4	1.84	1.86	1.73	78.91	79.39	73.46	8,502
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.5	41.7	41.4	2.15	2.14	2.04	89.05	89.08	84.44	64,352
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	42.3	42.1	41.9	2.37	2.36	2.27	100.05	99.32	95.33	14,046
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.7	40.8	40.5	1.92	1.90	1.82	78.15	77.39	73.62	15,562
Batteries .....	42.4	42.9	43.0	2.08	2.09	2.05	88.16	89.57	88.15	1,638
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.2	40.1	39.7	2.24	2.22	2.09	87.79	89.02	83.05	8,205
Wire and cable .....	44.4	44.3	43.3	2.41	2.42	2.27	106.91	107.02	98.51	5,779
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.5	41.9	41.8	2.04	2.04	1.95	84.85	85.53	81.54	18,909
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	44.2	44.8	44.4	2.23	2.24	2.10	98.47	100.09	93.29	35,279
Clay products .....	42.5	42.8	43.2	2.01	2.00	1.88	85.32	85.42	81.16	4,366
Glass and glass products .....	42.1	42.0	41.7	2.21	2.22	2.13	93.11	93.47	88.82	9,387
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.5	42.5	42.5	2.98	2.98	2.87	126.95	126.51	121.86	5,616
Petroleum refining and products .....	42.5	42.5	42.3	3.03	3.02	2.90	128.55	128.32	122.74	5,323
Chemical products .....	41.2	41.4	41.0	2.32	2.33	2.26	95.70	96.30	92.88	32,422
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	40.0	39.7	39.6	1.83	1.86	1.77	73.22	73.79	69.84	3,597
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	42.1	41.6	41.1	2.73	2.71	2.60	114.85	112.98	106.94	6,172
Fertilizers .....	41.5	41.4	42.0	2.46	2.46	2.31	102.02	101.91	96.86	2,390
Paints and varnishes .....	41.4	41.8	40.6	2.15	2.15	2.05	88.92	89.68	83.25	2,589
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	41.6	41.8	1.70	1.68	1.66	70.59	70.12	69.19	31,912
Professional and scientific equipment .....	41.2	40.8	40.7	1.97	1.97	1.96	81.10	80.52	79.83	8,193
<b>Construction</b> .....	41.8	43.2	41.5	2.54	2.51	2.31	106.42	108.40	95.98	243,494
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.6	42.4	41.2	2.76	2.74	2.52	114.82	116.03	103.83	170,849
Building .....	40.7	41.4	40.3	2.75	2.71	2.53	112.01	112.35	101.75	143,332
General engineering .....	46.5	47.2	46.3	2.86	2.84	2.51	132.96	134.07	116.17	28,150
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.4	44.9	42.2	2.04	2.03	1.88	86.68	91.10	79.53	72,645
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n)</b> .....	44.5	45.1	44.5	2.22	2.22	2.10	98.86	99.96	93.52	48,037
<b>Service (o)</b> .....	36.3	36.6	36.7	1.34	1.33	1.24	48.49	48.73	45.45	106,765
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.5	35.7	36.1	1.26	1.25	1.20	44.83	44.77	43.33	66,746
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.2	39.7	39.8	1.26	1.25	1.18	49.18	49.69	46.85	15,687

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	47.8	48.8	49.3	2.46	2.44	2.35	117.44	119.08	115.96	4,796
Manufacturing .....	40.4	39.3	38.9	1.87	1.79	1.83	75.68	70.28	71.13	8,035
Food and beverages .....	37.8	36.3	34.9	1.16	1.14	1.16	43.97	41.23	40.60	3,177
Canned and cured fish .....	36.3	34.8	32.7	1.04	1.03	1.05	37.76	35.88	34.22	2,512
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	40.3	41.0	2.82	2.73	2.73	116.16	110.02	111.85	2,488
Building and general engineering (m) .....	48.2	49.8	45.3	1.78	1.75	1.77	85.90	86.86	79.91	5,733
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	44.9	45.4	45.0	1.92	1.93	1.90	86.31	87.85	85.51	6,116
Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.2	41.6	1.84	1.82	1.78	75.06	74.98	74.07	24,211
Food and beverages .....	40.0	40.3	40.7	1.27	1.26	1.19	50.97	50.66	48.31	5,900
Canned and cured fish .....	37.7	38.9	36.8	1.30	1.25	1.25	49.07	48.74	46.13	2,963
Wood products .....	42.3	43.0	45.1	1.19	1.17	1.10	50.26	50.48	49.68	1,572
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	41.4	41.9	2.41	2.38	2.30	99.94	98.60	96.63	4,985
Primary iron and steel .....	41.2	41.3	41.8	2.59	2.57	2.46	106.73	105.94	102.88	3,592
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	40.9	42.1	2.11	2.12	2.08	85.02	86.71	87.63	6,262
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.4	40.5	42.8	2.10	2.10	2.11	84.92	85.22	90.41	4,100
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	39.2	40.3	1.95	1.91	1.87	76.84	75.07	75.57	5,637
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.2	44.9	40.1	1.57	1.57	1.49	67.76	70.52	59.89	3,377
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.4	42.1	41.8	1.85	1.83	1.77	76.43	76.93	74.12	17,489
Food and beverages .....	40.8	42.0	41.1	1.35	1.32	1.28	55.06	55.36	52.37	4,674
Saw and planing mills .....	43.9	44.5	44.1	1.29	1.31	1.23	56.57	58.02	54.07	1,918
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.0	41.9	42.1	2.58	2.55	2.47	105.67	106.88	104.10	4,245
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	39.2	42.3	2.29	2.26	2.26	92.55	88.63	95.77	2,428
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	42.6	40.5	1.95	1.91	1.83	82.08	81.23	74.36	4,692
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.5	47.7	40.8	1.54	1.52	1.39	70.19	72.39	56.63	2,645
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.6	43.8	43.1	2.41	2.44	2.27	105.25	106.94	97.89	13,281
Non-metal mining (d) .....	44.6	44.4	44.7	2.36	2.34	2.29	105.37	103.71	102.21	6,147
Manufacturing .....	42.3	42.5	42.3	1.93	1.92	1.83	81.58	81.56	77.62	322,465
Food and beverages .....	43.3	44.0	42.7	1.78	1.77	1.71	77.14	77.94	73.09	27,012
Tobacco .....	37.3	37.7	37.6	2.42	2.41	2.30	90.22	91.01	86.30	5,115
Rubber products .....	42.0	43.0	43.9	1.74	1.74	1.66	72.94	74.86	72.82	5,180
Leather products .....	40.4	38.9	40.6	1.41	1.42	1.35	57.12	55.27	54.75	12,434
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.3	38.3	40.2	1.42	1.43	1.36	57.22	54.76	54.61	9,343
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.6	43.5	43.7	1.60	1.59	1.54	69.85	69.23	67.23	32,577
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	43.2	42.8	42.5	1.76	1.76	1.71	76.29	75.50	72.68	10,929
Woollen goods .....	47.2	47.3	45.3	1.49	1.49	1.44	70.38	70.35	65.38	3,351
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.3	41.9	43.7	1.58	1.58	1.49	67.01	65.95	65.32	9,606
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	38.7	38.4	1.39	1.40	1.32	52.49	54.24	50.75	56,735
Men's clothing .....	38.0	38.4	38.6	1.39	1.40	1.31	52.85	53.75	50.52	17,766
Women's clothing .....	34.8	36.6	35.3	1.46	1.50	1.42	50.92	54.97	50.14	18,225
Knit goods .....	43.5	44.0	44.0	1.30	1.29	1.25	56.57	56.88	54.81	9,202
Wood products .....	46.4	46.6	46.4	1.46	1.45	1.39	67.76	67.80	64.41	21,851
Saw and planing mills .....	47.4	47.4	47.3	1.36	1.35	1.31	64.22	63.91	61.80	10,125
Furniture .....	45.6	45.9	45.5	1.60	1.60	1.51	72.94	73.42	68.56	9,429
Paper products .....	43.7	43.3	43.3	2.47	2.45	2.32	108.03	106.03	100.45	29,865
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.9	43.5	43.6	2.67	2.64	2.50	117.30	114.54	108.97	22,509
Other paper products (h) .....	42.9	43.0	42.5	1.85	1.86	1.72	79.66	79.75	72.90	7,458
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.9	40.6	40.1	2.56	2.54	2.40	102.37	103.11	96.11	10,324
Iron and steel products .....	44.4	44.9	44.6	2.18	2.18	2.07	96.65	97.70	92.28	31,217
Machinery (i) .....	44.5	45.4	44.9	2.14	2.14	1.98	95.26	97.08	88.89	7,052
Transportation equipment .....	42.7	42.1	42.3	2.40	2.40	2.27	102.69	101.13	96.24	24,914
Aircraft and parts .....	44.4	44.7	43.0	2.48	2.46	2.33	110.02	109.99	100.11	7,289
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.0	39.2	41.2	2.42	2.52	2.30	66.98	98.79	94.79	7,529
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	43.0	41.5	41.2	2.57	2.52	2.41	110.46	104.51	99.42	6,988

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Quebec — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.7	42.7	42.0	2.41	2.40	2.33	103.05	102.35	97.89	14,707
Smelting and refining.....	41.5	41.7	40.7	2.73	2.70	2.62	113.45	112.52	106.79	9,290
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	43.1	42.9	43.0	2.17	2.15	2.03	93.49	92.36	87.19	16,857
Chemical products.....	41.0	40.8	41.2	2.22	2.23	2.17	91.02	91.02	89.21	10,827
Building and general engineering (m).....	42.4	42.9	42.2	2.63	2.62	2.43	111.39	112.34	102.62	50,115
Building.....	40.5	41.3	40.6	2.65	2.63	2.44	107.44	108.62	99.02	41,430
General engineering.....	51.1	50.7	50.7	2.55	2.57	2.39	130.25	130.32	121.20	8,685
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	41.3	43.5	41.3	2.06	2.05	1.84	85.09	89.14	76.00	21,265
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	47.7	47.8	47.6	2.17	2.15	1.92	103.52	102.81	91.59	13,722
Service (o).....	40.3	40.6	39.9	1.17	1.17	1.14	47.13	47.45	45.30	22,730
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.4	41.3	41.5	2.56	2.55	2.38	106.09	105.30	98.68	23,886
Gold (a).....	41.9	40.9	42.9	2.02	2.02	1.88	84.49	82.39	80.63	6,888
Other metal (b).....	41.3	41.5	40.7	2.78	2.76	2.66	114.84	114.64	108.25	16,998
Manufacturing.....	41.7	41.7	41.1	2.28	2.27	2.13	95.12	94.70	87.73	514,416
Food and beverages.....	40.7	41.1	40.7	1.93	1.92	1.81	78.70	78.66	73.52	47,918
Meat products.....	41.5	41.9	41.7	2.11	2.11	1.98	87.61	88.38	82.75	9,567
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	38.8	38.6	38.7	1.68	1.64	1.50	65.06	63.19	58.12	8,420
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.2	41.5	40.7	1.83	1.82	1.75	75.21	75.66	71.16	5,629
Rubber products.....	42.5	42.7	41.7	2.42	2.42	2.31	102.75	103.38	96.35	13,070
Leather products.....	40.4	39.8	41.3	1.57	1.57	1.49	63.65	62.47	61.60	11,467
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	39.7	38.5	40.5	1.51	1.51	1.42	59.98	58.01	57.39	6,564
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.3	41.4	41.2	1.78	1.77	1.68	73.56	73.40	69.47	21,351
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	41.2	40.4	41.0	1.57	1.56	1.51	64.89	63.13	61.77	4,213
Woollen goods.....	41.4	41.7	41.6	1.54	1.53	1.45	63.67	63.98	60.12	4,627
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.5	41.5	42.5	2.18	2.17	2.11	90.32	90.32	89.79	5,534
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.5	39.9	39.4	1.48	1.48	1.40	58.29	59.25	55.04	24,513
Men's clothing.....	38.7	39.0	39.0	1.53	1.52	1.44	59.47	59.05	56.16	8,751
Knit goods.....	41.5	41.8	41.9	1.39	1.37	1.31	57.53	57.18	55.01	6,450
Wood products.....	43.2	43.3	43.4	1.74	1.74	1.63	74.97	75.34	70.78	26,408
Saw and planing mills.....	43.2	43.0	43.6	1.63	1.62	1.54	70.45	69.80	67.29	9,396
Furniture.....	43.7	44.0	43.9	1.83	1.84	1.71	79.75	80.81	75.13	12,813
Paper products.....	41.9	42.1	41.7	2.43	2.42	2.30	101.94	102.09	96.06	31,450
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.7	41.7	41.3	2.72	2.70	2.55	113.38	112.42	105.30	17,783
Other paper products (h).....	42.1	42.7	42.3	2.07	2.07	1.96	87.05	88.31	82.98	13,667
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.4	39.2	39.3	2.69	2.69	2.55	105.73	105.33	100.47	19,296
Iron and steel products.....	41.9	41.9	41.8	2.54	2.55	2.41	106.55	106.62	100.87	110,713
Agricultural implements.....	40.5	41.3	40.2	2.79	2.81	2.56	112.95	116.12	103.14	8,626
Iron castings.....	42.4	42.4	42.2	2.48	2.50	2.36	105.23	106.04	99.47	12,257
Machinery (i).....	43.0	42.5	42.7	2.42	2.41	2.30	103.92	102.61	98.23	20,439
Primary iron and steel.....	40.4	40.0	40.5	2.96	2.96	2.80	119.52	118.57	113.36	28,416
Sheet metal products.....	42.0	42.2	41.9	2.32	2.31	2.19	97.61	97.48	91.93	9,114
Transportation equipment.....	43.3	42.4	39.6	2.76	2.72	2.49	119.52	115.62	98.61	78,853
Aircraft and parts.....	41.7	41.4	40.9	2.66	2.67	2.46	111.15	110.36	100.50	8,751
Motor vehicles.....	44.5	43.4	37.6	2.98	2.93	2.64	132.43	127.36	99.22	34,454
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.0	41.5	41.6	2.61	2.56	2.39	112.23	106.22	99.15	27,466
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.5	41.7	40.4	2.60	2.57	2.40	105.29	106.99	96.92	4,449
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.6	41.9	41.1	2.30	2.30	2.20	95.64	96.35	90.42	23,541
Brass and copper products.....	41.7	41.8	43.2	2.46	2.42	2.36	102.44	101.39	102.06	4,125
Smelting and refining.....	40.8	41.3	39.6	2.57	2.58	2.46	104.95	106.76	97.52	8,935
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.0	41.3	40.8	2.16	2.15	2.06	88.33	88.62	84.06	44,599
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.5	43.7	44.1	2.30	2.31	2.16	99.93	100.85	95.39	17,281
Chemical products.....	41.3	41.6	40.9	2.35	2.36	2.30	97.30	98.11	94.03	18,009
Building and general engineering (ni).....	41.7	42.2	41.7	2.98	2.95	2.73	124.14	124.75	113.64	60,455
Building.....	41.3	41.9	41.5	2.97	2.94	2.72	122.69	123.14	112.72	55,256
General engineering.....	45.7	45.7	44.5	3.05	3.07	2.79	139.33	140.42	124.21	5,199
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	43.6	45.7	44.4	2.10	2.08	1.94	91.61	94.79	86.25	21,857
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.8	44.4	44.4	2.24	2.24	2.16	98.10	99.49	96.09	21,796
Service (o).....	35.3	35.8	36.6	1.39	1.38	1.25	49.18	49.31	45.74	45,032
Hotels and restaurants.....	34.3	34.5	35.7	1.27	1.26	1.20	43.67	43.54	42.89	27,804

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.6	40.6	1.92	1.93	1.86	77.79	78.56	75.36	32,695
Food and beverages .....	40.9	40.5	40.8	2.03	2.03	1.95	82.93	82.20	79.75	6,205
Meat products .....	43.9	42.0	42.3	2.17	2.16	2.11	95.17	90.76	89.07	2,605
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	39.5	38.8	1.26	1.29	1.19	48.58	50.86	46.31	5,454
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	41.1	40.2	2.05	2.09	2.02	83.32	85.92	81.24	4,964
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	39.9	40.7	2.22	2.23	2.17	90.79	88.96	88.23	6,495
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	42.1	38.3	2.32	2.34	2.20	94.11	98.41	84.17	6,328
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.0	45.2	40.6	1.79	1.79	1.74	73.44	80.76	70.77	4,072
Service (o) .....	33.4	34.7	34.8	1.23	1.21	1.18	41.05	41.93	41.15	8,627
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	41.4	41.3	41.0	2.82	2.82	2.76	116.86	116.41	112.92	3,240
Manufacturing .....	40.1	41.1	38.8	2.15	2.16	2.11	86.16	88.79	82.02	7,593
Meat products .....	40.0	41.5	37.9	2.19	2.20	2.15	87.68	91.47	81.47	1,500
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	41.4	39.7	2.24	2.29	2.15	90.64	95.02	85.32	6,728
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.6	48.1	42.8	1.94	1.93	1.84	88.45	92.84	78.59	3,883
Service (o) .....	38.4	38.2	37.2	1.32	1.34	1.20	50.81	50.98	44.62	2,729
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	42.6	41.9	41.9	2.40	2.42	2.27	102.17	101.55	95.27	928
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	42.4	43.1	42.2	2.87	2.86	2.74	121.49	123.40	115.48	5,511
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.9	40.7	2.20	2.19	2.11	88.36	89.48	85.75	27,853
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.8	40.3	2.18	2.13	2.08	87.39	87.12	84.00	7,090
Meat products .....	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.40	2.39	2.32	97.48	97.28	94.57	3,517
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	41.0	40.7	2.18	2.16	2.13	87.83	88.60	86.48	3,546
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.6	42.9	42.9	2.25	2.28	2.17	91.38	97.74	93.09	2,502
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	43.2	39.6	2.67	2.70	2.45	109.09	116.71	97.17	14,318
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.7	45.9	42.1	2.08	2.08	1.91	86.06	95.73	80.38	7,481
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.9	42.8	40.6	2.21	2.25	2.22	92.54	96.13	90.38	3,617
Service (o) .....	34.3	34.9	35.1	1.37	1.36	1.25	46.87	47.54	43.68	10,247
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	39.9	40.5	40.2	3.37	3.36	3.15	134.27	136.21	126.67	10,343
Metal mining .....	41.5	42.3	41.7	2.96	2.98	2.68	123.06	125.78	111.98	4,648
Manufacturing .....	38.1	38.1	38.2	2.68	2.67	2.54	102.02	101.51	96.95	79,012
Food and beverages .....	36.2	36.2	36.2	2.36	2.31	2.21	85.59	83.61	80.10	8,248
Canned and cured fish .....	30.7	31.7	29.9	2.33	2.36	2.30	71.67	74.77	69.01	1,496
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	31.4	32.2	33.9	1.74	1.62	1.60	54.62	52.29	54.05	1,077
Wood products .....	37.0	37.3	37.7	2.60	2.59	2.47	96.31	96.53	93.18	32,687
Saw and planing mills .....	36.9	37.1	37.6	2.63	2.61	2.49	96.88	97.00	93.69	30,944
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.0	39.7	39.2	3.21	3.22	3.02	128.67	128.00	118.30	9,166
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.8	39.0	2.73	2.74	2.60	105.70	106.19	101.38	7,357
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.2	39.5	39.2	2.95	2.94	2.74	115.89	116.32	107.63	4,625
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.5	39.7	39.8	2.86	2.85	2.75	115.60	112.86	109.40	4,893
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.9	39.6	37.7	3.79	3.68	3.25	147.49	145.66	122.55	16,979
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.4	38.0	37.4	2.79	2.85	2.49	104.62	108.07	93.32	6,081
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.9	42.8	39.9	2.66	2.67	2.51	111.30	114.24	100.15	4,088
Service (o) .....	33.3	33.2	34.1	1.65	1.65	1.51	55.02	54.88	51.53	12,555

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.6	41.8	2.09	2.09	2.06	84.55	84.78	85.91	6,643
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	42.1	42.4	41.4	2.06	2.07	1.94	87.01	87.81	80.30	4,710
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.3	40.9	1.93	1.91	1.82	79.94	78.92	74.63	15,447
Leather products .....	38.3	36.8	39.4	1.39	1.36	1.32	53.26	49.98	51.94	1,635
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	39.5	38.2	1.15	1.15	1.12	44.36	45.31	42.72	2,025
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	40.3	38.9	2.62	2.58	2.34	109.71	103.91	90.97	2,199
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.5	40.3	39.0	2.46	2.46	2.30	99.61	99.02	89.50	4,559
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	45.5	45.0	45.0	1.72	1.72	1.63	78.44	77.19	73.26	7,295
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	42.7	42.2	41.9	2.01	2.00	1.93	85.71	84.22	80.88	9,509
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	40.6	41.0	43.0	1.71	1.70	1.62	69.50	69.80	69.83	5,420
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.1	41.5	2.28	2.25	2.17	96.02	92.26	89.92	6,136
Granby — Manufacturing .....	42.3	43.4	43.4	1.71	1.70	1.65	72.42	73.93	71.84	5,224
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.9	42.9	1.57	1.56	1.50	66.75	66.92	64.34	4,013
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	43.1	41.5	41.4	2.46	2.41	2.29	106.22	100.06	94.58	4,483
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	43.7	44.2	43.2	1.71	1.71	1.63	74.56	75.84	70.32	4,615
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.9	41.7	1.98	1.98	1.88	82.22	83.00	78.41	171,144
Food and beverages .....	42.2	42.7	42.1	1.98	1.97	1.88	83.45	84.11	79.14	17,066
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.3	37.8	37.3	2.40	2.40	2.29	89.43	90.86	85.65	3,952
Leather products .....	40.5	39.8	40.2	1.47	1.48	1.41	59.65	58.76	56.79	7,089
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.8	43.7	44.4	1.53	1.52	1.48	66.79	66.33	65.58	7,745
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.6	38.8	38.0	1.49	1.50	1.41	55.81	58.35	53.70	38,618
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	40.3	39.7	2.74	2.72	2.54	107.97	109.60	100.62	8,045
Iron and steel products .....	43.7	44.3	44.1	2.27	2.27	2.16	99.31	100.54	95.09	20,069
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	42.7	42.4	2.44	2.43	2.31	103.20	103.75	98.00	18,280
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.2	42.9	42.8	2.27	2.25	2.12	97.95	96.54	90.70	13,330
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	41.6	40.7	2.72	2.71	2.50	111.02	112.54	101.80	29,363
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	46.6	46.7	47.0	2.28	2.27	2.00	106.40	106.15	94.01	10,586
Service (o) .....	39.9	40.5	39.6	1.20	1.20	1.15	47.96	48.48	45.60	17,193
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de) — Manufacturing .....	44.3	44.4	45.2	1.93	1.90	1.84	85.64	84.40	82.97	3,542
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.1	41.2	2.23	2.23	2.13	92.73	93.66	87.76	4,748
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.3	41.2	2.29	2.28	2.19	94.05	94.05	90.19	11,222
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	41.1	41.1	2.71	2.68	2.57	111.26	110.11	105.59	3,901
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.8	41.9	2.43	2.41	2.17	98.23	98.60	91.00	5,280
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.0	41.8	2.32	2.32	2.22	95.06	94.99	92.59	4,698
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.9	41.2	2.58	2.58	2.47	107.17	108.04	101.79	6,432
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	45.1	43.8	38.4	2.94	2.86	2.54	132.52	125.29	97.27	21,204
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.9	41.2	2.16	2.15	2.05	89.74	89.84	84.38	157,234
Food and beverages .....	41.1	41.2	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.93	83.99	83.71	78.47	18,491
Rubber products .....	44.6	45.7	41.9	2.61	2.62	2.46	116.30	119.65	103.24	3,881
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.7	40.3	39.2	1.54	1.55	1.47	60.95	62.61	57.51	14,239
Paper products .....	41.8	42.4	42.1	2.12	2.12	2.01	88.73	90.04	84.47	9,177
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.0	39.0	2.85	2.85	2.70	112.38	111.38	105.04	12,131
Iron and steel products .....	42.9	43.3	42.7	2.41	2.42	2.28	103.41	104.69	97.37	25,659
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	41.1	40.2	2.54	2.52	2.37	104.70	103.81	95.14	11,398
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.5	42.6	42.2	2.11	2.09	2.02	89.46	88.96	85.06	7,307
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	41.4	40.5	2.17	2.14	2.05	90.02	88.61	83.03	18,543
Chemical products .....	40.9	41.1	40.6	2.08	2.08	2.04	84.98	85.56	82.83	6,594
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	41.7	41.4	3.09	3.07	2.82	126.49	127.81	116.92	21,803
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.2	44.5	44.5	2.28	2.28	2.23	100.77	101.65	99.25	11,002
Service (o) .....	37.0	37.2	38.5	1.41	1.40	1.33	52.35	52.16	51.15	21,486
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.2	41.0	2.55	2.55	2.42	103.29	102.46	99.17	49,928
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.5	37.3	39.5	1.44	1.45	1.36	53.98	53.99	53.73	1,205
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.1	40.5	2.86	2.86	2.69	115.80	114.55	109.13	26,829
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.2	41.0	41.2	2.59	2.58	2.46	106.57	105.84	101.48	4,236
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.3	44.9	43.8	3.13	3.14	2.92	138.71	140.71	127.70	4,475

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1965
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.3	40.9	41.4	2.72	2.69	2.53	115.15	109.96	104.85	26,998
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.6	40.4	2.74	2.71	2.51	112.69	112.84	101.41	2,944
Iron and steel products .....	42.8	42.5	42.6	2.75	2.75	2.72	117.99	116.96	115.84	7,372
Transportation equipment .....	44.6	43.0	42.1	3.12	3.00	2.76	139.47	129.17	116.21	9,712
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	40.8	41.1	2.36	2.28	2.28	98.17	92.87	93.63	3,657
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.4	40.4	2.26	2.25	2.05	90.46	91.10	82.80	9,807
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.9	39.3	38.2	2.00	1.97	1.81	77.82	77.51	69.20	1,077
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.8	41.2	2.63	2.63	2.42	106.46	107.63	99.88	4,618
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.9	41.5	2.07	2.07	1.95	84.49	84.53	80.69	6,449
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.4	40.8	41.7	1.96	1.94	1.86	81.11	79.18	77.46	8,919
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	42.0	41.8	1.96	1.96	1.85	81.46	82.35	77.26	19,273
Food and beverages .....	41.6	42.7	41.2	2.16	2.17	2.04	90.13	92.54	84.14	3,183
Rubber products .....	40.6	41.2	41.3	2.18	2.19	2.10	88.75	90.28	86.63	4,162
Wood products .....	43.2	44.9	44.1	1.88	1.90	1.76	80.98	85.48	77.75	1,968
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.3	41.1	2.07	2.07	1.96	83.15	83.23	80.78	3,942
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	40.9	40.5	2.12	2.14	2.02	84.47	87.58	81.90	14,587
Food and beverages .....	40.0	39.9	40.2	2.04	2.04	1.98	81.52	81.39	79.66	2,798
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	40.7	40.9	2.21	2.22	2.13	91.65	90.09	87.33	2,501
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.6	40.7	2.93	2.92	2.81	119.47	118.62	114.63	5,843
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	43.1	43.1	41.0	2.75	2.71	2.49	118.32	116.69	102.26	24,953
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	43.2	41.0	2.64	2.67	2.36	112.90	115.13	96.90	5,304
Transportation equipment .....	43.3	43.0	40.3	2.86	2.80	2.61	123.89	120.38	105.26	16,291
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	43.6	41.1	3.02	2.97	2.87	126.95	129.24	118.07	1,760
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	41.5	41.1	2.46	2.46	2.37	101.54	102.29	97.38	4,733
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.5	40.3	1.93	1.94	1.86	77.64	78.40	74.86	28,128
Food and beverages .....	41.0	40.7	40.8	2.13	2.13	2.04	87.29	86.60	83.35	5,426
Meat products .....	44.6	42.6	42.2	2.39	2.37	2.30	106.56	100.89	97.08	2,153
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.4	39.3	38.7	1.31	1.34	1.24	50.17	52.48	47.96	4,710
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	39.9	40.7	2.23	2.23	2.17	90.95	89.10	88.23	6,457
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	41.4	37.4	2.37	2.36	2.26	95.28	97.89	84.58	4,569
Service (o) .....	33.3	34.6	34.5	1.25	1.23	1.19	41.60	42.41	41.15	7,755
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.7	40.5	2.16	2.16	2.08	87.55	87.95	84.06	11,612
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.0	40.2	2.26	2.24	2.21	90.74	89.63	88.67	3,137
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	41.6	38.4	2.67	2.64	2.47	104.31	110.04	94.96	5,090
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	41.1	41.0	2.32	2.31	2.23	92.51	94.80	91.49	8,932
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.8	38.0	38.0	2.59	2.59	2.46	98.11	98.34	93.47	38,621
Food and beverages .....	38.1	38.0	37.5	2.45	2.45	2.34	93.21	92.84	87.81	5,550
Wood products .....	36.5	36.9	37.6	2.66	2.66	2.52	97.21	98.24	94.90	13,945
Iron and steel products .....	38.6	38.7	39.1	2.74	2.75	2.61	105.73	106.33	102.10	6,831
Transportation equipment .....	38.7	40.2	38.3	2.86	2.86	2.65	110.53	115.00	101.59	2,781
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.3	37.5	36.2	3.55	3.48	3.23	132.53	130.39	116.64	7,829
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.9	42.0	39.8	2.74	2.75	2.55	112.27	115.53	101.54	2,390
Service (o) .....	33.5	33.5	34.5	1.72	1.73	1.52	57.78	57.85	52.30	8,025
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.4	38.5	39.6	2.81	2.78	2.63	107.89	107.00	104.37	5,532

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.36	41.2	2.27	93.33	40.4	1.92	77.40
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.01	41.6	2.27	94.46	40.7	1.91	77.74
September .....	41.3	2.13	87.88	41.9	2.31	96.74	40.8	1.93	78.93
October .....	41.6	2.15	89.37	42.2	2.33	98.41	41.0	1.95	79.98
November .....	41.5	2.16	89.65	42.2	2.35	98.89	40.8	1.96	79.89
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollar		number	dollar		number	dollar	
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	41.1	1.75	71.97	41.3	1.71	70.52
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
April(1) .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
December(1) .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
December(1) .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
March(1) .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.6	1.73	63.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
December(1) .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56
1965 - January .....	37.7	1.92	72.44	39.1	1.83	71.63	41.6	1.78	74.04
February .....	40.7	1.80	73.54	40.7	1.83	74.55	41.9	1.80	75.49
March .....	40.3	1.82	73.23	41.5	1.85	76.82	42.8	1.80	76.99
April .....	42.2	1.80	76.14	40.6	1.82	73.90	41.6	1.81	75.19
May .....	42.6	1.74	74.01	40.8	1.76	71.76	42.1	1.69	71.18
June .....	45.6	1.56	70.98	41.2	1.76	72.35	42.5	1.69	72.03
July .....	43.0	1.63	69.88	41.4	1.76	72.78	41.6	1.75	72.79
August .....	43.5	1.76	76.33	40.5	1.80	72.80	40.5	1.72	69.46
September .....	40.2	1.77	71.04	40.7	1.79	72.77	41.3	1.79	73.85
October .....	39.3	1.79	70.28	41.2	1.82	74.98	42.1	1.83	76.93
November .....	40.4	1.87	75.68	40.8	1.84	75.06	41.4	1.85	76.43
December .....									

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
April(1) .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
December(1) ....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.70	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
December(1) ....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
March(1) .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.90	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.38
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.14	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.59
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.26
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
December(1) ....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.85	77.23	40.9	2.20	90.19	40.3	1.87	75.39
February .....	41.7	1.85	77.27	40.2	2.20	88.32	40.3	1.87	75.20
March .....	42.0	1.86	77.92	41.6	2.24	93.16	40.2	1.88	75.49
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.45	41.5	2.25	93.24	40.0	1.89	75.46
May .....	41.6	1.87	77.92	41.3	2.24	92.48	40.6	1.90	77.39
June .....	41.4	1.89	78.13	41.6	2.23	92.84	40.8	1.91	77.86
July .....	41.5	1.87	77.61	40.8	2.21	90.21	40.6	1.92	77.80
August .....	42.3	1.88	79.59	41.1	2.20	90.54	40.6	1.92	78.09
September .....	42.2	1.90	80.23	41.5	2.24	93.06	40.6	1.93	78.47
October .....	42.5	1.92	81.56	41.7	2.27	94.70	40.6	1.93	78.56
November .....	42.3	1.93	81.58	41.7	2.28	95.12	40.4	1.92	77.79
December .....									



TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.6	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	76.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
April(1) .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.56	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.76	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
December(1) ....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	90.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
December(1) ....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 - January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
March(1) .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December(1) ....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36
1965 - January .....	39.1	2.14	83.64	40.4	2.12	85.57	38.7	2.58	99.73
February .....	39.0	2.13	83.12	40.5	2.10	85.07	38.7	2.57	99.58
March .....	38.8	2.13	82.83	40.0	2.11	84.23	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.4	2.16	84.97	40.0	2.14	85.51	37.9	2.59	98.24
May .....	39.9	2.16	86.26	39.9	2.16	86.24	37.8	2.59	98.12
June .....	40.3	2.13	85.71	40.3	2.16	87.17	38.1	2.60	98.88
July .....	40.2	2.12	85.20	40.1	2.17	86.80	37.7	2.60	98.04
August .....	40.0	2.11	84.39	40.3	2.15	86.67	37.0	2.62	96.96
September .....	39.9	2.11	84.13	40.3	2.17	87.46	37.9	2.65	100.60
October .....	41.1	2.16	88.79	40.9	2.19	89.48	38.1	2.67	101.51
November .....	40.1	2.15	86.16	40.2	2.20	88.36	38.1	2.68	102.02
December .....									

See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	40.4	1.52	61.37	41.2	1.71	70.60	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	40.9	1.57	64.08	41.5	1.80	74.65	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	40.2	1.64	66.02	42.0	1.82	76.49	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	40.9	1.74	71.01	41.8	1.86	77.73	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	40.7	1.80	73.06	42.0	1.92	80.55	41.0	1.87	76.64
1962 - Jan. ....	41.0	1.80	73.95	40.5	1.59	64.28	42.1	1.78	74.81	40.9	1.73	70.87
Feb. ....	39.3	1.83	72.02	40.5	1.59	64.51	42.1	1.77	74.61	41.2	1.73	71.52
Mar. ....	40.8	1.81	73.99	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.79	76.87	41.4	1.74	71.90
Apr. (1) ..	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.4	1.63	66.00	41.8	1.78	74.39	40.4	1.75	70.51
May ....	41.2	1.82	75.22	40.6	1.64	66.53	41.7	1.82	76.15	41.0	1.76	72.26
June ....	40.2	1.83	73.76	40.8	1.66	67.74	42.3	1.85	78.34	40.9	1.77	72.31
July ....	40.5	1.83	73.89	40.1	1.64	65.90	41.8	1.84	76.75	40.8	1.76	71.82
Aug. ....	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.0	1.65	67.54	42.1	1.83	76.81	41.3	1.75	72.38
Sept. ....	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.2	1.65	68.10	42.8	1.84	78.91	41.8	1.75	73.32
Oct. ....	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.7	1.85	80.77	41.5	1.75	72.51
Nov. ....	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.4	1.84	79.66	41.1	1.75	71.71
Dec. (1) ..	39.3	1.83	71.92	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.5	1.86	69.79	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - Jan. ....	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.2	1.68	67.49	41.2	1.81	74.55	40.9	1.77	72.33
Feb. ....	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.1	1.69	67.91	40.9	1.82	74.50	40.9	1.78	72.74
Mar. ....	40.3	1.88	75.53	40.3	1.71	68.81	41.4	1.82	75.40	41.0	1.78	72.99
Apr. ....	41.6	1.89	78.64	41.1	1.74	71.63	41.1	1.87	76.78	40.9	1.79	73.27
May ....	41.0	1.89	77.30	41.9	1.77	74.19	41.5	1.87	77.74	40.9	1.80	73.81
June ....	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.7	1.76	71.73	42.7	1.88	80.25	40.2	1.82	73.15
July ....	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.2	1.76	72.60	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.3	1.81	73.07
Aug. ....	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.9	1.74	72.68	42.9	1.86	79.98	41.2	1.80	74.18
Sept. ....	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.0	1.74	72.90	43.1	1.85	79.87	41.4	1.81	75.07
Oct. ....	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.6	1.73	71.98	43.3	1.85	80.37	41.5	1.82	75.54
Nov. ....	40.9	1.92	78.69	41.8	1.74	72.54	43.6	1.85	80.95	41.2	1.82	75.12
Dec. (1) ..	37.9	1.96	74.32	37.8	1.77	66.97	37.4	1.97	73.82	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - Jan. ....	39.7	1.93	76.75	41.1	1.72	70.80	42.2	1.85	78.06	41.2	1.83	75.40
Feb. ....	40.8	1.95	79.28	41.1	1.72	70.84	42.7	1.86	79.41	41.3	1.84	75.80
Mar. (1) ..	41.8	1.97	82.22	39.9	1.74	69.50	41.8	1.88	78.69	40.4	1.85	74.84
Apr. ....	40.3	1.92	77.50	40.9	1.80	73.38	43.5	1.91	83.08	40.9	1.86	75.96
May ....	41.0	1.98	81.31	40.8	1.78	72.75	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.3	1.87	77.23
June ....	40.2	1.95	78.23	40.9	1.85	75.54	42.2	1.96	82.71	40.8	1.88	76.79
July ....	41.4	2.02	83.59	40.4	1.80	72.92	42.3	1.91	80.77	40.9	1.88	76.64
Aug. ....	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.81	74.22	42.5	1.92	81.38	41.8	1.88	78.43
Sept. ....	40.5	1.99	80.53	41.1	1.82	74.61	43.1	1.93	83.21	42.1	1.88	79.26
Oct. ....	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.2	1.82	74.89	41.6	1.93	80.34	42.0	1.88	78.70
Nov. ....	41.8	2.06	85.91	40.9	1.82	74.63	41.9	1.93	80.88	41.7	1.88	78.41
Dec. (1) ..	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.87	72.05	37.3	1.98	73.83	37.8	1.90	71.89
1965 - Jan. ....	40.4	2.04	82.19	40.4	1.82	73.46	42.4	1.90	80.40	41.1	1.91	78.43
Feb. ....	40.2	2.01	80.60	39.4	1.85	72.81	41.1	1.90	78.19	41.3	1.91	78.86
Mar. ....	40.6	2.06	83.47	40.9	1.87	76.45	41.0	1.89	77.37	41.5	1.92	79.48
Apr. ....	41.0	2.08	85.00	40.2	1.90	76.43	41.6	1.91	79.41	41.0	1.92	78.72
May ....	41.3	2.03	83.59	40.4	1.93	77.96	41.9	1.93	80.73	40.8	1.93	78.82
June ....	40.7	2.03	82.79	40.5	1.90	77.06	42.1	1.95	82.13	40.5	1.95	79.14
July ....	41.2	2.06	84.60	39.2	1.84	72.11	41.6	1.94	80.89	40.8	1.94	79.09
Aug. ....	41.4	2.10	86.92	41.3	1.90	78.42	42.8	1.98	84.70	41.7	1.96	81.59
Sept. ....	40.3	2.05	82.70	41.3	1.90	78.43	42.4	2.00	84.83	41.4	1.97	81.42
Oct. ....	40.6	2.09	84.78	41.3	1.91	78.92	42.2	2.00	84.22	41.9	1.98	83.00
Nov. ....	40.5	2.09	84.55	41.4	1.93	79.94	42.7	2.01	85.71	41.6	1.98	82.22
Dec. ....												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 .....	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 .....	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 .....	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 .....	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 .....	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 .....	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 .....	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 .....	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1960 .....	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70	40.2	2.14	86.01
1961 .....	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41	40.0	2.23	89.29
1962 .....	40.4	1.99	80.42	40.5	1.89	76.56	40.3	2.27	91.29	40.8	2.32	94.49
1963 .....	40.4	2.06	83.41	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22	41.0	2.41	98.64
1964 .....	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49	41.7	2.52	105.22
1962 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47	40.4	2.27	91.85
Feb. ...	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07	40.4	2.30	92.81
Mar. ...	40.6	1.96	79.61	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40	41.3	2.31	95.18
Apr. (1) ...	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60	41.8	2.32	97.10
May ....	40.9	1.98	80.96	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13	41.9	2.34	98.12
June ...	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52	41.2	2.31	95.14
July ...	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54	40.9	2.32	94.75
Aug. ...	40.2	2.00	80.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72	41.4	2.25	93.23
Sept. ...	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34	41.1	2.30	94.38
Oct. ...	41.0	2.02	82.99	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14	40.9	2.34	95.55
Nov. ...	40.6	2.02	82.24	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62	41.7	2.38	99.24
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	2.06	80.55	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91	36.4	2.38	86.51
1963 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75	40.9	2.42	98.78
Feb. ...	40.1	2.03	81.52	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34	41.2	2.40	98.86
Mar. ...	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93	40.8	2.41	98.09
Apr. ...	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33	41.3	2.42	99.83
May ....	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24	41.9	2.43	101.86
June ...	40.7	2.06	83.97	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04	41.2	2.41	99.16
July ...	40.4	2.05	82.71	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99	41.7	2.38	99.25
Aug. ...	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46	41.0	2.31	94.90
Sept. ...	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94	41.5	2.35	97.44
Oct. ...	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06	41.0	2.40	98.43
Nov. ...	41.4	2.10	87.02	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76	42.0	2.47	103.89
Dec. (1) ...	39.3	2.15	84.36	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71	37.5	2.49	93.48
1964 - Jan. ...	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71	42.4	2.50	106.05
Feb. ...	40.8	2.11	85.89	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93	41.9	2.50	104.77
Mar. (1) ...	40.5	2.10	85.08	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96	40.9	2.49	102.13
Apr. ...	40.8	2.11	86.29	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42	41.9	2.51	105.12
May ....	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21	42.0	2.52	105.87
June ...	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56	41.3	2.50	103.32
July ...	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14	41.0	2.56	104.74
Aug. ...	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28	42.7	2.48	105.99
Sept. ...	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27	41.9	2.50	104.49
Oct. ...	41.4	2.18	90.08	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37	41.0	2.47	101.37
Nov. ...	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17	41.4	2.53	104.85
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.20	88.28	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60	42.3	2.68	113.64
1965 - Jan. ...	40.3	2.18	87.59	40.8	2.08	84.86	40.5	2.48	100.61	42.5	2.68	113.78
Feb. ...	40.3	2.17	87.61	39.9	2.08	83.10	40.0	2.48	99.41	42.4	2.68	113.66
Mar. ...	40.9	2.17	88.95	40.7	2.10	85.43	40.4	2.49	100.88	43.0	2.69	115.89
Apr. ...	40.1	2.18	87.23	40.8	2.11	85.87	40.9	2.52	103.16	42.9	2.69	115.59
May ....	40.3	2.20	88.53	40.6	2.11	85.84	40.7	2.51	102.27	43.1	2.70	116.40
June ...	40.8	2.21	90.01	41.2	2.10	86.46	40.8	2.51	102.23	41.8	2.67	111.43
July ...	40.7	2.21	89.71	40.6	2.10	85.45	40.2	2.52	101.12	41.3	2.60	107.51
Aug. ...	40.2	2.27	91.21	41.3	2.10	86.61	40.2	2.54	101.97	40.8	2.63	107.28
Sept. ...	40.6	2.28	92.85	41.3	2.13	88.12	40.0	2.55	101.90	41.8	2.62	109.53
Oct. ...	41.3	2.28	94.05	41.9	2.15	89.84	40.2	2.55	102.46	40.9	2.69	109.96
Nov. ...	41.1	2.29	94.05	41.6	2.16	89.74	40.4	2.55	103.29	42.3	2.72	115.15
Dec. ...												



TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Continued

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	36.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 .....	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 .....	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 .....	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 .....	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 .....	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 .....	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 .....	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 .....	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 .....	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 .....	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.15
1960 .....	39.0	1.74	67.92	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.8	1.73	68.62	39.7	2.14	84.83
1961 .....	39.6	1.80	71.22	41.1	1.68	69.13	39.9	1.80	71.70	40.0	2.21	88.38
1962 .....	39.8	1.83	72.68	41.4	1.71	70.87	39.9	1.86	74.14	41.2	2.29	94.14
1963 .....	40.3	1.95	78.74	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.0	1.93	77.17	42.6	2.39	102.04
1964 .....	40.2	2.02	81.28	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.6	2.01	81.62	42.8	2.52	107.74
1962 - Jan. ...	38.8	1.82	70.57	41.2	1.68	69.48	39.9	1.83	72.97	40.6	2.24	91.18
Feb. ...	39.4	1.81	71.46	41.0	1.70	69.45	40.0	1.83	73.33	41.0	2.22	90.84
Mar. ...	40.2	1.82	73.14	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.2	1.84	73.99	41.7	2.24	93.49
Apr.(1) ...	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.9	1.70	69.62	39.3	1.84	72.14	41.2	2.29	94.60
May ....	40.0	1.83	73.40	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.2	1.87	75.02	42.2	2.29	96.87
June ...	40.6	1.78	72.32	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.4	1.87	75.67	42.2	2.27	95.90
July ...	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.0	1.72	70.55	39.9	1.87	74.37	40.2	2.28	91.63
Aug. ...	40.2	1.75	70.33	41.8	1.70	71.23	40.2	1.87	75.20	40.9	2.30	94.12
Sept. ...	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.2	1.87	77.26	40.1	2.28	91.39
Oct. ...	40.7	1.84	74.93	42.5	1.73	73.29	40.4	1.87	75.65	42.4	2.32	98.37
Nov. ...	40.3	1.87	75.24	42.3	1.72	72.56	40.2	1.88	75.36	43.2	2.38	102.84
Dec.(1) ...	37.2	1.92	71.64	38.0	1.73	65.57	36.4	1.89	68.66	38.3	2.31	88.47
1963 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.93	77.18	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.6	1.89	74.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Feb. ...	41.6	2.00	82.94	41.3	1.74	71.68	39.9	1.90	76.02	40.3	2.33	93.84
Mar. ...	40.1	1.97	79.16	41.8	1.75	73.29	40.0	1.92	76.85	42.4	2.36	99.98
Apr. ...	40.6	2.00	81.21	42.0	1.76	74.05	39.8	1.92	76.37	43.3	2.41	104.33
May ....	40.1	1.97	79.10	41.7	1.77	73.79	40.3	1.94	78.02	43.6	2.39	104.23
June ...	40.7	1.94	79.14	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.9	1.93	79.07	41.9	2.32	97.32
July ...	40.7	1.96	79.51	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.4	1.94	78.22	42.4	2.26	95.74
Aug. ...	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.3	1.75	72.19	40.3	1.94	78.09	42.0	2.35	98.50
Sept. ...	40.0	1.92	76.71	41.9	1.78	74.55	40.6	1.95	79.05	42.6	2.38	101.22
Oct. ...	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.95	79.67	44.4	2.45	108.75
Nov. ...	40.3	1.96	79.03	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.8	1.95	79.56	45.5	2.52	114.66
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.0	1.76	65.06	35.9	1.94	69.64	42.2	2.53	106.83
1964 - Jan. ...	40.4	2.02	81.86	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.2	1.98	79.49	42.6	2.45	104.45
Feb. ...	40.3	2.02	81.29	41.7	1.81	74.45	40.2	1.98	79.68	41.3	2.43	100.11
Mar.(1) ...	39.9	2.02	80.50	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	1.98	78.82	41.8	2.44	102.10
Apr. ...	40.5	2.03	82.19	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.7	2.01	82.04	43.7	2.49	108.95
May ....	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.2	2.02	83.41	44.3	2.53	111.97
June ...	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.8	2.03	84.57	43.5	2.51	109.08
July ...	40.5	1.98	80.01	41.2	1.84	75.83	41.1	2.01	82.60	40.9	2.55	104.23
Aug. ...	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.9	1.83	76.70	41.0	2.03	83.11	44.5	2.57	114.45
Sept. ...	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.9	1.85	77.56	41.1	2.04	83.75	45.7	2.63	120.00
Oct. ...	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.8	1.84	76.78	40.9	2.04	83.20	45.3	2.61	118.34
Nov. ...	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.8	1.85	77.26	40.5	2.02	81.90	41.0	2.49	102.26
Dec.(1) ...	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.4	1.85	71.18	37.9	2.01	76.00	38.4	2.47	94.98
1965 - Jan. ...	39.9	2.10	83.85	41.5	1.87	77.44	39.2	2.03	79.84	34.4	2.56	88.14
Feb. ...	40.1	2.23	89.24	41.1	1.89	77.65	38.8	2.05	79.68	35.3	2.54	89.59
Mar. ...	40.9	2.27	92.87	41.5	1.90	78.60	40.1	2.07	82.90	46.9	2.81	131.84
Apr. ...	40.6	2.23	90.68	41.5	1.90	79.10	39.8	2.07	82.41	45.9	2.69	123.56
May ....	40.3	2.24	90.13	41.3	1.90	78.66	40.4	2.07	83.76	43.6	2.67	116.67
June ...	40.8	2.23	91.03	42.4	1.91	80.80	40.5	2.08	84.10	45.3	2.68	121.19
July ...	40.6	2.23	90.59	41.7	1.92	79.93	40.1	2.10	84.02	39.4	2.65	104.53
Aug. ...	40.2	2.17	86.93	41.7	1.91	79.92	40.5	2.11	85.51	41.1	2.65	108.73
Sept. ...	39.8	2.19	87.13	41.8	1.95	81.47	41.0	2.13	87.31	45.9	2.69	123.47
Oct. ...	40.4	2.25	91.10	42.0	1.96	82.35	40.9	2.14	87.58	43.1	2.71	116.69
Nov. ...	40.0	2.26	90.46	41.6	1.96	81.46	39.9	2.12	84.47	43.1	2.75	118.32
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 .....	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 .....	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 .....	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 .....	42.0	0.96	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 .....	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 .....	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 .....	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 .....	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 .....	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 .....	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 .....	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 .....	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 .....	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 .....	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	76.36
1960 .....	40.0	1.66	66.51	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93
1961 .....	39.8	1.72	68.36	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30
1962 .....	39.7	1.76	69.79	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31
1963 .....	39.9	1.80	71.73	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28
1964 .....	40.3	1.83	73.77	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76
1962 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.74	68.49	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	77.46	37.2	2.20	81.75
Feb. ...	39.6	1.74	69.09	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09
Mar. ...	39.9	1.74	69.52	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86
Apr. (1) ...	40.0	1.76	70.35	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16
May ....	39.6	1.76	69.61	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93
June ...	40.1	1.75	70.43	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63
July ...	40.2	1.77	71.29	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90
Aug. ...	40.1	1.75	70.12	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56
Sept. ...	40.5	1.75	70.70	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35
Oct. ...	39.9	1.76	69.98	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54
Nov. ...	39.8	1.76	70.07	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.80	67.79	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90
1963 - Jan. ...	39.4	1.77	69.76	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90
Feb. ...	39.8	1.77	70.60	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72
Mar. ...	39.9	1.78	70.97	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61
Apr. ...	40.0	1.79	71.87	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62
May ....	40.1	1.79	72.01	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39
June ...	40.4	1.80	72.71	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14
July ...	39.9	1.82	72.49	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85
Aug. ...	40.2	1.80	72.23	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92
Sept. ...	40.7	1.79	72.98	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33
Oct. ...	40.6	1.80	73.01	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96
Nov. ...	40.4	1.81	73.03	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.83	68.74	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12
1964 - Jan. ...	40.3	1.81	72.88	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36
Feb. ...	40.8	1.81	73.81	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.0	1.83	72.94	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20
Apr. ...	40.1	1.81	72.54	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35
May ....	40.2	1.83	73.60	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03
June ...	40.3	1.83	73.65	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.4	2.15	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36
July ...	40.7	1.84	74.76	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44
Aug. ...	40.6	1.82	74.15	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51
Sept. ...	40.6	1.84	74.63	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93
Oct. ...	40.5	1.85	74.81	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61
Nov. ...	40.3	1.86	74.86	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.86	72.44	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34
1965 - Jan. ...	40.1	1.87	74.81	40.3	2.08	83.84	40.4	2.25	90.64	38.3	2.49	95.26
Feb. ...	40.1	1.86	74.82	40.2	2.07	83.15	40.3	2.24	90.31	38.1	2.49	95.09
Mar. ...	40.0	1.88	75.10	40.2	2.07	83.18	39.7	2.24	88.85	37.8	2.50	94.46
Apr. ...	39.9	1.88	75.18	40.3	2.09	83.95	39.6	2.26	89.39	38.0	2.50	95.08
May ....	40.6	1.90	77.04	40.3	2.11	85.29	39.8	2.28	90.74	38.1	2.52	96.23
June ...	40.7	1.91	77.48	40.4	2.13	85.86	40.3	2.26	91.25	38.3	2.53	96.83
July ...	40.5	1.92	77.79	40.6	2.14	86.66	39.8	2.31	91.87	37.4	2.54	94.98
Aug. ...	40.8	1.93	78.50	40.3	2.13	85.71	40.2	2.30	92.66	37.2	2.55	94.84
Sept. ...	40.4	1.93	78.16	40.4	2.15	86.89	40.5	2.30	93.15	37.9	2.57	97.43
Oct. ...	40.5	1.94	78.40	40.7	2.16	87.95	41.1	2.31	94.80	38.0	2.59	98.34
Nov. ...	40.3	1.93	77.64	40.5	2.16	87.55	39.9	2.32	92.51	37.8	2.59	98.11
Dec. ...												

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65  
(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February ....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.6
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	211.5
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	214.9
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	217.3
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	218.5
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February ....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.2
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	212.8
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	216.4
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	218.4
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	219.6
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February ....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	210.8
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	210.2
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	212.7
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	214.7
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	215.5
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.1
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	200.9
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	202.7
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	203.4
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	204.1
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.36	204.5	61.23	146.7
August .....	86.01	206.1	61.86	148.2
September .....	87.88	210.5	63.07	151.1
October .....	89.37	214.1	63.74	152.7
November .....	89.65	214.8	63.70	152.6
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.





# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

DECEMBER 1965

## NOTE TO USERS

Commencing with the January 1966 publication, indexes will be revised to a 1961=100 time base and employment and payroll data to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Refer to Catalogue No. 72-504 for historical data and further information on these revisions.

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — **Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — **Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-003 — **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 — **Estimates of Labour Income**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year  
(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1953)
- 72-006 — **Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries**—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year  
(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-008 — **Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry**—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year  
(estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier)
- 72-201 — **Review of Employment and Payrolls**—Annual—Price \$1.00  
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 — **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Annual—Price 75 cents  
(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents  
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58**—Price 75 cents  
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)
- 72-503 — **Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-64**—Price 50 cents  
(estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability)

*Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.*

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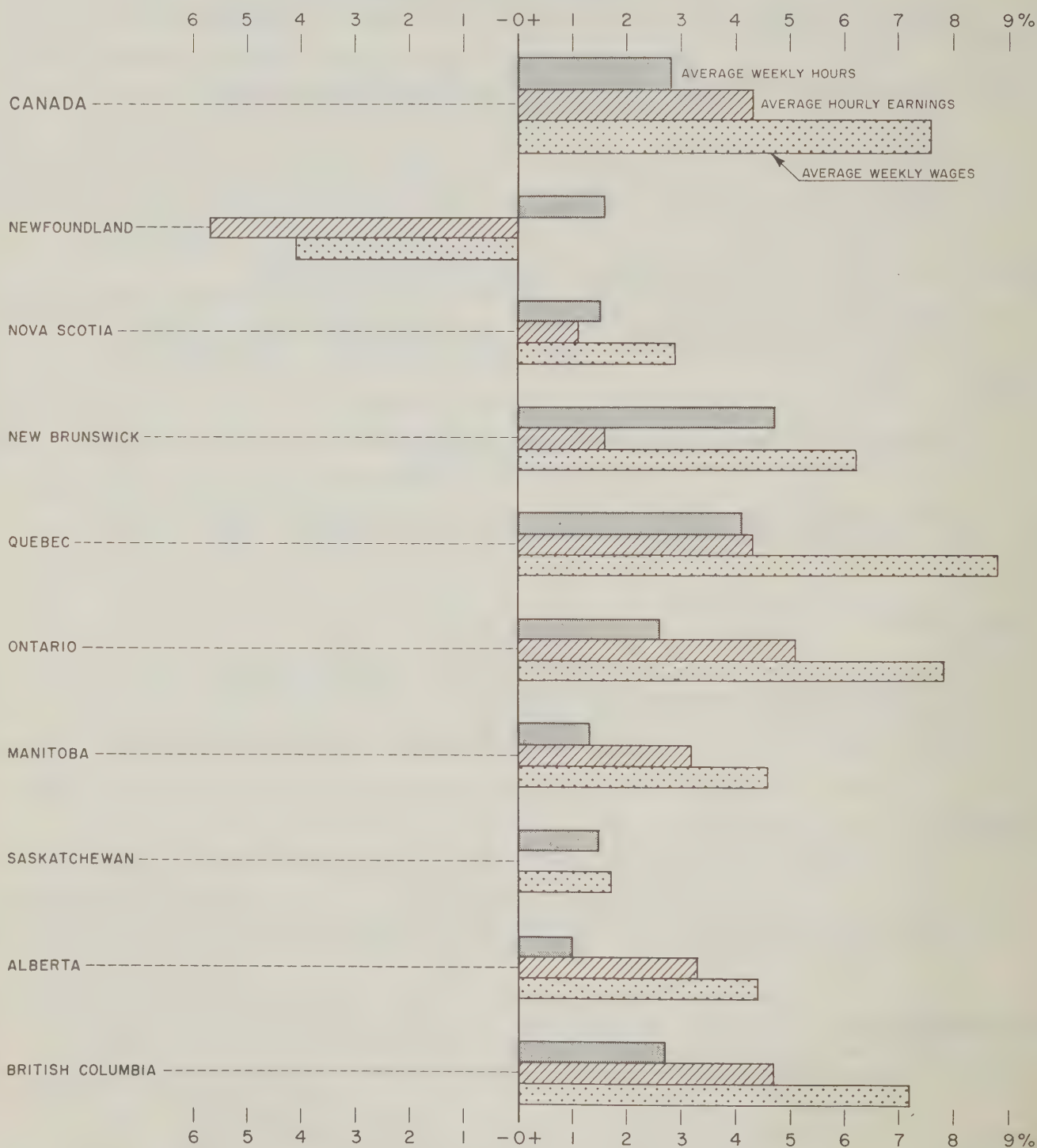
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS  
IN MANUFACTURING - CANADA AND PROVINCES

DECEMBER 1964 - DECEMBER 1965





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - DECEMBER 1965

In December, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.17, a gain of one cent from November and of 9 cents from December, 1964. Average weekly wages at \$86.70 were \$2.96 lower than last month and \$6.05 higher than in December, 1964. Average weekly hours at 39.9 were 1.6 hours shorter than in November and 1.1 hours longer than last December. The number of wage-earners reported dropped 2.4 per cent from last month.

In durable goods manufacturing average weekly hours declined 1.8 hours from November and hourly earnings were down 2 cents. All the component durables industry groups reported lower hours while there were offsetting changes in hourly earnings with declines in iron and steel products and transportation equipment predominating. In non-durables, average weekly hours fell 1.5 hours and hourly earnings rose 4 cents. Only petroleum and coal recorded longer hours this month. Most industries reported higher average hourly earnings. Decreased employment in clothing where wages are below-average also tended to increase the non-durables hourly earning figure.

In mining, average hours declined 1.2 hours this month and average hourly earnings rose 2 cents. The changes reflected similar movements in most components, although hourly earnings in metal mining remained unchanged. Average hours in construction fell 5.4 hours and hourly earnings dropped one cent. The lower earnings figure mainly resulted from a decline in general engineering.

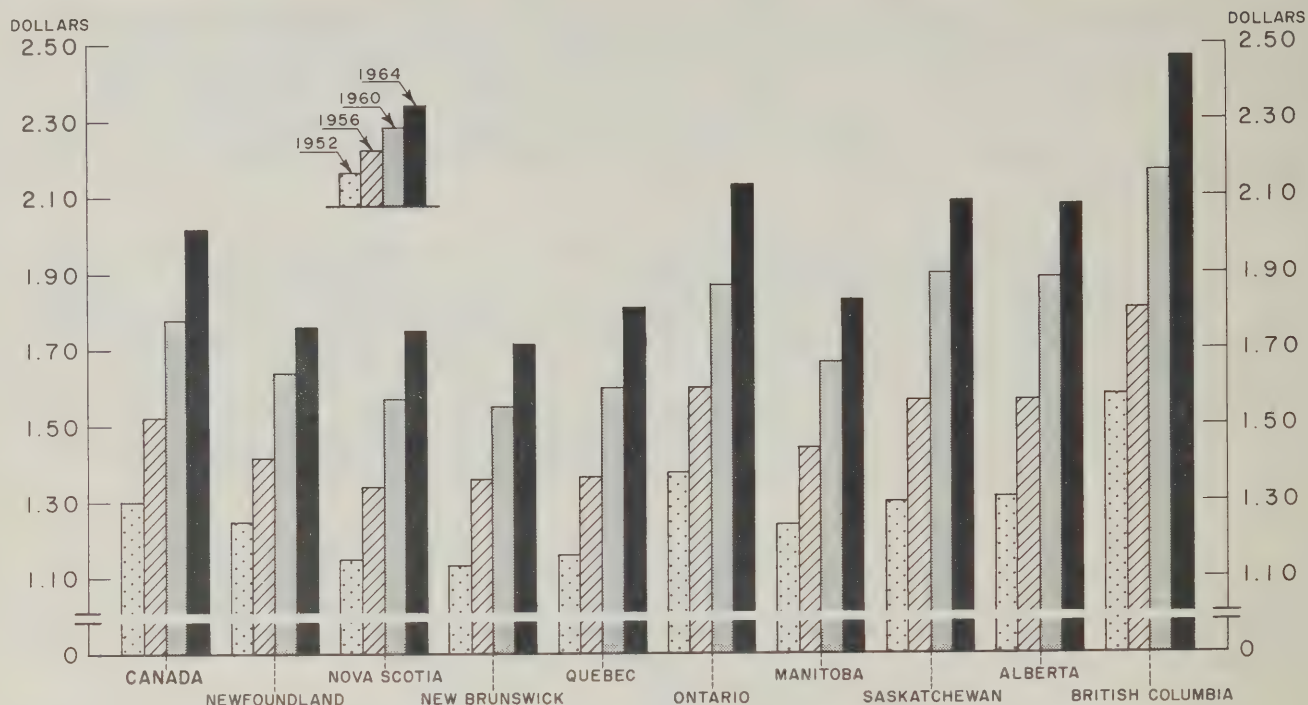
Variations in data from November to December are related to the year-end holidays. The normal pattern is a decrease in average weekly hours. Many factors account for the prevalence of short-time: absenteeism is generally higher, some firms give unpaid holidays, some firms use the last week of the month for taking inventory and some firms, especially in construction, shut down during the holiday week. The lower average hours depresses average weekly wages each December.

The degree to which average weekly hours decline in December is related to the day of the week on which Christmas falls. The decline is greatest when Christmas falls toward the middle of the week and least when it falls on a week-end. One reason for this is the tendency to combine the Christmas and week-end holidays. Another reason for a smaller drop when Christmas falls on a Saturday, as it did this month, is that the survey asks respondents to report data for the pay period which ends closest to the last day of the month. Consequently, many firms working a 5-day week report a weekly payroll for December 27th - 31st, dates which minimize the effect of the holiday.

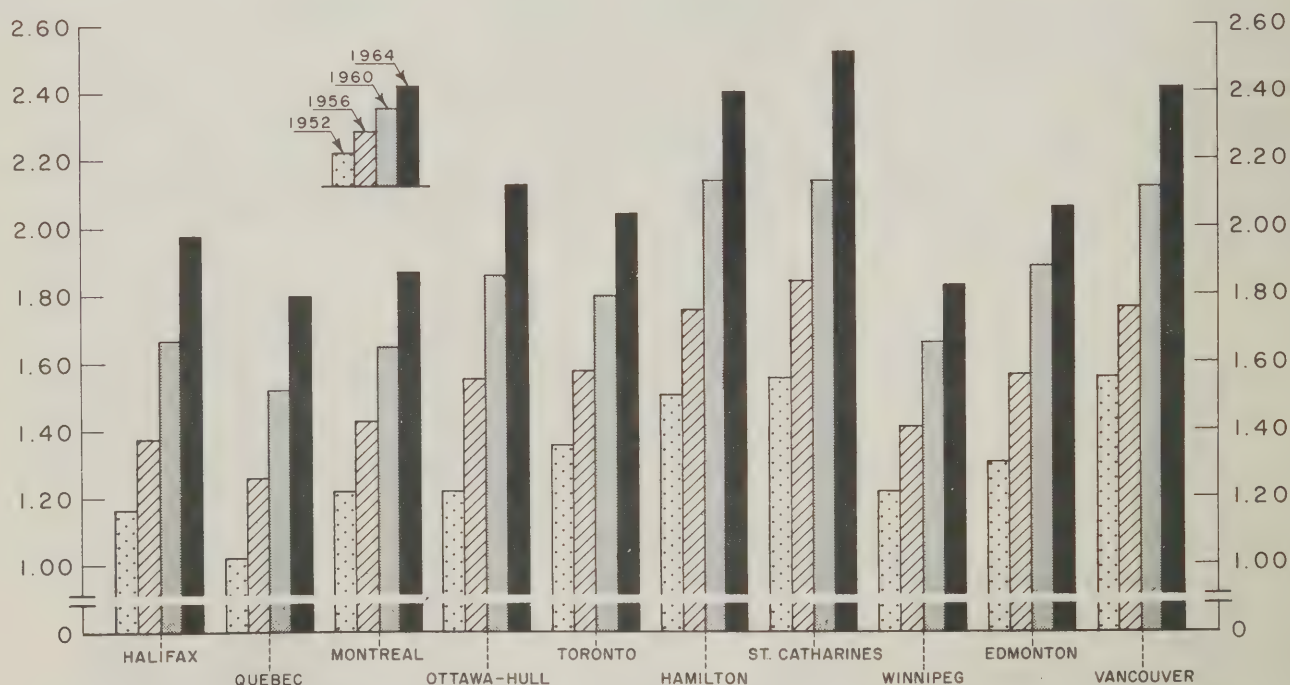
### PERCENTAGE DECLINE IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, NOVEMBER TO DECEMBER

Year and day of Christmas	All Manu- facturing	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Mining	Con- struction
			per cent		
1961 Monday .....	5.6	4.8	6.6	6.3	15.0
1962 Tuesday .....	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.1	18.7
1963 Wednesday .....	8.4	8.1	8.6	5.6	19.6
1964 Friday .....	5.8	5.8	6.4	7.2	18.6
1965 Saturday .....	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	12.9

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING CANADA AND PROVINCES—SPECIFIED YEARS



# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1952, 1956, 1960, 1964



### Manufacturing - Provinces

Atlantic Region. Average weekly hours fell and average hourly earnings rose this month in the three larger Atlantic provinces. The change in Newfoundland arose largely in fish products. In Nova Scotia the main causes were movements in ship-building and wood products. An offsetting influence in both Nova Scotia and New Brunswick was increased average hours in fish products. New Brunswick was the only province this month to report higher average weekly wages, mainly as a consequence of the longer hours worked in food and beverages.

Quebec. In Quebec average weekly hours fell 2.0 hours and average hourly earnings rose one cent. Of the larger industries only smelting and refining, railroad rolling stock, pulp and paper mills and tobacco reported longer hours this month. Most industries reported higher hourly earnings although there were declines in a number of durable goods industries, especially in transportation equipment.

Ontario. Average weekly hours dropped 1.6 hours this month in Ontario. Pulp and paper mills was the only larger industry which did not contribute to the decline. Average hourly earnings remained unchanged despite the fact that most industries reported decreases or remained unchanged. Mainly responsible were a decline in employment and higher earnings in fruit and vegetable processing where wages are below average and an increase in employment in transportation equipment where rates are above average.

Prairie Region. In all three prairie provinces average weekly hours fell this month with the smallest decline in Saskatchewan where longer hours were worked in meat products. Average hourly earnings rose in Manitoba (2 cents) and Saskatchewan (2 cents) and remained unchanged in Alberta. The increase in Manitoba resulted in part from an increased proportion of the total manufacturing hours this month which were worked in the comparatively highly-paid transportation equipment industry. Having a similar influence in Saskatchewan and Alberta was the greater proportion of total hours which were worked by relatively highly paid meat products employees.

British Columbia. In British Columbia average weekly hours fell 0.7 hours from November and hourly earnings rose 1 cent.. Most larger industries contributed to these movements although earnings declined slightly in saw and planing mills and in iron and steel.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	41.9	43.1	39.9	2.51	2.49	2.37	104.95	107.51	94.59	78,691
Metal mining .....	41.5	42.7	41.4	2.58	2.58	2.42	107.06	110.09	100.30	51,525
Gold (a) .....	42.1	43.0	42.1	2.08	2.08	1.92	87.72	89.25	80.88	10,321
Other metal (b) .....	41.3	42.6	41.2	2.71	2.70	2.58	111.90	115.25	106.25	41,204
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	41.3	39.9	2.57	2.50	2.34	105.06	103.21	93.29	9,082
Iron .....	44.0	45.8	45.2	2.89	2.91	2.82	127.02	133.62	127.64	8,395
Uranium .....	38.0	40.3	40.2	3.27	3.15	3.14	124.29	126.90	126.55	1,586
Fuels .....	42.1	43.3	34.5	2.42	2.39	2.32	101.83	103.50	79.95	15,570
Coal .....	42.5	44.2	31.0	1.99	1.99	1.94	84.67	87.80	60.14	8,288
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	41.6	42.2	39.6	2.92	2.91	2.75	121.36	122.68	109.13	7,282
Non-metal (d) .....	43.6	44.8	40.0	2.29	2.27	2.19	99.77	101.49	87.49	11,596
Asbestos .....	45.2	44.6	41.6	2.47	2.49	2.40	111.38	111.05	99.84	5,325
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	41.5	38.8	2.17	2.16	2.08	86.70	89.66	80.65	1,011,314
Durable goods .....	40.4	42.2	39.3	2.33	2.35	2.23	94.27	98.93	87.77	525,464
Non-durable goods .....	39.3	40.8	38.2	2.00	1.96	1.92	78.51	79.89	73.36	485,850
Food and beverages .....	40.1	40.8	38.9	1.92	1.87	1.84	77.06	76.04	71.38	103,045
Meat products .....	41.2	41.4	40.1	2.14	2.12	2.05	88.27	87.79	82.35	23,573
Canned and cured fish .....	33.1	36.0	28.7	1.34	1.30	1.26	44.42	46.83	36.22	7,229
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	37.7	39.8	35.8	1.68	1.53	1.53	63.41	60.74	54.66	9,878
Grain mill products .....	42.4	41.8	40.0	2.08	2.06	1.96	87.94	85.98	78.52	5,596
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	41.0	40.6	1.84	1.82	1.76	75.15	74.59	71.60	13,034
Biscuits and crackers .....	36.0	39.0	34.4	1.70	1.68	1.63	61.44	65.68	56.03	4,629
Distilled liquors .....	42.4	42.8	40.6	2.51	2.49	2.41	106.58	106.68	97.71	2,870
Malt liquors .....	39.7	39.9	40.4	2.68	2.68	2.60	106.25	107.08	105.28	5,714
Confectionery .....	39.3	40.6	38.2	1.53	1.51	1.45	60.09	61.51	55.54	8,043
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.7	38.4	35.2	2.18	2.14	2.11	82.35	82.09	74.08	8,538
Rubber products .....	41.5	42.1	39.4	2.26	2.23	2.12	93.53	93.93	83.50	17,882
Rubber footwear .....	38.5	39.8	35.9	1.65	1.64	1.58	63.55	65.33	56.68	4,208
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.4	43.0	40.5	2.43	2.43	2.28	102.76	104.48	92.18	13,674
Leather products .....	38.0	40.4	35.9	1.50	1.49	1.42	56.95	60.12	51.02	24,507
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.0	40.1	35.3	1.46	1.46	1.38	55.47	58.41	48.76	16,253
Other leather products (f) .....	37.9	41.0	37.0	1.58	1.55	1.50	59.86	63.41	55.45	8,254
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.7	42.6	39.0	1.66	1.66	1.59	67.34	70.83	62.23	55,614
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.9	42.7	38.3	1.68	1.70	1.63	68.76	72.46	62.49	15,825
Woollen goods .....	41.4	43.4	39.4	1.50	1.51	1.44	61.97	65.59	56.61	8,249
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	41.0	42.0	39.9	1.81	1.80	1.73	74.32	75.61	68.81	15,306
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.4	40.3	40.5	2.17	2.16	2.06	87.44	87.15	83.50	7,164
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	41.6	43.5	39.3	1.51	1.51	1.42	62.78	65.48	56.02	8,142
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.2	38.4	34.4	1.41	1.40	1.34	49.47	53.73	45.96	88,810
Men's clothing .....	35.7	38.1	34.8	1.39	1.40	1.32	49.65	53.25	45.87	31,444
Women's clothing .....	32.4	35.8	31.2	1.51	1.47	1.43	48.88	52.78	44.70	23,905
Knit goods .....	37.8	42.3	37.9	1.33	1.32	1.26	50.37	56.08	47.93	16,666
*Wood products .....	39.9	41.7	37.9	1.93	1.92	1.83	76.89	80.19	69.54	87,969
Saw and planing mills .....	39.3	40.7	37.1	2.07	2.05	1.98	81.31	83.53	73.41	55,453
Plywood and veneer mills .....	38.7	40.2	36.9	2.09	2.08	1.97	80.93	83.48	72.53	12,158
Sash, door and planing mills .....	41.4	43.8	38.9	1.68	1.68	1.58	69.50	73.59	61.59	11,037
Sawmills .....	38.8	39.7	36.5	2.20	2.19	2.15	85.49	87.00	78.37	32,258
Furniture .....	41.1	43.9	39.6	1.72	1.74	1.63	70.83	76.27	64.44	24,852
Other wood products (g) .....	40.0	42.4	38.6	1.62	1.63	1.52	64.62	69.16	58.80	7,664
Paper products .....	41.7	42.2	40.7	2.54	2.54	2.45	106.23	107.02	99.57	83,265
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.6	42.3	41.8	2.76	2.76	2.66	117.74	116.79	110.89	59,026
Other paper products (h) .....	39.6	42.1	37.9	1.98	1.99	1.86	78.22	83.94	70.47	24,239
Paper boxes and bags .....	39.2	42.5	37.4	1.97	2.00	1.85	77.26	84.85	69.14	14,649
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.9	39.4	37.6	2.60	2.62	2.49	98.56	103.50	93.52	35,559

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	40.3	42.1	39.1	2.43	2.45	2.31	97.99	103.04	90.33	164,014
Agricultural implements .....	40.2	40.7	36.3	2.62	2.61	2.40	105.24	106.12	87.08	10,442
Boilers and plate work .....	39.1	44.5	38.4	2.29	2.35	2.17	89.51	104.75	83.10	5,613
Fabricated and structural steel .....	39.2	42.1	39.6	2.30	2.36	2.24	90.21	99.32	88.75	10,182
Hardware and tools .....	41.1	43.2	40.6	2.07	2.09	1.95	85.01	90.07	79.20	11,957
Heating and cooking appliances .....	39.6	41.4	38.2	2.06	2.11	1.97	81.41	87.39	75.22	6,343
Iron castings .....	40.9	43.0	38.3	2.37	2.40	2.24	96.84	103.23	85.91	19,574
Machinery (i) .....	40.9	43.1	40.1	2.33	2.35	2.30	95.36	101.35	87.96	30,215
Household, office and store .....	40.4	41.6	39.9	2.35	2.35	2.21	95.07	97.49	88.24	5,776
Industrial (j) .....	41.0	43.5	40.1	2.33	2.35	2.19	95.43	102.28	87.89	24,439
Primary iron and steel .....	40.5	40.6	39.8	2.85	2.86	2.70	115.52	116.20	107.69	37,626
Sheet metal products .....	39.5	41.5	37.9	2.28	2.30	2.17	90.16	95.52	82.38	14,791
Wire and wire products .....	39.3	41.7	38.6	2.27	2.30	2.22	89.22	95.96	85.84	9,395
*Transportation equipment .....	40.8	42.5	40.2	2.57	2.62	2.44	104.80	111.24	98.18	130,066
Aircraft and parts .....	40.2	42.7	39.7	2.49	2.54	2.33	99.89	108.58	92.23	18,348
Motor vehicles .....	42.1	44.2	42.0	2.82	2.89	2.66	118.76	128.03	111.49	38,341
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.3	43.0	40.5	2.54	2.57	2.50	105.01	110.37	101.47	29,316
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.0	39.8	40.2	2.40	2.44	2.28	95.95	97.26	91.77	21,591
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.7	41.1	36.8	2.48	2.50	2.35	95.84	102.77	86.54	19,016
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.0	41.9	40.5	2.41	2.40	2.40	98.73	100.45	97.37	45,739
Aluminum products .....	41.1	42.9	39.8	2.12	2.15	2.05	87.11	92.38	81.68	5,598
Brass and copper products .....	40.1	42.3	40.0	2.28	2.29	2.20	91.36	96.97	88.11	7,374
Smelting and refining .....	41.4	41.2	41.3	2.70	2.69	2.72	111.65	110.86	112.25	24,435
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	40.8	42.8	38.9	1.84	1.84	1.72	75.15	78.91	67.07	8,332
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.7	41.4	38.6	2.13	2.15	2.04	84.71	88.96	78.80	63,803
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.3	42.3	40.1	2.36	2.37	2.30	95.30	100.17	92.34	14,063
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.1	40.6	38.1	1.92	1.92	1.81	74.91	77.85	69.14	15,366
Batteries .....	41.5	42.4	39.8	2.09	2.08	1.99	86.71	88.16	79.21	1,608
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.8	39.2	34.9	2.28	2.24	2.14	90.62	87.79	74.69	7,928
Wire and cable .....	40.5	44.4	39.9	2.32	2.40	2.26	94.12	106.56	90.30	5,818
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	39.3	41.5	39.0	2.01	2.04	1.92	79.02	84.85	74.75	18,802
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	41.6	44.2	40.3	2.23	2.22	2.11	92.88	98.35	85.10	33,873
Clay products .....	42.1	42.4	39.8	2.01	2.00	1.91	84.76	85.01	75.97	4,267
Glass and glass products .....	41.4	42.0	41.3	2.25	2.22	2.10	93.13	93.11	86.83	9,237
Products of petroleum and coal .....	43.1	42.0	42.5	2.91	2.98	2.92	125.50	125.17	124.02	5,828
Petroleum refining and products .....	43.1	41.9	42.6	2.95	3.02	2.95	126.94	126.67	125.49	5,554
Chemical products .....	40.9	41.3	40.6	2.36	2.32	2.29	96.55	95.84	92.80	32,625
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.6	40.0	39.4	1.82	1.83	1.77	72.20	73.22	69.67	3,567
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.6	42.1	41.0	2.79	2.73	2.65	113.54	114.85	108.76	6,600
Fertilizers .....	41.4	41.9	41.1	2.47	2.46	2.36	102.10	102.95	96.88	2,493
Paints and varnishes .....	41.2	41.5	40.7	2.12	2.14	2.07	87.36	88.94	84.27	2,594
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	39.3	41.6	38.7	1.73	1.70	1.68	68.23	70.61	65.19	30,134
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.0	41.2	39.5	1.98	1.97	1.96	79.20	81.12	77.27	8,298
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>92.54</b>	<b>106.60</b>	<b>77.27</b>	<b>210,495</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.4	41.6	32.1	2.76	2.77	2.51	97.48	115.30	80.65	151,339
Building .....	34.7	40.6	31.4	2.76	2.76	2.54	95.76	112.03	79.56	127,939
General engineering .....	39.0	46.5	36.6	2.74	2.84	2.40	106.89	132.14	87.70	23,400
Highways, bridges and streets .....	38.9	42.3	37.1	2.05	2.04	1.89	79.89	86.11	70.05	59,156
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>96.33</b>	<b>98.93</b>	<b>91.64</b>	<b>47,453</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>48.52</b>	<b>48.57</b>	<b>44.80</b>	<b>105,953</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.6	35.6	35.7	1.27	1.26	1.20	45.11	44.86	42.92	66,208
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	38.3	39.0	38.9	1.25	1.26	1.17	47.91	48.93	45.67	15,143

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.2	47.8	47.7	2.44	2.46	2.37	112.77	117.44	112.97	4,680
Manufacturing .....	37.7	40.4	37.1	1.99	1.87	2.11	75.14	75.42	78.35	7,429
Food and beverages .....	33.0	37.7	29.0	1.23	1.16	1.20	40.60	43.85	34.76	2,795
Canned and cured fish .....	29.5	36.3	24.9	1.08	1.04	1.01	31.76	37.65	25.23	2,151
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.2	44.7	2.82	2.82	2.99	116.16	116.16	133.30	2,488
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.6	48.2	32.6	1.79	1.78	1.80	72.59	85.75	58.70	4,160
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	43.1	44.9	27.2	1.92	1.92	1.84	82.67	86.31	50.08	6,054
Manufacturing .....	39.5	40.8	38.9	1.85	1.84	1.83	73.09	74.91	71.04	23,197
Food and beverages .....	38.6	40.0	39.0	1.34	1.27	1.24	51.79	50.97	48.39	5,406
Canned and cured fish .....	38.4	37.7	36.1	1.33	1.30	1.25	50.99	49.07	45.11	2,854
Wood products .....	38.8	42.3	38.8	1.19	1.19	1.11	46.10	50.26	42.87	1,460
Iron and steel products .....	40.8	41.5	40.1	2.35	2.41	2.32	95.91	99.94	92.94	4,669
Primary iron and steel .....	41.3	41.2	40.3	2.54	2.59	2.47	104.64	106.73	99.65	3,282
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	40.4	39.4	2.11	2.11	2.05	83.23	85.02	80.99	6,263
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.2	40.4	38.7	2.12	2.10	2.08	85.42	84.92	80.37	4,120
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.4	39.3	29.2	1.94	1.95	1.86	66.88	76.87	54.25	4,862
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.8	43.0	37.8	1.53	1.58	1.50	57.73	67.98	56.78	2,370
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.2	38.5	1.91	1.85	1.88	77.08	76.30	72.56	15,951
Food and beverages .....	41.3	40.2	36.4	1.40	1.36	1.39	58.02	54.63	50.62	3,173
Saw and planing mills .....	41.4	43.9	38.8	1.29	1.29	1.23	53.54	56.57	47.87	1,942
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.0	41.5	2.58	2.58	2.66	106.49	105.67	110.37	4,341
Transportation equipment .....	36.3	40.4	36.3	2.30	2.29	2.19	83.55	92.55	79.55	2,370
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.5	41.9	31.8	1.91	1.95	1.89	67.96	81.81	60.22	3,604
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.5	44.8	43.2	1.50	1.54	1.45	63.53	68.87	62.85	2,428
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.4	43.6	41.4	2.44	2.41	2.30	103.52	105.25	95.37	12,939
Non-metal mining (d) .....	44.4	44.6	41.0	2.37	2.36	2.27	105.13	105.23	93.27	5,908
Manufacturing .....	40.3	42.3	38.8	1.94	1.93	1.86	78.20	81.55	72.20	315,060
Food and beverages .....	42.4	43.3	40.9	1.80	1.77	1.75	76.59	76.86	71.69	25,364
Tobacco .....	37.5	37.3	37.6	2.41	2.44	2.32	90.33	91.00	87.09	5,217
Rubber products .....	40.6	42.0	40.6	1.74	1.74	1.69	70.48	72.94	68.68	4,396
Leather products .....	37.4	40.4	34.6	1.42	1.41	1.34	53.33	57.18	46.46	12,110
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.0	40.4	34.2	1.43	1.42	1.35	54.24	57.39	46.23	9,096
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.9	43.6	39.4	1.60	1.60	1.54	66.85	69.80	60.51	32,217
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.7	43.2	38.7	1.75	1.76	1.70	72.79	76.29	65.86	10,912
Woollen goods .....	45.1	46.8	42.1	1.49	1.49	1.44	67.05	69.83	60.49	3,322
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.3	42.2	38.7	1.59	1.58	1.50	65.65	66.76	57.95	9,527
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.5	37.9	33.8	1.40	1.39	1.34	48.40	52.52	45.25	54,590
Men's clothing .....	35.5	38.0	34.7	1.39	1.39	1.33	49.22	52.82	46.06	17,201
Women's clothing .....	31.0	34.8	30.3	1.51	1.47	1.45	47.02	51.03	44.00	17,258
Knit goods .....	38.1	43.6	38.3	1.33	1.30	1.25	50.51	56.75	47.95	8,951
Wood products .....	43.8	46.3	41.3	1.46	1.46	1.38	63.98	67.77	57.15	21,055
Saw and planing mills .....	45.2	47.3	42.0	1.37	1.36	1.31	62.13	64.15	54.86	9,743
Furniture .....	42.3	45.6	40.3	1.58	1.60	1.51	66.85	72.97	60.78	9,068
Paper products .....	43.7	43.8	41.4	2.48	2.47	2.36	108.49	108.27	97.87	29,941
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.9	44.1	42.6	2.67	2.67	2.54	119.88	117.82	108.42	22,560
Other paper products (h) .....	39.9	43.0	37.6	1.84	1.86	1.71	73.68	79.78	64.28	7,381
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.9	39.9	37.1	2.53	2.56	2.41	96.11	102.35	89.51	10,353
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	44.4	39.9	2.15	2.18	2.05	88.82	96.61	81.88	31,028
Machinery (i) .....	40.9	44.5	40.8	2.12	2.14	1.96	86.89	95.26	79.99	6,973
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	42.4	39.4	2.36	2.42	2.25	95.54	102.51	88.85	25,007
Aircraft and parts .....	40.5	44.4	39.4	2.42	2.48	2.28	98.02	110.02	89.62	7,512
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	38.9	41.1	2.42	2.49	2.33	98.47	96.98	95.86	7,516
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.6	43.0	35.9	2.50	2.57	2.37	96.68	110.46	84.85	6,687

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.8	42.7	40.8	2.44	2.41	2.36	101.88	102.95	96.45	14,622
Smelting and refining.....	41.9	41.5	41.6	2.74	2.73	2.63	114.69	113.45	109.53	9,361
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.2	43.0	38.9	2.12	2.17	2.00	85.39	93.17	77.72	16,668
Chemical products.....	41.2	41.0	40.7	2.24	2.22	2.17	92.11	91.02	88.47	10,677
Building and general engineering (m).....	37.9	42.4	32.8	2.62	2.63	2.41	99.28	111.62	79.25	46,185
Building.....	35.5	40.7	30.7	2.65	2.65	2.43	93.95	107.83	74.46	37,857
General engineering.....	48.6	50.9	43.5	2.54	2.55	2.36	123.49	129.91	102.97	8,328
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	37.7	41.2	36.1	2.08	2.06	1.80	78.38	84.87	64.90	16,655
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.7	47.6	45.3	2.16	2.17	1.93	98.61	103.31	87.39	13,675
Service (o).....	40.2	39.8	39.0	1.17	1.17	1.13	47.12	46.56	44.05	22,283
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining.....	40.6	41.5	40.8	2.56	2.56	2.39	103.83	106.40	97.41	23,640
Gold (a).....	41.6	42.2	42.3	2.03	2.03	1.88	84.48	85.56	79.72	6,855
Other metal (b).....	40.2	41.3	40.0	2.78	2.78	2.67	111.74	114.84	106.82	16,785
Manufacturing.....	40.1	41.7	39.1	2.28	2.28	2.17	91.66	95.09	85.04	504,867
Food and beverages.....	40.0	40.7	39.2	1.99	1.93	1.87	79.65	78.68	73.21	43,152
Meat products.....	40.4	41.2	40.7	2.13	2.11	2.01	86.24	86.99	81.77	9,156
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	37.8	38.7	35.2	1.89	1.69	1.68	71.44	65.30	59.30	5,966
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.4	41.2	40.4	1.84	1.83	1.75	76.02	75.21	70.91	5,548
Rubber products.....	41.7	42.1	38.8	2.42	2.42	2.29	100.97	101.86	88.75	13,096
Leather products.....	38.6	40.6	37.1	1.59	1.58	1.50	61.23	63.98	55.84	11,283
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	38.1	39.9	36.7	1.51	1.51	1.42	57.44	60.41	52.28	6,561
Textile products (except clothing).....	38.8	41.3	38.8	1.77	1.78	1.71	68.94	73.46	66.15	21,283
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	38.7	41.2	38.2	1.57	1.57	1.50	60.60	64.89	57.23	4,192
Woollen goods.....	39.2	41.3	37.8	1.52	1.54	1.45	59.48	63.54	54.81	4,543
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	40.2	41.5	41.8	2.19	2.18	2.14	87.95	90.32	89.32	5,554
Clothing (textile and fur).....	36.3	39.5	35.4	1.48	1.48	1.40	53.71	58.53	49.58	23,865
Men's clothing.....	35.1	38.7	34.4	1.52	1.53	1.45	53.26	59.02	49.80	8,515
Knit goods.....	37.7	41.5	38.3	1.38	1.39	1.30	52.13	57.53	50.00	6,159
Wood products.....	40.9	43.1	39.6	1.73	1.74	1.62	70.69	74.92	64.09	25,542
Saw and planing mills.....	41.8	43.2	40.6	1.64	1.63	1.54	68.34	70.57	62.64	8,990
Furniture.....	41.2	43.6	39.7	1.81	1.83	1.68	74.61	79.57	66.72	12,606
Paper products.....	41.0	41.7	40.1	2.43	2.43	2.33	99.73	101.38	93.47	31,302
Pulp and paper mills.....	42.1	41.4	41.6	2.71	2.73	2.59	114.33	112.86	107.53	17,972
Other paper products (h).....	39.4	42.1	38.0	2.03	2.05	1.92	80.06	86.43	73.06	13,330
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.0	39.4	37.8	2.66	2.69	2.54	100.92	105.80	96.07	19,132
Iron and steel products.....	40.4	41.9	39.0	2.53	2.54	2.39	102.23	106.58	93.20	109,551
Agricultural implements.....	40.4	40.5	35.7	2.79	2.79	2.55	112.65	112.95	90.89	8,600
Iron castings.....	40.9	42.4	38.2	2.46	2.48	2.31	100.82	105.23	88.40	12,039
Machinery (i).....	41.4	43.0	40.1	2.40	2.42	2.27	99.18	104.13	91.09	20,401
Primary iron and steel.....	40.5	40.4	39.5	2.95	2.96	2.78	119.64	119.52	110.07	28,407
Sheet metal products.....	39.7	42.0	38.6	2.28	2.32	2.18	90.48	97.55	84.11	8,867
Transportation equipment.....	41.4	43.3	41.0	2.70	2.76	2.57	111.99	119.58	105.26	79,413
Aircraft and parts.....	40.0	41.8	39.6	2.61	2.66	2.43	104.59	111.23	96.40	8,940
Motor vehicles.....	42.3	44.5	42.3	2.90	2.98	2.69	122.67	132.66	113.87	34,672
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.4	43.1	40.6	2.58	2.60	2.54	106.84	112.21	103.16	27,581
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	38.7	40.5	38.4	2.54	2.60	2.37	98.30	105.29	91.06	4,497
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.4	41.6	39.8	2.29	2.30	2.33	92.37	95.64	92.93	23,452
Brass and copper products.....	40.0	41.7	41.1	2.43	2.45	2.34	97.01	102.42	96.24	4,161
Smelting and refining.....	40.4	40.8	40.2	2.57	2.57	2.77	103.95	104.95	111.13	8,887
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	39.5	41.0	38.5	2.16	2.16	2.07	85.25	88.34	79.76	44,242
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	41.4	43.5	40.1	2.29	2.30	2.17	94.74	99.93	86.94	16,874
Chemical products.....	40.6	41.4	40.3	2.41	2.35	2.32	97.68	97.28	93.44	18,259
Building and general engineering (m).....	34.9	41.7	32.0	2.98	3.01	2.71	104.12	125.53	86.95	54,836
Building.....	35.1	41.4	32.5	2.98	3.01	2.72	104.67	124.53	88.26	50,489
General engineering.....	32.9	45.6	26.4	2.98	3.00	2.68	97.77	136.90	70.66	4,347
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	39.3	43.3	37.8	2.10	2.11	1.97	82.73	91.09	74.34	18,489
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	42.5	44.0	42.6	2.25	2.23	2.16	95.69	98.35	92.20	21,285
Service (o).....	35.2	35.4	35.5	1.39	1.39	1.25	49.00	49.37	44.56	44,502
Hotels and restaurants.....	34.3	34.4	34.8	1.28	1.27	1.20	43.83	43.80	41.87	27,213

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	39.4	40.5	38.9	1.94	1.92	1.88	76.36	77.91	73.01	31,825
Food and beverages .....	39.1	40.8	38.7	2.10	2.03	2.04	81.87	82.56	78.78	5,682
Meat products .....	40.3	43.9	38.8	2.29	2.17	2.24	92.15	95.17	86.66	2,342
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.1	39.3	35.7	1.24	1.29	1.16	46.11	50.75	41.40	5,194
Iron and steel products .....	38.8	40.3	39.5	2.01	2.06	1.98	78.07	82.93	78.30	4,895
Transportation equipment .....	41.0	40.9	40.1	2.20	2.22	2.15	90.14	90.79	86.35	6,496
Building and general engineering (m) .....	33.6	40.0	33.4	2.34	2.32	2.23	78.63	92.89	74.70	5,186
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.2	41.0	37.9	1.78	1.79	1.78	69.70	73.44	67.52	3,159
Service (o) .....	33.8	33.4	35.0	1.24	1.23	1.20	41.70	41.05	41.82	8,420
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	40.8	41.9	42.5	2.85	2.84	2.75	116.38	118.82	116.59	3,233
Manufacturing .....	39.4	40.0	38.8	2.17	2.15	2.17	85.54	86.08	84.08	7,200
Meat products .....	42.1	40.0	40.7	2.27	2.19	2.24	95.60	87.68	91.02	1,270
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.1	40.3	35.8	2.25	2.23	2.20	81.17	89.98	78.69	5,350
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.8	46.0	37.1	1.98	1.89	1.84	84.90	87.00	68.20	2,658
Service (o) .....	37.8	38.4	37.7	1.32	1.33	1.21	49.89	50.99	45.50	2,690
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining .....	39.5	42.6	41.4	2.43	2.40	2.27	96.14	102.17	93.79	925
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	41.6	42.4	39.2	2.92	2.91	2.76	121.33	123.07	108.29	6,059
Manufacturing .....	39.3	40.2	38.9	2.20	2.20	2.13	86.50	88.33	82.82	27,246
Food and beverages .....	40.1	40.2	39.1	2.19	2.18	2.11	87.72	87.39	82.53	6,697
Meat products .....	40.9	40.5	38.7	2.38	2.40	2.30	97.20	97.48	89.04	3,275
Transportation equipment .....	39.6	40.3	38.1	2.18	2.18	2.15	86.27	87.83	81.85	3,597
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	38.5	40.5	39.2	2.22	2.26	2.14	85.43	91.39	83.61	2,326
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.0	40.7	30.9	2.62	2.67	2.41	83.90	108.91	74.42	11,902
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.8	41.6	37.9	1.99	2.02	1.90	79.26	84.25	71.95	6,563
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.3	41.9	39.2	2.21	2.22	2.24	91.34	92.84	87.57	3,597
Service (o) .....	34.5	33.8	34.8	1.37	1.36	1.25	47.32	46.14	43.44	10,252
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging) .....	33.6	39.8	26.2	3.30	3.37	3.07	110.92	134.07	80.35	8,164
Metal mining .....	39.3	41.2	39.1	2.96	2.96	2.74	116.38	122.21	106.94	4,415
Manufacturing .....	37.5	38.2	36.5	2.69	2.68	2.58	100.82	102.47	94.36	77,637
Food and beverages .....	36.1	36.3	35.5	2.42	2.36	2.31	87.33	85.63	81.96	7,413
Canned and cured fish .....	21.8	30.7	21.3	2.48	2.33	2.34	54.08	71.67	50.01	1,076
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	31.9	31.4	29.3	1.77	1.74	1.72	56.54	54.62	50.41	880
Wood products .....	36.7	37.4	34.5	2.60	2.60	2.48	95.34	97.30	85.53	32,265
Saw and planing mills .....	36.7	37.3	34.4	2.62	2.63	2.50	96.08	97.92	85.97	30,550
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	40.3	39.6	3.23	3.22	3.08	128.07	129.83	122.03	9,494
Iron and steel products .....	36.7	38.7	37.0	2.72	2.74	2.59	99.80	105.92	95.87	7,229
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.6	39.2	37.0	2.97	2.95	2.74	114.75	115.89	101.43	4,455
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.4	40.9	42.1	2.82	2.82	2.81	116.65	115.60	118.42	4,857
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.3	38.9	28.7	3.71	3.79	3.22	116.03	147.68	92.36	14,845
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	35.5	37.3	33.4	2.76	2.79	2.51	98.16	104.26	83.85	5,679
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.1	41.9	43.4	2.64	2.66	2.57	111.18	111.30	111.62	4,131
Service (o) .....	32.6	33.4	34.2	1.69	1.69	1.52	55.16	56.62	51.87	12,969

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	39.4	40.5	39.8	2.11	2.09	2.03	83.15	84.55	80.69	6,673
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	40.1	42.1	38.5	2.07	2.06	1.94	82.88	86.95	74.53	4,392
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	38.6	41.3	38.5	1.90	1.93	1.87	73.51	79.85	72.05	14,960
Leather products .....	35.5	38.3	35.5	1.41	1.39	1.35	50.20	53.26	48.09	1,549
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.6	38.7	35.7	1.15	1.15	1.14	40.87	44.36	40.66	1,983
Transportation equipment .....	30.3	41.9	33.9	2.51	2.62	2.31	75.99	109.71	78.33	2,031
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.2	40.6	31.0	2.45	2.46	2.29	91.23	99.78	71.04	4,290
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	43.2	45.6	40.5	1.71	1.73	1.61	74.08	78.70	65.46	7,334
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	40.5	42.7	37.3	2.06	2.01	1.98	83.27	85.75	73.83	9,515
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.6	38.6	1.73	1.71	1.64	69.52	69.50	63.51	5,202
Shawinigan — Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.9	37.7	2.30	2.29	2.18	95.93	95.72	82.21	6,073
Granby — Manufacturing .....	40.8	42.3	40.3	1.73	1.71	1.68	70.37	72.42	67.60	4,327
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing .....	39.7	42.5	39.1	1.50	1.56	1.48	59.57	66.28	57.81	4,011
Sorel — Manufacturing .....	42.0	43.1	39.5	2.43	2.46	2.32	102.21	106.22	91.75	4,389
St. Jean — Manufacturing .....	41.5	43.6	39.5	1.72	1.71	1.64	71.39	74.50	64.71	4,587
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	39.0	41.5	37.8	1.99	1.98	1.90	77.66	82.16	71.89	166,682
Food and beverages .....	41.3	42.2	40.5	1.99	1.97	1.92	82.20	83.01	77.76	16,173
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	37.8	37.3	37.4	2.42	2.43	2.32	91.41	90.45	86.82	3,961
Leather products .....	37.9	40.7	33.6	1.49	1.47	1.39	56.33	59.89	46.80	6,870
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.3	43.8	39.9	1.52	1.52	1.48	62.82	66.70	58.94	7,602
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	33.9	37.6	33.3	1.51	1.49	1.44	51.33	55.86	47.84	36,851
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.3	39.3	36.4	2.71	2.74	2.56	101.08	107.68	93.32	8,001
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	43.8	39.2	2.25	2.27	2.15	90.98	99.33	84.20	19,919
Transportation equipment .....	41.0	41.8	39.6	2.41	2.47	2.29	98.57	103.20	90.82	18,471
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.8	43.1	38.6	2.22	2.26	2.08	88.25	97.51	80.26	13,147
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.3	40.9	29.9	2.69	2.72	2.48	95.02	111.28	74.22	27,179
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.0	46.6	44.7	2.27	2.28	2.00	102.34	106.37	89.25	10,349
Service (o) .....	39.9	39.5	38.8	1.20	1.20	1.15	47.97	47.23	44.59	16,532
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing .....	43.1	44.3	44.4	1.93	1.93	1.85	83.28	85.64	81.89	3,521
Cornwall — Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.7	40.4	2.24	2.22	2.23	92.36	92.47	89.90	4,789
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.1	40.2	2.28	2.29	2.20	91.85	94.09	88.28	11,152
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	41.1	41.0	2.72	2.71	2.61	110.09	111.26	106.98	3,808
Building and general engineering (m) .....	34.5	40.4	31.9	2.40	2.43	2.24	82.88	97.92	71.29	4,849
Kingston — Manufacturing .....	39.3	41.0	41.1	2.28	2.32	2.23	89.67	95.06	91.58	4,763
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.6	40.2	2.57	2.58	2.48	105.54	107.17	99.88	6,429
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	41.5	45.1	43.5	2.82	2.94	2.65	117.19	132.52	115.38	21,279
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	39.7	41.6	38.5	2.15	2.15	2.05	85.08	89.64	78.93	150,283
Food and beverages .....	40.9	41.1	40.3	2.06	2.04	1.95	84.33	83.85	78.55	17,362
Rubber products .....	43.5	43.5	39.9	2.60	2.60	2.39	113.09	113.01	95.09	3,978
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.0	39.8	35.0	1.54	1.54	1.48	57.04	61.20	51.63	13,792
Paper products .....	39.1	41.7	38.0	2.09	2.11	1.98	81.53	87.85	75.16	8,960
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.7	39.4	37.6	2.83	2.85	2.69	106.76	112.32	101.16	11,951
Iron and steel products .....	40.8	42.9	39.0	2.39	2.41	2.26	97.75	103.57	87.89	25,248
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	41.2	38.9	2.44	2.54	2.36	96.14	104.57	91.63	8,746
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.2	42.5	39.8	2.09	2.11	2.01	86.39	89.47	80.17	7,227
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.0	41.4	38.0	2.17	2.18	2.05	84.50	90.06	77.85	18,102
Chemical products .....	40.0	40.9	39.5	2.09	2.08	2.04	83.54	85.01	80.50	6,367
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.3	40.8	32.9	3.09	3.08	2.83	109.16	125.63	93.10	20,375
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.0	44.2	43.4	2.29	2.28	2.24	98.58	100.70	97.15	10,770
Service (o) .....	36.9	37.1	37.3	1.40	1.41	1.33	51.84	52.32	49.56	21,443
Hamilton — Manufacturing .....	39.4	40.4	38.5	2.58	2.55	2.43	101.58	103.29	93.60	48,735
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.1	37.5	34.4	1.43	1.44	1.39	50.29	53.98	47.69	1,107
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.4	38.8	2.86	2.86	2.69	115.42	115.80	104.49	26,596
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.3	41.2	38.6	2.59	2.59	2.48	101.64	106.57	95.72	4,232
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.0	44.5	35.1	3.14	3.18	2.83	116.36	141.64	99.31	4,231

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1965
	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965	Dec. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.6	42.3	42.3	2.76	2.72	2.68	114.97	115.11	113.64	26,385
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.6	41.1	41.4	2.70	2.73	2.50	115.07	112.19	103.62	2,982
Iron and steel products .....	39.7	42.8	38.6	2.71	2.75	2.67	107.55	117.99	102.98	7,278
Transportation equipment .....	44.5	44.7	47.6	3.12	3.12	3.05	138.66	139.49	145.29	9,698
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	41.4	39.7	2.47	2.36	2.30	99.20	97.84	91.36	3,483
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.7	40.1	37.3	2.27	2.26	2.07	87.80	90.55	77.24	9,473
Textile products (except clothing) .....	36.3	38.9	34.9	1.97	2.00	1.83	71.32	77.82	63.65	1,099
Iron and steel products .....	39.5	40.4	38.3	2.63	2.63	2.40	103.77	106.46	91.99	4,564
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.9	40.9	38.6	2.08	2.06	1.93	81.00	84.38	74.74	6,451
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	41.6	39.5	1.93	1.96	1.85	75.79	81.51	73.06	8,966
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	41.6	38.4	1.96	1.96	1.85	78.02	81.46	71.18	19,127
Food and beverages .....	42.1	41.6	41.7	2.15	2.16	2.08	90.57	90.13	86.66	3,109
Rubber products .....	39.0	40.6	36.1	2.19	2.18	2.15	85.53	88.75	77.56	4,075
Wood products .....	42.4	43.2	41.4	1.90	1.88	1.74	80.65	80.98	72.01	1,913
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	40.4	38.3	2.07	2.07	1.96	81.15	83.37	75.16	3,996
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.3	39.8	37.9	2.10	2.12	2.01	80.58	84.61	76.00	14,136
Food and beverages .....	36.3	40.0	36.0	2.10	2.04	2.01	76.16	81.52	72.52	2,815
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	41.1	38.5	2.15	2.23	2.00	86.70	91.65	76.88	2,103
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.8	40.2	2.95	2.93	2.85	118.00	119.47	114.77	5,698
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.7	43.0	38.4	2.70	2.75	2.47	115.37	118.25	94.98	25,066
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	42.7	36.0	2.60	2.64	2.32	105.41	112.90	83.54	5,220
Transportation equipment .....	43.9	43.3	38.7	2.80	2.86	2.59	123.09	123.89	100.26	16,747
Building and general engineering (m) .....	33.1	42.2	31.2	3.08	3.01	2.78	102.00	126.95	86.98	1,542
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.7	39.5	2.49	2.50	2.39	101.53	101.69	94.66	4,764
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.4	40.4	38.9	1.93	1.93	1.86	75.96	77.78	72.44	27,430
Food and beverages .....	39.8	40.9	39.7	2.17	2.13	2.10	86.26	86.86	83.11	5,024
Meat products .....	42.1	44.6	40.5	2.41	2.39	2.35	101.60	106.56	95.11	2,027
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.2	39.2	35.7	1.29	1.34	1.21	47.89	52.63	43.06	4,439
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	40.8	40.1	2.21	2.23	2.15	90.29	90.95	86.35	6,454
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.6	39.6	31.8	2.38	2.37	2.29	77.58	93.59	72.93	3,803
Service (o) .....	33.5	33.3	34.7	1.26	1.25	1.21	42.08	41.60	41.98	7,598
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	40.5	38.5	2.17	2.16	2.08	84.87	87.55	80.15	11,234
Food and beverages .....	40.0	40.2	37.9	2.23	2.26	2.16	89.11	90.74	82.04	2,952
Building and general engineering (m) .....	32.2	39.1	30.6	2.67	2.67	2.37	86.09	104.26	72.56	4,536
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.4	39.9	38.9	2.32	2.32	2.25	91.43	92.51	87.46	8,636
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.4	38.2	36.1	2.60	2.60	2.48	97.48	99.05	89.34	37,505
Food and beverages .....	39.5	38.1	39.0	2.50	2.45	2.38	98.92	93.25	92.82	5,057
Wood products .....	37.2	37.6	34.3	2.65	2.66	2.53	98.55	99.96	86.96	13,703
Iron and steel products .....	36.4	38.6	36.9	2.73	2.74	2.60	99.25	105.96	95.88	6,708
Transportation equipment .....	36.1	38.2	35.9	2.83	2.84	2.64	102.22	108.55	94.76	2,822
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.7	37.3	28.4	3.54	3.56	3.26	112.13	132.93	92.73	7,039
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.9	40.9	44.8	2.75	2.74	2.63	115.35	112.27	117.99	2,379
Service (o) .....	32.8	33.7	34.6	1.78	1.79	1.53	58.49	60.16	52.83	8,474
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	37.5	38.4	37.5	2.82	2.81	2.63	105.96	107.89	98.74	5,380

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.36	41.2	2.27	93.33	40.4	1.92	77.40
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.01	41.6	2.27	94.46	40.7	1.91	77.74
September .....	41.3	2.13	87.88	41.9	2.31	96.74	40.8	1.93	78.93
October .....	41.6	2.15	89.37	42.2	2.33	98.41	41.0	1.95	79.98
November .....	41.5	2.16	89.66	42.2	2.35	98.93	40.8	1.96	79.89
December .....	39.9	2.17	86.70	40.4	2.33	94.27	39.3	2.00	78.51

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1) ...	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1) ...	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1) ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1) ...	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.97	42.1	2.48	104.25	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.3	2.81	107.53
May ...	41.9	2.40	100.30	42.1	2.48	104.42	38.6	1.95	75.30	39.4	2.74	107.72
June ...	43.0	2.41	103.51	42.9	2.51	107.44	42.6	1.96	83.26	40.6	2.73	110.73
July ...	41.9	2.43	101.73	42.2	2.52	106.48	35.3	1.88	66.25	42.2	2.73	114.94
Aug. ...	42.2	2.42	102.17	42.1	2.52	105.90	41.9	1.97	82.66	41.0	2.74	112.55
Sept. ...	41.9	2.45	102.69	42.5	2.54	108.21	35.5	1.97	70.09	39.8	2.72	108.28
Oct. ...	43.3	2.48	107.65	42.8	2.58	110.18	44.5	1.99	88.61	42.8	2.87	122.77
Nov. ...	43.1	2.49	107.51	42.7	2.58	110.09	44.2	1.99	87.80	42.2	2.91	122.68
Dec. ...	41.9	2.51	104.95	41.5	2.58	107.06	42.5	1.99	84.67	41.6	2.92	121.36

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.94
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.3	2.38	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	42.0	1.92	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.7	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	41.0	1.95	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.20	95.41	40.1	2.45	98.18	40.1	2.63	105.32	40.3	1.99	80.18
May ...	44.3	2.18	96.49	40.9	2.40	98.16	40.2	2.61	104.71	42.6	1.96	83.64
June ...	44.6	2.18	97.14	41.7	2.38	99.21	40.2	2.61	104.63	45.0	1.95	87.82
July ...	44.1	2.19	96.35	43.1	2.39	102.91	41.9	2.61	109.32	45.6	1.97	89.59
Aug. ...	43.2	2.18	94.25	43.0	2.42	104.21	41.9	2.66	111.28	45.4	1.97	89.48
Sept. ...	44.1	2.21	97.71	42.9	2.48	106.07	41.9	2.71	113.46	45.0	2.00	89.98
Oct. ...	45.3	2.25	102.01	43.2	2.51	108.40	42.4	2.74	116.03	44.9	2.03	91.10
Nov. ...	44.8	2.27	101.49	41.8	2.55	106.60	41.6	2.77	115.30	42.3	2.04	86.11
Dec. ...	43.6	2.29	99.77	36.4	2.54	92.54	35.4	2.76	97.48	38.9	2.05	79.89

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan ....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ..	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1) ..	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ..	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ..	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ..	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ....	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ....	44.3	2.12	94.06	36.5	1.27	46.14	36.0	1.22	43.90	40.4	1.21	48.84
May ....	43.8	2.12	93.13	36.6	1.27	46.60	36.0	1.22	44.03	39.9	1.22	48.87
June ....	44.0	2.13	93.72	36.8	1.27	46.83	36.4	1.21	43.96	39.3	1.24	48.87
July ....	43.6	2.18	95.11	37.2	1.27	47.10	37.0	1.21	44.63	39.3	1.23	48.34
Aug. ....	44.2	2.20	97.14	37.0	1.27	46.95	36.8	1.21	44.58	39.1	1.23	48.26
Sept. ....	44.6	2.19	97.81	36.7	1.29	47.31	36.2	1.24	44.81	39.7	1.24	49.45
Oct. ....	45.1	2.22	99.96	36.6	1.33	48.73	35.7	1.25	44.77	39.7	1.25	49.69
Nov. ....	44.6	2.22	98.93	36.2	1.34	48.57	35.6	1.26	44.86	39.0	1.26	48.93
Dec. ....	43.4	2.22	96.33	36.1	1.34	48.52	35.6	1.27	45.11	38.3	1.25	47.91

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.84	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.81	38.9	1.44	56.15
May ...	41.2	1.83	75.24	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.3	2.13	87.98	38.1	1.45	55.15
June ...	41.2	1.81	74.53	37.7	2.35	88.74	40.9	2.08	85.22	38.7	1.45	56.24
July ...	41.0	1.79	73.52	37.1	2.36	87.43	41.4	2.18	90.05	39.3	1.45	56.98
Aug. ...	40.5	1.76	71.12	37.2	2.36	87.66	42.0	2.19	91.85	40.1	1.46	58.74
Sept. ...	40.9	1.78	72.96	36.4	2.38	86.52	43.0	2.22	95.47	39.7	1.48	58.50
Oct. ...	41.2	1.84	75.84	37.7	2.41	90.86	42.8	2.23	95.39	39.3	1.49	58.47
Nov. ...	40.8	1.87	76.04	38.4	2.14	82.09	42.1	2.23	93.93	40.4	1.49	60.12
Dec. ...	40.1	1.92	77.06	37.7	2.18	82.35	41.5	2.26	93.53	38.0	1.50	56.95

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ....	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ....	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. (1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ....	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec. (1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.24	37.9	1.37	51.85	41.2	1.85	76.22	41.5	2.41	99.78
May ....	42.1	1.63	68.58	37.6	1.37	51.47	40.9	1.84	75.37	41.6	2.41	100.33
June ...	42.1	1.63	68.79	37.3	1.38	51.26	41.4	1.85	76.74	42.1	2.41	101.54
July ...	41.3	1.62	67.04	38.0	1.38	52.21	41.1	1.85	75.86	42.0	2.44	102.32
Aug. ...	42.4	1.64	69.39	38.9	1.39	54.22	41.4	1.87	77.39	42.1	2.47	103.77
Sept. ...	42.3	1.65	69.67	38.4	1.40	53.73	41.6	1.89	78.76	42.4	2.50	106.25
Oct. ...	42.6	1.65	70.57	39.0	1.41	54.95	41.8	1.91	79.91	42.2	2.52	106.14
Nov. ...	42.6	1.66	70.83	38.4	1.40	53.73	41.7	1.92	80.19	42.2	2.54	107.02
Dec. ...	40.7	1.66	67.34	35.2	1.41	49.47	39.9	1.93	76.89	41.7	2.54	106.23

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1) ...	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1) ...	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1) ...	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1) ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1) ...	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.43	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar. ...	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr. ...	39.2	2.57	100.96	42.1	2.41	101.50	43.0	2.57	110.44	41.3	2.34	96.70
May ...	38.9	2.57	99.93	41.9	2.41	100.84	42.4	2.56	108.28	41.1	2.35	96.36
June ...	39.5	2.57	101.49	42.1	2.41	101.28	42.7	2.55	108.65	41.2	2.35	96.76
July ...	39.2	2.56	100.36	41.6	2.42	100.74	40.3	2.50	100.67	41.1	2.36	96.75
Aug. ...	39.4	2.58	101.75	41.8	2.44	101.88	40.8	2.50	102.08	41.3	2.36	97.54
Sept. ...	39.6	2.61	103.57	41.9	2.45	102.58	41.4	2.55	105.57	41.7	2.38	99.55
Oct. ...	39.6	2.61	103.38	42.3	2.45	103.49	41.9	2.59	108.61	41.9	2.40	100.31
Nov. ...	39.4	2.62	103.50	42.1	2.45	103.04	42.5	2.62	111.25	41.9	2.40	100.45
Dec. ...	37.9	2.60	98.56	40.3	2.43	97.99	40.8	2.57	104.80	41.0	2.41	98.73

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ....	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ....	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ....	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ....	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.11	42.8	2.15	91.79	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.77
May ....	40.9	2.09	85.42	43.2	2.17	93.61	42.2	2.92	123.24	41.3	2.30	94.83
June ...	40.8	2.09	85.43	43.4	2.15	93.35	42.3	2.91	123.02	41.5	2.30	95.53
July ...	40.4	2.09	84.18	44.0	2.16	95.09	41.5	2.91	120.96	40.7	2.30	93.66
Aug. ...	40.9	2.09	85.67	44.2	2.19	96.84	41.5	2.92	121.32	41.0	2.31	94.86
Sept. ...	41.7	2.12	88.29	44.3	2.20	97.60	42.9	2.96	126.87	41.4	2.33	96.34
Oct. ...	41.7	2.14	89.08	44.8	2.24	100.09	42.5	2.98	126.51	41.4	2.33	96.30
Nov. ...	41.4	2.15	88.96	44.2	2.22	98.35	42.0	2.98	125.17	41.3	2.32	95.84
Dec. ...	39.7	2.13	84.71	41.6	2.23	92.88	43.1	2.91	125.50	40.9	2.36	96.55

See footnote on page 15.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.6
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	211.5
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	214.9
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	217.3
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	218.5
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	219.8
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.2
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	212.8
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	216.4
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	218.4
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	219.7
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	218.4
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	210.8
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	210.2
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	212.7
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	214.7
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	215.6
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	219.8
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.1
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	200.9
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	202.7
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	203.4
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	204.5
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	204.0

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.36	204.5	61.23	146.7
August .....	86.01	206.1	61.86	148.2
September .....	87.88	210.5	63.07	151.1
October .....	89.37	214.1	63.74	152.7
November .....	89.67	214.8	63.70	152.6
December .....	86.70	207.8	61.44	147.2

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.















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